



# **Euro-barometer 30: Immigrants and Out-groups in Western Europe, October-November 1988**

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## **Questionnaire**

**Karlheinz Reif  
Anna Melich**

**ICPSR 9321**

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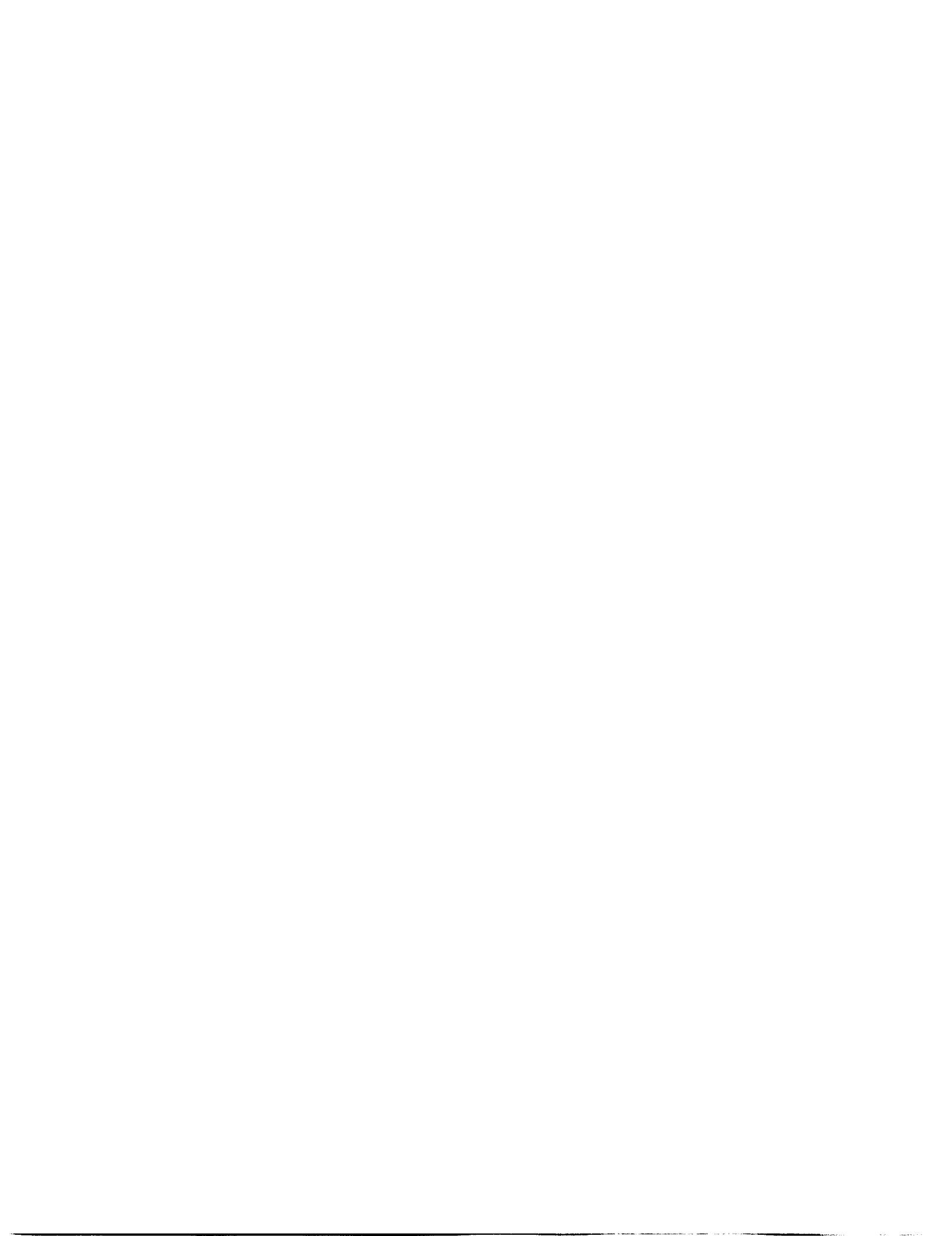


ICPSR

Inter-university Consortium for  
Political and Social Research

Euro-Barometer 30:  
Immigrants and Out-Groups  
in Western Europe,  
October-November 1988

Karlheinz Reif  
Anna Melich



EURO-BAROMETER 30:  
IMMIGRANTS AND OUT-GROUPS IN WESTERN EUROPE,  
OCTOBER-NOVEMBER 1988

(ICPSR 9321)

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Accompanied by: 1 machine-readable codebook file ; 1 printed codebook.

Summary: Data collection is one in a series of surveys designed to measure public attitudes toward the European Economic Community and the Common Market. There is a particular focus on respondent knowledge of and attitudes toward immigrants and out-groups (i.e., people of another nationality, race, religion, culture, or social class). Attitudes concerning social goals and life satisfaction are also queried. In addition, the respondents' political orientation, outlook for the future, and socioeconomic and demographic characteristics are surveyed.

Archival study number: ICPSR 9321.

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Accompanying material to be used in conjunction with ICPSR Class I edition of machine-readable data collection with the same title. Documents data locations, variable descriptions, and code values.

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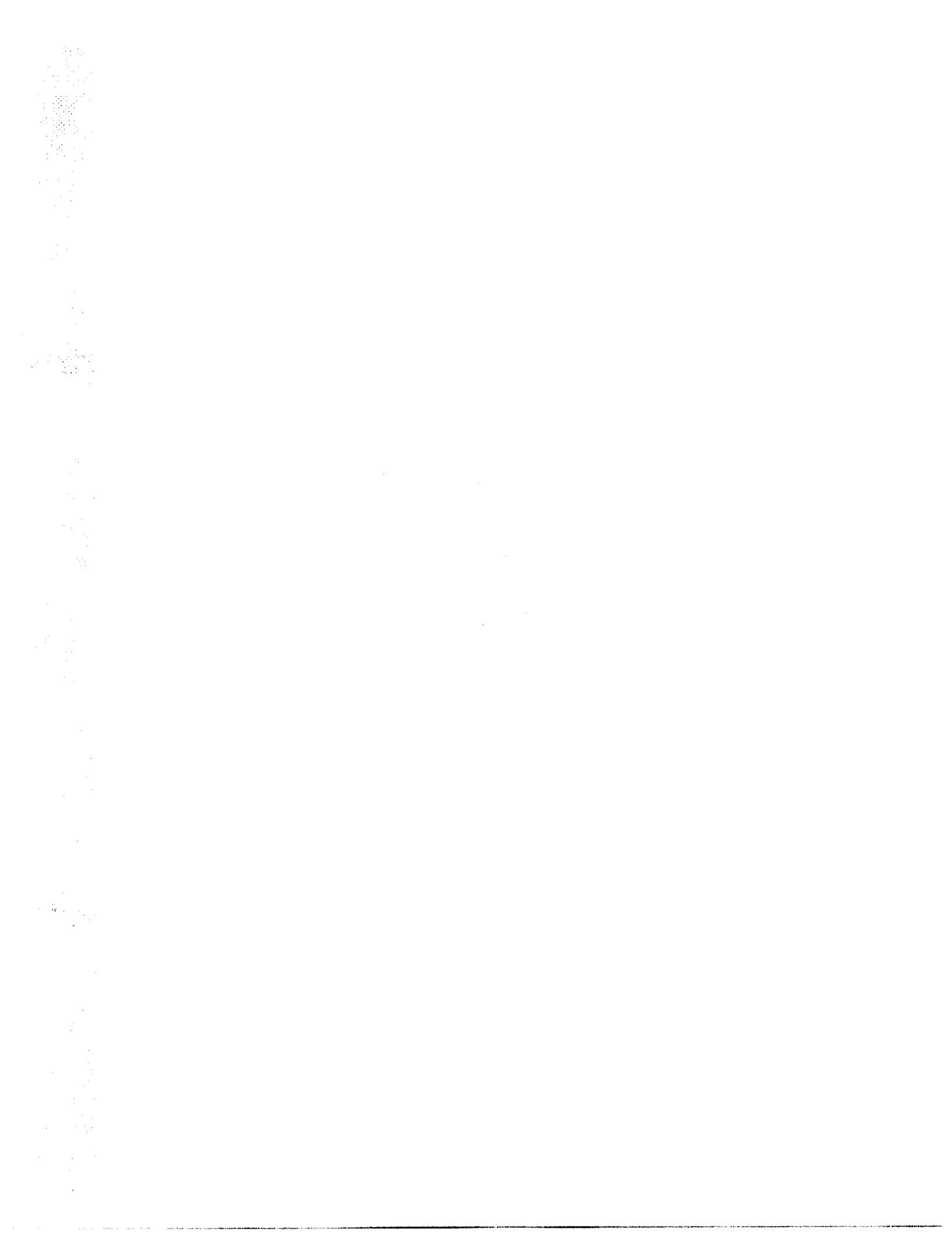
Reif, Karlheinz, and Anna Melich. EURO-BAROMETER 30: IMMIGRANTS AND OUT-GROUPS IN WESTERN EUROPE, OCTOBER-NOVEMBER 1988 [Computer file]. Conducted by Faits et Opinions, Paris. ICPSR ed. Ann Arbor MI: Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research [producer and distributor], 1991.

## REQUEST FOR INFORMATION ON USE OF ICPSR RESOURCES

To provide funding agencies with essential information about use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, users of ICPSR data are requested to send to ICPSR bibliographic citations for each completed manuscript or thesis abstract. Please indicate in a cover letter which data were used.

## DATA DISCLAIMER

The original collector of the data, ICPSR, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for uses of this collection or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.



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## THE EURO-BAROMETER SURVEY SERIES

The Euro-Barometer surveys are the fruit of a unique program of cross-national and cross-temporal social science research. The effort began in early 1970, when the Commission of the European Communities began to carry out simultaneous surveys of the member nations of the European Community. Early efforts continued with two more surveys of the member nations in 1971 and 1973. In 1974, the Commission of the European Communities officially launched the biannual Euro-Barometer series of surveys, conducted in the Spring and Fall of each year. These surveys are designed to provide regular monitoring of the social and political attitudes of the publics in the European Community member nations, now twelve in number. Of primary concern are public awareness of, and attitudes toward the Common Market and other European Community institutions and policies. Special topics of interest, such as consumer attitudes, the environment, gender roles, energy problems and health related issues, have also been investigated intermittently.

## Euro-Barometers available from ICPSR:

- European Communities Study, 1970 (ICPSR 7260)
- European Communities Study, 1971 (ICPSR 7275)
- European Communities Study, 1973 (ICPSR 7330)
- European Communities Study, 1973-1984: Cumulative File (ICPSR 8434)
- Euro-Barometer 3: European Men and Women, May 1975 (ICPSR 7416)
- Euro-Barometer 4: Consumer Attitudes in Europe, October/November 1975 (ICPSR 7417)
- Euro-Barometer 5: Revenues, Satisfaction, and Poverty, May 1976 (ICPSR 7418)
- Euro-Barometer 6: Twenty Years of the Common Market, October/ November 1976 (ICPSR 7511)
- Euro-Barometer 7: Science and Technology in the European Community, April 1977 (ICPSR 7612)
- Euro-Barometer 8: Men, Women and Work Roles in Europe, October/November 1977 (ICPSR 7604)
- Euro-Barometer 9: Employment and Unemployment in Europe, April 1978 (ICPSR 7727)
- Euro-Barometer 10: National Priorities and the Institutions of Europe, October/November 1978 (ICPSR 7728)
- Euro-Barometer 10A: Scientific Priorities in the European Community, October/November 1978 (ICPSR 7807)

- Euro-Barometer 11: Year of the Child in Europe, April 1979  
(ICPSR 7752)
- Euro-Barometer 12: European Parliamentary Elections,  
October/November 1979 (ICPSR 7778)
- Euro-Barometer 13: Regional Development and Integration,  
April 1980 (ICPSR 7957)
- Euro-Barometer 14: Trust in the European Community, October  
1980 (ICPSR 7958)
- Euro-Barometer 15: Membership in the European Community,  
April 1981 (ICPSR 7959)
- Euro-Barometer 16: Noise and Other Social Problems, October  
1981 (ICPSR 9022)
- Euro-Barometer 17: Energy and the Future, April 1982  
(ICPSR 9023)
- Euro-Barometer 18: Ecological Issues, October 1982  
(ICPSR 9057)
- Euro-Barometer 19: Gender Roles in the European Community,  
April 1983 (ICPSR 8152)
- Euro-Barometer 20: Aid to Developing Nations, October 1983  
(ICPSR 8234)
- Euro-Barometer 21: Political Cleavages in the European  
Community, April 1984 (ICPSR 8263)
- Euro-Barometer 22: Energy Problems and the Atlantic  
Alliance, October 1984 (ICPSR 8364)
- Euro-Barometer 23: The European Currency Unit and Working  
Conditions, April 1985 (ICPSR 8411)
- Euro-Barometer 24: Entry of Spain and Portugal, October 1985  
(ICPSR 8513)
- Euro-Barometer 25: Holiday Travel and Environmental  
Problems, April 1986 (ICPSR 8616)
- Euro-Barometer 26: Energy Problems, November 1986  
(ICPSR 8680)
- Euro-Barometer 27: The Common Agricultural Policy and  
Cancer, March-May 1987 (ICPSR 8715)
- Euro-Barometer 28: Relations with Third World Countries and  
Energy Problems, November 1987 (ICPSR 9082)
- Euro-Barometer 29: Environmental Problems and Cancer  
(ICPSR 9083)
- Euro-Barometer 30: Immigrants and Out-groups in Western  
Europe (ICPSR 9321)

This series of surveys was originally conducted under the direction of Jacques-Rene Rabier. Since 1987, Dr. Karlheinz Reif and Dr. Anna Melich have directed the "Surveys, Research and Analysis" division of the Commission of the European Community, under the Directorate General for Information, Communication and Culture. From the start, Ronald Inglehart of the University of Michigan has helped make these data available to the social science community

through the ICPSR. He wishes to acknowledge the support of the National Science Foundation, grant numbers SES 85-12100 and SES 88-09098 for the cleaning and processing of the study.

## STUDY DESCRIPTION

This round of Euro-Barometer surveys investigated life satisfaction, union membership, smoking habits, knowledge and views regarding cancer, views on the importance of NATO and certain national problems, attitudes toward democracy and individual liberties, attitudes toward immigrants and out-groups (i.e., people of another nationality, race, religion, culture, or social class), and knowledge of and attitudes toward European Community institutions and policies, including the Common Agricultural Policy and the creation of a single European market in 1992. Respondents also were asked to name current topics and events most important for them and to state whether or not certain causes such as the protection of wildlife and the promotion of world peace were worth taking risks and making sacrifices for. Questions on political party preferences asked respondents which party they felt the closest to, how they voted in their country's last general election, how they would vote if a general election were held tomorrow, and how they planned to vote in the June 1989 elections for the European Parliament. The survey also gauged respondents' perceptions of the general attitude of each country's political parties toward the European Community. The inquiry into out-groups asked respondents to identify groups that came to mind when they thought of people of another nationality, race, religion, culture, or social class. Respondents were asked if they counted any out-group members among their friends and if any of these persons worked at their place of employment or lived in their neighborhoods. Additional questions asked respondents if they were disturbed by the presence of these out-groups and if they thought that these groups exploited social welfare benefits, increased unemployment, caused delinquency and violence, affected property prices, or reduced the level of education in schools. In West Germany, France, Great Britain, and the Netherlands, respondents were queried about their attitudes and feelings toward specific out-groups: Southern Europeans, North Africans, Turks, Black Africans, Asians, Southeast Asians, West Indians, Jews, Surinamers and Northern Europeans. The section on cancer queried respondents about their knowledge of the causes of cancer and medical recommendations for its early detection and prevention, and asked respondents if they followed or intended to follow those recommendations. Additional information gathered includes family income, home ownership, number of persons and children under 15 residing in the home, size of locality, region of residence, occupation of the head of

household, and the respondent's age, sex, occupation, education, religion, religiosity, subjective social class standing, and left-right political self-placement.

#### RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Ronald Inglehart, CULTURE SHIFT IN ADVANCED INDUSTRIAL SOCIETY. Princeton: Princeton University Press, Summer 1989.

Karlheinz Reif and Ronald Inglehart (eds.), EURO-BAROMETER: THE DYNAMICS OF EUROPEAN OPINION. London: MacMillan, 1991 (forthcoming).

## SAMPLING AND FIELDWORK

Interviewing and sampling were conducted by various research firms operating in the European Community countries.

Faits et Opinions developed equivalent French and English questionnaires for this Euro-barometer (shown in the Appendix). These questionnaires were translated to local languages by the firms responsible for interviewing in each country. Copies of these questionnaires are available on request from ICPSR.

The Euro-barometer sample was designed to be representative of the population aged fifteen and over in the twelve countries of the European Community. A two-stage sampling method was used in each country. In the first stage, a random selection of sampling points was made from the whole territory of each country. Various types of area (urban, rural, etc.) were represented in proportion to their populations. In all, approximately 1,350 sampling points were selected from all countries. In the second stage, individual respondents were selected from the sampling points obtained in the first stage.

Three methods of selection were used in the second stage:

- A. In Denmark, Luxembourg and Netherlands, respondents were selected at random from population registers or electoral lists.
- B. In Belgium, France, Italy, the United Kingdom and Ireland, respondents were selected by quota sampling. Census data was used to establish quotas by age, sex and occupation.
- C. In Germany, Greece, Spain and Portugal, respondents were selected by "random route," a combination of methods A and B.

The firms responsible for carrying out each national survey are shown below, together with interviewing dates for each country. Data users should contact these organizations for more detailed information regarding sampling methods.

**Survey Organizations and Survey Dates:**

Belgium: DIMARSO-GALLUP BELGIUM S.A., Brussels -- 18 October 88 to 06 November 88

Denmark: Gallup Markedsanalyse, Copenhagen -- 31 October 88 to 19 November 88

Germany: Institut fuer Markt und Meinungsforschung (EMNID), Bielefeld -- 17 October 88 to 09 November 88

Greece: ICAP A.E. (GALLUP), Athens -- 17 October 88 to 7 November 88

Spain: INTERGALLUP, Madrid -- 17 October 88 to 04 November 88

France: Institut de Sondage Lavialle (ISL), Issy-les-Moulineaux -- 22 October 88 to 10 November 88

Ireland: Irish Marketing Services Limited, Dublin -- 18 October 88 to 10 November 88

Italy: Instituto per le Ricerche Statistiche e l'Analisi Dell'Opinione Publica (DOXA), Milan -- 26 October 88 to 10 November 88

Luxembourg: Institut Luxembourgeois de Recherches Sociales (ILRES), Luxembourg -- 20 October 88 to 21 November 88

Netherlands: Nederlands Instituut Voor De Publieke Opinie en Het Marktonderzoek B.V. (NIPO), Amsterdam -- 22 October 88 to 06 November 88

Portugal: NORMA -- 19 October 88 to 15 November 88

United Kingdom:

Great Britain: Social Surveys (Gallup Poll) Ltd., London -- 20 October 88 to 15 November 88

Northern Ireland: Ulster Marketing Surveys Limited -- 21 October 88 to 07 November 88

## WEIGHTING INFORMATION

This Euro-Barometer contains both weighted and self-weighting (unweighted) national samples:

|                   |                         |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Weighted: Denmark | Self-Weighting: Belgium |
| Spain             | Italy                   |
| Germany           | Luxembourg              |
| France            | Ireland                 |
| Netherlands       | Portugal                |
| United Kingdom    | Greece                  |

The weighted samples require the application of weights to make them representative of the countries from which they were drawn. The self-weighting samples do not require adjustment by weights for individual country analyses.

Three weight variables are provided in this dataset: NATION WEIGHT I (variable 6), NATION WEIGHT II (variable 8) and EUROPEAN WEIGHT (variable 9).

NATION WEIGHT I contains weights that adjust the weighted samples to make them representative of the countries from which they were drawn. These weights are scaled so that the sum of the weights for each country equals the number of respondents who were interviewed there. NATION WEIGHT I equals one for all respondents who were interviewed in countries with self-weighting samples. This weight variable should be used whenever countries with weighted samples are to be analyzed separately.

NATION WEIGHT II allows for separate analyses of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. The weights assigned to respondents in Great Britain produce a representative sample for Great Britain alone. No weights need be applied to separately analyze Northern Ireland, since the sample selected there was self-weighting. Thus, this weight variable equals one for all respondents in Northern Ireland. For all other countries outside the United Kingdom, NATION WEIGHT II is identical to NATION WEIGHT I, except for some very slight differences due to rounding.

EUROPEAN WEIGHT contains weights that adjust each national sample in proportion to its nation's share in the total population of all the European Community countries. This weight variable also incorporates the within-country weighting information contained in NATION WEIGHT 1. EUROPEAN WEIGHT may be used to analyze the European Community nations as a whole.

Table: Number of Respondents and Sum of Weights of NATION WEIGHT 1 (Variable 6) and EUROPEAN WEIGHT (Variable 9), by Country:

|                   | Number of<br>Respondents | Sum of<br>NATION WEIGHT 1 | Sum of<br>EUROPEAN WEIGHT |
|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| France            | 1,001                    | 1,001.00                  | 1,989.45                  |
| Belgium           | 1,024                    | 1,024.00                  | 367.94                    |
| Netherlands       | 1,006                    | 1,006.00                  | 529.50                    |
| Germany           | 1,051                    | 1,051.00                  | 2,389.23                  |
| Italy             | 1,058                    | 1,058.00                  | 2,062.56                  |
| Luxembourg        | 300                      | 300.00                    | 14.15                     |
| Denmark           | 1,006                    | 1,006.00                  | 191.04                    |
| Ireland           | 1,009                    | 1,009.00                  | 114.05                    |
| United Kingdom    | 1,323                    | 1,323.00                  | 2,097.94                  |
| -Great Britain    | 1,017                    | 1,286.00                  | 2,038.98                  |
| -Northern Ireland | 306                      | 37.00                     | 58.96                     |
| Greece            | 1,000                    | 1,000.00                  | 358.50                    |
| Spain             | 1,013                    | 1,013.00                  | 1,339.66                  |
| Portugal          | 1,000                    | 1,000.00                  | 339.63                    |
| Total             | 11,791                   | 11,791.00                 | 11,793.66                 |

## CODEBOOK INFORMATION

The example below is a reproduction of information appearing in the machine-readable codebook for a typical variable. The numbers in brackets do not appear but are references to the descriptions which follow this example.

.....

[1] VAR 15 [2] GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUAT [3] MD=0  
REF 15 [4] LOC 37 WIDTH 1 [5] DK 1 COL 39

[6] Q.116. How do you think the general economic situation in this country has changed over the last 12 months?

-----  
[7] [8]

1. Got a lot better
  2. Got a little better
  3. Got a little worse
  4. Got a lot worse
  5. Stayed the same
0. DK/NA

.....

[1] Indicates the variable and reference numbers. A variable number and a reference number are assigned to each variable in the data collection. In the present codebook which documents the archived data collection these numbers are identical. Should the data be subsetted or rearranged by an OSIRIS program (e.g., MMP to intersperse data from another source, or TCOT to produce an analysis deck), the variable numbers would change to reflect the order of the new data collection, while the reference number would remain unchanged to reflect the variable number in the codebook describing the archived data collection.

- [2] Indicates the abbreviated variable name (maximum of 24 characters) used to identify the variable for the user. An expanded version of the variable name can be found in the variable description list.
- [3] Indicates the code values of missing data. In this example, 0 is missing data. An alternative statement found in other variables is MD GE 8, indicating any code greater than or equal to 8 is missing data, or "NO MISSING DATA CODES." Some analysis software packages (including the OSIRIS software package) require that certain types of data which the user desires to be excluded from analysis be designated as "MISSING DATA," e.g., inappropriate, unascertained, unascertainable, or ambiguous data categories. Although these codes are defined as missing data categories, this does not mean that the user should not or cannot use them in a substantive role if so desired.
- [4] Indicates the starting location and width of this variable when the data are stored on a magnetic tape in LRECL format. If the variable is of a multiple-response type, the width referenced is that of a single response. In this example the variable named "GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUAT" is 1 column wide and is located in the 36th column of the record.
- [5] Indicates the location by deck and column(s) of this variable when the data are stored on cards or in card-image format (80-column format).
- [6] This is the full text (question) supplied by the investigator to describe the variable. The question text and the numbers and letters that may appear at the beginning reflect the original wording of the questionnaire item.
- [7] Indicates the code values occurring in the data for this variable.
- [8] Indicates the textual definitions of the codes. Abbreviations commonly used in the code definitions are "DK" (Do Not Know), "NA" (Not Ascertained), and "Inap." (Inappropriate).

## DATA PREPARATION AND FORMATTING

The data received by ICPSR from Faits et Opinions were checked for missing and duplicate records, for illegal (wild) codes and for consistency of response patterns. Errors discovered by these procedures were corrected or noted in this codebook. Indices and other derived summary variables were also checked and corrected as necessary. Complete machine-readable documentation was also created for this dataset by ICPSR.

To facilitate analyses of the data, ICPSR created new variables which consolidate information dispersed over two or more variables in the original Faits et Opinions dataset. In all, ten variables containing condensed information were created for this Euro-Barometer: NATION 11, EURO VOTE JUNE 89, PARTY PREFERENCE, VOTE INTENTION, PARTY LAST VOTE, INCOME, UNION MEMBERSHIP, OBJ TOWN SIZE, PROVINCE and REGION. Users should be aware that ICPSR's process of condensing information sometimes produces coding schemes that differ from those in earlier Euro-Barometers.

ICPSR also added "Inappropriate" codes to indicate intentionally skipped questions when it could be determined that the appropriate skip instruction in the Faits et Opinions questionnaire was adhered to for every respondent.

Users should note that Faits et Opinions often represents answers to a question by a series of binary variables (i.e. variables which take on values of one and zero only) without explicitly representing "Don't know" or "No answer" responses. Occasionally, other residual responses, such as "None of the above," also are not explicitly represented in the data. Except for recoding with "Inappropriate" codes, as described above, ICPSR has not recoded these variables to indicate residual responses. Consequently, users will have to devise their own methods to filter them out.

Users should also note that on occasion the number of responses to a particular question may exceed the maximum indicated in the interviewer instructions.

