

Interspecific : intraspecific  
competition ratio

15

10

5

0

1e-04

1e-02

1e+00

temporal  
variation

spatial + temporal  
variation

1e-04

1e-02

1e+00

spatial  
variation

1e-04

1e-02

1e+00

Emigration rate

Dispersal kernel  
exponent

