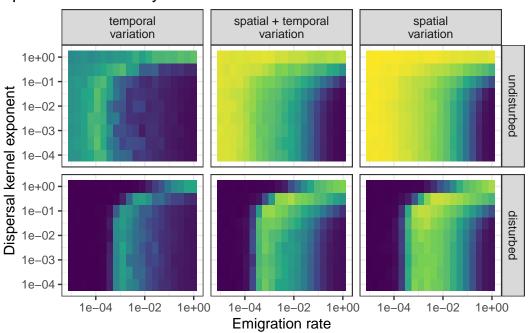
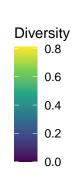


## Spatial beta diversity





## B Temporal beta diversity