Question text and contingency text appearing in this codebook and ICPSR's machine-readable documentation is taken from Faits et Opinions' English language version of the questionnaire. Coding schemes and other documentation are based on Faits et Opinions' English language version of the questionnaire, Faits et Opinions' codebook (in French) and an OSIRIS dictionary provided by Ronald Inglehart. Whenever a discrepancy occurs between Faits et Opinions' codebook and its English language questionnaire as to the coding scheme of a variable, the former is followed by ICPSR in its documentation. Angle brackets (< >) appearing in the codebook delineate explanatory text added by ICPSR.

The appendix contains weighted frequency counts, by country, for all of the variables in this Euro-Barometer except variables 1-9, 680, 682, 683, 690 and 733. All frequency counts - including row and column totals - are weighted by NATION WEIGHT I (variable 6) or NATION WEIGHT II (variable 8). NATION WEIGHT I was used for tables having a single row for the United Kingdom; NATION WEIGHT II was used for tables with separate rows for Great Britain and Northern Ireland. All frequency counts are rounded to the nearest whole number.

This Euro-Barometer is available from ICPSR in two formats: card image and OSIRIS. The card-image file contains 13 decks per case in a format based on 80-character records. The OSIRIS data file is constructed with a single logical record, with a length of 798, per respondent. This codebook gives variable locations for both formats.

An OSIRIS dictionary and dictionary-codebook are also available for the OSIRIS data file. These may be used in conjunction with the OSIRIS software package, or to interface with other statistical software such as SPSS or SAS.

SPSS control cards have also been prepared by ICPSR for the OSIRIS data file and the card-image file. These control cards contain formatting information as well as variable and value labels for all the variables in the collection.

Note: ICPSR did not receive documentation for category 5 in the French classification scheme for Q.245/249. ICPSR is continuing its efforts to obtain this missing information.

Recoding of R'S AGE IN YEARS (variable 690): The original Great Britain data for variable 690 incorrectly recorded the last two digits of year of birth, instead of age at time of interview. ICPSR handled this problem by recoding the British data: year of birth was converted to age by assuming that the birthdays of all British respondents preceded their Euro-barometer interviews. ICPSR was unable to reconstruct the ages of persons born before 1915. Consequently, for variable 690, code 73 is defined as "ages 73 and over" for respondents in Great Britain.

TEMPORARY SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR Q.420/421,  
Q.439/440 and Q.452/459

At the request of the original investigators, ICPSR will mask responses to the following questions until December 31, 1991:

Q.420/421: items Q.420/421(1) through Q.420/421(12)  
(variables 530-541)

Q.439/440 (variable 559)

Q.452/459: items Q.452 through Q.459 (variables 580-587)

These data items will be overwritten with nines while the restriction is in force. After the restriction period ends, ICPSR will release a new edition of the dataset in which responses to these questions will no longer be suppressed.



## VARIABLE DESCRIPTION LIST

## ICPSR VARIABLES

- 1 ICPSR Study Number - 9321
- 2 ICPSR Edition Number - 1
- 3 ICPSR Part Number - 1
- 4 ICPSR Sequential Respondent ID

## NATION OF INTERVIEW; WEIGHTS

- 5 Nation I
- 6 Nation Weight I
- 7 Nation II
- 8 Nation Weight II
- 9 European Weight

## VOTER REGISTRATION

- 10 Q.111. ...do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register...?

PROSPECTS FOR THE FUTURE; POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT;  
SATISFACTION WITH LIFE AND DEMOCRACY

- 11 Q.112. ...do you think that 1989 will be better or worse than 1988?

Q.113/114. Looking ahead to...1989, do you think...

- 12 Q.113. Strikes and industrial disputes (in this country) will increase, decrease, or remain the same?
- 13 Q.114. It will be a peaceful year..., a troubled year..., or remain the same?

- 14 Q.115. ...tell me how you assess the chances of a world-war breaking out in the next 10 years?

- 15 Q.116. How do you think the general economic situation in this country has changed over the last 12 months?

- 16 Q.117. How does the financial situation of your household now compare with what it was 12 months ago?

- 17 Q.118. ...to what extent would you say you are satisfied with the life you lead at this time?

- 18 Q.119. ...how satisfied do you think you will be in five years?

- 19 Q.120. ...to what extent are you satisfied with the way democracy works (in your country)?

- 20 Q.121. ...do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views?
- 21 Q.122. ...would you say you discuss political matters, frequently, occasionally, or never?

#### MOST IMPORTANT TOPICS AND EVENTS

Q.123/124. These days, which are for you the most important topics and events?

- 22 Q.123/124(1). <Response classified as category 1>
- 23 Q.123/124(2). <Response classified as category 2>
- 24 Q.123/124(3). <Response classified as category 3>
- 25 Q.123/124(4). <Response classified as category 4>
- 26 Q.123/124(5). <Response classified as category 5>
- 27 Q.123/124(6). <Response classified as category 6>
- 28 Q.123/124(7). <Response classified as category 7>
- 29 Q.123/124(8). <Response classified as category 8>
- 30 Q.123/124(9). <Response classified as category 9>
- 31 Q.123/124(10). <Response classified as category 10>
- 32 Q.123/124(11). <Response classified as category 11>
- 33 Q.123/124(12). <Response classified as category 12>
- 34 Q.123/124(13). <Response classified as category 13>
- 35 Q.123/124(14). <Response classified as category 14>
- 36 Q.123/124(15). <Response classified as category 15>
- 37 Q.123/124(16). <Response classified as category 16>
- 38 Q.123/124(17). <Response classified as category 17>
- 39 Q.123/124(18). <Response classified as category 18>
- 40 Q.123/124(19). <Response classified as category 19>
- 41 Q.123/124(20). <Response classified as category 20>
- 42 Q.123/124(21). <Response classified as category 21>
- 43 Q.123/124(22). <Response classified as category 22>
- 44 Q.123/124(23). <Response classified as category 23>
- 45 Q.123/124(24). <Response classified as category 24>
- 46 Q.123/124(25). <Response classified as category 25>
- 47 Q.123/124(26). <Response classified as category 26>
- 48 Q.123/124(27). <Response classified as category 27>
- 49 Q.123/124(28). <Response classified as category 28>
- 50 Q.123/124(29). <Response classified as category 29>
- 51 Q.123/124(30). <Response classified as category 30>
- 52 Q.123/124(31). <Response classified as category 31>
- 53 Q.123/124(32). <Response classified as category 32>
- 54 Q.123/124(33). <Response classified as category 33>
- 55 Q.123/124(34). <Response classified as category 34>
- 56 Q.123/124(35). <Response classified as category 35>
- 57 Q.123/124(36). <Response classified as category 36>

## ALIENATION, NATIONAL GOALS

Q.125/127. Do you yourself ever happen to think that...

- 58 Q.125/127(1). Most people in positions of power try to gain something out of people like you
- 59 Q.125/127(2). People who run the country are not really concerned with what happens to you
- 60 Q.125/127(3). You feel left out of what is happening around you
- 61 Q.125/127(4). The rich get richer and the poor get poorer
- 62 Q.125/127(5). What you think doesn't count very much
- 63 Q.128. ...which <goal for your country do you> consider most important in the long run?
- 64 Q.129. And what would be your second choice?
- 65 Q.130. Would you say you are very proud to be (nationality)?

## THE EUROPEAN CODE AGAINST CANCER

- 66 Q.131. Have you recently read or heard about a European program for the fight against cancer?
- 67 Q.132. ...do you think that the European Community is right to concern itself with the prevention of cancer in member countries...?
- 68 Q.133. Have you ever thought that you might be suffering from cancer or that you might be at risk in the future to get cancer?
- 69 Q.134. Have you heard anything about a "European Code Against Cancer" ?
- 70 Q.135. ...do you remember having read or heard anything about this European Code Against Cancer?

Q.136/138. ...have you seen it for example...

- 71 Q.136/138(1) On television
  - 72 Q.136/138(2) In the chemists
  - 73 Q.136/138(3) In a doctor's surgery
  - 74 Q.136/138(4) In a newspaper or magazine
  - 75 Q.136/138(5) Elsewhere
- 76 Q.139. Do you think that the Code is really telling you something new...?
- 77 Q.140. Do you think that if this code were made available to everybody it would be very effective, somewhat effective or of no use...?

Q.141/145. Could you tell me for each of the recommendations..., if it is important, fairly important or not important in reducing the risks of cancer?

- 78 Q.141. Do not smoke
- 79 Q.142. Moderate your consumption of alcoholic drinks
- 80 Q.143. Avoid excessive exposure to the sun
- 81 Q.144. Eat fresh fruits and vegetables frequently
- 82 Q.145. Avoid being overweight

Q.146/150. ...for each of these recommendations, would you say that you are following it already, you have the intention to try and follow it, or you don't intend to try?

- 83 Q.146. Do not smoke
- 84 Q.147. Moderate your consumption of alcoholic drinks
- 85 Q.148. Avoid excessive exposure to the sun
- 86 Q.149. Eat fresh fruits and vegetables frequently
- 87 Q.150. Avoid becoming overweight

Q.151/152. ...please tell me if it is important, fairly important, or not important at all in lessening the risks of cancer?

- 88 Q.151 Have a cervical smear regularly
- 89 Q.152. Check your breasts regularly

Q.153/154. ...do you do it regularly, from time to time or not at all?

- 90 Q.153. Have a cervical smear regularly
- 91 Q.154. Check your breasts regularly

#### SMOKING HABITS; HEALTH, EDUCATION PROFESSION

Q.155. Which of the following things applies to you?

- 92 Q.155(1). You smoke cigarettes
- 93 Q.155(2). You smoke cigars or a pipe
- 94 Q.155(3). You used to smoke but you have stopped
- 95 Q.155(4). You have never smoked

Q.156. ...do you wish to stop smoking, cut down..., or not...?

Q.157. Do you (or did you) belong to one of the health professions...?

- 98 Q.158. And do any of your immediate family...belong to these health professions?  
99 Q.159. Do you (or did you) work in education...?  
100 Q.160. And do any of your immediate family...belong to these <education> professions?

GREAT CAUSES; IMPORTANT PROBLEMS; HUMAN RIGHTS

Q.161. ...which are the great causes which nowadays are worth taking risks and making sacrifices for?

- 101 Q.161(1). Sexual equality  
102 Q.161(2). Protection of wildlife  
103 Q.161(3). World peace  
104 Q.161(4). The struggle against racism  
105 Q.161(5). Defense of (country)  
106 Q.161(6). My religious faith  
107 Q.161(7). The unification of Europe  
108 Q.161(8). Fight against poverty  
109 Q.161(9). Freedom of the individual  
110 Q.161(10). Human rights  
111 Q.161(11). The revolution  
112 Q.161(12). None of these
- Q.162. ...which of these problems...is the most important?
- 113 Q.162(1). The pressure of modern living  
114 Q.162(2). Fears about personal safety  
115 Q.162(3). Unemployment  
116 Q.162(4). Young people doing as they like regardless  
117 Q.162(5). The immigrant population  
118 Q.162(6). Loss of religious values  
119 Q.162(7). None in particular
- 120 Q.163. And which of these <above problems> is the least important?
- 121 Q.164. Which of these two statements <regarding freedom and equality> comes closest to your own opinion?  
122 Q.165. Which <opinion regarding democracy and dictatorship> comes closest to your own way of thinking?
- Q.166/168. For each of the following rights and liberties of man, can you tell me...if they should always be respected...?

- 123 Q.166/168(1). Freedom of speech.
- 124 Q.166/168(2). The right to personal safety and protection
- 125 Q.166/168(3). Freedom of association
- 126 Q.166/168(4). The right of people to their own language and culture
- 127 Q.166/168(5). Religious liberty and freedom of conscience
- 128 Q.166/168(6). Equality before the law
- 129 Q.166/168(7). The right to asylum
- 130 Q.166/168(8). The right to work
- 131 Q.166/168(9). Right to own property
- 132 Q.166/168(10). The right to education and training
- 133 Q.166/168(11). Freedom of information
- 134 Q.166/168(12). Right to privacy

#### IMMIGRANTS AND OUT-GROUPS

- 135 Q.169/172(a). ...how do you feel about the number of people of another nationality living in our country...?
- 136 Q.169/172(b). And what about <the number of> people of another race living in our country...?
- 137 Q.169/172(c). And what about <the number of> people of another religion living in our country...?
- 138 Q.169/172(d). And what about <the number of> people with another culture living in our country...?
- 139 Q.169/172(e). And what about <the number of> people belonging to another social class living in our country...?

Q.173/174. When you hear about people of another nationality, to whom do you think of?

- 140 Q.173/174(1). South Europeans (People from Spain, Italy, Greece, Portugal)
- 141 Q.173/174(2). East Europeans (People from Poland, Hungary, USSR, etc.)
- 142 Q.173/174(3). Other Europeans
- 143 Q.173/174(4). North Africans (Arabs)
- 144 Q.173/174(5). Africans (other than North Africans)
- 145 Q.173/174(6). Asians from Far East (People from China, Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia, Thailand, etc.)
- 146 Q.173/174(7). Asians from Near East (People from Israel, Lebanon, Syria, Iraq, Iran, Saudi Arabia, Emirates, etc.)
- 147 Q.173/174(8). Other Asians (except Turks)
- 148 Q.173/174(9). Turks
- 149 Q.173/174(10). North Americans

- 150 Q.173/174(11). Central Americans (including West Indies)  
151 Q.173/174(12). South Americans  
152 Q.173/174(13). Oceanians (Australia, Pacific, etc.)  
153 Q.173/174(14). <Response classified as category 14>  
154 Q.173/174(15). <Response classified as category 15>  
155 Q.173/174(16). <Response classified as category 16>  
156 Q.173/174(17). <Response classified as category 17>  
157 Q.173/174(18). <Response classified as category 18>  
158 Q.173/174(19). <Response classified as category 19>  
159 Q.173/174(20). <Response classified as category 20>  
160 Q.173/174(21). <Response classified as category 21>  
161 Q.173/174(22). Don't Know  
162 Q.173/174(23). Other  
163 Q.173/174(24). No one in particular

Q.175. When you hear about people of another race,  
to whom do you think of?

- 164 Q.175(1). White race  
165 Q.175(2). Black race  
166 Q.175(3). <Response classified as category 3>  
167 Q.175(4). <Response classified as category 4>  
168 Q.175(5). <Response classified as category 5>  
169 Q.175(6). Turks  
170 Q.175(7). Indians, Pakistanis, Tamils, people  
from Sri Lanka  
171 Q.175(8). People from Indonesia, Malaysia  
172 Q.175(9). <Response classified as category 9>  
173 Q.175(10). Don't Know  
174 Q.175(11). No one in particular  
175 Q.175(12). <Response classified as category 12>

Q.176. When you hear about people of another  
religion, to whom do you think of?

- 176 Q.176(1). Roman Catholics  
177 Q.176(2). <Response classified as category 2>  
178 Q.176(3). <Response classified as category 3>  
179 Q.176(4). Free Church (Orthodox)  
180 Q.176(5). Jews  
181 Q.176(6). <Response classified as category 6>  
182 Q.176(7). Buddhists  
183 Q.176(8). Hindus  
184 Q.176(9). Jehovah Witnesses, Christian Scientists  
185 Q.176(10). None in particular  
186 Q.176(11). Moon, other sects  
187 Q.176(12). <Response classified as category 12>

Q.177/178. When you hear about people with another culture, to whom do you think of?

- 188 Q.177/178(1). South Europeans
- 189 Q.177/178(2). East Europeans
- 190 Q.177/178(3). Other Europeans
- 191 Q.177/178(4). <Response classified as category 4>
- 192 Q.177/178(5). Africans (other than North Africans)
- 193 Q.177/178(6). Asians from Far East
- 194 Q.177/178(7). Asians from Near East
- 195 Q.177/178(8). Other Asians (except Turks)
- 196 Q.177/178(9). Turks
- 197 Q.177/178(10). North Americans
- 198 Q.177/178(11). Central Americans (including West Indies)
- 199 Q.177/178(12). South Americans
- 200 Q.177/178(13). Black race
- 201 Q.177/178(14). Yellow race
- 202 Q.177/178(15). Roman Catholics
- 203 Q.177/178(16). Protestants, Church of England
- 204 Q.177/178(17). Muslims, Islam
- 205 Q.177/178(18). Jews
- 206 Q.177/178(19). Buddhists, Hindus
- 207 Q.177/178(20). Gypsies
- 208 Q.177/178(21). No one in particular
- 209 Q.177/178(22). Don't Know
- 210 Q.177/178(23). Other
- 211 Q.177/178(24). <Response classified as category 24>:

Q.179/180. When you hear about people belonging to another social class, to whom do you think of?

- 212 Q.179/180(1). The poor
- 213 Q.179/180(2). People receiving social assistance, the unemployed
- 214 Q.179/180(3). Less educated, uneducated
- 215 Q.179/180(4). Workers, manual workers
- 216 Q.179/180(5). Better off, wealthy, rich people
- 217 Q.179/180(6). Alcoholics, drug addicts
- 218 Q.179/180(7). Antisocial
- 219 Q.179/180(8). Immigrants, guest workers
- 220 Q.179/180(9). Other foreigners, refugees
- 221 Q.179/180(10). Lower class
- 222 Q.179/180(11). Middle class
- 223 Q.179/180(12). Upper class
- 224 Q.179/180(13). Pensioners, old people
- 225 Q.179/180(14). Other
- 226 Q.179/180(15). No one in particular
- 227 Q.179/180(16). Don't Know

- 228 Q.179/180(17). <Response classified as category 17>  
229 Q.179/180(18). <Response classified as category 18>  
230 Q.179/180(19). <Response classified as category 19>  
231 Q.179/180(20). <Response classified as category 20>  
232 Q.179/180(21). <Response classified as category 21>  
233 Q.179/180(22). <Response classified as category 22>  
234 Q.179/180(23). <Response classified as category 23>  
235 Q.179/180(24). <Response classified as category 24>

Q.223/225. Some people are disturbed by the opinions, customs and way of life of people different from themselves.

- 236 Q.223/225(a). Do you personally...find disturbing the presence of people of another nationality?  
237 Q.223/225(b). And do you find disturbing the presence of people of another race?  
238 Q.223/225(c). And do you find disturbing the presence of people of another religion?  
239 Q.223/225(d). And do you find disturbing the presence of people with another culture?  
240 Q.223/225(e). And do you find disturbing the presence of people belonging to another social class?

Q.226/228. ...tell me if there are many such people, a few, or none who live in your neighborhood?

- 241 Q.226/228(1). People of another nationality  
242 Q.226/228(2). People of another race  
243 Q.226/228(3). People of another religion  
244 Q.226/228(4). People with another culture  
245 Q.226/228(5). People belonging to another social class

Q.229/231. Are there many such people, a few, or none that count among your friends?

- 246 Q.229/231(1). People of another nationality  
247 Q.229/231(2). People of another race  
248 Q.229/231(3). People of another religion  
249 Q.229/231(4). People with another culture  
250 Q.229/231(5). People belonging to another social class

Q.232/235. Are there many such such people, a few, or none who work with you?

- 251 Q.232/235(1). People of another nationality  
252 Q.232/235(2). People of another race  
253 Q.232/235(3). People of another religion  
254 Q.232/235(4). People with another culture

255 Q.232/235 (5) . People belonging to another social class

Q.236/243. For each opinion please tell me to which, if any, kinds of people it applies.

Q.236. If there are a lot of their children in a school it reduces the level of education

256 Q.236(a) . People of another nationality

257 Q.236(b) . People of another race

258 Q.236(c) . People of another religion

259 Q.236(d) . People with another culture

260 Q.236(e) . People belonging to another social class

261 Q.236(f) . None of the categories

262 Q.236(g) . All of the categories

Q.237. They exploit social security benefits

263 Q.237(a) . People of another nationality

264 Q.237(b) . People of another race

265 Q.237(c) . People of another religion

266 Q.237(d) . People with another culture

267 Q.237(e) . People belonging to another social class

268 Q.237(f) . None of the categories

269 Q.237(g) . All of the categories

Q.238. Their customs are difficult to understand

270 Q.238(a) . People of another nationality

271 Q.238(b) . People of another race

272 Q.238(c) . People of another religion

273 Q.238(d) . People with another culture

274 Q.238(e) . People belonging to another social class

275 Q.238(f) . None of the categories

276 Q.238(g) . All of the categories

Q.239. Their presence in our country increases unemployment for (nationals)

277 Q.239(a) . People of another nationality

278 Q.239(b) . People of another race

279 Q.239(c) . People of another religion

280 Q.239(d) . People with another culture

281 Q.239(e) . People belonging to another social class

282 Q.239(f) . None of the categories

283 Q.239(g) . All of the categories

Q.240. Their presence is one of the causes of delinquency and violence

- 284 Q.240(a). People of another nationality
- 285 Q.240(b). People of another race
- 286 Q.240(c). People of another religion
- 287 Q.240(d). People with another culture
- 288 Q.240(e). People belonging to another social class
- 289 Q.240(f). None of the categories
- 290 Q.240(g). All of the categories

Q.241. Marrying into one of these groups always ends badly

- 291 Q.241(a). People of another nationality
- 292 Q.241(b). People of another race
- 293 Q.241(c). People of another religion
- 294 Q.241(d). People with another culture
- 295 Q.241(e). People belonging to another social class
- 296 Q.241(f). None of the categories
- 297 Q.241(g). All of the categories

Q.242. To have them as neighbors creates problems

- 298 Q.242(a). People of another nationality
- 299 Q.242(b). People of another race
- 300 Q.242(c). People of another religion
- 301 Q.242(d). People with another culture
- 302 Q.242(e). People belonging to another social class
- 303 Q.242(f). None of the categories
- 304 Q.242(g). All of the categories

Q.243. Their presence in the neighborhood modifies the prices of property

- 305 Q.243(a). People of another nationality
- 306 Q.243(b). People of another race
- 307 Q.243(c). People of another religion
- 308 Q.243(d). People with another culture
- 309 Q.243(e). People belonging to another social class
- 310 Q.243(f). None of the categories
- 311 Q.243(g). All of the categories

1992; E.C. POLICY

- 312 Q.244. Have you seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or television, anything about the Single European Market for 1992?

Q.245/249. What comes to your mind when you hear  
"Single European Market" or "1992"?

- 313 Q.245/249(1) . <Response classified as category 1>
- 314 Q.245/249(2) . <Response classified as category 2>
- 315 Q.245/249(3) . <Response classified as category 3>
- 316 Q.245/249(4) . <Response classified as category 4>
- 317 Q.245/249(5) . <Response classified as category 5>
- 318 Q.245/249(6) . <Response classified as category 6>
- 319 Q.245/249(7) . <Response classified as category 7>
- 320 Q.245/249(8) . <Response classified as category 8>
- 321 Q.245/249(9) . <Response classified as category 9>
- 322 Q.245/249(10) . <Response classified as category 10>
- 323 Q.245/249(11) . <Response classified as category 11>
- 324 Q.245/249(12) . <Response classified as category 12>
- 325 Q.245/249(13) . <Response classified as category 13>
- 326 Q.245/249(14) . <Response classified as category 14>
- 327 Q.245/249(15) . <Response classified as category 15>
- 328 Q.245/249(16) . <Response classified as category 16>
- 329 Q.245/249(17) . <Response classified as category 17>
- 330 Q.245/249(18) . <Response classified as category 18>
- 331 Q.245/249(19) . <Response classified as category 19>
- 332 Q.245/249(20) . <Response classified as category 20>
- 333 Q.245/249(21) . <Response classified as category 21>
- 334 Q.245/249(22) . <Response classified as category 22>
- 335 Q.245/249(23) . <Response classified as category 23>
- 336 Q.245/249(24) . <Response classified as category 24>
- 337 Q.245/249(25) . <Response classified as category 25>
- 338 Q.245/249(26) . <Response classified as category 26>
- 339 Q.245/249(27) . <Response classified as category 27>
- 340 Q.245/249(28) . <Response classified as category 28>
- 341 Q.245/249(29) . <Response classified as category 29>
- 342 Q.245/249(30) . <Response classified as category 30>
- 343 Q.245/249(31) . <Response classified as category 31>
- 344 Q.245/249(32) . <Response classified as category 32>
- 345 Q.245/249(33) . <Response classified as category 33>
- 346 Q.245/249(34) . <Response classified as category 34>
- 347 Q.245/249(35) . <Response classified as category 35>
- 348 Q.245/249(36) . <Response classified as category 36>
- 349 Q.245/249(37) . <Response classified as category 37>
- 350 Q.245/249(38) . <Response classified as category 38>
- 351 Q.245/249(39) . <Response classified as category 39>
- 352 Q.245/249(40) . <Response classified as category 40>
- 353 Q.245/249(41) . <Response classified as category 41>
- 354 Q.245/249(42) . <Response classified as category 42>
- 355 Q.245/249(43) . <Response classified as category 43>
- 356 Q.245/249(44) . <Response classified as category 44>
- 357 Q.245/249(45) . <Response classified as category 45>
- 358 Q.245/249(46) . <Response classified as category 46>
- 359 Q.245/249(47) . <Response classified as category 47>
- 360 Q.245/249(48) . <Response classified as category 48>

- 361 Q.245/249(R). <Opinion of the "Single European Market" or "1992," on balance>
- Q.250/252. Can you tell me, for each aspect of this single common European market which I am going to mention, whether you personally think it will be an advantage or a disadvantage?
- 362 Q.250/252(1). Elimination of custom controls when crossing frontiers between countries inside the European Community
- 363 Q.250/252(2). The opportunity for any citizen of a country within the European Community to go and live without limitation in any other country of the Community, for instance to retire there or to study there
- 364 Q.250/252(3). The opportunity for any citizen of a country within the European Community to go and work in any other country of the European Community
- 365 Q.250/252(4). The possibility to buy in one's own country any product lawfully sold in other countries of the European Community
- 366 Q.250/252(5). Bringing closer together the rates of VAT (Value added tax) applied in the various countries of the Community so that products are sold under similar cost conditions
- 367 Q.250/252(6). The ability to make payments without complication within the whole European Community
- 368 Q.250/252(7). The ability to take any amount of money with you when you travel to other countries of the European Community
- 369 Q.250/252(8). The possibility to buy land or property throughout the Community
- 370 Q.250/252(9). The possibility to open a bank account in any country of the European Community
- 371 Q.250/252(10). The possibility for a contractor from another Community country to be in charge of public works....
- Q.253/255. For each...<of the following>...tell me whether you personally think it <i.e. the Single European Market in 1992> will be an advantage or a disadvantage for the working people?
- 372 Q.253/255(1). The mutual recognition of equivalent qualification obtained in other countries of the Community
- 373 Q.253/255(2). The fact that rules about safety and hygiene at the place of the work are the same in all member countries

- 374 Q.253/255(3). Introduction of elements of flexibility in work (hours, pay, recruitment, dismissal)  
375 Q.253/255(4). Agreement between employers and unions at the European level about the principle governing the introduction of new technology at the workplace  
376 Q.253/255(5). In different areas of the economy, collective agreements negotiated at the European level  
377 Q.253/255(6). A European law for companies with the same rules everywhere for workers participation

Q.256/259. For each of the steps I am going to mention, please tell whether you think it would help to ensure the reduction of differences between regions and to increase the prosperity of the poorer regions.

