

```
/*  
Package main is the entry point for the Car Garage Management application.  
It uses the Gin web framework for routing and MongoDB as the database.  
*/
```

```
package main
```

```
import (  
    "context"  
    "fmt"  
    "log"  
    "net/http"  
  
    "github.com/gin-gonic/gin"  
    "go.mongodb.org/mongo-driver/mongo"  
    "go.mongodb.org/mongo-driver/mongo/options"  
)
```

```
// Car represents the structure of a car in the system.
```

```
type Car struct {  
    ID    string `json:"car_id" bson:"_id,omitempty"`  
    Brand string `json:"brand" bson:"brand"`  
    Model string `json:"model" bson:"model"`  
    Status string `json:"status" bson:"status"`  
}
```

```
var collection *mongo.Collection
```

```
// init initializes the MongoDB connection and sets up the collection.
```

```

func init() {
    clientOptions :=
options.Client().ApplyURI("mongodb+srv://notexist123:notexist123@cluster0.v1k4aao.mongodb.net/ga
rage")

    client, err := mongo.Connect(context.Background(), clientOptions)
    if err != nil {
        log.Fatal(err)
    }

    if err = client.Ping(context.Background(), nil); err != nil {
        log.Fatal(err)
    }

    collection = client.Database("garage").Collection("cars")
}

```

// main is the entry point of the application.

```

func main() {
    router := gin.Default()

    // HTML endpoint to render the main page
    router.GET("/", func(c *gin.Context) {
        c.HTML(http.StatusOK, "index.html", nil)
    })

    // API group for car-related routes
    apiGroup := router.Group("/api/cars")
    {
        apiGroup.POST("/", addCar)
    }
}

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        apiGroup.GET("/", getCars)
        apiGroup.PUT("/:car_id", updateCarStatus)
        apiGroup.DELETE("/:car_id", deleteCar)
        apiGroup.DELETE("/", deleteAllCars)
    }

    // Run the application on port 5000
    if err := router.Run(":5000"); err != nil {
        log.Fatal(err)
    }
}

// addCar handles the addition of a new car to the system.
func addCar(c *gin.Context) {
    var car Car
    if err := c.ShouldBindJSON(&car); err != nil {
        c.JSON(http.StatusBadRequest, gin.H{"error": "Invalid request payload"})
        return
    }

    if car.Brand == "" || car.Model == "" {
        c.JSON(http.StatusBadRequest, gin.H{"error": "Brand and Model are required"})
        return
    }

    if findCarByBrandAndModel(car.Brand, car.Model) != nil {
        c.JSON(http.StatusConflict, gin.H{"error": "Car already exists"})
        return
    }
}

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    car.Status = "In Garage"

    result, err := collection.InsertOne(context.Background(), car)

    if err != nil {

        c.JSON(http.StatusInternalServerError, gin.H{"error": "Internal Server Error"})

        return

    }

    c.JSON(http.StatusCreated, gin.H{"message": "Car added successfully", "car_id":
result.InsertedID})
}

// getCars retrieves the list of cars in the garage.
func getCars(c *gin.Context) {

    var cars []Car

    cur, err := collection.Find(context.Background(), nil)

    if err != nil {

        c.JSON(http.StatusInternalServerError, gin.H{"error": "Internal Server Error"})

        return

    }

    defer cur.Close(context.Background())

    for cur.Next(context.Background()) {

        var car Car

        err := cur.Decode(&car)

        if err != nil {

            c.JSON(http.StatusInternalServerError, gin.H{"error": "Internal Server Error"})

            return

        }

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        cars = append(cars, car)
    }

    c.JSON(http.StatusOK, gin.H{"cars": cars})
}

// updateCarStatus updates the status of a specific car.
func updateCarStatus(c *gin.Context) {
    carID := c.Param("car_id")
    var data map[string]string
    if err := c.ShouldBindJSON(&data); err != nil {
        c.JSON(http.StatusBadRequest, gin.H{"error": "Invalid request payload"})
        return
    }

    newStatus, exists := data["status"]

    if !exists || (newStatus != "In Garage" && newStatus != "Under Repair" && newStatus !=
"Completed") {
        c.JSON(http.StatusBadRequest, gin.H{"error": "Invalid status"})
        return
    }

    result, err := collection.UpdateOne(context.Background(), bson.M{"_id": carID}, bson.M{"$set":
bson.M{"status": newStatus}})

    if err != nil {
        c.JSON(http.StatusInternalServerError, gin.H{"error": "Internal Server Error"})
        return
    }
}

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        if result.MatchedCount == 0 {
            c.JSON(http.StatusNotFound, gin.H{"error": "Car not found"})
            return
        }

        c.JSON(http.StatusOK, gin.H{"message": "Car status updated successfully"})
    }

// deleteCar deletes a specific car from the system.
func deleteCar(c *gin.Context) {
    carID := c.Param("car_id")
    result, err := collection.DeleteOne(context.Background(), bson.M{"_id": carID})
    if err != nil {
        c.JSON(http.StatusInternalServerError, gin.H{"error": "Internal Server Error"})
        return
    }

    if result.DeletedCount == 0 {
        c.JSON(http.StatusNotFound, gin.H{"error": "Car not found"})
        return
    }

    c.JSON(http.StatusOK, gin.H{"message": "Car deleted successfully"})
}

// deleteAllCars deletes all cars from the system.
func deleteAllCars(c *gin.Context) {
    result, err := collection.DeleteMany(context.Background(), bson.M{})
    if err != nil {

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        c.JSON(http.StatusInternalServerError, gin.H{"error": "Internal Server Error"})
    }
    return
}

c.JSON(http.StatusOK, gin.H{"message": fmt.Sprintf("%d cars deleted successfully",
result.DeletedCount)})
}

// findCarByBrandAndModel searches for a car in the database by brand and model.
func findCarByBrandAndModel(brand, model string) *Car {
    var car Car
    err := collection.FindOne(context.Background(), bson.M{"brand": brand, "model":
model}).Decode(&car)
    if err != nil {
        return nil
    }
    return &car
}

