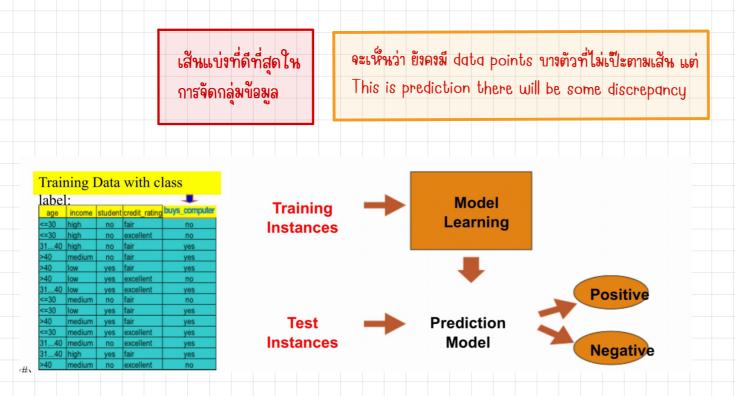
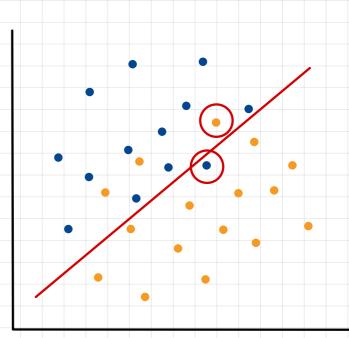
Classification: ทำนายกลุ่มของข้อมูล

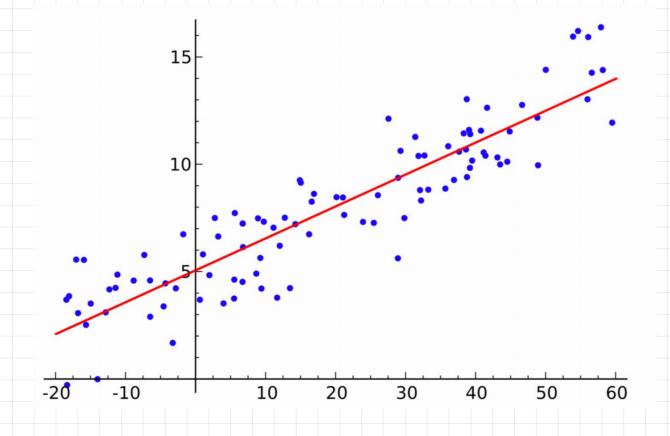
- สร้างเส้นแบ่ง ที่สามารถจัดกลุ่มข้อมูล
- set of sample used for model construction training set
- · New data is classified based on the models built from training set
- Predict Categorical class labels (discrete / nominal)





Numeric prediction : ทำหายค่าของข้อมูล

- สร้างโมเดล หรือฟังก์ชัน ที่ใช้ทำนายค่าของข้อมูล (predict unksnown / missing values)
- ซึ่งก็คือ Regression Model นั่นแหละ สมการที่สำคัญ y = a + bx1 + bx2 + ... + e
- หาเส้น / ระนาบ ที่ดีที่สุด ที่ตัดผ่านจุดของข้อมูลมากที่สุด : f(x)



Decision Tree: predict class label

Information Theory: Entropy ใช้ใหการทำ attributes selection measure

- เลือก the highest information gain
- มีสูตร
 - Expected information (entropy) needed to classify a tuple in D:

$$Info(D) = -\sum_{i=1}^{m} p_i \log_2(p_i)$$

Information needed (after using A to split D into v partitions) to classify D: $Info_A(D) = \sum_{i=1}^{\nu} \frac{|D_j|}{|D|} \times Info(D_j)$