- 378 Q.256/259(1). Agreed actions between the major industrialized nations that achieves growth in the world economy as a whole  
379 Q.256/259(2). Improve the conditions under which European businesses can operate  
380 Q.256/259(3). Economic policies in each member state directed more towards achieving a balance between their regions  
381 Q.256/259(4). Support for the weaker sectors of the economy in backward regions  
382 Q.256/259(5). Economic specialization in different regions of the countries of the European Community in order to develop the most effective sectors of the economy  
383 Q.256/259(6). The creation of large economic areas putting together regions from neighboring member countries  
384 Q.256/259(7). Doubling Community grants for regions in difficulties  
385 Q.256/259(8). The co-ordination of the various European Community funds (social, regional, agricultural) in order to concentrate them on areas experiencing particular economic and social difficulties  
386 Q.256/259(9). Actions by the European Community to improve national infra-structures (things like roads, airports, training centers) in order to reduce obstacles to trade and communications  
387 Q.256/259(10). Strengthen the powers of the Community to bring into line the national economies and to put into action large community projects for the benefit of poorer regions

- 388 Q.260. Would you say that the Single European Market in 1992 makes you feel hopeful or fearful?
- 389 Q.261. Would you say that the Single European Market in 1992 will be a good thing or a bad thing?
- 390 Q.262. Are you in favor of going even further than the single Common European Market towards the unification of Europe?
- Q.263. In which direction mainly?
- 391 Q.263(1). A collective organization for defense
- 392 Q.263(2). A collective economic and social policy particularly in the area of employment
- 393 Q.263(3). A single European currency, the ECU
- 394 Q.263(4). A single common foreign policy for relationship with the countries outside the European Community
- 395 Q.263(5). A reinforced common regional policy particularly for the regions in economic and social difficulties
- 396 Q.263(6). Other (SPECIFY)
- 397 Q.264. Would you say that on balance the results of this policy <CAP> have been good or bad?
- 398 Q.265. ...do you think that the farmers (of your country) have benefited or not from the Common Agricultural Policy...?
- 399 Q.266. ...do you think that <consumers (of your country)> have benefited from the Common Agricultural Policy...?
- 400 Q.267. ...do you think that <taxpayers (of your country)> have benefited from the Common Agricultural Policy...?
- IMMIGRANTS AND OUT-GROUPS
- Q.268/270. ...people living in (country) who are neither (nationality) nor citizens of the EEC. When you hear about such people whom do you think of?
- 401 Q.268/270(1). <Response classified as category 1>
- 402 Q.268/270(2). <Response classified as category 2>
- 403 Q.268/270(3). <Response classified as category 3>
- 404 Q.268/270(4). <Response classified as category 4>
- 405 Q.268/270(5). <Response classified as category 5>
- 406 Q.268/270(6). <Response classified as category 6>
- 407 Q.268/270(7). <Response classified as category 7>
- 408 Q.268/270(8). <Response classified as category 8>
- 409 Q.268/270(9). <Response classified as category 9>
- 410 Q.268/270(10). <Response classified as category 10>
- 411 Q.268/270(11). <Response classified as category 11>

- 412 Q.268/270(12). <Response classified as category 12>  
413 Q.268/270(13). <Response classified as category 13>  
414 Q.268/270(14). <Response classified as category 14>  
415 Q.268/270(15). <Response classified as category 15>  
416 Q.268/270(16). <Response classified as category 16>  
417 Q.268/270(17). <Response classified as category 17>  
418 Q.268/270(18). <Response classified as category 18>  
419 Q.268/270(19). <Response classified as category 19>  
420 Q.268/270(20). <Response classified as category 20>  
421 Q.268/270(21). <Response classified as category 21>  
422 Q.268/270(22). <Response classified as category 22>  
423 Q.268/270(23). <Response classified as category 23>  
424 Q.268/270(24). <Response classified as category 24>  
425 Q.268/270(25). <Response classified as category 25>  
426 Q.268/270(26). <Response classified as category 26>  
427 Q.268/270(27). <Response classified as category 27>  
428 Q.268/270(28). <Response classified as category 28>  
429 Q.268/270(29). <Response classified as category 29>  
430 Q.268/270(30). <Response classified as category 30>  
431 Q.268/270(31). <Response classified as category 31>  
432 Q.268/270(32). <Response classified as category 32>  
433 Q.268/270(33). <Response classified as category 33>  
434 Q.268/270(34). <Response classified as category 34>  
435 Q.268/270(35). <Response classified as category 35>  
436 Q.268/270(36). <Response classified as category 36>
- 437 Q.271. Talking about these people living in (country) who are neither (nationality) nor citizens of the European Community, which of these ways would you prefer to define their status?
- 438 Q.272. Talking of these people, do you think we should extend their rights, restrict their rights or leave things as they are?
- 439 Q.273. Still talking about them, do you think that their presence here is a good thing for the future of our country?
- Q.274/276. What could be done if one wanted to improve the relations between (nationals) and (non-nationals) living here? For each of the following, could you tell me if this would be a good idea or a bad idea?
- 440 Q.274/276(1). Prosecute in the courts people who say, write, or do things which are racist or anti-foreigner
- 441 Q.274/276(2). Promote the teaching of tolerance and mutual respect in the schools

- 442 Q.274/276(3). Encourage contact between (nationals) and others both in the neighborhood and in associations
- 443 Q.274/276(4). Learn the language of others
- 444 Q.274/276(5). Know the cultural customs of others
- 445 Q.274/276(6). Insure that people in the public services and teachers treat (nationals) and (non-nationals) equally
- 446 Q.274/276(7). Make naturalization easier
- 447 Q.274/276(8). Expand international exchange programs for young people
- 448 Q.274/276(9). Draw the attention of people in the press, radio and TV to the part they can play in eliminating racial prejudices
- 449 Q.277. <To what extent does respondent approve or disapprove of>... Movements in favor of racism
- 450 Q.278. <To what extent does respondent approve or disapprove of>... Movements opposed to racism
- Q.279. Have you heard of any of these documents which have the objectives of affirming human rights and the rights of the citizen?
- 451 Q.279(1). The United Nations Universal Declaration of human rights of 1948
- 452 Q.279(2). Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms of the Council of Europe in 1950
- 453 Q.279(3). Common Declaration Against Racism and Xenophobia by the Institutions of the European Community in 1986
- 454 Q.279(4). I have heard of human rights but of none of these texts in particular
- 455 Q.279(5). Has not heard at all of these texts
- 456 Q.280. Do you think that the European institutions are sufficiently active in protecting human rights or not sufficiently active...?
- Q.311/330. I would like to get your feelings <favorable or unfavorable> about the groups on this list.
- 457 Q.311/330(1). Southern Europeans (Spain, Greece, Italy, Portugal)
- 458 Q.311/330(2). North Africans
- 459 Q.311/330(3). Turks
- 460 Q.311/330(4). Black Africans

- 461 Q.311/330 (5). Asians (India, Pakistan, etc.)  
462 Q.311/330 (6). Southeast Asians (Cambodia, Laos, Vietnam)  
463 Q.311/330 (7). West Indians (West Indies, Caribbean, etc.)  
464 Q.311/330 (8). Jews  
465 Q.311/330 (9). Surinamers  
466 Q.311/330 (10). Northern Europeans
- 467 Q.331 Suppose that you have children with a person of very different color and physical characteristics than your own. Do you think that you would be bothered...if the children do not physically resemble (different color and physical characteristics) the people on your side of the family?
- 468 Q.332. Suppose that a child of yours had children with a person of very different color and physical characteristics than your own. Do you think that you would be bothered...if your grandchildren do not physically resemble the people on your side of the family?
- 469 Q.333. Would you say that over the last five years you have been economically a lot better off... than other (nationality) people like yourself?
- 470 Out-group
- 471 Q.334. Is anyone in your immediate family, including yourself, of foreign national origins?

Q.335/338. Now, I would like to ask whether you have ever felt the following ways about (out-group) and their families living here.

- 472 Q.335. How often have you felt sympathy for (out-group) living here?
- 473 Q.336. How often have you felt afraid of (out-group) living here?
- 474 Q.337. How often have you felt irritation at (out-group) living here?
- 475 Q.338. How often have you felt admiration for (out-group) living here?

Q.339/351. Tell me as I read each of the following statements whether you agree....

- 476 Q.339. (Out-group) have jobs that (nationality) should have
- 477 Q.340. Most (nationality) people would not mind if a suitably qualified (out-group) person was appointed as their boss

- 478 Q.341. Most (nationality) people would not mind if a (out-group) person with a similar family economic background as their own joined their close family by marriage
- 479 Q.342. (Out-group) living here should not push themselves where they are not wanted
- 480 Q.343. Most (out-group) living here who receive support from welfare could get along without it if they tried
- 481 Q.344. Many other groups have come to (country) and overcome prejudice and worked their way up.  
(Out-group) should do the same without any special favor
- 482 Q.345. (Nationality) people and (out-group) can never be really comfortable with each other, even if they are close friends
- 483 Q.346. I would be willing to have sexual relationships with a (out-group) person
- 484 Q.347. Most politicians in (country) care too much about (out-group) and not enough about the average (nationality) person
- 485 Q.348. (Out-group) get the worst jobs and are underpaid in (country) largely because of discrimination
- 486 Q.349. I would not mind if a suitably qualified (out-group) person was appointed as my boss
- 487 Q.350. I would not mind if an (out-group) person who had a similar family economic background as mine joined my close family by marriage
- 488 Q.351. The government should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of (out-group) living in (country)
- Q.352. There are a number of policy options concerning the presence of (out-group) immigrants living here. In your opinion which is the one policy that the government should adopt in the long run?  
The government should...
- 489 Q.352(1). Send all (out-group), even those born in (country), back to their own country
- 490 Q.352(2). Send only those (out-group) who were not born in (country) back to their own country
- 491 Q.352(3). Send only those (out-group) back who are not contributing to the economic livelihood of (country)
- 492 Q.352(4). Send only those (out-group) who have committed severe criminal offenses back to their own country
- 493 Q.352(5). Send only those (out-group) who have no immigration documents back to their own country

494 Q.352 (6). The government should not send back to their own country any of the (out-group) now living in (country)

495 Q.353. Would you say that over the last five years people like yourself in (country) have been economically a lot better off...or a lot worse off than most (out-group) people living here?

Q.354/358. ...<do> you agree strongly...or disagree strongly with each of the following reasons why (out-group) living here may not do as well as (nationality) people in (country).

496 Q.354. It is just a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if (out-group) would only try harder they could be as well off as (nationality) people

497 Q.355. (Out-group) living here teach their children values and skills different from those required to be successful in (country)

498 Q.356. (Out-group) come from less able races and this explains why they are not as well-off as most (nationality) people

499 Q.357. The cultures of the home countries of (out-group) are less well developed than that of (country)

500 Q.358. There is a great deal of discrimination against (out-group) living here today that limits their chances to get ahead

Q.359/364. ...how different or similar do you think (out-group) living here are to other (nationality) people like yourself?

501 Q.359. The values that they teach their children

502 Q.360. Their religious beliefs or practices

503 Q.361. Their physical features

504 Q.362. Their sexual values or sexual practices

505 Q.363. How honest they are

506 Q.364. The language they speak

#### E.C. POLITICS, EUROPEAN COMMISSION

507 Q.365. To what extent would you say you are interested in politics

508 Q.366. And as far as European Community politics are concerned, that is matters related to the European Community, to what extent would you say you are interested in European Community politics?

- 509 Q.367. Whether or not you have the time to take a personal interest in the European Community matters, do you feel that these matters are very important... or very unimportant for the future of (your country) and the (people of your country)?
- 510 Q.368. Have you recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or television, anything about the European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Community?
- 511 Q.369. Has what you read or heard given you a generally favorable or unfavorable impression of the European Commission?
- Q.370/375. <Respondent's opinion of the European Commission>...
- 512 Q.370. Necessary -- Superfluous  
513 Q.371. Bureaucratic -- Innovative  
514 Q.372. Efficient -- Inefficient  
515 Q.373. Static -- Dynamic  
516 Q.374. Good value for money -- Bad value for money  
517 Q.375. Too large -- Size well fitted for its tasks
- GREEK PRESIDENCY
- 518 Q.376. Have you recently read in the newspapers or heard on radio or television anything about Greece's presidency <of the E.C.>?
- 519 Q.377. Whether you heard about it or not, do you think it is an important thing or not that Greece is President of the Council of ministers of the European Community at this time?
- E.C. POLICY; EUROPEAN AND NATIONAL ISSUES; TRADE
- 520 Q.378. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe?
- 521 Q.379. Generally speaking, do you think that (your country's) membership of the European Community (Common Market) is a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad?
- 522 Q.380. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (your country) has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community (Common Market)?

- 523 Q.413. If you were to be told tomorrow that the European Community (Common Market) had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or relieved?
- 524 Q.414. Does the thought ever occur to you that you are not only (Nationality) but also European? ...often, sometimes or never?
- 525 Q.415. Do you feel nearer to the first or the second of these opinions?.... (A) If one day the countries of Europe were really united, this would mark the end of our national, historic, cultural identity.... (B) The only way of protecting our national, historic, cultural identities and our economic interests...is for the countries of Europe to become truly united.

Q.416/418. ...tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of these statements.

- 526 Q.416. Fascists should be banned from running candidates for public office
- 527 Q.417. Fascists should be outlawed
- 528 Q.418. Fascists should be allowed to hold public rallies in our city
- 529 Q.419. How threatening to the (COUNTRY) way of life would you say fascists are?

Q.420/421. Could you please tell me for each issue or problem whether you consider it to be very important or not very important?

- 530 Q.420/421(1). National issue number 1
- 531 Q.420/421(2). Unemployment
- 532 Q.420/421(3). Stable prices
- 533 Q.420/421(4). National issue number 2
- 534 Q.420/421(5). Political unification of European Community
- 535 Q.420/421(6). Arms limitation
- 536 Q.420/421(7). National issue number 3
- 537 Q.420/421(8). Agricultural surpluses
- 538 Q.420/421(9). Environmental protection
- 539 Q.420/421(10). National issue number 4
- 540 Q.420/421(11). European Community expansion towards Turkey
- 541 Q.420/421(12). Realization of the Single European Market by 1992

- 542 Q.422. ...would you say that (country) and the United States are economic partners or economic competitors?
- 543 Q.423. Do you think that the economic policies and actions of the United States have been more helpful or more harmful to the economic situation in our country, or have they had little effect...?
- 544 Q.424. Which of these policies do you think (country) generally follows: free trade or restrictions?
- 545 Q.425. And which policy do you personally favor: free trade or restrictions?
- 546 Q.426. Do you think that this new <1992> market should or should not place additional restrictions on imports, services, and investments from countries which are outside of the European Community?
- 547 Q.427. Do you favor or oppose the agricultural policy of the European Community which guarantees farmers a certain price for their products?
- 548 Q.428. Some people say the agricultural policies of the European Community result in higher food prices to the consumer. Others say the European Community policies do not result in higher food prices. Which view is closer to your own?
- 549 Q.429. In your opinion, does the expense of the European Community agricultural policies take funds away from other more important programs of the European Community or not?
- 550 Q.430. ...should the European Community try to coordinate the foreign policies of its members, or ...not...?
- 551 Q.431. Some people say that NATO is still essential to our (country's) security. Others say it is no longer essential. Which of these views is closer to your own?
- 552 Q.432. ...is this United States military presence necessary in order to preserve peace in Europe, or is it not necessary?
- 553 Q.433. Would you agree or not that the West Europeans should take a higher share of the necessary <defense> burden to preserve peace in Europe?

## EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, EXPANSION OF THE E.C.

- 554 Q.434. Have you recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or TV, anything about the European Parliament?
- 555 Q.435. Has what you read or heard given you a generally favorable or unfavorable impression of the European Parliament?

- 556 Q.436. How important would you say, is the European Parliament in the life of the European Community nowadays?
- 557 Q.437. Would you, personally, prefer that the European Parliament played a more or a less important part than it does now?
- 558 Q.438. Do you think that you will...vote...<in the elections for the European Parliament>?
- 559 Q.439/440. Which party are you most likely to vote for?
- Q.441/442. ...true or false...?
- 560 Q.441/442(1). The European Parliament has the power to pass laws that are binding in each member-country of the European Community
- 561 Q.441/442(2). The European Parliament has the power to refuse the European Community budget
- 562 Q.441/442(3). The President of the Commission of the European Community is elected by the European Parliament
- Q.443/445. Are you for or against creating among the twelve countries of the European Community by 1992...
- 563 Q.443/445(1). A collective organization for defense
- 564 Q.443/445(2). A collective economic and social policy particularly in the area of employment
- 565 Q.443/445(3). A single European currency, the ECU
- 566 Q.443/445(4). A single common foreign policy for relations with the countries outside the European Community
- 567 Q.446. Are you for or against the formation by 1992 of a European government responsible to the European Parliament?
- 568 Q.447. Supposing a majority of the twelve member countries in the European Community were to be in agreement about forming a European union, but two or three countries were not. Do you think that the countries in agreement should act together to form this European union among themselves, or do you think that it would have to be abandoned?
- 569 Q.448. Would you agree or not that the European Parliament which will be elected in June 1989 should receive the mandate...to prepare a draft Constitution for a European union?
- 570 Q.449. Do you agree or not that the citizens of the European Community should be asked to vote by referendum for or against the European union?

571 Q.450. Some European countries who are not in the European Community want to belong. As far as the next five years are concerned...<should we expand the number of countries in the E.C.>>?

Q.451. It has been suggested that the European Community be expanded.... In your opinion, which of these countries should be admitted to the European Community?

572 Q.451(1). All <of these countries>

573 Q.451(2). None <of these countries>

574 Q.451(3). Austria

575 Q.451(4). Finland

576 Q.451(5). Norway

577 Q.451(6). Sweden

578 Q.451(7). Switzerland

579 Q.451(8). Turkey

Q.452/459. ...how important for your personal life is what is discussed and decided upon in the following institutions?

580 Q.452. Local assembly

581 Q.453. Local administration

582 Q.454. Regional assembly

583 Q.455. Regional administration

584 Q.456. National Parliament

585 Q.457. (National) ministries

586 Q.458. European Parliament

587 Q.459. European Commission

#### PARTY ATTITUDES TOWARD THE E.C.

Q.468/475. What do you think about the general attitude of the (Nationality) political parties toward the European Community?

588 Q.468(FRA). Party A, France: Parti communiste  
<Communist Party>

589 Q.468(BEL). Party A, Belgium: PRL <Party of Reforms and Liberty>

590 Q.468(NL). Party A, Netherlands: PVDA <Labor Party>

591 Q.468(GER). Party A, Germany: CDU/CSU <Christian Democratic Party>

592 Q.468(ITA). Party A, Italy: DP <Proletarian Democracy>

593 Q.468(LUX). Party A, Luxembourg: CSV/PCS <Christian Socialists>

- 594 Q.468(DEN). Party A, Denmark: Socialdemocratiet  
<Social Democratic Party>  
595 Q.468(IRE). Party A, Ireland: Fianna Fail <Republican  
Party>  
596 Q.468(GB). Party A, Great Britain: Conservative Party  
597 Q.468(NIRE). Party A, Northern Ireland: Alliance  
Party  
598 Q.468(GRE). Party A, Greece: PA.SO.K <Panhellenic  
Socialist Movement Party>  
599 Q.468(SPA). Party A, Spain: PSOE <Socialist Party>  
600 Q.468(POR). Party A, Portugal: CDU-Coligacao  
democratica unitaria <Communist party>  
601 Q.469(FRA). Party B, France: Parti socialiste - MRG  
<Socialist party - Left Radicals>  
602 Q.469(BEL). Party B, Belgium: PVV <Liberal Party-  
Flemish>  
603 Q.469(NL). Party B, Netherlands: CDA <Christian  
Democratic Appeal>  
604 Q.469(GER). Party B, Germany: SPD <Social Democratic  
Party>  
605 Q.469(ITA). Party B, Italy: PCI <Communist Party>  
606 Q.469(LUX). Party B, Luxembourg: LSAP/POSL <Socialist  
Party>  
607 Q.469(DEN). Party B, Denmark: Radikale <Radicals>  
608 Q.469(IRE). Party B, Ireland: Fine Gael <United  
Ireland Party>  
609 Q.469(GB). Party B, Great Britain: Labour Party  
610 Q.469(NIRE). Party B, Northern Ireland: Official  
Unionist Party  
611 Q.469(GRE). Party B, Greece: New Democracy  
612 Q.469(SPA). Party B, Spain: I.U. PSUC  
613 Q.469(POR). Party B, Portugal: CDS - Centro  
democratico Social <Social Democratic Center>  
614 Q.470(FRA). Party C, France: Extreme Gauche <Extreme  
Left>  
615 Q.470(BEL). Party C, Belgium: PS <Socialist Party-  
French>  
616 Q.470(NL). Party C, Netherlands: VVD <Liberal Party>  
617 Q.470(GER). Party C, Germany: FDP <Free Democratic  
Party>  
618 Q.470(ITA). Party C, Italy: PSI <Socialist Party>  
619 Q.470(LUX). Party C, Luxembourg: DP/PD <Liberals>  
620 Q.470(DEN). Party C, Denmark: Konservative  
<Conservative Party>  
621 Q.470(IRE). Party C, Ireland: Labour  
622 Q.470(GB). Party C, Great Britain: Social and Liberal  
Democrats  
623 Q.470(NIRE). Party C, Northern Ireland: Democratic  
Unionist

- 624 Q.470(GRE). Party C, Greece: K.K.E. <Communist Party-Exterior>  
625 Q.470(SPA). Party C, Spain: CDS <Democratic and Social Center>  
626 Q.470(POR). Party C, Portugal: PS-Partido Socialista <Socialist Party>  
627 Q.471(FRA). Party D, France: Ecologistes <Ecologists>  
628 Q.471(BEL). Party D, Belgium: SP <Socialist Party-Flemish>  
629 Q.471(NL). Party D, Netherlands: D'66 <Democrats '66>  
630 Q.471(GER). Party D, Germany: Die Grunen <The Greens>  
631 Q.471(ITA). Party D, Italy: PSDI <Social Democratic Party>  
632 Q.471(LUX). Party D, Luxembourg: KP/PC <Communist Party>  
633 Q.471(DEN). Party D, Denmark: Socialistisk Folkeparti <Socialist People's Party>  
634 Q.471(IRE). Party D, Ireland: Worker Party  
635 Q.471(GB). Party D, Great Britain: Social Democrats  
636 Q.471(NIRE). Party D, Northern Ireland: Other Unionist  
637 Q.471(GRE). Party D, Greece: EAR (Elinski Aristera) (Hellenic Left)  
638 Q.471(SPA). Party D, Spain: CIU PNV  
639 Q.471(POR). Party D, Portugal: PSD-Partido Social democrata <Social Democratic Party>  
640 Q.472(FRA). Party E, France: UDF <Union for French Democracy>  
641 Q.472(BEL). Party E, Belgium: PSC <Christian Socialists-French>  
642 Q.472(NL). Party E, Netherlands: PPR <Radicals>  
643 Q.472(ITA). Party E, Italy: PRI <Republican Party>  
644 Q.472(LUX). Party E, Luxembourg: Ecologistes <Ecologists>  
645 Q.472(DEN). Party E, Denmark: Venstre <Liberal>  
646 Q.472(IRE). Party E, Ireland: The Green Alliance  
647 Q.472(NIRE). Party E, Northern Ireland: Sinn Fein <political wing of the Irish Republican Army>  
648 Q.472(SPA). Party E, Spain: AP PDP PL <Popular Alliance>  
649 Q.472(POR). Party E, Portugal: PRD-Partido Renovador Democratico <Party of Democratic Renewal>  
650 Q.473(FRA). Party F, France: RPR <Rally for the Republic/Gaullist party>  
651 Q.473(BEL). Party F, Belgium: CVP <Christian Socialists-Flemish>  
652 Q.473(NL). Party F, Netherlands: PSP <Pacifist Socialist Party>  
653 Q.473(ITA). Party F, Italy: DC <Christian Democrats>

- 654 Q.473(DEN). Party F, Denmark: Centrum-Democraterne <Democratic Center>
- 655 Q.473(IRE). Party F, Ireland: Progressive Democratic Party
- 656 Q.473(NIRE). Party F, Northern Ireland: SDLP <Social Democratic Labour Party>
- 657 Q.473(SPA). Party F, Spain: HB EE ERC
- 658 Q.473(POR). Party F, Portugal: PPM-Partido popular monarquico <Monarchist party>
- 659 Q.474(FRA). Party G, France: Front National
- 660 Q.474(BEL). Party G, Belgium: Volksunie <People's Union>
- 661 Q.474(NL). Party G, Netherlands: GPV <Calvinist Political Alliance>
- 662 Q.474(ITA). Party G, Italy: PLI <Liberal Party>
- 663 Q.474(DEN). Party G, Denmark: Fremskridtspartiet <Progress Party>
- 664 Q.474(NIRE). Party G, Northern Ireland: The Workers Party (Republican Club)
- 665 Q.474(POR). Party G, Portugal: UDP-Uniao Democratica Popular <Democratic People's Union>
- 666 Q.475(1)(BEL). Party H, Belgium: FDF/RW <Francophone Front/Walloon Union>
- 667 Q.475(1)(NL). Party H, Netherlands: RPF <Reformist Political Federation>
- 668 Q.475(1)(ITA). Party H, Italy: MSI <Social Movement-National Right>
- 669 Q.475(1)(POR). Party H, Portugal: MDP/CDE-Movimento democratico Portugues
- 670 Q.475(2)(BEL). <Party I>, Belgium: Ecologiste/Agalev
- 671 Q.475(2)(NL). <Party I>, Netherlands: SGP <Calvinist State Party>
- 672 Q.475(2)(ITA). <Party I>, Italy: PR (Radicali) <Radicals>
- 673 Q.475(3)(ITA).<Party J>, Italy: Verdi (Lista verde) <Greens>

#### POLITICAL ORIENTATION

- 674 Q.476. In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale?
- 675 Q.476(R). <Respondent's left-right self placement - collapsed categories>
- 676 Q.477. On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis-a-vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion.
- 677 Q.478. Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party?
- 678 Q.479/480. To which party do you feel close to?

