

✓ Using the NCEI API

```
1 import requests
2
3 def make_request(endpoint, payload=None):
4     return requests.get(f'https://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/cdo-web/api/v2/{endpoint}',
5                         headers={'token': 'ADPwCcoPIaSsUZaapBWqIqMcJIbfpgVB'},
6                         params=payload)
```

✓ Seeing what datasets available

```
1 response = make_request('datasets', {'stardate':'2018-10-01'})
2 response.status_code
```

always have error because of misspelled words and missing letters

✎ Getting the keys of results

```
1 response.json().keys()
    dict_keys(['metadata', 'results'])

1 response.json()['metadata']
    {'resultset': {'offset': 1, 'count': 11, 'limit': 25}}
```

- ✓ Figuring out what data is in result

```
1 response.json()['results'][0].keys()
    dict_keys(['uid', 'mindate', 'maxdate', 'name', 'datacoverage', 'id'])
```

✧ Parsing the result

```
1 [(data['id'], data['name']) for data in response.json()['results']]
```

```
    [('GHCND', 'Daily Summaries'),
```

```
( 'GSUM', 'Global Summary of the Month'),
( 'GSOY', 'Global Summary of the Year'),
( 'NEXRAD2', 'Weather Radar (Level II)'),
( 'NEXRAD3', 'Weather Radar (Level III)'),
( 'NORMAL_ANN', 'Normals Annual/Seasonal'),
( 'NORMAL_DLY', 'Normals Daily'),
( 'NORMAL_HLY', 'Normals Hourly'),
( 'NORMAL_MLY', 'Normals Monthly'),
( 'PRECIP_15', 'Precipitation 15 Minute'),
( 'PRECIP_HLY', 'Precipitation Hourly')]
```

✓ Figuring out which data category we want

```
1 response=make_request('datacategories', payload={'datasetid':'GHCND'})
2 response.status_code

200
```

```
1 response.json()['results']

[{'name': 'Evaporation', 'id': 'EVAP'},
 {'name': 'Land', 'id': 'LAND'},
 {'name': 'Precipitation', 'id': 'PRCP'},
 {'name': 'Sky cover & clouds', 'id': 'SKY'},
 {'name': 'Sunshine', 'id': 'SUN'},
 {'name': 'Air Temperature', 'id': 'TEMP'},
 {'name': 'Water', 'id': 'WATER'},
 {'name': 'Wind', 'id': 'WIND'},
 {'name': 'Weather Type', 'id': 'WXTYPE'}]
```

✓ Grabbing the data type id for temperature

```
1 response = make_request('datatypes', payload={'datacategoryid':'TEMP', 'limit':100})
2 response.status_code

200
```

```
1 [(datatype['id'], datatype['name']) for datatype in response.json()['results']][-5:]

[('MNTM', 'Monthly mean temperature'),
 ('TAVG', 'Average Temperature.'),
 ('TMAX', 'Maximum temperature'),
 ('TMIN', 'Minimum temperature'),
 ('TOBS', 'Temperature at the time of observation')]
```

figuring out the size and limit

```

1 response = make_request('datatypes', payload={'datacategoryid':'TEMP', 'limit':20})
2 response.status_code

200

1 data = [(datatype['id'], datatype['name']) for datatype in response.json()['results']]
2 j = 0
3 for i in data:
4     print(i)
5     j = j+1
6 print(j)

('CSDS', 'Cooling Degree Days Season to Date')
('DATN', 'Number of days included in the multiday minimum temperature (MDTN)')
('DATX', 'Number of days included in the multiday maximum temperature (MDTX)')
('DLY-DUTR-NORMAL', 'Long-term averages of daily diurnal temperature range')
('DLY-DUTR-STDDEV', 'Long-term standard deviations of daily diurnal temperature range')
('DLY-TAVG-NORMAL', 'Long-term averages of daily average temperature')
('DLY-TAVG-STDDEV', 'Long-term standard deviations of daily average temperature')
('DLY-TMAX-NORMAL', 'Long-term averages of daily maximum temperature')
('DLY-TMAX-STDDEV', 'Long-term standard deviations of daily maximum temperature')
('DLY-TMIN-NORMAL', 'Long-term averages of daily minimum temperature')
('DLY-TMIN-STDDEV', 'Long-term standard deviations of daily minimum temperature')
('EMNT', 'Extreme minimum temperature for the period.')
('EMXT', 'Extreme maximum temperature for the period.')
('HDSO', 'Heating Degree Days Season to Date')
('HLY-DEWP-10PCTL', 'Dew point 10th percentile')
('HLY-DEWP-90PCTL', 'Dew point 90th percentile')
('HLY-DEWP-NORMAL', 'Dew point mean')
('HLY-HIDX-NORMAL', 'Heat index mean')
('HLY-TEMP-10PCTL', 'Temperature 10th percentile')
('HLY-TEMP-90PCTL', 'Temperature 90th percentile')

20