$$Info_A(D) = \sum_{j=1}^{\nu} \frac{|D_j|}{|D|} \times Info(D_j)$$

Information gained by branching on attribute A $Gain(A) = Info(D) - Info_{A}(D)$

RID	Age	Income	Student	Credit rating	Class: buys computer
1	Youth	High	No	Fair	No
2	Youth	High	No	Excellent	No
3	Middle_aged	High	No	Fair	Yes
4	Senior	Medium	No	Fair	Yes
5	Senior	Low	Yes	Fair	Yes
6	Senior	Low	Yes	Excellent	No
7	Middle_aged	Low	Yes	Excellent	yes
8	Youth	Medium	No	Fair	No
9	Youth	Low	Yes	Fair	Yes
10	Senior	Medium	Yes	Fair	Yes
11	Youth	Medium	Yes	Excellent	Yes
12	Middle_aged	Medium	No	Excellent	Yes
13	Middle_aged	High	Yes	Fair	Yes
14	Senior	Mdium	No	Excellent	no

Step 1: หา expected info ที่จะ classify ก่อน

จากตัวอย่าง class label: buys computer มีค่าคำตอบอยู่ 2 แบบ

class P: buys computer = 'yes' 9 อีน
 class N: buys computer = 'no' 5 อัน
 จากสูตร จะได้

$$Info(D) = -\frac{9}{14}\log_2\left(\frac{9}{14}\right) - \frac{5}{14}\log_2\left(\frac{5}{14}\right) = 0.940$$

RID	Age	Income	Student	Credit rating	Class: buys computer
1	Youth	High	No	Fair	No
2	Youth	High	No	Excellent	No
3	Middle_aged	High	No	Fair	Yes
4	Senior	Medium	No	Fair	Yes
5	Senior	Low	Yes	Fair	Yes
6	Senior	Low	Yes	Excellent	No
7	Middle_aged	Low	Yes	Excellent	yes
8	Youth	Medium	No	Fair	No
9	Youth	Low	Yes	Fair	Yes
10	Senior	Medium	Yes	Fair	Yes
11	Youth	Medium	Yes	Excellent	Yes
12	Middle_aged	Medium	No	Excellent	Yes
13	Middle_aged	High	Yes	Fair	Yes
14	Senior	Mdium	No	Excellent	no

Age

	P (yes)	N (no)	
Youth (<=30)	2	3	5/14
Middle (3140)	4	0	4/14
Senior (>40)	3	2	5/14

$$Info_{age}(D) = \frac{5}{14} \times \left(-\frac{2}{5} \log_2 \frac{2}{5} - \frac{3}{5} \log_2 \frac{3}{5} \right)$$

$$= + \frac{4}{14} \times \left(-\frac{4}{4} \log_2 \frac{4}{4} \right)$$
$$+ \frac{5}{14} \times \left(-\frac{3}{5} \log_2 \frac{3}{5} - \frac{2}{5} \log_2 \frac{2}{5} \right)$$
$$= 0.694 \text{ bits.}$$

Step 3: หา information gained ของ แต่ละ attributes

Hence, the gain in information from such a partitioning would be $Gain(age) = Info(D) - Info_{Age}(D)$ = 0.940 - 0.694 = 0.246 bits

RID	Age	Income	Student	Credit rating	Class: buys computer
1	Youth	High	No	Fair	No
2	Youth	High	No	Excellent	No
3	Middle_aged	High	No	Fair	Yes
4	Senior	Medium	No	Fair	Yes
5	Senior	Low	Yes	Fair	Yes
6	Senior	Low	Yes	Excellent	No
7	Middle_aged	Low	Yes	Excellent	yes
8	Youth	Medium	No	Fair	No
9	Youth	Low	Yes	Fair	Yes
10	Senior	Medium	Yes	Fair	Yes
11	Youth	Medium	Yes	Excellent	Yes
12	Middle_aged	Medium	No	Excellent	Yes
13	Middle_aged	High	Yes	Fair	Yes
14	Senior	Mdium	No	Excellent	no