## INTERVIEW INFORMATION

679 Q.517. <Number of interview sessions>

Q.518/526. Date and time of the first part of the interview.

680 Q.518/519. Day <of the month>:

681 Q.520/521. Month

682 Q.522/523. Time <hour> of the beginning of the first part of the interview

683 Q.524/526. <Number of minutes that> the first part of the interview lasted

## DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIOECONOMIC DATA; VOTING INTENTIONS

684 Q.527. <Respondent's marital status>

685 Q.528. How old were you when you finished your full-time education?

686 Q.528 (R). <Age when respondent finished full-time education - collapsed categories>

687 Q.533/534. Which party did you vote for at the

688 "General Election" of "Year of last General Election"?

689 Q.535. <Respondent's> Sex:

690 Q.536/537. <Respondent's age>

691 Q.536/537 (R). <Respondent's age - collapsed categories>

692 Q.538. How many persons live <in> your home, including yourself, all adults and children?

693 Q.539. How many children under 15 living at home:

694 Q.540. <Family income>

695 Q.540 (R). <Family income - approximate quartiles>

696 Q.541/542. What is your occupation?

697 Q.543/544. What was your last occupation?

698 Q.545. <Respondent's work sector>

699 Q.546. How many salaried people are working where you work?

700 Q.547. How many people are working under your supervision?

Q.548/549 (a). Are you or is someone in your household a member of a political party?

701 Q.548/549 (a) (1). Respondent

702 Q.548/549 (a) (2). Another one in the household

703 Q.548/549 (a) (3). Nobody in the household

Q.548/549 (b) . Are you or is someone in your household a member of a trade union?

- 704 Q.548/549 (b) (1) . Respondent  
705 Q.548/549 (b) (2) . Another one in the household  
706 Q.548/549 (b) (3) . Nobody in the household

- 707 Q.550. Of which union are you a member?  
708 Q.551. Are you the head of the household?  
709 Occupation of the Head of Household  
710 Occupation of the Head of Household - Recoded  
711 Last Occupation of the Head of Household  
712 Q.556. <Subjective social class>  
713 Q.557. Do you live in a house or an apartment?  
...are you owners...or do you rent it?  
714 Q.558. <Subjective town size>  
715 Q.559. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion. IF YES, which one?  
716 Q.560. Do you attend religious services...?  
717 Q.561. ...would you say that you are <religious, not religious, an atheist>?

#### INTERVIEW INFORMATION

- 718 Q.571. Number of persons present during the interview  
719 Q.572. Respondent cooperation

#### SIZE OF LOCALITY; REGION; PROVINCE

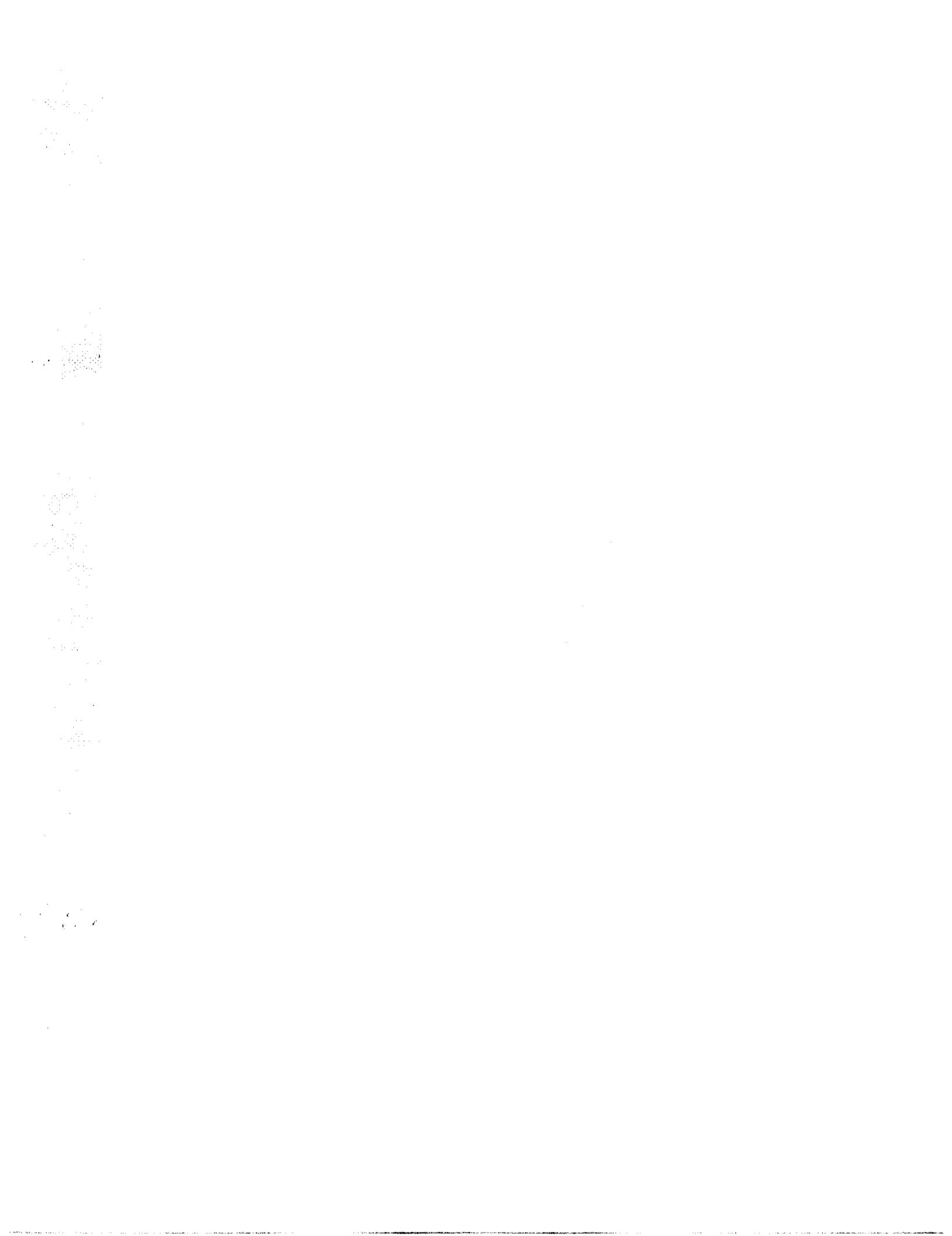
- 720 Q.573. Size of Locality  
721 Region  
722 Province

#### CONSTRUCTED INDICES

- 723 Cognitive Mobilization Index (1)  
724 Materialist/Post-materialist values index  
725 Political orientation typology - seven point scale  
726 Support for the European Economic Community Index  
727 Cognitive Mobilization Index (2)  
728 Political Mobilization Index  
729 European Party Parliamentary Preference Index  
730 Political Positioning (Harmonized)  
731 Typology of European Attitudes  
732 Frontier Zone

ORIGINAL ID

733 Original respondent identification number



ORIGINAL CLASSIFICATION SCHEMES FOR THE  
OPEN-ENDED QUESTIONS



C O M M O N   C O D E SQ. 173/174**COL. 173**

1. South Europeans (People from Spain, Italy, Greece, Portugal)
2. East Europeans (People from Poland, Hungary, USSR, etc.)
3. Other Europeans
4. North Africans (Arabs)
5. Africans (other than North Africans)
6. Asians from Far East (People from China, Vietnam, Laos, Cambodgia, Thailand, etc.)
7. Asians from Near East (People from Israel, Lebanon, Syria, Irak, Iran, Saudi Arabia, Emirates, etc.)
8. Other Asians (except Turks)
9. Turks
0. North America
- X. Central America (Including West Indies)
- Y. South America

**COL. 174**

1. Oceania (Australia, Pacific, etc.)
0. Don't know
- X. Other
- Y. None in particular

Q. 175/176**COL. 175**

1. White race
2. Black race
3. Yellow race (Orientals)
4. Gypsies
5. Arabs
6. Turks
7. Indians, Pakistani, Tamils, people from Sri Lanka
8. People from Indonesia, Malaisia
9. Other
0. Don't know
- X. None in particular

**COL. 176**

1. Roman Catholic
2. Protestant
3. Church of England
4. Free Church (Orthodox)
5. Jew
6. Muslim
7. Bouddhist
8. Hindu
9. Witness of Jehovah, Christian Scientist
0. None in particular
- X. Moon, other sects
- Y. Other
- Blank. Don't know

177/178**COL. 177**

1. South Europeans
2. East Europeans
3. Other Europeans
4. North Africans (Arabs)
5. Africans (other than North Africans)
6. Asians from Far East
7. Asians from Near East
8. Other Asians (except Turks)
9. Turks
0. North America
- X. Central America (including West Indies)
- Y. South America

**COL. 178**

1. Black race
2. Yellow race
3. Roman Catholic
4. Protestant, Church of England
5. Muslims, Islam
6. Jew
7. Buddhist, Hindu
8. Gypsies
9. None in particular
0. Don't know
- X. Other
- Y. Free for eventual local codes

Q. 179/180**COL. 179**

1. The poor
2. People receiving social assistance, the unemployed
3. Lower educated, uneducated
4. Workers, manual workers
5. Better off, wealthy, rich people
6. Alcoholics, drug, addicts
7. Antisocial
8. Immigrants, guest workers
9. Other foreigners, refugees
0. Lower class
- X. Middle class
- Y. Upper class

**COL. 180**

1. Pensioners, old people
2. Other
3. None
4. Don't know

L O C A L   C O D E S

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F R A N C EQ. 123/124

## COL. 123

1. Elections in USA
2. Europe, european opening in 1992
3. Racism
4. New Caledonia
5. Human rights, peoples freedom, Freedom of speech
6. Aids, health
7. Violence criminality, crimes on the children, fear about personal safety, drugs
8. Protection of wildlife, pollution, nuclear risk
9. Wages, consumption power, inflation, money problem
10. War, international conflicts, peace, disarmament
- X. Industrial disputes, strikes, social equity
- Y. Unemployment, employment problem

## COL. 124

1. Children, bringing up children, the family
2. School, schooling system, academic success
3. Immigration, foreign people
4. Economic situation in France, privatisations
5. Political situation in France, the rise of the far right wing
6. World-wide influence of France, foreign policy
7. Personal concerns (child birth, job perspective, ect.)
8. Others
0. Don't know
0. Improvement of the way of life
- X. Medical research, scientific discoveries, high tech
- Y. The starvation in the world, the poor countries, the third world, issue of the North-South relationship

Q. 173/174

Common codes

Q. 175

Common codes

Q. 176

Common codes

Q. 177/178

Common codes

Q. 179/180

Common codes

**Q. 268/270****COL. 268**

1. Tunisians
2. Algerians
3. Africans
4. The blacks
5. Portuguese
6. Turks
7. Muslims
8. Vietnamese
9. Chinese, Eurasians
0. Marocans
- X. North Africans, arabs
- Y. Immigrants, foreigners, guest workers

**COL. 269**

1. Russians, East Europeans
2. Swiss
3. Americans, South Americans
4. Swedes
5. Yugo-Slavs, slavs
6. Jews
7. Iranians
8. Inhabitants of Monaco
9. Countries member of the OPEC
0. People of the third world
- X. Asians
- Y. Japanese

**COL. 270**

8. Other
9. Don't know
- X. Greeks
- Y. Spanishes

**Q. 245/249****COL. 245**

1. Unity, unification, peace in Europe, common feeling across countries, sense of belonging
2. Free movement of goods
3. Free movement of people, no longer national passeports, a new european passeport
4. Harmonization of VAT rates
5. Increase in exchanges
6. Common currency, ECU
7. Evolution in every field
8. Unemployment, difficulties in firms, we are heading to more and more trouble
9. United states of Europe, a power versus USA and USRR, the world-wide first economic power
- X. Competition, free competition, increasing competition
- Y. A borderless Europe, a Europe free of borders

**COL. 246**

1. Removing customs barriers and duties
2. Bringing together different cultures
3. Deep change in the ways of life
4. It frightens me, I am against, it will fail
5. Complications with harmonization of the laws
6. Blank
7. Nothing
8. Other
9. Don't know
0. European market of employment, more employment
- X. Freedom to work in any country, equivalence between diplomas
- Y. Loss of French hegemony, German leadership, necessity to learn other languages

B E L G I U MQ. 123/124**COL. 123**

1. National policy
2. International policy
3. USA-USSR relations
4. Peace, safety, disarmament
5. Violence, terrorism, fear about personal safety
6. Economic and financial situation in Belgium
7. Unemployment
8. Protection of wild life, ecology
9. Health, medical research, AIDS, cancer
0. Social problems, strikes
- X. Personal financial situation
- Y. Family, children, near relations

**COL. 124**

1. Social security, pensions
2. European Community problems
3. School, schooling system, education, military service
4. The Third World
5. Disasters, accidents
6. Sport
7. Foreigners, guest workers
8. Discrimination, racism, violation of human rights
9. The rise of the far right wing
0. Other
- X. Unification of Europe in 1992
- Y. Young people, young people future

Q. 173/174

Common codes

Q. 175

Common codes

Q. 176

Common codes

Q. 177/178

Common codes and :

**Col. 178**

Y. Others out Europeans

Q. 179/180

Common codes and :

**Col. 180**

- 5. The Third World
- 6. Politicians, head of government
- 7. Top executives, managers
- 8. Farmers
- 9. Intellectuals
- 0. Professionals
- X. Employees, officials
- Y. Other culture or religion

Q. 245/249

(First answer)

**Col. 245**

- 1. Elimination of the borders, free circulation of persons and goods
- 2. Unification of European countries
- 3. Single and common market
- 4. Common currency : ECU
- 5. Free market, free trade
- 6. Free competition, more competition
- 7. Equality among the Europeans
- 8. A new economical and political power
- 9. More employment
- 0. More unemployment
- X. Equalization of prices
- Y. Rise in prices

**COL 246**

- 1. Fall in prices
- 2. Increasing the VAT
- 3. Decreasing the VAT
- 4. Studying abroad
- 5. Freedom of working abroad
- 6. Socio-cultural co-operation
- 7. Loss of the national identity
- 8. Belgium, Bruxelles : capital of Europe
- 9. Questions, uncertainty, "time will tell"
- 0. Other positive
- X. Other negative
- Y. Don't care

Q. 268/270

**COL. 268**

- 1. Marocans
- 2. Turks
- 3. Algerians
- 4. Tunisians
- 5. North Africans
- 6. Inhabitants of Zaire
- 7. Africans (others)
- 8. Arabs
- 9. Japanese
- 0. Iranians
- X. Chinese
- Y. Asians

**COL. 269**

- 1. Inhabitants of Lebanon
- 2. Israelis
- 3. North Americans
- 4. South Americans
- 6. Polishes
- 7. Russians
- 8. East Europeans
- 9. No Europeans
- 0. Political refugees
- X. Guest workers
- Y. Immigrants

**COL. 270**

- 1. Muslims
- 2. Foreigners
- 3. Blacks
- 4. Italians
- 5. Greeks
- 6. Spanishes
- 7. Mediterraneans
- 8. Scandinavians
- 9. Austrians
- 0. Other
- X. Swiss
- Y. Other West Europeans

NETHERLANDSQ. 123/124

## COL. 123

1. Environment, environment-protection, environment pollution
2. Health
3. Sanitation
4. Work
5. Unemployment
6. School, study, costs of studies
7. Criminality
8. Disasters
9. Famine-stricken parts of the world, Third World
0. Family, the children, personal problems
- X. Arms control
- Y. Negotiations between the Western world and the USSR

## COL. 124

1. Developments in USSR, perestroika
2. U.S. presidential elections
3. Autumn budget speech, Dutch budget
4. Minimum wage-earners, people receiving social assistance
5. Open borders in 1992
6. War and peace, armed conflicts in the world
7. Agriculture and fishery
8. Economy (in general)
9. Dutch politics (in general)
0. Politics (in general)
- X. Other answer
- Y. Nothing in particular

Q. 173/174

Common codes with in addition :

## COL. 174

2. Surinammers
3. Moroccans
4. Antilleans
5. Americans (not further specified)
6. Africans (not further specified)
7. Asians (not further specified)
8. Europeans (not further specified)

Q. 175/176

Common codes with in addition :

## COL. 175

- Y. Moroccans

Q. 177/178

Common codes but :

## COL. 177

4. North Africans (except Moroccans)

## COL. 178 in addition :

- Y. Moroccans

**Q. 179/180**

Common codes with in addition :

5. Surinammers/Antilleans

**Q. 245 AND 248****COL. 248**

1. Open borders, frontiers disappear
2. Free trade
3. (Free) Import and export, disappearance of tariffs
4. Prices of products
5. Single European currency, ECU
6. Unification of Europe
7. Free circulation of persons
9. Collective organization for defence
0. Collective environmental policy
- X. Co-operation in development of new technologies
- Y. Common foreign policy

**COL. 249**

1. Taxes, VAT
2. Social security
3. Common laws, common legislation
4. Criminality and terrorism
5. Basic values and goals (peace, freedom, understanding among people)
6. Employment, unemployment
7. Individual (dis-)advantages
8. Doubt if they will continue with it, if anything results
- 9.) Blank
- 0.)
- X. Other answer
- Y. Nothing in particular

**Q. 268/270****COL. 268**

1. Turks
2. Moroccans
3. Surinammers
4. Moluccans
5. Indonesians
6. Amboinese
7. Chinese
8. Vietnamese
9. Tamils
0. Indians
- X. Pakistani (from India)
- Y. Asians

**COL. 269**

- 1. Americans
- 2. Antilleans
- 3. Africans
- 4. Refugees
- 5. Guest Workers
- 6. Israëli
- 7. Russians
- 8. Yugoslavs
- 9. Swiss
- 0. Chileans
- X. Japanese

**COL. 270**

- X. Other answer
- Y. None

GERMANYQ. 123/124**COL. 123**

1. Unemployment
2. Situation of German economy, other economic issues
3. Tax policy, reform of taxing system
4. Affair about former President of cabinet Barschel
5. Prices, inflation
6. Social policies/welfare policies
7. Pension-reform, social security pension/insurance (policies on)
8. Reform of health policies
9. Problems of internal security (terrorists, bomb-attacks, ect.)
0. Discussion of flight shows (jet fighters), Ramstein
- X. Securing the peace
- Y. Environmental problems and policies, problems of forest, ozone in the atmosphere, etc.

**COL. 124**

1. Federal Chancellor Helmut Kohl in Moscow
2. EC/Europe connected policies
3. Relations between the Federal Republic and the German Democratic Republic
4. International East-West-Relations
5. International crisis-centers : Middle East, South-Africa, Latin America
6. Criticism towards governmental policies in FRG
7. Aids
8. Other political issues
9. Sports
0. Individual health
- X. Problems of education, school, vocation, income
- Y. Housing problems

**COL. 214**

7. Immigration policies, foreign workers, refugees, "Aussiedler"
8. Presidential election in US
9. Other private issues

**COL. 215**

1. The weather
2. Death of F.J. Strauß/discussion about his succession
3. Pollution of the North Sea, epidemic among seals
4. Resignation of minister Hasselmann/gaming-table-affair
5. Disasters, crash of aeroplanes, etc.
6. International policies of disarmament
7. Glasnost, Perestroika
8. Nuclear policies and nuclear problems
9. Other issues

**Q. 173/174**  
Common codes

**Q. 175**

Common codes with in addition :  
Y. Jews, Southern European countries (Italy, Greece, Spain)

**Q. 176**  
Common codes

**Q. 177/178**  
Common codes

**Q. 179/180**  
Common codes

**Q. 245/247**

**COL. 245**

1. United Europe (in general)
2. Less restrictions/more freedom for the citizens of the European Community/equality/friendship
3. No more frontiers
4. No more custom controls
5. Freedom of trade/elimination of customs-barriers
6. No more restrictions for trade/free trade/lower prices for the consumers/more returns
7. Greater supply of products from the other nations
8. Bringing into line of the national economies/common market/approximation of prices
9. Common currency/ECU

**COL. 246**

1. Bringing closer together the rates of VAT/Homogeneous tax-system
2. Free choice of a working place/opening of the labour market/new well-paid jobs/foreigners will get our jobs
3. Free choice of living place
4. Bringing closer together the education systems/recognition of equivalent qualification
5. More bureaucracy
6. Disadvantages/great problems for the Federal Republic (in general)
7. Rise of drug traffic/increase in crime
8. Other
9. Don't know/no answer

**Q. 268/270****COL. 268**

1. Turks
2. Yugoslavs
3. US-Americans
4. North Europeans
5. Austrians, Swiss
6. Poles
7. Other East-Europeans
8. North Africans
9. Other Africans

**COL. 269**

1. South Americans
2. Asians from Near East
3. Asians from Middle East
4. Asians from Far East
5. Refugees
6. Resettlers ("Aussiedler")
7. Guest students, guest workers
8. Stateless persons
9. General answers : foreigners, Non-Europeans, people from other continents

**COL. 270**

7. Other
0. Don't know/no answers

ITALIAQ. 123/124**COL. 123**

1. Employment, work (employment for young people, work for everyone, job security)
2. Taxes, fiscal system, fair tax system
3. Education
4. Health, health service (reform of national health service)
5. Pensions, pension system
6. Public -and private- sector economy (including inflation, high cost of living, balance of payments, reform of public financing)
7. Housing (fair rents)
8. Delinquency, crime (robberies, thefts, Mafia)
9. Drugs
0. Aids
- X. Italian political system (bad government, political organization, etc)
- Y. Pollution, environmental conservation

**COL. 124**

1. Peace, reduction of arms (nuclear weapons too)
2. Nuclear power stations, nuclear issue in general
3. USA/USSR relations, dialogue between the two super-powers
4. Perestroika, new developments in Russia, more liberal approach, etc.
5. International politics, international political events in general
6. Presidential elections in the United States
7. Hunger worldwide, the Third World problem
8. Europe in 1992
9. Middle East, (Israël, the Arab problem)
0. Social relations, family
- X. Sport (soccer championships, Formula 1, preparations for Olympics)
- Y. Other

COL. 173/174

Common codes with in addition :

**COL. 174**

2. Africans (without specifying)

Q. 175/176

Common codes

Q. 177/178

Common codes

Q. 179/180

Common codes with in addition :

**COL. 179**

5. Better educated, graduated

Q. 245/249 : First answers**COL. 245 : positive replies**

1. National borders eliminated (on a general level, without reference to Economy and Trade, but only -in some cases- to Tourism)
2. Free trade, free circulation of goods, (abolition of duties, customs obligations)
3. Levelling of prices ("standardized" prices throughout Europe, lower prices, economic unification)
4. Abolition of social, cultural, ideological barriers (equality)
5. Economic improvements, more wealth (less unemployment, and easier life, a end to inflation)
6. Union of European countries, United States of Europe (unification of Europe, in general terms)
7. It is a positive thing, a good thing (needs to be taken into consideration, co-operation is always positive, things will improve, it is right to do this, it might work, etc.)
8. Improvements in agriculture
- 9.)
- 0.) Blank
- X.)
- Y. Other positive answer

**COL. 246****Noncommittal replies**

1. Nothing changes, there is nothing different
2. Other noncommittal replies

**Negative replies**

3. The Italian market will be at a disadvantage (our goods will have to compete, no-one will want them, disadvantages for small/medium sized firms)
4. Blank
5. Economic deterioration, increased prices, inflation
6. Confusion, European unity will not be achieved (they will not reach agreement, difficult to achieve)
7. It is a negative thing, it is not a good thing (it can only bring problems it will not work)
- 8.)
- 9.)
- 0.) Blank
- Y.) Other negative replies
- X.