```

✓ Determining which location category we want

```

1 response=make_request('locationcategories', {'datasetid':'GHCND'})
2 response.status_code

200

1 import pprint
2 pprint.pprint(response.json())

{'metadata': {'resultset': {'count': 12, 'limit': 25, 'offset': 1}},
 'results': [{'id': 'CITY', 'name': 'City'},
              {'id': 'CLIM_DIV', 'name': 'Climate Division'},
              {'id': 'CLIM_REG', 'name': 'Climate Region'},
              {'id': 'CNTRY', 'name': 'Country'},
              {'id': 'CNTY', 'name': 'County'},
              {'id': 'HYD_ACC', 'name': 'Hydrologic Accounting Unit'},
              {'id': 'HYD_CAT', 'name': 'Hydrologic Cataloging Unit'},

```

```
{'id': 'HYD_REG', 'name': 'Hydrologic Region'},
{'id': 'HYD_SUB', 'name': 'Hydrologic Subregion'},
{'id': 'ST', 'name': 'State'},
{'id': 'US_TERR', 'name': 'US Territory'},
{'id': 'ZIP', 'name': 'Zip Code']}]}
```

✓ Getting NYC location ID

```
1 def get_item(name, what, endpoint, start=1, end=None):
2     mid = (start+(end if end else 1))//2
3     name = name.lower()
4     payload = {'datasetid':'GHCND', 'sortfield':'name', 'offset':mid, 'limit':1}
5     response = make_request(endpoint, **payload, **what)
6     if response.ok:
7         end = end if end else response.json()['metadata']['resultset']['count']
8         current_name = response.json()['results'][0]['name'].lower()
9         if name in current_name:
10             return response.json()['results'][0]
11         else:
12             if start >= end:
13                 return {}
14             elif name < current_name:
15                 return get_item(name, what, endpoint, start, mid-1)
16             elif name > current_name:
17                 return get_item(name, what, endpoint, mid+1, end)
18     else:
19         print(f'Response not OK, status: {response.status_code}')
20
21 def get_location(name):
22     return get_item(name, {'locationcategoryid':'CITY'}, 'locations')
```

```
1 nyc = get_location('New York')
2 nyc
{'mindate': '1869-01-01',
'maxdate': '2024-03-11',
'name': 'New York, NY US',
'datacoverage': 1,
'id': 'CITY:US360019'}
```

✓ Getting the station id for central park

```
1 central_park = get_item('NY City Central Park', {'locationid':nyc['id']], 'stations')
2 central_park
{'elevation': 42.7,
'mindate': '1869-01-01',
'maxdate': '2024-03-10',
'latitude': 40.77898}
```

```

    'latitude': 40.77358,
    'name': 'NY CITY CENTRAL PARK, NY US',
    'datacoverage': 1,
    'id': 'GHCND:USW00094728',
    'elevationUnit': 'METERS',
    'longitude': -73.96925}

```

✓ Requesting the temperature data

```

1 response = make_request('data', {'datasetid': 'GHCND', 'stationid': central_park['id'], 'locati
2 response.status_code

200



```

✓ Creating a DataFrame

```

1 import pandas as pd
2
3 df = pd.DataFrame(response.json()['results'])
4 df.head()

```

	date	datatype	station	attributes	value	
0	2018-10-01T00:00:00	TMAX	GHCND:USW00094728	„W,2400	24.4	
1	2018-10-01T00:00:00	TMIN	GHCND:USW00094728	„W,2400	17.2	
2	2018-10-02T00:00:00	TMAX	GHCND:USW00094728	„W,2400	25.0	
3	2018-10-02T00:00:00	TMIN	GHCND:USW00094728	„W,2400	18.3	
4	2018-10-03T00:00:00	TMAX	GHCND:USW00094728	„W,2400	23.3	

Next steps: [View recommended plots](#)

```

1 df.datatype.unique()
   array(['TMAX', 'TMIN'], dtype=object)

1 if get_item('NY City Central Park', {'locationid': nyc['id'], 'datatypeid': 'TOBS'}, 'stations'
2   print('Found!')

Found!

```

✓ Using different station

```
1 laguardia = get_item('LaGuardia', {'locationid':nyc['id']}, 'stations')
```

```
2 laguardia
```

```
{'elevation': 3,
 'mindate': '1939-10-07',
 'maxdate': '2024-03-11',
 'latitude': 40.77945,
 'name': 'LAGUARDIA AIRPORT, NY US',
 'datacoverage': 1,
 'id': 'GHCND:USW00014732',
 'elevationUnit': 'METERS',
 'longitude': -73.88027}
```



```
1 response = make_request('data', {'datasetid' : 'GHCND', 'stationid' : laguardia['id'], 'locati
```

```
2 response.status_code
```

```
200
```

```
1 df = pd.DataFrame(response.json()['results'])
```

```
2 df.head()
```

	date	datatype	station	attributes	value	
0	2018-10-01T00:00:00	TAVG	GHCND:USW00014732	H,,S,	21.2	
1	2018-10-01T00:00:00	TMAX	GHCND:USW00014732	,,W,2400	25.6	
2	2018-10-01T00:00:00	TMIN	GHCND:USW00014732	,,W,2400	18.3	
3	2018-10-02T00:00:00	TAVG	GHCND:USW00014732	H,,S,	22.7	
4	2018-10-02T00:00:00	TMAX	GHCND:USW00014732	,,W,2400	26.1	

Next steps:

 [View recommended plots](#)

```
1 df.datatype.value_counts()
```

```
TAVG    31
TMAX    31
TMIN    31
Name: datatype, dtype: int64
```

```
1 df.to_csv('/content/nyc_temperatures.csv', index=False)
```

