



**Centurion**  
UNIVERSITY  
*Shaping Lives...  
Empowering Communities...*

School: ..... Campus: .....

Academic Year: ..... Subject Name: ..... Subject Code: .....

Semester: ..... Program: ..... Branch: ..... Specialization: .....

Date: .....

## **Applied and Action Learning**

(Learning by Doing and Discovery)

**Name of the Experiment :** Chains Beyond Ethereum – Platform Comparisons

### **\* Coding Phase: Pseudo Code / Flow Chart / Algorithm**

#### **ALGORITHM:**

- 1.Start
- 2.Research and identify popular blockchain platforms apart from Ethereum.
- 3.Choose at least three platforms (e.g., Solana, Polygon, Avalanche).
- 4.Visit their official documentation websites.
- 5.Analyze key technical aspects — consensus mechanism, transaction speed, programming language, and interoperability.
- 6.Compare each platform with Ethereum in terms of scalability, gas fees, and ecosystem support.
- 7.Record findings in a tabular format.
- 8.Conclude which platforms are most suited for specific use cases.
- 9.End

### **\* Software used**

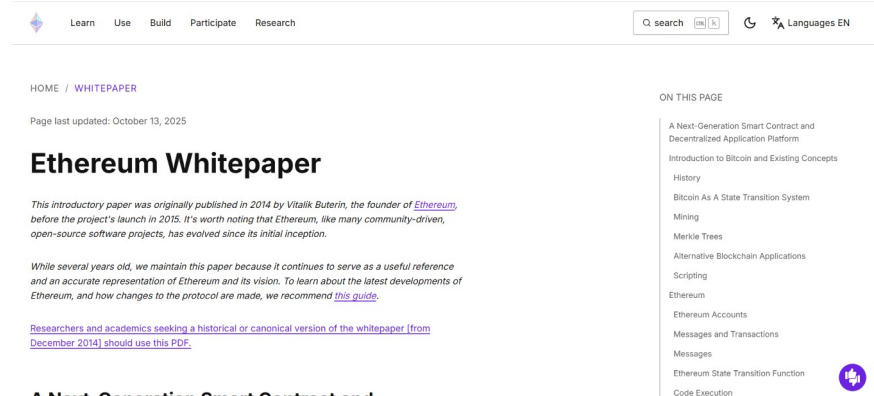
- 1.Brave Browser
- 2.Official blockchain documentation sites
- 3.Remix IDE
- 4.MetaMask wallet

## \* Testing Phase: Compilation of Code (error detection)

### Explore Ethereum:

Visit <https://ethereum.org>

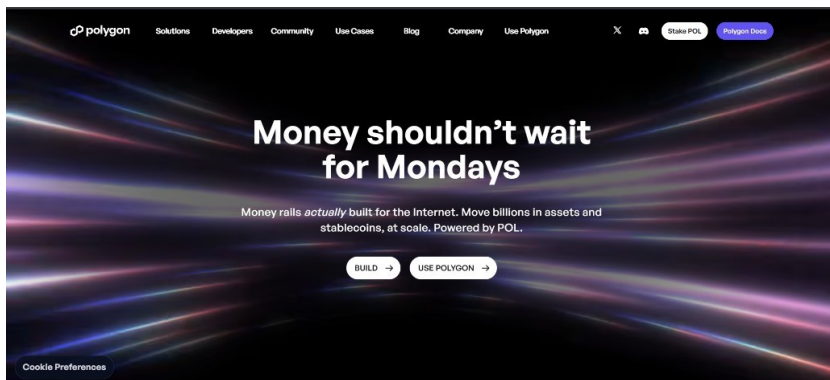
Note features like EVM support, Solidity language, Proof of Stake, and average transaction speed (12–15 seconds).



### Explore Polygon (Matic):

-Visit <https://polygon.technology>

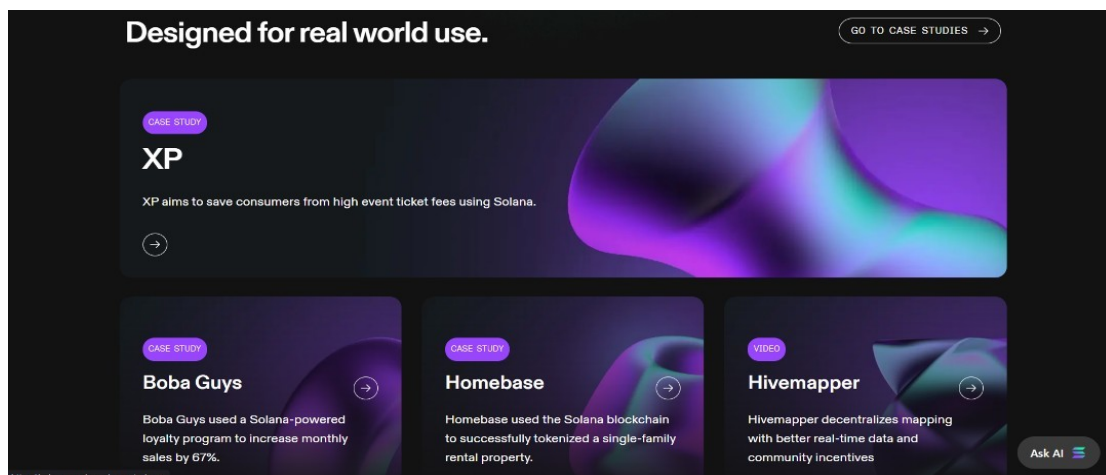
-Identify how Polygon acts as a Layer 2 scaling solution for Ethereum with low fees and fast confirmations.



### Explore Solana:

Visit <https://solana.com>

Learn about Proof of History (PoH) and Rust-based programming, achieving high throughput (65,000 TPS).



## \* Implementation Phase: Final Output (no error)

Applied and Action Learning

Result Table:

Feature / Platform	Ethereum	Polygon (Matic)	Solana	Avalanche
Consensus	Proof of Stake	Proof of Stake (Layer 2)	Proof of History + PoS	Avalanche Consensus
Speed (TPS)	15-30	7,000+	65,000+	4,500+
Gas Fees	High	Very Low	Very Low	Low
Smart Contract Language	Solidity	Solidity	Rust	Solidity
Interoperability	EVM-based	EVM-compatible	Non-EVM	EVM-compatible
Ecosystem	Mature	Expanding	Fast-growing	Fast-growing

## \* Observations

1. Identified key differences between Ethereum and newer blockchain platforms.
2. Learned how consensus mechanisms and scalability impact DApp performance and cost.

## ASSESSMENT

Rubrics	Full Mark	Marks Obtained	Remarks
Concept	10		
Planning and Execution/ Practical Simulation/ Programming	10		
Result and Interpretation	10		
Record of Applied and Action Learning	10		
Viva	10		
<b>Total</b>	<b>50</b>		

**Signature of the Student:**

**Name :**

**Regn. No. :**

**Signature of the Faculty:**

Page No.....

*\* As applicable according to the experiment.  
Two sheets per experiment (10-20) to be used.*