**Q. 268/270****COL. 268**

1. Moroccans
2. Other North Africans (Tunisians, Algerians, Arabs or North Africans without specifying nationality)
3. Africans in general, Negroes, coloured people
4. Other Africans (Nigerians, Senegalese, South Africans)
5. Asians from far East (Chinese, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indonesians, etc)
6. Asians from middle East (Israelis, Iranians, Palestinians, etc.)
7. Asians in general (without specifying nationality)
8. East Europeans (Russians, Slaves, Poles, etc.)
9. Other Europeans (Swiss, Austrians)
0. Turks
- X. Central and South Americans
- Y. Americans (from USA)

**COL. 269**

1. Australians
2. Nomads, Gypsies
- Y. Other

LUXEMBOURGQ. 123/124**COL. 123**

1. Work, occupation
2. School
3. The family, the partner in life, children, acquaintances
4. Sport
5. Politics, economy
6. Europe
7. Leisure, hobby, holidays
8. Music, pictures, theatre, cultural activities
9. Health, Aids
- X. Actuality, news
- Y. Other

Q. 173/174

Common codes

Q. 175/176

Common codes

Q. 177/178

Common codes

Q. 179/180

Common codes

Q. 245/249**COL. 245**

1. Don't know
2. VAT rates and/or prices will increase
3. Progress for Europe, unity, standardization of the standard of living
4. Suppression of borders, free movement of goods
5. Free movement of people and workers, recognition of foreign diplomas
6. 1992 is too near, the time allowed is too short
7. Valorization of ECU as currency
8. Advantages for Luxembourg, positive opinion
9. Disadvantages for Luxembourg, negative opinion
0. Other
- X. Economical and social difficulties due to competition
- Y. Harmonization of taxes

Q. 268/270**COL. 268**

1. Cape Verde
2. Turcs
3. Yugo-Slavs
4. Polishes
5. Norwegians
6. Swedes
7. Finlanders
8. Irelanders
9. U.S.A.

**COL. 269**  
1. Algerians  
2. Moroccans  
3. Vietnamese  
4. Chileans  
0. Tunisians

**COL. 270**  
Blank

D E N M A R KQ. 123/124**COL. 123**

1. Inner market /E.E.C.
2. Economics (national)/the budget/balance of payment etc...
3. My financial situation
4. Economy generally
5. Unemployment/the labour market
6. My work, job/my place of work
7. Education/educational problems
8. School policy/school problems
9. The environment/pollution/environmental problems
0. World peace/détente/disarmament/Glasnost
- X. U.S.A. election for presidency
- Y. Middle East crisis/other foreign policy

**COL. 124**

1. My family/my private life
  2. My children/children's future/children's conditions
  3. Cut in social welfare/pensioners/privatization/consumer contribution
  4. My health/to keep well
  5. Taxes/wages
  6. Agriculture/agr.prices, problems etc...
  7. Domestic politics generally
  8. Refugees/guest workers
  9. Violence/crime
  0. General progress/a good community, society
  - X. Human rights/freedom for the individual
  - Y. Other
- Blank ?/No answer/nothing in particular

Q. 173/174

Common codes with in addition :

**COL. 174**

2. All foreigners
3. Swedes/Norwegians
4. Germans
5. Englishmen
8. Refugees/immigrants
9. Other colours

Q. 175

Common code with in addition :

4. Other colour (Instead of Gipsies)
- Y. Immigrants/refugees

" Yellow race (Oriental/Asians)" are coded 3  
 " Arabs/Muslims" are coded 5

Q. 176

Common codes

."Muslims/people from Iran/Turks" are coded 6

Q. 177/178

Common codes with in addition :

COL. 178

Y. Immigrants/refugees

Q. 179/180

Common codes with in addition :

COL. 180

6. Peopole from Iran, Irak etc.
6. Turks
7. Blank
8. Southn Europeans
9. East Europeans
0. Third World, developping countries

Q. 245/246COL. 245

1. Free trade/free exchange of goods, products between the (E.E.C.) countries
2. Increase of co-trade
3. Elimination of customs control
4. Open frontiers/mobility across frontiers
5. Harmonization of VAT/duties
6. Harmonization of prices
7. Lower prices
8. Labour force free to move between E.E.C. countries
9. Harmonization generally
0. Monetary union
- X. Economic, financial cooperation
- Y. Consequences for Danish economy

COL.246

1. Consequences for Danish trade
2. Consequences for Danish industry
3. Sense of community, solidarity
4. Cooperation between the countries
5. United Europe/unification
6. Good thing for Denmark/the right thing for Denmark/for E.E.C.
7. Bad for Denmark/out of the E.E.C./against E.E.C.
8. Loss of independance, integrites/outdone by big countries
9. Loss of national indentity, culture
0. Disunity/disorganization/bureaucracy/chaos/too large etc...
- X. Agriculture, fishing industry
- Y. Other
- Blank ?/no answer/nothing in particular

Q. 268/270**COL. 268**

1. Refugees
2. Immigrants/guest workers
3. Turk
4. People from Iran
5. People from Pakistan
6. People from Lebanon
7. People from Irak
8. People from India
9. Other from Near East (Israel, Syria)
0. Tamils

**COL. 269**

1. Asians from Far East (China, Vietnam, Korea, Japan)
2. Others Asians
3. Arabs (North Africans)
4. Africans (other than North Africans)
5. Americans
6. Central Americans
7. South America
8. South Europeans (Greece)
9. East Europeans (Russia, Poland)
0. Yugoslavs

**COL. 270**

1. Swedes, Norwegians
2. Other Nordic people
3. Greenlanders
4. Germans
5. Other Europeans
6. Blank
7. All foreigners
8. Other
9. None in particular
0. Don't know

**R E P U B L I C   O F   I R E L A N D****Q. 123/124****COL. 123**

- 1. Education
- 2. Health
- 3. Unemployment
- 4. Current Affairs
- 5. World peace/wars troubles
- 6. Sport
- 7. Entertainment/Social life
- 8. Religion
- 9. Personal money matters/Prices/Taxation
- 0. Work/Business
- X. Family life
- Y. Environment/weather

**COL. 124**

- 1. Social problems - drugs, AIDS, alcoholism
- 2. Crime
- 3. European Community matters
- 4. Economic state of the country
- 5. Politics
- 6. Emigration
- 7. Northern Ireland
- 8. Blank
- 9. Employment
- 0. Don't know/no reply
- X. Farming matters
- Y. Others

**Q. 173/174**

Common codes

**Q.175**

Common codes

**Q. 176**

Common codes :

- . "Methodist/Presbyterian" are coded 2
- . "Church of Ireland" are coded 3

**Q.177/178**

Common codes

**Q. 179/180**

Common codes with in addition :

**COL. 180**

- 5. Itinerants/travelling people

Q.245/249

## COL. 245 (First comment)

1. Lower prices
2. Free trade/no customs/trade barriers going
3. Free movement of people/no passports
4. More employment new business
5. United Europe/single market/Equality
6. Good for the country/prosperity
7. Cheaper cars
8. Lower taxes
9. Seen ads. on TV
0. Increased opportunities for all
- X. Blank
- Y. Blank

## COL. 246

1. Higher prices
2. More unemployment
3. Trouble/change for the worse
4. We wont be ready
5. Influx of foreign goods
6. No agricultural surpluses/bad for farmers
7. Increased competition
8. Don't understand it
9. No difference
0. Don't know/no reply
- X. Nothing
- Y. Others

Q. 268/270

## COL. 268 - Non Irish/EEC citizens

1. Europeans - unspecified
2. East Europeans - unspecified
3. Other Europeans - unspecified
4. North Africans
5. Black Africans
6. Asians - far East (Chinese, Japanese, Vietnamese)
7. Asians - near East (Palestinians, Iranians, Iraqis)
8. Indians/Pakistanis
9. Canadians
0. Americans
- X. Central Americans
- Y. South Americans

## COL. 269

1. Oceania (Australia, etc)
2. Foreign students
3. Tax exiles
4. Retired here
5. Ambassadors
- 6.)
- 7.) Blank
- 8.)
- 9.)
0. Don't know/no reply
- X. None
- Y. Others

- COL. 270**
1. Germans
  2. English
  3. French
  4. Spanish
  5. Dutch
  6. Greek

G R E A T   B R I T A I NQ. 123/124**COL. 123**

1. Pensions/pensioners/hardship of old people/pensioners etc.
2. DHSS/Social services/Benefits/Social security situation/Housing benefits/Child benefits/Welfare
3. This government/Government of today/Government policies/Spending/Conservative Party/Government attitudes/Margaret Thatcher
4. Poll tax/Rates
5. Northern Ireland/Irish problem/INRA
6. Environment/Environmental issues/Conservation/Developments in rural areas/Local areas/Animal conservation/Animal rights
7. Peace/World peace
8. Unification of Europe/1992/EEC benefits etc.
9. Sport/Leisure/Football/Cars/Entertainment/TV/Holidays
0. Latest/Current news
- X. Third world/Famine/Starvation/Deprivation
- Y. My job/Work/Things happening at work/College studies/Things happening at college

**COL. 124**

1. Family life/Own home affairs/Children/New baby etc./Personal -family friends-/Personal loss/Home/Family life in general
2. Financial/Money matters/Cost of living/Economy/Financial state of the country/Prices/Taxes etc.
3. Unemployment/Jobs situation
4. Education
5. Law and order/Crime/Crime rate/Crime and punishment/Sentences etc.
6. Politics/Own country's political state/Concern over Britains political evolvement
7. NHS/Health Service/Hospitals etc., Nurses pay/Dispute
8. Worldwide news/Events. General world situation/State. Happenings/Trouble in specific countries i.e. Middle East/South America/South Africa
9. Defence/Nuclear defence/Nuclear arms/Disarmament/Arms race
0. Don't know/Nothing
- X. Other
- Y. House prices/Mortgages

**COL. 173/174**

Common codes with in addition :

**COL. 174**

2. Blacks/Dark skins/Negroes/Coloured people
3. Japanese
4. Anyone not British

**Q. 175/176**

Common codes with in addition :

**COL. 175**

Y. Coloured people

**Q. 178/179**

Common codes with in addition :

**COL. 178**

Y. Anyone not British

**Q. 179/180**

Common codes with in addition :

**COL. 180**

5. Royalty, Aristocracy, titled

**Q. 245/249****COL. 245**

1. We should not take part/Against it/Should not be in it/Hope Mrs. Thatcher resists it
2. Common currency/Single European currency/uniform monetary system
3. Unification of standards/Conformity/All of same standard of work and way of life/All more equal
4. More competition/Competing for business/Necessity to be competitive/To be the best
5. Government/European Government/Centralised government/Centralised control/Under one jurisdiction
6. Being taken over/Dictated to/Not free to do as we want/Doing what they say we have to do/Dominated by other countries
7. Chaos/Disaster/Stupidity/Another wild idea/A general mess/Won't work properly
8. We will be worse off/A loser/Be ripped off again
9. The future/How we will live/How it will affect us/If future will be better

**COL. 246**

1. Free trade/No trade barriers/Imports and exports/Selling our goods abroad/Duty free/No customs, etc./Buying and selling goods abroad
2. Freedom of movement/No barriers/Borders regarding movement of people/Free flow of workers/European passports/Removal of passport control
3. Loss of national identity/Individuality/Sovereignty/British nationality/Heritage, etc.
4. Unity/United Europe/United States of Europe/All will be Europeans etc. all as one
5. Companies being prepared/Planning ahead for 1992/Expand for Europe/Advertising on TV/Department of Trade ads/Pushed on TV
6. Channel Tunnel/Opening of Channel Tunnel
7. Business opportunities/Enterprise/Easier business working/Between countries/Businesses/Small business expanding/Expansion of trade/Industry/Greater market share
8. Jobs/Job security/Future
9. Prices/Price changes/Equalising out etc./Price increases/Competitive prices
0. Don't know
- X. Other
- Y. Nothing

**Q. 268/270****COL. 268**

1. Western Europe, Scandinavia, Norway, Denmark, Sweden, Holland
2. Immigrants/Illegal immigrants
3. Turks
4. Foreigners in general
5. Other Europeans not in EEC
6. Other far East Asians i.e. Tibetans/Afghanistans
7. Other oriental i.e. Koreans

**COL. 269**

1. Americans
2. Coloured, blacks
3. Australians, New Zealand
4. Canadians
5. Diplomats, Embassy staff
6. Russians
7. Vietnamese
8. Foreign students
9. South Americans
0. Middle East, Iran, Iraq, Palestine
- X. Easter European, Eastern Bloc countries (except Russia)
- Y. Irish

**COL. 270**

1. Asians
2. Indians
3. Pakistani
4. Africans
5. Chinese
6. Japanese
7. West Indian, Afro Caribbean, Jamaican
8. Arabs
9. South Africans
0. Don't know/Not asked
- X. Other
- Y. None/I don't

NORTHERN IRELANDQ. 123/124

## COL. 123

1. The troubles in Northern Ireland
2. Education
3. The family
4. Religion/the church
5. Health
6. Sport/Leisure
7. Fashion
8. Personal life
9. Unemployment
0. The health Service/hospitals
- X. Financial matters (national)
- Y. The government

## COL. 124

1. Pollution
2. Pensions
3. The economy generally
4. Personal money/finances
5. Cost of living
6. Politics
7. Music
8. Others
9. Don't know
0. World/current affairs
- X. Work/career/job
- Y. Anglo-Irish agreement

Q.173/174

Common codes with in addition

## COL. 174

2. Southern Irish/Irish from the Republic
3. English/British

Q. 175

Common codes with in addition :

- Y. Africans

Q. 176

Common codes

"Methodist/Presbyterian" are coded 2  
 "Church of Ireland" is coded 3

Q. 177/178

Common codes

Q. 179/180

Common codes

Q. 245/249

## COL. 245

1. Expansion of the market
2. Increase in cost of living
3. Termination of British isles passports
4. Nothing/"have no interest"
5. Better communications
6. Improved business opportunities
7. An open market place
8. No customs barriers
9. A common currency
0. Different foods available in shops
- Y. Free trade/no trade barriers
- X. Easier travel

## COL. 246

1. More varied market place
2. "The rich will become richer"
3. The end of democracy
- 4.)
- 5.) Blank
- 6.)
- 7.)
8. Others
9. Don't know
- X. Britain exposed to cheaper products
- Y. Common world prices

COL. 248,249 : Not used

Q. 268/270

## COL. 268

1. Indians
2. Gypsies
3. Africans
4. Australians
5. Pakistanis
6. Asians
7. Japanese
8. Canadians
9. Malaysians
0. Chinese
- X. Americans
- Y. Irish

## COL. 269

1. Blacks
  2. Coloured peoples
  3. Nobody
  4. Foreigners generally
  5. Students
  6. Belgians
  7. Vietnamese
  8. Others
  9. Don't know
  - X. Illegal immigrants
  - Y. Russians
  0. Boat people
- COL. 270 : Not used

G R E E C EQ. 123/124

## COL. 123

1. My financial situation
2. The country's economic situation
3. The Prime Minister's health and illness Andrea's return
4. The Papandreu - Liani affair
5. The Koskotas affair
6. Peace everywhere
7. My health/my family's health
8. My family
9. Peace in political life/Political developments
0. None/Nothing
- X. Unemployment
- Y. My job/My studies

## COL. 124

1. High cost of living
2. Reagan-Gorbachev summit conference
3. Narcotics
4. Elections
5. United Europe of 1992
6. Atmospheric pollution
7. Perestroika
8. The Cyprus problem
9. Dukakis-Bush U.S. elections
0. Various social affairs
- X. Various topics about Greece
- Y. Various topics outside Greece

Q. 173/174

Common codes with in addition :

## COL. 174

2. Gypsies

Q. 175/176

Common codes with in addition :

## COL. 175

9. Others = American Indians (Redskin)

## COL. 176

- Y. Other = Thousands

Q. 177/178

Common codes with in addition :

## COL. 178

- Y. Artists/musicians/etc

Q. 179/180

Common codes with in addition :

## COL. 180

5. Industrialists/Shipowners/Businessmen
6. Educated people

Q. 245/249

## COL. 245

1. It is something good
2. Cheaper market/Common prices
3. Hopes for a better future for Greece/Better life & living standards for young people
4. We will become the Third World power
5. Greece's economic improvement/Free economy
6. Opening up of frontiers, without customs controls, without tariffs/ Free circulation of cars and other goods
7. Professional fulfilment/Decrease in unemployment
8. Free circulation of scientists, workers
9. We will become more productive, efficient, competitive, organized
0. Various other positive points
- X. Social/Economic/Political union
- Y. Union of Europe/EEC

## COL. 246

1. More unemployment
2. We will become the Europeans' workers/Exploitation by rich countries
3. Uncontrolled competition
4. We are unprepared
5. Greek economy will suffer
6. Small enterprises will vanish
7. Increase in prices/Higher expenses
8. Insecurity/Uncertainty
9. It will be something bad/We were better before
0. Various negative points
- X. Economic dependence of Greece
- Y. Various negative social points/Alienation of people, etc.

Q. 268/270

## COL. 268

Blank

## COL. 269

1. Philippine women
2. Poles
3. Arabs
4. Black people
5. Japanese
6. Americans
7. Scandinavians
8. Palestinians
9. Lebanese
0. Don't know
- X. Pakistani
- Y. Africans

## COL. 270

Blank

S P A I NQ. 123/124

## COL. 123

1. Unemployment, employment, situations vacant
2. Drugs
3. Terrorism, kidnapping
4. Wars, international conflicts
5. Prices, expensiveness
6. Olympic games of Barcelona in 1992
7. Young people future
8. Fear about personal safety in cities, delinquency
9. Chili situation
0. National political situation
- X. National economical situation
- Y. References about European common market

## COL. 124

1. Political situation in Spain, (issues debated within AP, political influence of PSOE, the case of Pilar Miro)
2. Disasters
2. Wages, working conditions, pensions
4. Freedom, democracy, justice and peace
5. References to USSR (Perestroika, Afghanistan)
6. Ecology (the whales, the shepherds)
7. References to Great Britain (Gibraltar, the Queen)
8. Poverty, starvation, exclusion of the poor from society
9. Other
0. Family, household, kids
- X. Nothing
- Y. Don't know/no answer

Q. 173/174

Common codes

Q. 175

Common codes

Q. 176

Common codes

Q. 177/178

Common codes

Q. 179/180

Common codes

Q 245/249 : FIRST MENTION IS CODED IN COL. 245 AND 246  
 REST OF MENTION IS CODED IN COL. 248 AND 249

| TOPIC  | ORIENTATION | EXAMPLES OF ANSWERS  | Code Col<br>245<br>And<br>248 |
|--|-------------|--|-------------------------------|
| . Basic values and goals                               | Positive    | . Peace<br>. Freedom<br>. Understanding among people<br>. Etc...   | 1                             |
|  | Negative    | . Loss of national identity<br>. Decline of independent cultures and/or languages<br>. Etc...  | 2                             |
| . Role of European Community in international politics | Positive    | . European political, economic, cultural independence<br>. Common security and defense<br>. Etc...   | 3                             |
|  | Negative    | . Rejection of (military or other) "Europe Super Power"<br>. European Community closes itself vis-à-vis Third World<br>. Etc...  | 4                             |
| . Internal political process of European Community     | Positive    | . Cooperation among governments<br>. Positive statements about European election and/or European Community institutions<br>. Democratisation<br>. Etc...                                   | 5                             |
|  | Negative    | . Disunity<br>. National egoism<br>. Bureaucracy, red tape, Eurocrats<br>. Negative statements about European elections and/or European Community institution<br>. Etc...                  | 6                             |
| . European Community agricultural policy               | Positive    | . Saturation in food supply<br>. Protection and support of agriculture<br>. Stable food prices<br>. one can buy food from other European countries easily and/or at low prices<br>. Etc... | 7                             |

|   |          |   |                        |
|---|----------|---|------------------------|
| . European Community agricultural policy                    | Negative | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>. Surpluses : butter mountain wine lake, milk lake etc...</li> <li>. Destruction of food (versus hunger in the world)</li> <li>. Give away food to Russians at ridiculously low price</li> <li>. Food too expensive</li> <li>. Farmers do not get adequate help</li> <li>. Etc...</li> </ul> | 8                      |
| . Other (i.e. non agricultural) European Community politics | Positive | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>. Common market</li> <li>. Disappearance of tariffs</li> <li>. Free circulation of labour</li> <li>. Travel across borders easier</li> <li>. Positive statements on European Community regional, social, transport, steel, environmental, aid-to-3rd-world</li> <li>. Etc...</li> </ul>      | 9                      |
|   | Negative | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>. Financial and budgetary problems without reference to own country, to "Us"</li> <li>. Common market not real</li> <li>. Border controls unfortunately still there</li> <li>. Etc...</li> </ul>   | 0                      |
| . Own country within European Community                     | Positive | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>. Membership good</li> <li>. Political, economic, budgetary, financial advantages of membership for own country, for "us"</li> <li>. Etc...</li> </ul>   | X                      |
|   | Negative | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>. Membership bad, "let's get out"</li> <li>. Political, economic, budgetary financial disadvantages of membership for own country, for "us"</li> <li>. Etc...</li> </ul>   | Y                      |
| . Explicit reference to individual and European Community   | Positive | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>. Explicitly stated individual advantages : travel, food, commerce, friends, school, etc...</li> </ul>   | 246<br>and<br>249<br>1 |
|   | Negative | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>. Explicitly stated individual disadvantages : travel still controlled, I suffer from foreign competition, etc...</li> </ul>   | 2                      |

| TOPIC  | ORIENTATION                        | EXAMPLES OF ANSWERS  | Code Col<br>246<br>and<br>249 |
|--|------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| . Simple description of European Community   | Neutral                            | . Economic union<br>. Western Europe<br>. Countries belonging to European Community<br>. Common market (with no more detail)<br>. Etc... | 3                             |
| . Other reply related to European Community but not classifiable above   | Positive<br><br>Negative           |  | 4<br>5                        |
| . Other reply related to "Europe, European unification or cooperation formally not related to European Community   | Positive<br>Negative<br>or neutral | . Ariane, Airbus, Eureka, Council of Europe, European Court for Human Rights<br>. European Spatial Agency<br>. Meteosat<br>. Etc...      | 6                             |
| . Other reply mentioning neither European Community nor Europe   | Positive<br>Negative<br>or neutral |  | 7                             |
| . Reference to single market, 1992 and close topics  | Positive<br>Negative<br>Neutral    |  | 8<br>9<br>X                   |
| . Reference to bureaucracy, technocrats, lots of well paid officials, expensive and/or useless, i.e. references indicating a negative image of Community because of institutions or administration |                                    |  | Y                             |
| . Reference to olympic games of 1992 in Barcelona, Seville exhibition, etc.  |                                    |  | 0                             |

**Q. 268/270****COL. 268 : 1st mention****COL. 269 : 2nd mention****COL. 270 : Other mentions**

1. North Americans, Americans
2. Spanish Americans, South Americans
3. North Africans, Arabs
4. Africans (except North Africans)
5. East Europeans
6. Asians from far East
7. Asians from near East
8. Third World

**Only in COL. 270**

9. Other

X. Nobody

Y. Don't know/no answer

P O R T U G A LQ. 123/124**COL. 123**

1. Conflicts in Africa/Politics in Africa Austral/Apartheid in South Africa
2. Labour conflicts/Syndical problems/Labour revision
3. Drug
4. Hunger/Poorness/Misery/Hunger among Children
5. CEE/Market 1992/Single European Act
6. War/Conflict among countries/Nuclear war/Asians conflicts/Gulf war
7. Education/Instruction/School/Instruction reform
8. Disarmament/Treaty of Peace among super-power/A trial of the Peace between USA/USRR
9. Employment/Instability in the employment
0. Pollution/Environment/Ecology/Protection of the nature
- X. New technologies/Scientific discoveries
- Y. Changes in Russia/Perestrofka

**COL. 124**

1. The future of the young people/The futur of our soons/Employment for young people
2. Health/Medical assistance/State mental of the populations
3. Rising prices/Dearness of the life/Expensive and hard life
4. Economic and financial life of the countries
5. Spacial programme/War stars
6. Elections in USA
7. Aids
8. Tragedies/Disasters/Tumble of the planes/Earthquakes/Inundations/Cha of climate
9. Reformation of political social life/Amelioration of the pensions/pensions not enough to live
0. Familiar and personal problems (marry, birth, financial situation, e
- X. None and no answer
- Y. Other answers

Q. 173/174

Common codes with in addition :

**COL. 174**

2. Foreigners
3. Tourists
4. In all that are not portuguese
5. Immigrants in general

Q. 175/176

Common codes with in addition :

**COL. 175**

- Y. Indian (red), dwarfs, esquimen

Q. 177/178

Common codes with in addition :

**COL. 178**

- Y. People with superior courses (physicians, scientifics, lawyers, engineers, doctors, Ministers, politicals, students, deputies, teachers, people with more education

**Q. 179/180**

Common codes with in addition :

**COL. 180**

5. Presidents, ministers, lawyers, deputies, politicals, doctors, engineers, etc.

**Q. 245/249****COL. 245 (First answer)**

1. European unification/A Europe united
2. Total integration of Portugal in EEC
3. Suppression of the Borders/Free movement of goods and people
4. Competition
5. Good thing for Portugal
6. Worrying about Portugal, Portugal not ready
7. Amelioration of the economic situation and level of life
8. Chit chat/Fiction/Desillusion
9. Bad thing for Portugal
0. Less economic disparities among European countries
- X. Failure/Ruin
- Y. Divided opinions/Expectation

**COL. 246**

1. CEE/Community (descriptive answer)
- X. Other answers
- Y. Don't know/No answer

**COL. 248 (Second answer)**

1. European unification/Europe united/Better collaboration among all countries
2. Inter-change culturals/Cultural development amongst European countries
3. Complete entered of the Portugal within CEE/Larger integration of the Portugal within CEE
4. Failure of the enterprises/Portuguese economy shall go to abide a negative clash/Farmers shall go to be prejudiced
5. More employment/Larger possibilities of the work
6. Free frontiers/Single market/Suppression of the customs/Free circulation of the people and estates/More trading facilities
7. More development/Economic development/Good for economic situation in Portugal
8. Our country not go away of the complete apathy which itself/We are backwards/Can't yet compete/We are badly prepared
9. Concurrence with products and estates/Larger concurrence/Necessity to prepare technological and psychological the Portuguese managers
0. Amelioration of the level of the Portuguese life
- X. Higher prices/Cost of the life increase
- Y. Larger number, variety and quality of the products/Amelioration of the quality products

**COL. 249 (Second answer)**

1. A common effort to ameliorate countries in difficulties
2. Community where decisions about Europe are taken in common/ Community that interests itself in European subjects/ A Europe representative
3. Larger unemployment
- Y. Other answers

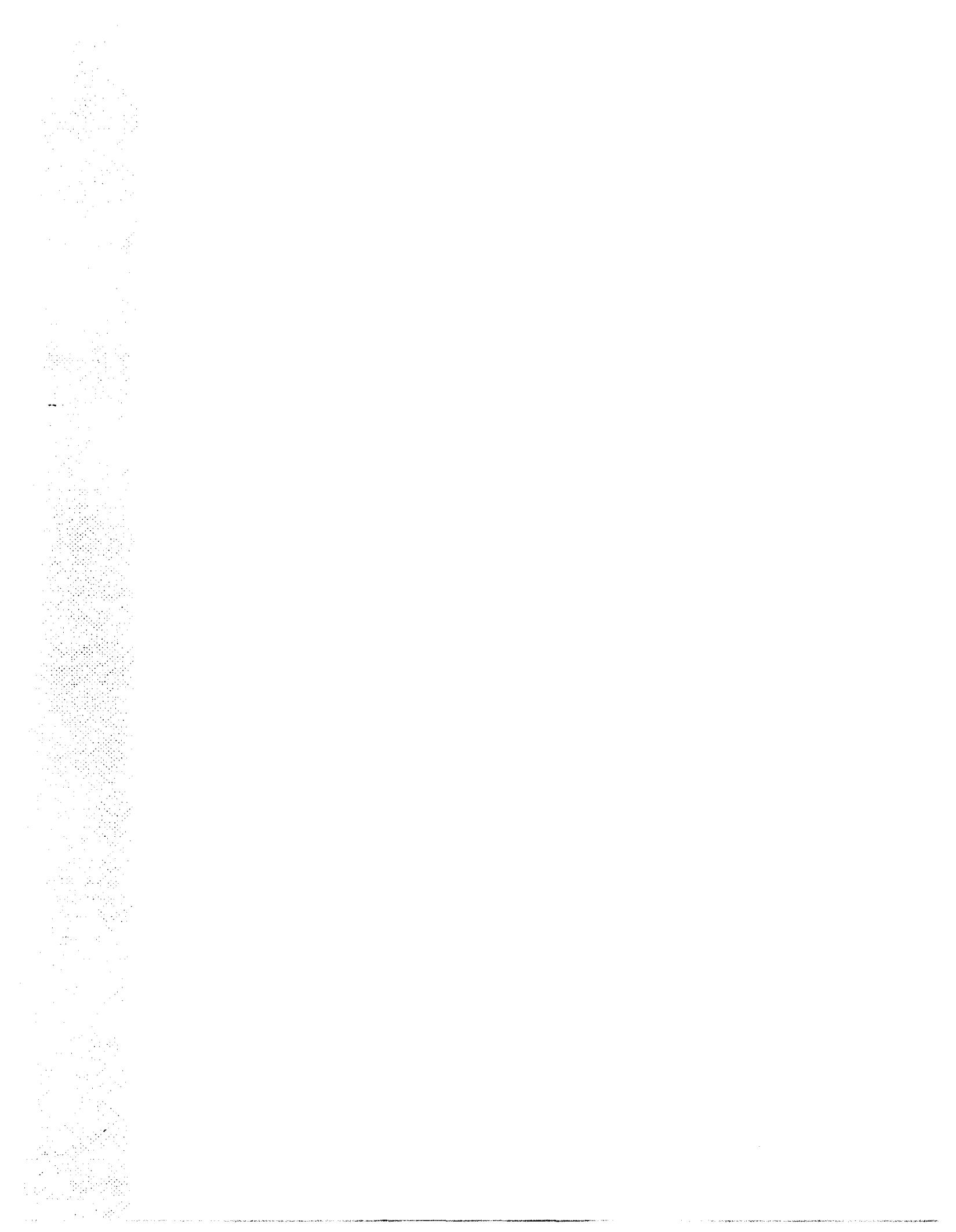
Q. 268/270

## COL. 268

1. Africans from Angola, Cabo Verde, Moçambique, Guiné
2. Blacks
3. Foreigners
4. Brazilians
5. People of the Portuguese ex-colonies
6. Asians/People from China, Vietnam, Japan
7. Americans
8. Indians, Pakistaneses
9. Arabs
0. Russians
- X. Australians
- Y. Nordics, Swedes

## COL. 269

1. Swiss
2. Refugees
3. Other answers
4. None in particular
5. Don't know and no answer



FAITS ET OPINIONS  
QUESTIONNAIRE



Jeudi 20 Octobre 1988

III. Êtes-vous de nationalité (.....) ? SI OUI,  
savez-vous si vous êtes inscrit sur les listes élec-  
toriales ? Êtes-vous inscrit à votre domicile principal ou  
ailleurs ?