Income

	P (yes)	N (no)	
High	2	2	4/14
Medium	4	2	6/14
Low	3	1	4/14

$$Info_{\text{Income}}(D) = \frac{4}{14} \times \left(-\frac{2}{4} \log_2 \frac{2}{4} - \frac{2}{4} \log_2 \frac{2}{4} \right)$$

$$= + \frac{6}{14} \times \left(-\frac{4}{6} \log_2 \frac{4}{6} - \frac{2}{6} \log_2 \frac{2}{6} \right)$$

$$+ \frac{4}{14} \times \left(-\frac{3}{4} \log_2 \frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{4} \log_2 \frac{1}{4} \right)$$

$$= 0.911 \text{ bits.}$$

Step 3: หา information gained ของ แต่ละ attributes

Hence, the gain in information from such a partitioning would be

$$Gain(Income) = Info(D) - Info_{Income}(D)$$

$$= 0.940 - 0.911 = 0.029$$
 bits

RID	Age	Income	Student	Credit rating	Class: buys computer
1	Youth	High	No	Fair	No
2	Youth	High	No	Excellent	No
3	Middle_aged	High	No	Fair	Yes
4	Senior	Medium	No	Fair	Yes
5	Senior	Low	Yes	Fair	Yes
6	Senior	Low	Yes	Excellent	No
7	Middle_aged	Low	Yes	Excellent	yes
8	Youth	Medium	No	Fair	No
9	Youth	Low	Yes	Fair	Yes
10	Senior	Medium	Yes	Fair	Yes
11	Youth	Medium	Yes	Excellent	Yes
12	Middle_aged	Medium	No	Excellent	Yes
13	Middle_aged	High	Yes	Fair	Yes
14	Senior	Mdium	No	Excellent	no

Student

6	1	7/14
3	4	7/14

$$Info_{Student}(D) = \frac{7}{14} \times \left(-\frac{6}{7} \log_2 \frac{6}{7} - \frac{1}{7} \log_2 \frac{1}{7} \right)$$

$$+\frac{7}{14} \times \left(-\frac{3}{7}\log_2\frac{3}{7} - \frac{4}{7}\log_2\frac{4}{7}\right)$$

$$= 0.788$$

Step 3 : หา information gained ของ แต่ละ attributes

Hence, the gain in information from such a partitioning would be $Gain(Student) = Info(D) - Info_{Student}(D)$

$$= 0.940 - 0.788 = 0.151$$
 bits

RID	Age	Income	Student		Credit rating	Class: buys computer	
1	Youth	High	No		Fair	No	
2	Youth	High	No	T	Excellent	No	
3	Middle_aged	High	No	T	Fair	Yes	
4	Senior	Medium	No	Т	Fair	Yes	
5	Senior	Low	Yes	T	Fair	Yes	
6	Senior	Low	Yes	Т	Excellent	No	
7	Middle_aged	Low	Yes	Т	Excellent	yes	
8	Youth	Medium	No	T	Fair	No	
9	Youth	Low	Yes	T	Fair	Yes	
10	Senior	Medium	Yes	Т	Fair	Yes	
11	Youth	Medium	Yes	Т	Excellent	Yes	
12	Middle_aged	Medium	No	T	Excellent	Yes	
13	Middle_aged	High	Yes		Fair	Yes	
14	Senior	Mdium	No		Excellent	no	
							-

credit

	P (yes)	N (no)	
Fair	6	2	8/14
Excellent	3	3	6/14

Info_{Credit} (D) =
$$\frac{8}{14} \times \left(-\frac{6}{8} \log_2 \frac{6}{8} - \frac{2}{8} \log_2 \frac{2}{8} \right)$$

$$+\frac{6}{14} \times \left(-\frac{3}{6}\log_2\frac{3}{6} - \frac{3}{6}\log_2\frac{3}{6}\right)$$