```

Certainly! Here's an extended documentation with instructions on how to run the provided Golang code:

go

Copy code

/*

Package main is the entry point for the Car Garage Management application.

It uses the Gin web framework for routing and MongoDB as the database.

*/

package main

```

import (
    "context"
    "fmt"
    "log"
    "net/http"

    "github.com/gin-gonic/gin"
    "go.mongodb.org/mongo-driver/bson"
    "go.mongodb.org/mongo-driver/mongo"
    "go.mongodb.org/mongo-driver/mongo/options"
)

// Car represents the structure of a car in the system.
type Car struct {
    ID    string `json:"car_id" bson:"_id,omitempty"`
    Brand string `json:"brand" bson:"brand"`
    Model string `json:"model" bson:"model"`
    Status string `json:"status" bson:"status"`
}

var collection *mongo.Collection

// init initializes the MongoDB connection and sets up the collection.
func init() {
    clientOptions :=
options.Client().ApplyURI("mongodb+srv://notexist123:notexist123@cluster0.v1k4aao.mongodb.net/ga
rage")
    client, err := mongo.Connect(context.Background(), clientOptions)

```



```

    if err != nil {
        log.Fatal(err)
    }

    if err = client.Ping(context.Background(), nil); err != nil {
        log.Fatal(err)
    }

    collection = client.Database("garage").Collection("cars")
}

// main is the entry point of the application.
func main() {
    router := gin.Default()

    // HTML endpoint to render the main page
    router.GET("/", func(c *gin.Context) {
        c.HTML(http.StatusOK, "index.html", nil)
    })

    // API group for car-related routes
    apiGroup := router.Group("/api/cars")
    {
        apiGroup.POST("/", addCar)
        apiGroup.GET("/", getCars)
        apiGroup.PUT("/:car_id", updateCarStatus)
        apiGroup.DELETE("/:car_id", deleteCar)
        apiGroup.DELETE("/", deleteAllCars)
    }
}