- 1 Est inscrit à son domicile principal
- 2 Est inscrit ailleurs
- 3 Ne sait pas s'il est inscrit
- 4 N'est pas inscrit
- 5 Ne répond pas
- 0 N'est pas de nationalité (.....). (FIN DE L'ENTRETIEN).

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 124

III. En ce qui vous concerne, pensez-vous que l'année prochaine  
(1989) sera meilleure ou moins bonne que 1988 ?

- 1 Meilleure
- 2 Moins bonne
- 3 Sans changement
- 0 ?

TREND EURO 28, GALLUP END OF THE YEAR - Q. 129

III/III. Quand vous pensez à 1989, croyez-vous que ...

III. ... les grèves et conflits sociaux (dans votre pays)  
augmenteront, diminueront ou resteront au niveau actuel ?

- 1 Augmenteront
- 2 Diminueront
- 3 Niveau actuel
- 0 ?

III. ... ce sera une année assez tranquille, et sans beaucoup de  
conflits internationaux ou une année agitée avec beaucoup de  
querelles internationales ou comme maintenant ?

- 1 Assez tranquille
- 2 Agitée
- 3 Comme maintenant
- 0 ?

TREND EURO 28, GALLUP END OF THE YEAR - Q. 130/131

III. Voici une sorte d'échelle (MONTRER LA CARTE). Voulez-vous me  
montrer à quel endroit, sur cette échelle, vous placez le  
danger qu'une nouvelle guerre mondiale se produise dans les  
dix prochaines années ?

- GUERRE CERTAINE

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| 100   | Y |
| 90    | X |
| 80    | 0 |
| 70    | 1 |
| 60    | 2 |
| 50    | 3 |
| 40    | 4 |
| 30    | 5 |
| 20    | 6 |
| 10    | 7 |
| 0     | 8 |
| Blank |   |

- AUCUN DANGER DE GUERRE

Jeudi 20 Octobre 1988

III. Are you ..... (British) ? IF YES, do you know whether  
your name appear in the Electoral Register (the register of  
people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under  
your present address, at another address or does not appear  
at all ?

- 1 At present address
- 2 At another address
- 3 Don't know if registered
- 4 Does not appear at all
- 5 No answer
- 0 Is not ..... (British) (CLOSE THE INTERVIEW)

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 124

III. So far as you are concerned, do you think that 1989 will be  
better or worse than 1988 ?

- 1 Better
- 2 Worse
- 3 Same
- 0 ?

TREND EURO 28, GALLUP END OF THE YEAR - Q. 129

III/III. Looking ahead to next year, 1989, do you think ...

III. ... strikes and industrial disputes (in this country) will  
increase, decrease, or remain the same ?

- 1 Increase
- 2 Decrease
- 3 Remain the same
- 0 ?

III. ... it will be a peaceful year more or less free of  
international disputes, a troubled year with much  
international discord, or remain the same ?

- 1 Peaceful year
- 2 Troubled year
- 3 Remain the same
- 0 ?

TREND EURO 28, GALLUP END OF THE YEAR - Q. 130/131

III. Here is a sort of scale (SHOW CARD). Would you, with the help  
of this card, tell me how you assess the chances of a world-  
war breaking out in the next 10 years ?

- MONDIAL WAR CERTAIN

100

Y

90

X

80

0

70

1

60

2

50

3

40

4

30

5

20

6

10

7

0

8

Blank

- NO DANGER OF WAR

0

8

Blank

TREND EURO 28, GALLUP END OF THE YEAR - Q. 132

III. How do you think the general economic situation in this  
country has changed over the last 12 months ?

- 1 Got a lot better
- 2 Got a little better
- 3 Stayed the same
- 4 Got a little worse
- 5 Got a lot worse
- 0 ?

TREND EURO 28, GALLUP END OF THE YEAR - Q. 133

III. How does the financial situation of your household now  
compare with what it was 12 months ago ?

- 1 Got a lot better
- 2 Got a little better
- 3 Stayed the same
- 4 Got a little worse
- 5 Got a lot worse
- 0 ?

TREND EURO 28, GALLUP END OF THE YEAR - Q. 134

III. Par rapport à ce qu'elle était il y a 12 mois, estimatez-  
vous que la situation financière de votre ménage est  
actuellement ...

- 1 Bien meilleure
- 2 Un peu meilleure
- 3 Inchangée
- 4 Un peu moins bonne
- 5 Bien moins bonne
- 0 ?

TREND EURO 28, GALLUP END OF THE YEAR - Q. 134

DEMO DU 12/10/90

118. Dans l'ensemble, à quel point êtes-vous satisfait ou pas de la vie que vous menez en ce moment ? Veuillez utiliser cette échelle pour préciser votre réponse. "10" signifie tout à fait satisfait, "1" signifie pas du tout satisfait. (MONTRER LA CARTE).

| Tout à fait satisfait |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Pas du tout satisfait | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|                       | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| X                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

7 = Blank

119. En utilisant la même échelle, où pensez-vous que vous serez dans cinq ans ? "10" signifie tout à fait satisfait, "1" signifie pas du tout satisfait. (MONTRER LA CARTE).

| Tout à fait satisfait |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Pas du tout satisfait | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|                       | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| X                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

7 = Blank

120. Dans l'ensemble, à quel point êtes-vous satisfait ou pas du fonctionnement de la démocratie (dans votre pays) ? Veuillez toujours utiliser la même échelle. "10" signifie "tout à fait satisfait", 1 signifie "pas du tout satisfait". (MONTRER LA CARTE).

| Tout à fait satisfait |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Pas du tout satisfait | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|                       | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| X                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

7 = Blank

121. Quand il s'agit d'une opinion à laquelle vous tenez beaucoup, vous arrive-t-il de convaincre vos amis, vos camarades de travail, vos relations d'adopter cette opinion ? Cela vous arrive-t-il ...

1. Souvent
2. De temps en temps
3. Rarement
4. Jamais
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 127

122. Quand vous êtes entre amis, vous arrive-t-il souvent, de temps en temps, ou jamais de discuter politique ?

1. Souvent
2. De temps en temps
3. Jamais
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 128

- 123/ Quels sont actuellement pour vous les thèmes et les 124. événements les plus importants ? (NE RIEN SUGGERER. LAISSER LE TEMPS DE REPONDRE).

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- 125/ Je vais vous dire certaines choses que des gens disent 127. parfois ressentir. Vous-même, vous arrive-t-il d'avoir le sentiment que ...

|  | Oui | Non | 7 | 125 | 126 | 127 |
|--|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|
| 1. La plupart des gens au pouvoir essayent de tirer avantage des gens comme vous.....  | 1   | 1   | 1 |     |     |     |
| 2. Les gens qui dirigent le pays ne se préoccupent pas vraiment de ce qui vous arrive. | 2   | 2   | 2 |     |     |     |
| 3. Vous êtes laissé en dehors de ce qui se passe autour de vous.....                   | 3   | 3   | 3 |     |     |     |
| 4. Les riches sont de plus en plus riches et les pauvres de plus en plus pauvres ..... | 4   | 4   | 4 |     |     |     |
| 5. Ce que vous pensez ne compte plus beaucoup  | 5   | 5   | 5 |     |     |     |

TREND EURO 26 - Q. 161/165

depuis 10 octobre 1988

118. All in all to what extent would you say you are satisfied with the life you lead at this time ? Please use this scale (SWCH CARD) to decide on your reply. "10" means you are completely satisfied, "1" means you are completely dissatisfied.

| Completely dissatisfied |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | Completely satisfied |   |       |  |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----------------------|---|-------|--|
| 1                       | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | X                    | ? | Blank |  |

119. Using the same scale, (SWCH CARD) how satisfied do you think you will be in five years time ?

| Completely dissatisfied |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | Completely satisfied |   |       |  |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----------------------|---|-------|--|
| 1                       | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | X                    | ? | Blank |  |

120. On the whole, to what extent would you say you are satisfied with the way democracy works (in your country) ? (SWCH CARD).

| Completely dissatisfied |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | Completely satisfied |   |       |  |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----------------------|---|-------|--|
| 1                       | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | X                    | ? | Blank |  |

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 126 MODIFIED

121. When you, yourself hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? If so, does this happen often, from time to time or rarely ?

1. Often
2. From time to time
3. Rarely
4. Never
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 127

122. When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never ?

1. Frequently
2. Occasionally
3. Never
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 128

- 123/ These days, which are for you the most important topics and 124. events ? (DO NOT PROPT, DO NOT MOVE OR TO NEXT QUESTION, BUT PAUSE EXPECTANTLY SO THAT YOU ARE SILENTLY INVITING FURTHER STATEMENTS).

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- 125/ I am going to say some things that some people say they 127. sometimes feel. Do you yourself ever happen to think that ...

|   | Yes | No | 7 | 125 | 126 | 127 |
|---|-----|----|---|-----|-----|-----|
| 1. Most people in positions of power try to gain something out of people like you ..... | 1   | 1  | 1 |     |     |     |
| 2. People who run the country are not really concerned with what happens to you .....   | 2   | 2  | 2 |     |     |     |
| 3. You feel left out of what is happening around you .                                  | 3   | 3  | 3 |     |     |     |
| 4. The rich get richer and the poor get poorer .....                                    | 4   | 4  | 4 |     |     |     |
| 5. What you think doesn't count very much .....   | 5   | 5  | 5 |     |     |     |

TREND EURO 26 - Q. 161/165

jeudi 20 octobre 1980

- 128/ On entend dire beaucoup de choses au sujet des buts que 129. (votre pays) devrait s'efforcer d'atteindre au cours des 10 ou 15 prochaines années. Sur cette liste sont mentionnés des buts que certains voudraient voir atteints en priorité. Voudriez-vous m'indiquer celui qui vous paraît à vous personnellement comme le plus important à long terme ? (MONTRER LA CARTE.) (UNE SEULE REPONSE).

Et en second, qu'est-ce qui vous paraît le plus important ?

|   | 1er rang<br>128 | 2e rang<br>129 |
|---|-----------------|----------------|
| . Maintenir l'ordre dans le pays .....  | 1               | 1              |
| . Augmenter la participation des citoyens aux décisions du gouvernement ..... | 2               | 2              |
| . Combattre la hausse des prix .....  | 3               | 3              |
| . Garantir la liberté d'expression .....                                      | 4               | 4              |
| . ? .....   | 0               | 0              |

TREND EURO 28 - Q.13

130. Diriez-vous que vous êtes fier d'être (nationalité), très fier, plutôt fier, pas tellement fier, ou pas fier du tout ?

- . Très fier
- . Plutôt fier
- . Pas tellement fier
- . Pas fier du tout
- . ?

TREND EURO 26 - Q. 160

131. Avez-vous récemment lu ou entendu quelque chose au sujet d'un programme européen de lutte contre le cancer ?

1. Oui
2. Non
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 171

132. Quoi qu'il en soit, estimez-vous que la Communauté européenne a raison de s'occuper de la prévention du cancer dans les pays membres, ou estimez-vous que c'est plutôt l'affaire de chaque pays membre de s'en occuper ?

1. La Communauté a raison de s'en occuper
2. C'est l'affaire de chaque pays membre
3. Autre réponse (Spontané)
0. ?

133. Avez-vous déjà pensé que vous aviez peut-être un cancer ou que vous risquez d'avoir un jour un cancer ?

1. Oui
2. Non
0. ?

134. Avez-vous entendu parler d'un "Code européen contre le cancer" ?

1. Oui
2. Non
0. ?

135. Voici le "Code européen contre le cancer", c'est-à-dire dix règles élémentaires sur la prévention possible du cancer, qui ont été élaborées par le Comité européen des experts cancérologues. Ce Comité d'experts comprend des cancérologues de tous les pays membres de la Communauté, y compris (votre pays). (MONTRER LE CODE).

Vous souvenez-vous maintenant avoir lu ou entendu quelque chose au sujet de ce Code européen contre le cancer ?

1. Oui
2. Non
3. Hésite à répondre
0. ?

- 136/ Et ce document, (MONTRER LE CODE) l'avez-vous vu par 138. exemple ...

|                                      | 136 | 137 | 138 |
|--------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|                                      | Oui | Non | ?   |
| . à la télévision .....              | 1   | 1   | 1   |
| . chez un pharmacien .....           | 2   | 2   | 2   |
| . chez un médecin .....              | 3   | 3   | 3   |
| . dans un journal ou un magazine ... | 4   | 4   | 4   |
| . ailleurs .....                     | 5   | 5   | 5   |
| . ? .....                            | 0   | 0   | 0   |

jeudi 20 octobre 1980

- 128/ There is a lot of talk these days about what this country's 129. goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority (SHOW CARD). Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider most important in the long run ? (SHOW THE CARD) (ONE ANSWER ONLY).

And what would be your second choice ?

|  | 128<br>1st | 129<br>2nd |
|--|------------|------------|
| . Maintaining order in the nation .....                              | 1          | 1          |
| . Giving the people more say in important government decisions ..... | 2          | 2          |
| . Fighting rising prices .....                                       | 3          | 3          |
| . Protecting freedom of speech .....                                 | 4          | 4          |
| . ? .....  | 0          | 0          |

TREND EURO 28 - Q. 139/140

130. Would you say you are very proud, quite proud, not very proud, not at all proud, to be (nationality) ?

1. Very proud
2. Quite proud
3. Not very proud
4. Not at all proud
0. ?

TREND EURO 26 - Q. 160

131. Have you recently read or heard anything about a European programme for the fight against cancers ?

1. Yes
2. No
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 171

132. Whether you have or not, do you think that the European Community is right to concern itself with the prevention of cancer in member countries or do you think that it is rather more the business of each member country to deal with ?

1. The European Community is right to concern itself with it
2. It is the business of each country
3. Other replies (Spontaneous)
0. ?

133. Have you ever thought that you might be suffering from cancer or that you might be at risk in the future to get cancer ?

1. Yes
2. No
0. ?

134. Have you heard anything about a "European Code Against Cancer" ?

1. Yes
2. No
0. ?

135. Here is the "European Code Against Cancer" (SHOW CARD WITH CODE), consisting of ten elementary rules for the possible prevention of cancer, which have been developed by a European Committee of cancer experts. This expert committee includes cancer specialists from all member countries of the Community, including (your country).

Now, do you remember having read or heard anything about this European Code Against Cancer ?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Hesitate in replying
0. ?

- 136/ This document, (SHOW THE CARD WITH CODE) have you seen 138. it for example ...

|                                    | 136<br>Yes | 137<br>No | 138<br>? |
|------------------------------------|------------|-----------|----------|
| . on television .....              | 1          | 1         | 1        |
| . in the chemists .....            | 2          | 2         | 2        |
| . in a doctor's surgery .....      | 3          | 3         | 3        |
| . in a newspaper or magazine ..... | 4          | 4         | 4        |
| . elsewhere .....                  | 5          | 5         | 5        |
| . ? .....                          | 0          | 0         | 0        |

JEUDI 20 OCTOBRE 1988

139. Estimer-vous que le Code vous apprend vraiment quelque chose ou que tout cela, vous le saviez déjà ?

1. Apprend quelque chose
2. Savait déjà
3. Autre réponse (Spontané)
0. ?

140. Pensez-vous que la diffusion de ce Code dans le grand public sera très efficace, moyennement efficace ou ne servira à rien pour aider les gens à essayer d'éviter le cancer ?

1. Très efficace
2. Moyennement efficace
3. Ne servira à rien
0. ?

141/ Pouvez-vous me dire, pour chacune des recommandations que je 145. vais vous citer, si elle vous paraît très importante, assez importante ou pas importante pour diminuer les risques de cancer ?

146/ Et vous personnellement, pour chacune de ces recommandations 150. diriez-vous que vous l'appliquez déjà, que vous avez l'intention d'essayer de l'appliquer ou que vous n'avez pas l'intention d'essayer de l'appliquer ?

VENDREDI 21 OCTOBRE 1988

139. Do you think that the Code is really telling you something new or do you think that you knew all this already ?

1. It tells me something
2. I knew it already
3. Other reply (Spontaneous)
0. ?

140. Do you think that if this code were made available to everybody, it would be very effective, somewhat effective, or no use in helping people to try to prevent cancer ?

1. Very effective
2. Fairly effective
3. Not very useful
0. ?

141/ Could you tell me for each of the recommendation, I am 145. going to mention if it is very important, fairly important, or not important in reducing the risks of cancer ?

|  | Très<br>importante | Assez<br>importante | Pas<br>importante | ? |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---|
|--|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---|

141. Ne fumez pas .....

1 2 3 0

142. Modérez votre consommation de boissons alcoolisées .....

1 2 3 0

143. Evitez les expositions excessives au soleil .....

1 2 3 0

144. Consommez fréquemment des fruits et des légumes frais .

1 2 3 0

145. Evitez l'excès de poids ..

1 2 3 0

146/ Et vous personnellement, pour chacune de ces recommandations

150. diriez-vous que vous l'appliquez déjà, que vous avez l'intention d'essayer de l'appliquer ou que vous n'avez pas l'intention d'essayer de l'appliquer ?

|  | N'a pas<br>appliquée | A l'intention<br>déjà<br>d'appliquer | L'intention<br>d'appliquer | ? |
|--|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|
|--|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|

146. Ne fumez pas .....

1 2 3 0

147. Modérez votre consommation de boissons alcoolisées .....

1 2 3 0

148. Evitez les expositions excessives au soleil .

1 2 3 0

149. Consommez fréquemment des fruits et des légumes frais .....

1 2 3 0

150. Evitez l'excès de poids

1 2 3 0

QUESTIONS 151/152 ET 153/154 POUR LES FEMMES SEULEMENT

151/ Voici maintenant deux recommandations pour les femmes. Pour

152. chacune d'elles, dites-moi si elle vous paraît très importante, assez importante ou pas importante pour diminuer les risques de cancer ?

|  | Très<br>importante | Assez<br>importante | Pas<br>importante | ? |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---|
|--|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---|

151. Faites pratiquer régulièrement un frottis vaginal .....

1 2 3 0

152. Surveillez vos seins régulièrement .....

1 2 3 0

153/ Et vous personnellement, pour chacune de ces recommandations

154. le faites-vous régulièrement, de temps en temps ou pas ?

|  | Réguliè-<br>rement | De temps<br>en temps | Ne fait<br>pas | ? |
|--|--------------------|----------------------|----------------|---|
|--|--------------------|----------------------|----------------|---|

153. Faites pratiquer régulièrement un frottis vaginal .....

1 2 3 0

154. Surveillez vos seins régulièrement .....

1 2 3 0

|  | Very<br>important | Fairly<br>important | Not<br>important | ? |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|---|
|--|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|---|

141. Do not smoke .....

1 2 3 0

142. Moderate your consumption of alcoholic drinks ....

1 2 3 0

143. Avoid excessive exposure to the sun .....

1 2 3 0

144. Eat frequently fresh fruits and vegetables .....

1 2 3 0

145. Avoid being overweight ..

1 2 3 0

146/ As far as you personally are concerned, for each of these

150. recommendations would you say that you are following it already, you have the intention to try to follow it, or you don't intend to try ?

|  | Following<br>them | Intend to<br>follow | Do not<br>intend | ? |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|---|
|--|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|---|

146. Do not smoke .....

1 2 3 0

147. Moderate your consumption of alcoholic drinks ....

1 2 3 0

148. Avoid excessive exposure to the sun .....

1 2 3 0

149. Eat frequently fresh fruits and vegetables .....

1 2 3 0

150. Avoid becoming overweight

1 2 3 0

QUESTIONS 151/152 AND 153/154 ONLY FOR WOMEN

151/ Here are two pieces of advice for women. For each of them

152. please tell me if it is very important, fairly important, or not important at all in lessening the risks of cancer ?

|  | Very<br>important | Fairly<br>important | Not<br>important | ? |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|---|
|--|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|---|

151. Have a cervical smear regularly .....

1 2 3 0

152. Check your breasts regularly .....

1 2 3 0

153/ And for you personally for each of these do you do it

154. regularly, from time to time or not at all ?

|  | From time<br>to time | Not<br>at all | ? |
|--|----------------------|---------------|---|
|--|----------------------|---------------|---|

153. Have a cervical smear regularly .....

1 2 3 0

154. Check your breasts regularly .....

1 2 3 0

JEUDI 20 NOVEMBRE 1986

## A TOUS

155. Parmi les situations suivantes, quelle est celle qui correspond à votre cas ? (REPONSES MULTIPLES POSSIBLES ENTRE 1 ET 2).

1. Vous fumez des cigarettes (y compris cigarettes rouleées à la main)
  2. Vous fumez le cigare, la pipe
  3. Vous avez arrêté de fumer
  4. Vous n'avez jamais fumé
- PASSER A LA QUESTION 157/158  
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 163

## AUX FUMEURS SEULEMENT

156. Actuellement, avez-vous envie de vous arrêter de fumer, de diminuer votre consommation de tabac ou de ne rien changer à vos habitudes ?

1. Envie de vous arrêter de fumer
  2. Envie de diminuer votre consommation de tabac
  3. Envie de ne rien changer à vos habitudes
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 168

## A TOUS

157/ Appartenez-vous vous-même ou avez-vous appartenu à une profession de santé (médecin, pharmacien, dentiste, services hospitaliers, recherche médicale ou pharmaceutique, etc.) ?

Et parmi vos proches (conjoint, père, mère, enfants) y a-t-il quelqu'un qui appartient à une de ces professions de santé ?

|           | 157       | 158         |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|
|           | Vous-même | Vos proches |
| Oui ..... | 1         | 1           |
| Non ..... | 2         | 2           |

159/ Appartenez-vous ou avez-vous appartenu à une profession de l'enseignement (instituteur, professeur, personnel administratif de l'enseignement, etc.) ?

Et parmi vos proches (conjoint, père, mère, enfants) y a-t-il quelqu'un qui appartient à ces professions de l'enseignement ?

|           | 159       | 160         |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|
|           | Vous-même | Vos proches |
| Oui ..... | 1         | 1           |
| Non ..... | 2         | 2           |

161. A votre avis, quelles sont dans la liste suivante, les grandes causes qui de nos jours valent la peine de prendre des risques et d'accepter des sacrifices ? (MONTRER LA LISTE. REPONSES MULTIPLES).

1. L'égalité des sexes
2. La protection de la nature
3. La paix dans le monde
4. La lutte contre le racisme
5. La défense de (notre pays)
6. Ma foi religieuse
7. L'unification de l'Europe
8. La lutte contre la misère
9. La liberté de l'individu
10. Les droits de l'homme
- X. La révolution
- Y. Rien de tout cela
- Z. ?