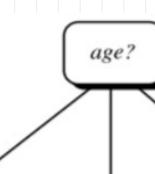
= 0.892

Step 3 : หา information gained ของ แต่ละ attributes

Hence, the gain in information from such a partitioning would be

$$Gain(Credit) = Info(D) - Info_{Credit}(D)$$

$$= 0.940 - 0.892 = 0.048$$
 bit



จากตรงนี้จะเห็นได้แล้วว่า

แค่เข้าสู่ age: middle age คำตอบจะกลายเป็น yes ทั้งหมด

youth

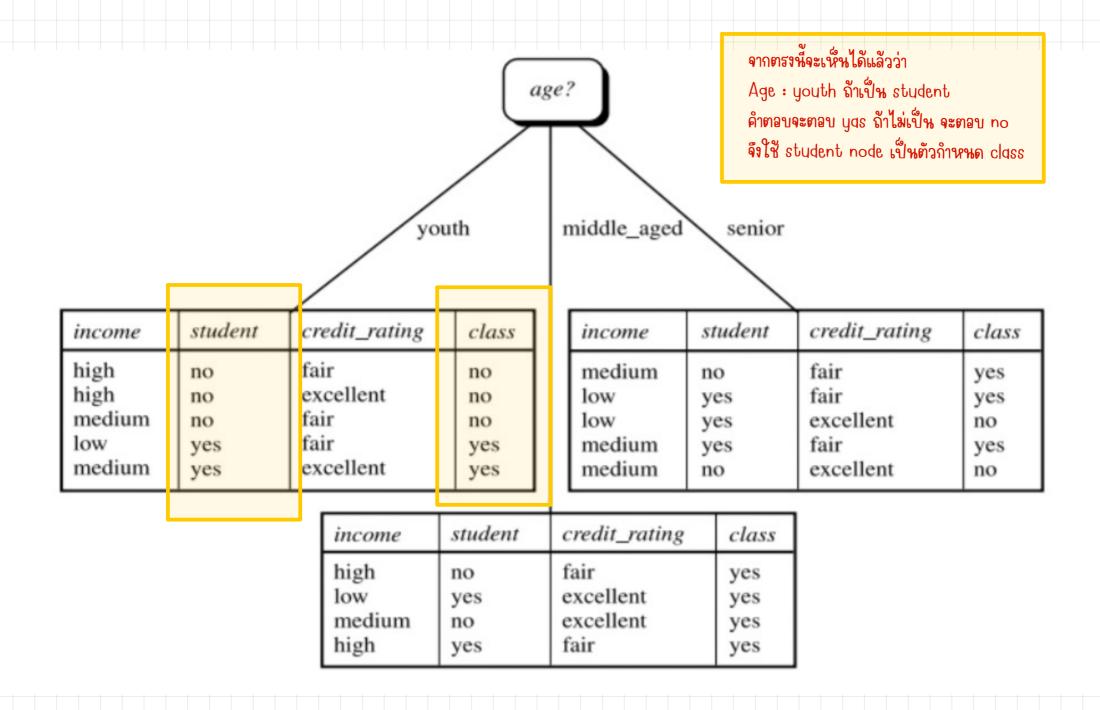
middle_aged

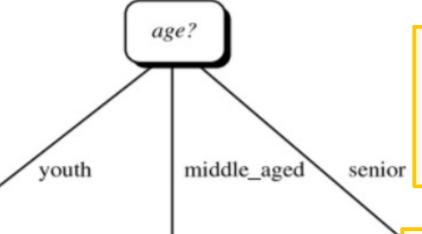
senior

income	student	credit_rating	class
high	no	fair	no
high	no	excellent	no
medium	no	fair	no
low	yes	fair	yes
medium	yes	excellent	yes

income	student	credit_rating	class
medium	no	fair	yes
low	yes	fair	yes
low	yes	excellent	no
medium	yes	fair	yes
medium	no	excellent	no

income	student	credit_rating	class
high	no	fair	yes
low	yes	excellent	yes
medium	no	excellent	yes
high	yes	fair	yes





ส่วหนี้ ถ้าเป็น senior จะ ใช้ credit rating กำหนด class ถ้าเป็น fair จะตอบ yes ถ้าเป็น excellent จะตอบ no

income	student	credit_rating	class
high	no	fair	no
high	no	excellent	no
medium	no	fair	no
low	yes	fair	yes
medium	yes	excellent	yes

income	student	credit_rating	class
medium	no	fair	yes
low	yes	fair	yes
low	yes	excellent	no
medium	yes	fair	yes
medium	no	excellent	no

income	student	credit_rating	class
high low medium high	no yes no yes	fair excellent excellent fair	yes yes yes yes