```

```

// Run the application on port 5000
if err := router.Run(":5000"); err != nil {
    log.Fatal(err)
}
}

// addCar handles the addition of a new car to the system.
func addCar(c *gin.Context) {
    var car Car

    if err := c.ShouldBindJSON(&car); err != nil {
        c.JSON(http.StatusBadRequest, gin.H{"error": "Invalid request payload"})
        return
    }

    if car.Brand == "" || car.Model == "" {
        c.JSON(http.StatusBadRequest, gin.H{"error": "Brand and Model are required"})
        return
    }

    if findCarByBrandAndModel(car.Brand, car.Model) != nil {
        c.JSON(http.StatusConflict, gin.H{"error": "Car already exists"})
        return
    }

    car.Status = "In Garage"
    result, err := collection.InsertOne(context.Background(), car)
    if err != nil {
        c.JSON(http.StatusInternalServerError, gin.H{"error": "Internal Server Error"})
    }
}

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        return
    }

    c.JSON(http.StatusCreated, gin.H{"message": "Car added successfully", "car_id":
result.InsertedID})
}

// getCars retrieves the list of cars in the garage.
func getCars(c *gin.Context) {
    var cars []Car
    cur, err := collection.Find(context.Background(), nil)
    if err != nil {
        c.JSON(http.StatusInternalServerError, gin.H{"error": "Internal Server Error"})
        return
    }
    defer cur.Close(context.Background())

    for cur.Next(context.Background()) {
        var car Car
        err := cur.Decode(&car)
        if err != nil {
            c.JSON(http.StatusInternalServerError, gin.H{"error": "Internal Server Error"})
            return
        }
        cars = append(cars, car)
    }

    c.JSON(http.StatusOK, gin.H{"cars": cars})
}

```

// updateCarStatus updates the status of a specific car.

```
func updateCarStatus(c *gin.Context) {
    carID := c.Param("car_id")

    var data map[string]string

    if err := c.ShouldBindJSON(&data); err != nil {
        c.JSON(http.StatusBadRequest, gin.H{"error": "Invalid request payload"})
        return
    }

    newStatus, exists := data["status"]

    if !exists || (newStatus != "In Garage" && newStatus != "Under Repair" && newStatus !=
"Completed") {
        c.JSON(http.StatusBadRequest, gin.H{"error": "Invalid status"})
        return
    }

    result, err := collection.UpdateOne(context.Background(), bson.M{"_id": carID}, bson.M{"$set":
bson.M{"status": newStatus}})

    if err != nil {
        c.JSON(http.StatusInternalServerError, gin.H{"error": "Internal Server Error"})
        return
    }

    if result.MatchedCount == 0 {
        c.JSON(http.StatusNotFound, gin.H{"error": "Car not found"})
        return
    }
}
```

```

        c.JSON(http.StatusOK, gin.H{"message": "Car status updated successfully"})
    }

// deleteCar deletes a specific car from the system.
func deleteCar(c *gin.Context) {
    carID := c.Param("car_id")

    result, err := collection.DeleteOne(context.Background(), bson.M{"_id": carID})

    if err != nil {
        c.JSON(http.StatusInternalServerError, gin.H{"error": "Internal Server Error"})
        return
    }

    if result.DeletedCount == 0 {
        c.JSON(http.StatusNotFound, gin.H{"error": "Car not found"})
        return
    }

    c.JSON(http.StatusOK, gin.H{"message": "Car deleted successfully"})
}

// deleteAllCars deletes all cars from the system.
func deleteAllCars(c *gin.Context) {
    result, err := collection.DeleteMany(context.Background(), bson.M{})

    if err != nil {
        c.JSON(http.StatusInternalServerError, gin.H{"error": "Internal Server Error"})
        return
    }
}

```

```

        c.JSON(http.StatusOK, gin.H{"message": fmt.Sprintf("%d cars deleted successfully",
result.DeletedCount)})
    }

```

// findCarByBrandAndModel searches for a car in the database by brand and model.

```

func findCarByBrandAndModel(brand, model string) *Car {
    var car Car

    err := collection.FindOne(context.Background(), bson.M{"brand": brand, "model":
model}).Decode(&car)

    if err != nil {
        return nil
    }

    return &car
}

```

How to Run:

Install Go Dependencies:

Open a terminal and navigate to the directory containing the main.go file. Run the following commands to download and install the required dependencies:

```
go get -u github.com/gin-gonic/gin
```

```
go get -u go.mongodb.org/mongo-driver/mongo
```

Run the Application:

After installing dependencies, run the following command in the terminal to start the application:

```
go run main.go
```

Access the Application:

Open your web browser and visit <http://localhost:5000> to interact with the web application.