TREND EURO - 28 - Q. 144 MODIFIÉE

162/ A votre avis, quel est le problème le plus important  
163. (MONTRER LA CARTE), et quel est le problème le moins important de ceux qui semblent se poser aujourd'hui en (pays).

|  | 162               | 163                |
|--|-------------------|--------------------|
|  | Le plus important | Le moins important |
| . Les inconvénients de la vie moderne (bruits, pollution, conditions de logement, etc.)..... | 1                 | 1                  |
| . Le sentiment d'insécurité .....  | 2                 | 2                  |
| . Le chômage .....   | 3                 | 3                  |
| . Le laisser aller de la jeunesse .....  | 4                 | 4                  |
| . La population immigrée .....   | 5                 | 5                  |
| . La disparition des valeurs religieuses ...   | 6                 | 6                  |
| . Aucun en particulier .....   | 0                 | 0                  |

## TO EVERYBODY

155. Which of the following things applies to yourself ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE 1 AND 2)

1. You smoke cigarettes (including Roll-your-own)
  2. You smoke cigars or a pipe
  3. You used to smoke but you have stopped ; GO TO QUESTION 157/158
  4. You have never smoked
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 163

## TO SMOKERS ONLY

156. At the present time do you wish to stop smoking, cut down your consumption of tobacco or not to change your smoking habits ?

1. Wish to stop smoking
  2. Wish to cut down tobacco consumption
  3. Do not wish to change
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 168

## TO ALL

157/ Do you yourself (or did you) belong to one of the health professions (doctors, pharmacist, dentist, nurse, hospital services, medical or pharmaceutical research, etc.) ? And do any of your immediate family (spouse, parents, child) belong to these health professions ?

| 157  | 158              |
|------|------------------|
| Self | Immediate family |

- |             |   |   |
|-------------|---|---|
| . Yes ..... | 1 | 1 |
| . No .....  | 2 | 2 |

159/ Do you yourself (or did you) work in education (school, college or university teacher or educational administration) ? And do any of your immediate family (spouse, parents, child) belong to these professions ?

| 159  | 160              |
|------|------------------|
| Self | Immediate family |

- |             |   |   |
|-------------|---|---|
| . Yes ..... | 1 | 1 |
| . No .....  | 2 | 2 |

161. In your opinion, in this list (SHOW LIST) which are the great causes which nowadays are worth the trouble of taking risks and making sacrifices for ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE).

1. Sexual equality
2. Protection of wildlife
3. World peace
4. The struggle against racism
5. Defence of (country)
6. My religious faith
7. The unification of Europe
8. Fight against poverty
9. Freedom of the individual
10. Human rights
- X. The revolution
- Y. None of these
- Z. ?

TREND EURO 28 - Q. 144 MODIFIED

162/ In your opinion, which of these problems (SHOW LIST) that 163. seem to face us nowadays is the most important ? And which of these is the least important ?

| 162            | 163             |
|----------------|-----------------|
| Most important | Least important |

- |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| . The pressure of modern living (noise, pollution, housing conditions etc.) ..... | 1 | 1 |
| . Fears about personal safety .....   | 2 | 2 |
| . Unemployment .....  | 3 | 3 |
| . Young people doing as they like regardless .....                                | 4 | 4 |
| . The immigrant population .....  | 5 | 5 |
| . Loss of religious values .....  | 6 | 6 |
| . None in particular .....  | 0 | 0 |

164. Laquelle de ces deux opinions est la plus proche de la vôtre ? (MONTRER LA LISTE).

1. Je trouve que la liberté et l'égalité sont également importantes ; mais s'il fallait choisir l'une ou l'autre, je considérerais que la liberté est plus importante, c'est-à-dire que chacun puisse vivre en liberté et se développer sans contrainte.

2. Certainement la liberté et l'égalité sont importantes ; mais s'il fallait que je choisisse, je considérerais que l'égalité est la plus importante, c'est-à-dire que personne ne soit défavorisé et que la différence entre les classes sociales ne soit pas aussi forte.

3. Ni l'une ni l'autre

0. ?

TREND ENQUETE VALEURS Q. 274

165. Voici trois opinions sur les régimes politiques. (MONTRER LA CARTE). Quelle est celle qui correspond le mieux à ce que vous pensez vous-même ?

1. La démocratie est, quoi qu'il arrive, le meilleur des régimes.

2. Dans certaines circonstances, une dictature peut être une bonne chose.

3. Que notre pays soit en démocratie ou en dictature, cela ne change rien pour les gens comme moi.

166/ Pour chacun des droits et des libertés de l'homme suivants, 168. pouvez-vous me dire si, en général, vous estimatez qu'ils doivent être toujours respectés dans n'importe quelles circonstances, ou que cela dépend des circonstances ?

166 167 167

|  | Cela<br>Toujours | dépend | ? |
|--|------------------|--------|---|
|--|------------------|--------|---|

|   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
| . Liberté d'expression .....                              | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| . Droit à l'intégrité physique .....                      | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| . Liberté d'association .....                             | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| . Droit des peuples à leur langue et à leur culture ..... | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| . Liberté religieuse et de conscience ....                | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| . Égalité devant la loi .....                             | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| . Droit de chacun de trouver asile .....                  | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| . Droit de travailler .....                               | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| . Droit de propriété .....                                | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| . Droit à l'éducation et à la formation ...               | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| . Droit à l'information .....                             | X | X | X |
| . Droit au respect de la vie privée .....                 | Y | Y | Y |

169/ D'une manière générale, (MONTRER LA CARTE), que diriez-vous 172. du nombre de personnes d'une autre nationalité qui vivent dans notre pays : y en a-t-il trop, beaucoup mais pas trop ou pas beaucoup ?  
 b) Et les personnes d'une autre race qui vivent dans notre pays : y en a-t-il trop, beaucoup mais pas trop ou pas beaucoup ?  
 c) Et les personnes d'une autre religion qui vivent dans notre pays : y en a-t-il trop, beaucoup mais pas trop ou pas beaucoup ?  
 d) Et les personnes d'une autre culture qui vivent dans notre pays : y en a-t-il trop, beaucoup mais pas trop ou pas beaucoup ?  
 e) Et les personnes d'une autre classe sociale qui vivent dans notre pays : y en a-t-il trop, beaucoup mais pas trop ou pas beaucoup ?

Beaucoup

mais

Pas

Trop pas trop beaucoup ?

169 170 171 172

|                      |   |   |   |   |
|----------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Autre nationalité    | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Autre race           | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Autre religion       | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Autre culture        | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Autre classe sociale | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |

164. Which of these two statements comes closest to your own opinion ? (SHOW LIST).

1. I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to make up my mind for one or the other, I would consider personal freedom more important, that is everyone can live in freedom and develop without hindrance.

2. Certainly both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to make up my mind for one of the two, I would consider equality more important, that is that nobody is underprivileged and that social class differences are not so strong.

3. Neither

0. ?

TREND VALUES SURVEY - Q.274

165. Here are three opinions about political systems (SHOW CARD). Which one comes closest to your own way of thinking ?

1. Democracy is the best political system in all circumstances.

2. In certain circumstances a dictatorship could be a good thing

3. Whether we live in a democracy or under a dictatorship makes no difference to people like me.

166/ For each of the following rights and liberties of man, can 168. you tell me if in general you think that they should always be respected under all circumstances or does it depend upon the situation ?

166 167 167

|  | Always | It depends |
|--|--------|------------|
|--|--------|------------|

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| . Freedom of speech .....                                     | 1 | 1 |
| . The right to personal safety and protection .....           | 2 | 2 |
| . Freedom of association .....                                | 3 | 3 |
| . The right of people to their own language and culture ..... | 4 | 4 |
| . Religious liberty and freedom of conscience .....           | 5 | 5 |
| . Equality before the law .....                               | 6 | 6 |
| . The right to asylum .....                                   | 7 | 7 |
| . The right to work .....                                     | 8 | 8 |
| . Right to own property .....                                 | 9 | 9 |
| . The right to education and training ...                     | 0 | 0 |
| . Freedom of information .....                                | X | X |
| . Right to privacy .....                                      | Y | Y |

169/ Generally speaking. (SHOW CARD) how do you feel about the 172. number of people of another nationality, living in our country : are they too many, a lot but not too many or not many ?

b) and what about people of another race living in our country : are they too many, a lot but not too many or not many ?  
 c) and what about people of another religion living in our country are they too many, a lot but not too many or not many ?  
 d) and what about people with another culture living in our country : Are they too many, a lot but not too many or not many ?  
 e) and what about people belonging to another social class living in our country ? are they too many, a lot but not too many or not many ?

A lot but

not

|  | Too many | too many | Not many | ? |
|--|----------|----------|----------|---|
|--|----------|----------|----------|---|

169 170 171 17

|  |   |   |   |   |
|--|---|---|---|---|
| ... people of another nationality            | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| ... people of another race                   | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| ... people of another religion               | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| ... people with another culture              | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| ... people belonging to another social class | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |

Jeudi 20 Octobre 1988

- 173/ Quand on parle d'une personne d'une autre nationalité, à qui  
174. pensez-vous ? (quelle nationalité ?) (NE RIEN SUGGERER.  
LAISSEZ LE TEMPS DE REPONDRE).

175. Quand on parle d'une personne d'une autre race, à qui  
pensez-vous ? (quelle race ?) (NE RIEN SUGGERER. LAISSEZ LE  
TEMPS DE REPONDRE).

176. Quand on parle d'une personne d'une autre religion, à qui  
pensez-vous ? (quelle religion ?) (NE RIEN SUGGERER. LAISSEZ LE  
TEMPS DE REPONDRE).

- 177/ Quand on parle d'une personne d'une autre culture, à qui  
178. pensez-vous ? (quelle culture ?) (NE RIEN SUGGERER. LAISSEZ LE  
TEMPS DE REPONDRE).

- 179/ Quand on parle d'une personne d'une autre classe sociale, à  
180. qui pensez-vous ? (Quelle classe sociale ?) (NE RIEN  
SUGGERER. LAISSEZ LE TEMPS DE REPONDRE).

- 223/ Certaines personnes sont gênées par les opinions, les  
225. habitudes, et la façon d'être de gens différents d'eux-  
mêmes. Vous personnellement, dans votre vie de tous les  
jours, trouvez-vous gênante la présence de personnes d'une  
autre nationalité ?  
b) Et trouvez-vous gênante la présence de personnes d'une  
autre race  
c) Et trouvez-vous gênante la présence de personnes d'une  
autre religion  
d) Et trouvez-vous gênante la présence de personnes d'une  
autre culture  
e) Et trouvez-vous gênante la présence de personnes d'une  
autre classe sociale

|                                      | 223     | 224         | 225 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-------------|-----|
|                                      | Gênante | Pas gênante | ?   |
| Personnes d'une autre nationalité    | 1       | 1           | 1   |
| Personnes d'une autre race           | 2       | 2           | 2   |
| Personnes d'une autre religion       | 3       | 3           | 3   |
| Personnes d'une autre culture        | 4       | 4           | 4   |
| Personnes d'une autre classe sociale | 5       | 5           | 5   |

- 226/ Dans la liste ci-jointe (MONTRER LA LISTE), Je voudrais que  
228. vous me disiez s'il y a beaucoup de personnes de ces catégories, quelques-unes ou aucune qui habitent votre quartier?

|   | 226      | 227           | 228    |
|---|----------|---------------|--------|
|   | Beaucoup | Quelques unes | Aucune |
| Personnes d'une autre nationalité.....    | 1        | 1             | 1      |
| Personnes d'une autre race....            | 2        | 2             | 2      |
| Personnes d'une autre religion....        | 3        | 3             | 3      |
| Personnes d'une autre culture....         | 4        | 4             | 4      |
| Personnes d'une autre classe sociale..... | 5        | 5             | 5      |

- 229/ Et y a-t-il beaucoup de personnes de ces catégories que vous  
231. comptez parmi vos amis ?

|   | 229      | 230           | 231    |
|---|----------|---------------|--------|
|   | Beaucoup | Quelques unes | Aucune |
| Personnes d'une autre nationalité.....    | 1        | 1             | 1      |
| Personnes d'une autre race....            | 2        | 2             | 2      |
| Personnes d'une autre religion....        | 3        | 3             | 3      |
| Personnes d'une autre culture....         | 4        | 4             | 4      |
| Personnes d'une autre classe sociale..... | 5        | 5             | 5      |

Jeudi 20 Octobre 1988

- 173/ When you hear about people of another nationality, to whom do  
174. you think of (What nationality ?) (DO NOT SUGGEST. DO NOT  
PROMPT).

175. When you hear about people of another race, to whom do you  
think of (What race ?) (DO NOT SUGGEST. DO NOT PROMPT).

176. When you hear about people of another religion, to whom do  
you think of (What religion ?) (DO NOT SUGGEST. DO NOT  
PROMPT).

- 177/ When you hear about people with another culture, to whom do  
178. you think of (What culture ?) (DO NOT SUGGEST. DO NOT  
PROMPT).

- 223/ Some people are disturbed by the opinions, customs and way of  
225. life of people different from themselves. Do you personally,  
in your daily life find disturbing the presence of people of  
another nationality ?  
b) And do you find disturbing the presence of people of  
another race ?  
c) And do you find disturbing the presence of people of  
another religion ?  
d) And do you find disturbing the presence of people with  
another culture ?  
e) And do you find disturbing the presence of people  
belonging to another social class ?

|  | 223        | 224            | 225 |
|--|------------|----------------|-----|
|  | Disturbing | Not disturbing | ?   |
| ... people of another nationality            | 1          | 2              | 1   |
| ... people of another race                   | 2          | 2              | 2   |
| ... people of another religion               | 3          | 3              | 3   |
| ... people with another culture              | 4          | 4              | 4   |
| ... people belonging to another social class | 5          | 5              | 5   |

- 226/ From this list (SHOW LIST) I would like you to tell me if  
228. there are many such people, a few, or none who live in your  
neighbourhood ?

|  | 226  | 227 | 228  |
|--|------|-----|------|
|  | Many | Few | None |
| ... people of another nationality            | 1    | 1   | 1    |
| ... people of another race                   | 2    | 2   | 2    |
| ... people of another religion               | 3    | 3   | 3    |
| ... people with another culture              | 4    | 4   | 4    |
| ... people belonging to another social class | 5    | 5   | 5    |

- 229/ Are there many such people, few or none that count among your  
231. friends ?

|  | 229  | 230 | 231  |
|--|------|-----|------|
|  | Many | Few | None |
| ... people of another nationality            | 1    | 1   | 1    |
| ... people of another race                   | 2    | 2   | 2    |
| ... people of another religion               | 3    | 3   | 3    |
| ... people with another culture              | 4    | 4   | 4    |
| ... people belonging to another social class | 5    | 5   | 5    |

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232/ Et y a-t-il beaucoup de personnes de ces catégories qui travaillent avec vous ?

|   | Beaucoup<br>232 | Quelques<br>unes<br>233 | Aucune<br>234 | Ne<br>travaille<br>pas<br>235 |
|---|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| Personnes d'une autre nationalité.....    | 1               | 1                       | 1             | 1                             |
| Personnes d'une autre race....            | 2               | 2                       | 2             | 2                             |
| Personnes d'une autre religion .....      | 3               | 3                       | 3             | 3                             |
| Personnes d'une autre culture.....        | 4               | 4                       | 4             | 4                             |
| Personnes d'une autre classe sociale..... | 5               | 5                       | 5             | 5                             |

236/ Je vais vous dire certaines opinions. Pour chacune 243. pouvez-vous me dire si cela s'applique ou non aux personnes appartenant à l'une ou l'autre de ces catégories ? (MONTRER CARTE. PLUSIEURS REPONSES POSSIBLES PAR LIGNE)

- a. Personnes d'une autre nationalité
- b. Personnes d'une autre race
- c. Personnes d'une autre religion
- d. Personnes d'une autre culture
- e. Personnes d'une autre classe sociale
- f. Aucune de ces catégories
- g. Toutes ces catégories

A B C D E F G ?

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 236. La présence de leurs enfants en grand nombre, dans une école, diminue la qualité de l'enseignement ..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 0 |
| 237. Ils abusent de la sécurité sociale .....   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 0 |
| 238. Leurs habitudes sont difficiles à comprendre.....  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 0 |
| 239. Leur présence accentue le chômage (des nationaux) ....   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 0 |
| 240. Leur présence est l'une des causes de la délinquance et de l'insécurité .....                            | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 0 |
| 241. Le mariage avec l'un de leurs membres finit toujours mal .   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 0 |
| 242. Si l'un d'eux habite votre immeuble, cela crée des histoires .....                                       | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 0 |
| 243. S'ils habitent votre quartier, cela fait changer les prix dans le marché de l'immobilier                 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 0 |

Parlons maintenant d'un autre sujet.

244. Avez-vous lu dans les journaux, vu à la télévision ou entendu parler de quelque chose au sujet du Grand Marché européen de 1992 ?

- 1. Oui
- 2. Non
- 0. ?

245/ Lorsque l'on parle du Grand Marché européen ou de 1992.  
 249. Est-ce que cela évoque pour vous ? Veuillez me dire tout ce qui vous vient à l'esprit. (LAISSEZ LE TEMPS DE REPONDRE. NE PAS RELANCER).

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232/ Are there many such people , a few, or none who work with 235. you ?

|  | Many<br>232 | Few<br>233 | None<br>234 | Not<br>employed<br>235 |
|--|-------------|------------|-------------|------------------------|
| ... people of another nationality            | 1           | 1          | 1           | 1                      |
| ... people of another race                   | 2           | 2          | 2           | 2                      |
| ... people of another religion               | 3           | 3          | 3           | 3                      |
| ... people with another culture              | 4           | 4          | 4           | 4                      |
| ... people belonging to another social class | 5           | 5          | 5           | 5                      |

236/ I am going to read you out opinions. For each opinion I read 243. out, please tell me to which, if any, kinds of people it applies. (SHOW CARD. ONE).

- a. people of another nationality
- b. people of another race
- c. people of another religion
- d. people with another culture
- e. people belonging to another social class
- f. None
- g. All
- 0. ?

A B C D E F G

236. If there are a lot of their children in a school it reduces the level of education 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

237. They exploit social security benefits 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

238. Their customs are difficult to understand 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

239. Their presence in our country increases unemployment for (nationals) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

240. Their presence is one of the causes of delinquency and violence 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

241. Marrying into one of these groups always ends badly 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

242. To have them as neighbour creates problems 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

243. Their presence in the neighbourhood modifies the prices of property 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Let us speak now about another topic

244. Have you seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or television, anything about the Single European Market for 1992 ?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 0. ?

245/ What comes to your mind when you hear "Single European Market" or "1992" ? Please tell all the things that come to mind. (DO NOT PROMPT, DO NOT MOVE ON TO NEXT QUESTION, BUT PAUSE EXPECTANTLY SO THAT YOU ARE SILENTLY INVITING FURTHER STATEMENTS).

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N° 250 - 252 - 253

250/ La réalisation du grand marché européen pour 1992 signifiera 252. la liberté de circulation des hommes, des marchandises et des biens à l'intérieur de la Communauté. Certains pensent que cela présentera surtout des avantages et d'autres surtout des inconvénients. En ce qui vous concerne personnellement, veuillez me dire, pour chaque aspect de ce grand marché européen que je vais vous citer, si vous y voyez plutôt des avantages, ou plutôt des inconvénients ? (UNE REPONSE PAR LIGNE)

|   | Plutôt<br>des<br>avan-<br>tages | Plutôt<br>des<br>incon-<br>vénients | 7<br>250 | 1<br>251 | 2<br>252 |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| • La suppression des contrôles de douane au passage des frontières entre les pays de la Communauté  | 1                               | 1                                   | 1        |          |          |
| • La possibilité pour tout citoyen d'un pays membre de séjourner sans limitation dans tout endroit de la Communauté, par exemple pour y prendre sa retraite ou y faire des études           | 2                               | 2                                   | 2        |          |          |
| • La possibilité pour tout citoyen d'un pays membre d'aller travailler dans un autre pays de la Communauté  | 3                               | 3                                   | 3        |          |          |
| • La possibilité d'acquérir dans son propre pays tous les produits régulièrement admis à la vente dans d'autres pays de la Communauté   | 4                               | 4                                   | 4        |          |          |
| • Le rapprochement des taux de TVA (Taxe à la valeur ajoutée) entre les différents pays de la Communauté afin que les produits soient vendus à des conditions de prix équivalentes          | 5                               | 5                                   | 5        |          |          |
| • La possibilité d'effectuer sans formalités des paiements dans toute la Communauté   | 6                               | 6                                   | 6        |          |          |
| • Le fait de pouvoir emporter en voyage dans un autre pays de la Communauté n'importe quelle somme d'argent   | 7                               | 7                                   | 7        |          |          |
| • La possibilité d'acquérir des biens fonciers ou immobiliers dans toute la Communauté  | 8                               | 8                                   | 8        |          |          |
| • La possibilité d'ouvrir un compte en banque dans tout pays de la Communauté   | 9                               | 9                                   | 9        |          |          |
| • Le fait qu'une entreprise d'un autre pays puisse effectuer dans notre pays des travaux publics (par exemple construire un pont ou une route) si son offre est moins chère à qualité égale | X                               | X                                   | X        |          |          |

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 332-334

Jeudi 20 Octobre 1984

250/ The coming into being of the single European market in 252. 1992 will mean the free circulation of persons, goods and property within the European Community countries. Some people think this will be mostly an advantage, others think it will be a disadvantage. Can you tell me, for each aspects of this single common European market which I am going to mention, whether you personally think it will be an advantage or a disadvantage ? (ONE ANSWER PER LINE).

|   | Advant-<br>age<br>250 | Dis-<br>advant-<br>age<br>251 | 252 |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----|
| • Elimination of custom controls when crossing frontiers between countries inside the European Community  | 1                     | 1                             | 1   |
| • The opportunity for any citizen of a country within the European Community to go and live without limitation in any other country of the Community, for instance to retire there or to study there              | 2                     | 2                             | 2   |
| • The opportunity for any citizen of a country within the European Community to go and work in any other country of the European Community  | 3                     | 3                             | 3   |
| • The possibility to buy in one's own country any product lawfully sold in other countries of the European Community  | 4                     | 4                             | 4   |
| • Bringing closer together the rates of VAT (Value added tax) applied in the various countries of the Community so that products are sold under similar cont conditions   | 5                     | 5                             | 5   |
| • The ability to make payments without complication within the whole European Community   | 6                     | 6                             | 6   |
| • The ability to take any amount of money with you when you travel to other countries of the European Community   | 7                     | 7                             | 7   |
| • The possibility to buy land or property throughout the Community  | 8                     | 8                             | 8   |
| • The possibility to open a bank account in any country of the European Community   | 9                     | 9                             | 9   |
| • The possibility for a contractor from another Community country to be in charge of public works (for instance, building a bridge or a road) in our country if his offer is cheaper at the same level of quality | X                     | X                             | X   |

TREND EURO 28 - Q. 329-331

Jeudi 20 octobre 1988

253/ Toujours dans la perspective de la réalisation du Grand  
 255. Marché européen pour 1992, certaines mesures concerneront  
 plus précisément les travailleurs. Pour chacune de celles  
 que je vais vous citer, pouvez-vous me dire si vous y voyez  
 plutôt des avantages ou plutôt des inconvénients pour les  
 travailleurs ? (UNE REPONSE PAR LIGNE).

|   | Plutôt des avantages | Plutôt des inconvénients | ?   |
|---|----------------------|--------------------------|-----|
|   | 253                  | 254                      | 255 |
| · La reconnaissance mutuelle des diplômes entre les pays de la Communauté européenne .....  | 1                    | 1                        | 1   |
| · Le fait que les règlements de sécurité et d'hygiène sur les lieux de travail soient les mêmes dans tous les pays de la Communauté européenne .....                                | 2                    | 2                        | 2   |
| · L'introduction d'éléments de flexibilité dans le travail (horaires, salaires, embauche, licenciement) .....   | 3                    | 3                        | 3   |
| · Que les partenaires sociaux se mettent d'accord à l'échelle de la Communauté sur les principes qui régissent l'introduction des nouvelles technologies dans les entreprises ..... | 4                    | 4                        | 4   |
| · Dans différents secteurs économiques des conventions collectives négociées à l'échelle de la Communauté .....   | 5                    | 5                        | 5   |
| · Un statut européen pour les entreprises impliquant des règles communes sur la participation des travailleurs .....  | 6                    | 6                        | 6   |

Jeudi 20 octobre 1988

253/ Still in the scope of the coming into being of the Single  
 255. European Market in 1992, some steps will concern working  
 people specifically. For each one I am going to mention,  
 could you tell me whether you personally think it will be an  
 advantage or a disadvantage for the working people ? (ONE  
 ANSWER PER LINE).

|  | Advantage<br>253 | Disadvantage<br>254 | ?   |
|--|------------------|---------------------|-----|
|  | 253              | 254                 | 255 |
| · The mutual recognition of equivalent qualification obtained in other countries of the Community .....  | 1                | 1                   | 1   |
| · The fact that rules about safety and hygiene at the place of the work are the same in all member countries .....                                     | 2                | 2                   | 2   |
| · Introduction of elements of flexibility in work (hours, pay, recruitment, dismissal) .....   | 3                | 3                   | 3   |
| · Agreement between employers and unions at the European level about the principle governing the introduction of new technology at the workplace ..... | 4                | 4                   | 4   |
| · In different areas of the economy, collective agreements negotiated at the European level .....  | 5                | 5                   | 5   |
| · A European law for companies with the same rules everywhere for workers participation .....  | 6                | 6                   | 6   |

VEUDRA EN OCTOBRE 1990

256/ La réalisation du Grand Marché européen pour 1992 est un des objectifs majeurs inscrit dans l'Acte unique établi par les douze pays de la Communauté. Un autre objectif inscrit dans l'Acte unique européen est d'assurer la réduction des écarts entre les régions et d'accroître la prospérité des régions les moins favorisées. Pour chacune des mesures que je vais vous citer, veuillez me dire si, selon vous, "elle peut contribuer beaucoup, un peu ou pas du tout à atteindre cet objectif ? (UNE REPONSE PAR LIGNE).

|  | Pas | Beaucoup | Un peu | du tout | ? |
|--|-----|----------|--------|---------|---|
|  | 256 | 257      | 258    | 259     |   |

- Une action concertée des principaux pays industrialisés pour relancer l'économie mondiale .....
- Améliorer les conditions dans lesquelles peuvent opérer les entreprises européennes .....
- Des politiques économiques dans chaque état membre de la Communauté qui soient davantage axées sur un rééquilibrage de leurs régions .....
- Le soutien aux secteurs économiques les plus faibles dans les régions en difficultés .....
- La spécialisation économique des différentes régions des pays de la Communauté afin de développer les secteurs les plus performants .....
- La création de larges espaces économiques associant des régions de pays membres voisins .....
- Le doublement des crédits de la Communauté européenne pour les régions en difficulté .....
- La coordination des différents fonds communautaires (social, régional, agricole) afin de les concentrer sur des zones connaissant des difficultés économiques et sociales particulièrement aiguës .....
- Des actions de la Communauté européenne visant à améliorer les infrastructures nationales (les routes, les aéroports, les centres de formation) afin de réduire les obstacles aux échanges .....
- Renforcer les pouvoirs de la Communauté pour faire converger les économies nationales et mettre en chantier de grands projets communautaires au bénéfice des régions les plus pauvres .....

260. Personnellement, diriez-vous que la réalisation du Grand Marché européen en 1992 vous donne beaucoup d'espoir, un peu d'espoir, un peu de crainte ou beaucoup de crainte ?

- 1. Beaucoup d'espoir
- 2. Un peu d'espoir
- 3. Un peu de crainte
- 4. Beaucoup de crainte
- 0. ?

261. Dans l'ensemble, pensez-vous que la réalisation du grand marché européen en 1992 sera, pour vous et les gens comme vous, une bonne chose, une mauvaise chose ou une chose ni bonne ni mauvaise ?

- 1. Bonne chose
- 2. Mauvaise chose
- 3. Ni bonne ni mauvaise
- 0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 335

262. Pensez-vous qu'il faille aller plus loin que la réalisation du grand marché européen dans la voie de l'unification de l'Europe ?

- 1. Oui
- 2. Non
- 0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 336

256/ The coming into being of the Single European Market in 1992 is one of the aims of the European Single Act. Another aim of the European Single Act is to ensure the reduction of differences between regions and to increase the prosperity of the poorer regions. For each of the steps I am going to mention, please tell whether you think it would help a lot, a little, or not at all to achieve this goal. (ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

|  | A lot | Not |     |     |  |
|--|-------|-----|-----|-----|--|
|  | 256   | 257 | 258 | 259 |  |

- Agreed actions between the major industrialized nations that achieves growth in the world economy as a whole.
- Improve the conditions under which European businesses can operate.....
- Economic policies in each member state directed more towards achieving a balance between their regions.....
- Support for the weaker sectors of the economy in backward regions.....
- Economic specialisation in different regions of the countries of the European Community in order to develop the most effective sectors of the economy..
- The creation of large economic areas putting together regions from neighbouring member countries.....
- Doubling Community grants for regions in difficulties.....
- The co-ordination of the various European Community funds (social, regional, agricultural) in order to concentrate them on areas experiencing particular economic and social difficulties.....
- Actions by the European Community to improve national infra-structures (things like roads, airports, training centers) in order to reduce obstacles to trade and communications.....
- Strengthen the powers of the Community to bring into line the national economies and to put into action large community projects for the benefit of poorer regions .....

260. Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which will come about by 1992 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?

- 1. Very hopeful
- 2. Rather hopeful
- 3. Rather fearful
- 4. Very fearful
- 0. ?

262. Altogether do you think that the coming into being of the single common market in the European Community in 1992 will be a good thing, a bad thing or neither good nor bad ?

- 1. A good thing
- 2. A bad thing
- 3. Neither good nor bad
- 0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 335

262. Are you in favor of going even further than the single Common European Market towards the unification of Europe ?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 336

263. (SI OUI) Dans quelle direction principalement ? (MONTRER LA LISTE. PLUSIEURS REPONSES POSSIBLES).

1. Une organisation commune de sécurité et de défense
2. Une politique économique et sociale commune, notamment dans le domaine de l'emploi
3. Une monnaie européenne commune : l'écu
4. Une politique extérieure commune pour les relations avec les pays qui ne font pas partie de la Communauté
5. Une politique régionale commune renforcée, notamment pour les régions en difficultés économiques et sociales
6. Autre (Préciser) \_\_\_\_\_
0. ?

264. En matière agricole, la Communauté européenne s'est engagée depuis longtemps dans une politique connue sous le nom de Politique Agricole Commune (PAC). Tout bien considéré, diriez-vous que les résultats de cette politique sont bons ou mauvais ?

1. Bons
2. Mauvais
3. Ni l'un ni l'autre (SPONTANÉ)
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 340

265/ Tout bien considéré, estimez-vous que les agriculteurs de 267. (votre pays) ont bénéficié ou non de la Politique Agricole Commune de la Communauté européenne ?

Et en ce qui concerne les consommateurs de (votre pays), estimez-vous qu'ils ont bénéficié ou non de la Politique Agricole Commune de la Communauté européenne ?

Et en ce qui concerne les contribuables de (votre pays), estimez-vous qu'ils ont bénéficié ou non de la Politique Agricole Commune de la Communauté européenne ?

|                       | 265          | 266           | 267           |
|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                       | Agriculteurs | Consommateurs | Contribuables |
| . Ont bénéficié ..... | 1            | 1             | 1             |
| . N'ont pas bénéficié | 2            | 2             | 2             |
| . ? .....             | 0            | 0             | 0             |

TREND EURO 27 - Q. 323/324 MODIFIEES

268/ Parlons maintenant des personnes résidant en (pays) et qui 270. ne sont pas originaires d'un pays membre de la Communauté européenne. Lorsque l'on parle de ces personnes, à qui pensez-vous ?

\_\_\_\_\_

271. A propos de ces personnes qui résident en (pays) et qui ne sont pas originaires de la Communauté européenne, pouvez-vous me dire laquelle de ces trois possibilités vous paraît préférable pour définir leur situation ? (MONTRER CARTE, UNE SEULE REPONSE).

1. Les gouvernements des pays membres décident chacun pour soi sans consulter les autres
2. Les gouvernements des pays membres se consultent avant d'agir, afin de légiférer nationalement de façon semblable
3. Les institutions de la Communauté européenne (Commission européenne, Conseil des ministres, Parlement européen) agissent pour aboutir à une législation commune applicable dans tous les pays membres, y compris en (pays)
0. ?

272. Toujours en ce qui concerne ces personnes, pensez-vous qu'il faudrait ...

1. améliorer leurs droits
2. restreindre leurs droits
3. ou les maintenir comme ils sont
0. ?

263. (IF YES), In which direction mainly ? (SHOW LIST. SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE).

1. A collective organization for defence
2. A collective economic and social policy particularly in the area of employment
3. A single European currency, the ecu
4. A single common foreign policy for relationship with the countries outside the European Community
5. A reinforced common regional policy particularly for the regions in economic and social difficulties
6. Other (SPECIFY)
0. ?

264. The European Community has been involved for many years in a policy known as the Common Agricultural Policy (CAP). Would you say that on balance the results of this policy have been good or bad ?

1. Good
2. Bad
3. Neither good nor bad (SPONTANEOUS)
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 340

265/ Taking everything into consideration, do you think that the 267. Farmers (of your country) have benefited or not from the Common Agricultural Policy of the European Community ?

And as far as the consumers (of your country) are concerned, do you think that they have benefited or not from the Common Agricultural Policy of the European Community ?

And as far as the taxpayers (of your country) are concerned, do you think that they have benefited or not from the Common Agricultural Policy of the European Community ?

| 265                     | 266       | 267       |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Farmers                 | Consumers | Taxpayer: |
| Have benefited.....     | 1         | 1         |
| Have not benefited..... | 2         | 2         |
| ?.....                  | 0         | 0         |

TREND EURO - 27 Q. 323 AND Q. 324 MODIFIED

268/ Now let us talk about people living in (country) who are 270. neither (nationality) nor citizen of the EEC. When you hear about such people whom do you think of ?

\_\_\_\_\_

271. Talking about these people living in (country) who are neither (nationality) nor citizen of the European Community, which of these ways of doing would you prefer to define their status ? (SHOW LIST).

1. Governments of each member state should make its own decision without consulting the others.
2. Governments of the member states should consult each others before any action, in order to legislate nationally in a similar fashion
3. The institutions of the European Community (Commission, Council of Minister, European Parliament) take the necessary action to arrive at a common legislation that will directly apply to all Member countries, that is in (your country) as well as elsewhere

272. Talking of these people, do you think that we should ...

1. Extend their rights
2. Restrict their rights
3. Leave things as they are
0. ?

JEUDET DU OCTOBRE 1980

273. Et pensez-vous que leur présence est, pour l'avenir de notre pays, une bonne chose, une assez bonne chose, une assez mauvaise chose, ou une mauvaise chose ?

1. Une bonne chose
2. Une assez bonne chose
3. Une assez mauvaise chose
4. Une mauvaise chose
0. ?

274/ Que pourrait-on faire si l'on voulait améliorer les rapports

275. entre les (nationaux) et les (non nationaux) résidant ici ? Pour chacune des propositions suivantes, pourriez-vous me dire si cela serait une bonne idée ou bien si cela serait une mauvaise idée ?

|            |               |     |
|------------|---------------|-----|
| 274        | 275           | 276 |
| Bonne idée | Mauvaise idée | ?   |

- . Poursuivre devant les tribunaux les auteurs de paroles, d'écrits, ou d'acte d'inspiration raciste ou xénophobe ..... 1 1 1
- . Promouvoir l'enseignement de la tolérance et du respect mutuel ..... 2 2 2
- . Encourager des rencontres entre les (nationaux) et les autres dans les quartiers et les associations ..... 3 3 3
- . Apprendre la langue des autres ..... 4 4 4
- . Connaitre les habitudes culturelles des autres ..... 5 5 5
- . Veiller à ce que le personnel des services publics et les enseignants se comportent de la même manière avec les (nationaux) et les (non-nationaux) ..... 6 6 6
- . Faciliter la naturalisation de leurs membres ..... 7 7 7
- . Étendre des programmes d'échanges internationaux de jeunes ..... 8 8 8
- . Attirer l'attention des journalistes et des médias sur le rôle qu'ils peuvent jouer dans l'élimination des préjugés raciaux ..... 9 9 9

276/ Il existe des mouvements et des organisations qui prennent 277. position à l'égard de l'immigration étrangère. Pour chacun des mouvements suivants, pouvez-vous me dire si vous l'approuvez tout à fait si vous l'approuvez plutôt, si vous le désapprouvez plutôt ou si vous le désapprouvez tout à fait ?

|             |             |        |             |   |
|-------------|-------------|--------|-------------|---|
| APPROUVE    | DESAPPROUVE |        |             |   |
| Tout à fait | Plutôt      | Plutôt | Tout à fait | ? |

277. Les mouvements racistes 1 2 3 4 0

278. Les mouvements contre le racisme ..... 1 2 3 4 0

279. Voici une liste de textes qui ont pour but d'affirmer les droits de l'homme et du citoyen. Avez-vous entendu parler de l'un ou l'autre de ces textes ? SI OUI, desquels ? (MUNIRER LA CARTE. PLUSIEURS REPONSES POSSIBLES).

1. Déclaration universelle des droits de l'homme des Nations Unies de 1948
2. Convention de sauvegarde des droits de l'homme et des libertés fondamentales du Conseil de l'Europe en 1950
3. Déclaration commune contre le racisme et la xénophobie faite par les institutions de la Communauté européenne en 1986
4. J'ai entendu parler des droits de l'homme, mais pas de ces textes en particulier (SPONTANÉ)
5. N'a pas entendu parler du tout de ces textes
0. ?

JEUDET DU OCTOBRE 1980

273. Still talking about them, do you think that their presence here is a good thing, good to some extent, bad to some extent or a bad thing for the future of our country ?

1. A good thing
2. Good to some extent
3. Bad to some extent
4. A bad thing
0. ?

274/ What could be done if one wanted to improve the relations

275. between (nationals) and (non nationals) living here ? For each of the following, could you tell me if this would be a good idea or a bad idea ?

|            |           |     |
|------------|-----------|-----|
| Good thing | Bad thing | ?   |
| 274        | 275       | 276 |

- . Prosecute in the courts people who say, write, or do things which are racist or anti-foreigner 1 1 1
- . Promote the teaching of tolerance and mutual respect in the schools ..... 2 2 2
- . Encourage contact between (nationals) and others both in the neighbourhood and in associations 3 3 3
- . Learn the language of others ..... 4 4 4
- . Know the cultural customs of others ..... 5 5 5
- . Insure that people in the public services and teachers treat (nationals) and (non nationals) equally ..... 6 6 6
- . Make naturalisation easier ..... 7 7 7
- . Expand international exchange programmes for young people ..... 8 8 8
- . Draw the attention of people in the press, radio and TV to the part they can play in eliminating racial prejudices ..... 9 9 9

277/ There are movements and organisations who take a particular

278. point of view about foreign immigration. For each of the following could you tell me if you approve completely, to some extent, or disapprove to some extent or completely ?

|              |                |                |              |   |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|---|
| APPROVE      | DISAPPROVE     |                |              |   |
| Compl- etely | To some extent | To some extent | Compl- etely | ? |

277. Movements in favor of racism ..... 1 2 3 4 0

278. Movements opposed to racism ..... 1 2 3 4 0

279. Here is a list (SHOW LIST) of documents which have the objectives of affirming human rights and the rights of the citizen. Have you heard of any of them ? (IF YES), which ones ?

1. The United Nations Universal Declaration of human rights of 1948
2. Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms of the Council of Europe in 1950
3. Common Declaration Against Racism and Xenophobia by the Institutions of the European Community in 1986
4. I have heard of human rights but of none of these texts in particular (YES/NO/NEUTRAL)
5. Has not heard at all of these texts
0. ?

280. Trouvez-vous que les institutions européennes sont suffisamment actives en matière de protection des droits de l'homme, ou qu'elles ne sont pas assez actives ?

1. Suffisamment actives
2. Pas assez actives
0. ?

ENQUETEUR : VOUS POUVEZ INTERROMPRE L'INTERVIEW A CET ENDROIT SI L'INTERVIEWNE PARAIT FATIGUE. PRENDRE RENDEZ-VOUS POUR TERMINER L'INTERVIEW.

ARRET (A)

280. Do you think that the European institutions are ...

1. sufficiently active in protecting human rights
2. not sufficiently active in protecting human rights
0. ?

INTERVIEWER : YOU MAY INTERRUPT THE INTERVIEW AT THIS PLACE IF THE RESPONDENT LOOKS TIRED. HAVE AN APPOINTMENT TO FINISH THE INTERVIEW.

STOP (A)

QUESTION 311/330 A 359/364 A POSER SEULEMENT EN ALLEMAGHE, FRANCE, GRANDE-BRETAGNE ET PAYS-BAS. AUTRES PAYS : COL 311 A COL 364 BLANK.

311/ Maintenant je voudrais connaitre vos sentiments à l'égard des différents groupes qui figurent sur cette liste. (MONTRER LA LISTE). Je voudrais que vous les placiez sur une échelle qui va de 0 à 100. Une position comprise entre 51 et 100 signifie que vous leur êtes plutôt favorable. Une position comprise entre 0 et 49 signifie que vous leur êtes plutôt défavorable. La position 50 signifie que vous n'êtes ni favorable ni défavorable à l'égard de ce groupe. (INSCRIRE EN FACE DE CHAQUE GROUPE LA NOTE DONNÉE PAR LE RÉPONDANT. NOTER 100 XX ET S.R. YY).

|   |                      |         |
|---|----------------------|---------|
| . Les Européens du Sud (Espagnols, Grecs, Portugais, Italiens).....       | <input type="text"/> | 311/312 |
| . Les Nord Africains.....   | <input type="text"/> | 313/314 |
| . Les Turcs.....  | <input type="text"/> | 315/316 |
| . Les Noirs Africains.....  | <input type="text"/> | 317/318 |
| . Les Indiens et les Pakistanais.....                                     | <input type="text"/> | 319/320 |
| . Les gens du Sud Est asiatique (Cambodgiens, Laotiens, Vietnamiens)..... | <input type="text"/> | 321/322 |
| . Les Antillais.....  | <input type="text"/> | 323/324 |
| . Les Juifs.....  | <input type="text"/> | 325/326 |
| . Les Surinamers (AUX PAYS-BAS SEULEMENT).....                            | <input type="text"/> | 327/328 |
| . Les Européens du Nord.....  | <input type="text"/> | 329/330 |

331. Supposez que vous ayez des enfants avec une personne dont la couleur de peau ou les traits physiques sont très différents des vôtres. Si vos enfants ne ressemblent pas physiquement aux membres de la famille de votre côté, seriez-vous très gêné, gêné, un peu gêné, ou pas du tout gêné ?

1. Très gêné
2. gêné
3. Un peu gêné
4. Pas du tout gêné
0. ?

332. Supposez qu'un de vos enfants ait lui-même des enfants avec une personne dont le couleur de peau et les traits physiques sont très différents des vôtres. Si vos petits-enfants ne ressemblent pas aux membres de la famille de votre côté, pensez-vous que vous seriez très gêné, gêné, un peu gêné, pas du tout gêné ?

1. Très gêné
2. gêné
3. Un peu gêné
4. Pas du tout gêné
0. ?

333. Si au plan économique, vous vous comparez avec d'autres (nationalité) comme vous, pour les cinq dernières années écoulées, diriez-vous que votre réussite est bien meilleure, meilleure, la même, moins bonne ou nettement moins bonne que celle des autres (nationalité) ?

1. Bien meilleure
2. Meilleure
3. La même
4. Moins bonne
5. Nettement moins bonne
0. ?

QUESTIONS 311/330 TO 359/364 : ASK ONLY IN GERMANY, FRANCE, GREAT-BRITAIN AND NETHERLANDS. OTHER COUNTRIES : COL 311 TO COL 364 BLANK

311/ Now, I would like to get your feelings about the groups on this list (SHOW LIST). I would like you to rate each of them on a scale that runs from 0 to 100. Ratings between 51 and 100 mean that you feel favorable toward that group. Ratings between 0 and 49 mean that you don't feel too favorable toward that group. A rating of 50 means that you don't feel particularly favorable or unfavorable toward that group.  
(WRITE NOTE GIVEN FOR EACH GROUP MENTIONED ; IF 100, WRITE XX ; IF NO ANSWER WRITE YY)

|  |                      |         |
|--|----------------------|---------|
| . Southern Europeans (Spain, Greece, Italy, Portugal)..... | <input type="text"/> | 311/312 |
| . North Africans.....                                      | <input type="text"/> | 313/314 |
| . Turkish.....   | <input type="text"/> | 315/316 |
| . Black Africans.....                                      | <input type="text"/> | 317/318 |
| . Asians (India, Pakistan, etc).....                       | <input type="text"/> | 319/320 |
| . Southeast Asians (Cambodia, Laos, Viet nam).....         | <input type="text"/> | 321/322 |
| . West Indians (West Indies, Caribbean, etc).....          | <input type="text"/> | 323/324 |
| . Jews.....  | <input type="text"/> | 325/326 |
| . Surinamers (Only in the Netherlands).....                | <input type="text"/> | 327/328 |
| . Northern Europeans.....                                  | <input type="text"/> | 329/330 |

331. Suppose that you have children with a person of very different color and physical characteristics than your own. Do you think that you would be very bothered, bothered, bothered a little, or not bothered at all, if the children do not physically resemble the people on your side of the family ?

1. Very bothered
2. Bothered
3. Bothered a little
4. Not bothered at all
0. ?

332. Suppose that a child of yours had children with a person of very different color and physical characteristics than your own. Do you think that you would be very bothered, bothered, bothered a little, or not bothered at all, if your grandchildren do not physically resemble the people on your side of the family ?

1. Very bothered
2. Bothered
3. Bothered a little
4. Not bothered at all
0. ?

333. Would you say that over the last five years you have been economically a lot better off, better off, the same, worse off, or a lot worse off than other (nationality) people like yourself ?

1. A lot better off
2. better off
3. The same
4. Worse off
5. A lot worse off

Jeudi 20 octobre 1988

334. Y a-t-il des gens dans votre famille, y compris vous-même, qui sont ou qui ont été d'origine étrangère ? (SI OUI), laquelle ?

1. Origine (outgroup) ALLER A LA QUESTION 365
2. Autre origine étrangère ALLER A LA QUESTION 335/336
3. N'est pas d'origine étrangère ALLER A LA QUESTION 335/336
0. ?

**INSTRUCTION A L'ENQUETEUR : VOIR LETTRE D'INSTRUCTIONS.**  
 335/ Maintenant je vais vous demander si vous avez déjà éprouvé les sentiments suivants à l'égard des (Outgroup) et leur famille vivant ici. Pour chacun, pouvez-vous me dire si vous l'avez éprouvé très souvent, souvent, pas trop souvent, ou jamais ?

|  | Pas<br>souvent | Très<br>trop<br>souvent | Souvent | Jamais |  |
|--|----------------|-------------------------|---------|--------|--|
|--|----------------|-------------------------|---------|--------|--|

335. Vous est-il déjà arrivé de ressentir de la sympathie pour les (Outgroup) vivant ici ? ..... 1 2 3 4 0

336. Vous est-il déjà arrivé d'avoir peur des (Outgroup) vivant ici ? ..... 1 2 3 4 0

337. Vous est-il déjà arrivé d'être exaspéré par les (Outgroup) vivant ici ? ..... 1 2 3 4 0

338. Vous est-il déjà arrivé d'éprouver de l'admiration pour les (Outgroup) vivant ici ? ..... 1 2 3 4 0

Vendredi 21 Octobre 1988

334. Is anyone in your immediate family, including yourself of foreign national origins ?

1. (outgroup) origin GO TO QUESTION 365
2. Other foreign origin GO TO QUESTION 335/336
3. Not of foreign origin GO TO QUESTION 335/336
0. ?

**INSTRUCTION TO INTERVIEWER : SEE LETTER OF INSTRUCTIONS.**  
 335/ Now, I would like to ask whether you have ever felt the 336. following ways about (outgroup) and their families living here. For each feeling that I ask you about, please tell me whether you have felt that way very often, fairly often, not too often, or never ?

| Very<br>often | Fairly<br>often | Not too<br>often | Often | Never | ? |
|---------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-------|---|
|---------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-------|---|

335. How often have you felt sympathy for (outgroup) living here ? ..... 1 2 3 4 0

336. How often have you felt afraid of (outgroup) living here ? ..... 1 2 3 4 0

337. How often have you felt irritation at (outgroup) living here ? ..... 1 2 3 4 0

338. How often have you felt admiration for (outgroup) living here ? ..... 1 2 3 4 0

Jeudi 20 octobre 1986

339/ Maintenant, je voudrais encore vous poser quelques questions sur les (Outgroup) et leurs familles vivant en (pays). Pouvez-vous me dire si vous êtes tout à fait d'accord, assez d'accord, pas tellement d'accord ou pas du tout d'accord avec chacune de ces affirmations ?

|  | Tout à fait | Assez  | Pas    | du tout |   |
|--|-------------|--------|--------|---------|---|
|  | d'acc.      | d'acc. | d'acc. | d'acc.  | 7 |

339. Les (outgroup) occupent des emplois qui devraient revenir aux (nationalité)

340. La plupart des (nationalité) ne verrait pas d'objection à ce qu'un (outgroup) compétent dans son travail soit leur patron

341. La plupart des (nationalité) ne verrait pas d'objection à ce qu'un de leurs proches épouse un(e) (outgroup) de milieu équivalent

342. Les (outgroup) vivant ici ne devraient pas s'immiscer là où on ne veut pas d'eux

343. La plupart des (outgroup) qui reçoivent de l'argent du système de protection sociale pourraient très bien s'en passer s'ils le voulaient

344. Beaucoup d'autres groupes sont venus en (pays), ont surmonté les préjugés et ont réussi. Les (outgroup) devraient faire de même sans demander un traitement de faveur

345. Les (nationalité) et les (outgroup) ne peuvent jamais être tout à fait à l'aise même s'ils sont des amis proches

346. Je pourrais envisager d'avoir des relations sexuelles avec un(e) (outgroup)

347. La plupart des politiciens en (pays) se soucient trop des (outgroup) et pas assez du (nationalité) moyen....

348. Les (outgroup) occupent les pires emplois et sont sous-payés en grande partie à cause des discriminations dont ils sont l'objet en (pays) .....

349. Je ne verrais pas d'objection à ce qu'un (outgroup) compétent dans son travail soit mon patron

350. Je ne verrais pas d'objection à ce qu'un de mes proches épouse un(e) (outgroup) de milieu équivalent .....

351. Le gouvernement devrait tout faire pour améliorer la situation sociale et économique des (outgroup) en (pays) .....

Vendredi 21 octobre 1986

339/ Now, I would like to ask you a few more questions about (outgroup) and their families living here. Tell me as I read each if the following statements whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly?

|  | Agree<br>strongly | Agree<br>some-<br>what | Agree<br>some-<br>what | Agree<br>strongly | Dis-<br>agre<br>some-<br>what |
|--|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
|--|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|

339. (outgroup) have jobs that (nationality) should have ...

340. Most (nationality) people would not mind if a suitably qualified (outgroup) person was appointed as their boss .....

341. Most (nationality) people would not mind if a (outgroup) person with a similar family economic background as their own joined their close family by marriage

342. (outgroup) living here should not push themselves where they are not wanted .....

343. Most (outgroup) living here who receive support from welfare could get along without it if they tried .....

344. Many other groups have come to (country) and overcome prejudice and worked their way up. (outgroup) should do the same without any special favor .....

345. (nationality) people and (outgroup) can never be really comfortable with each other, even if they are close friends

346. I would be willing to have sexual relationships with a (outgroup) person .....

347. Most politicians in (country) care too much about (outgroup) and not enough about the average (nationality) person .....

348. (outgroup) get the worst jobs and are underpaid in (country) largely because of discrimination .....

349. I would not mind if a suitably qualified (outgroup) person was appointed as my boss .....

350. I would not mind if an (outgroup) person who had a similar family economic background as mine joined my close family by marriage .....

351. The government should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of (outgroup) living in (country) .....

JEUDI 20 OCTOBRE 1980

**352.** Sur cette carte (INDRITER LA CARTE) figure un certain nombre d'options politiques concernant la présence des (outgroup) en (pays). Selon vous quelle est celle que le gouvernement devrait adopter à long terme ? (PLUSIEURS REPONSES). Le gouvernement devrait renvoyer chez eux ...

1. Tous les (outgroup) même ceux qui sont nés en (pays)
2. Seulement les (outgroup) qui ne sont pas nés en (pays)
3. Seulement les (outgroup) qui ne contribuent pas à la croissance économique de (pays)
4. Seulement les (outgroup) qui ont commis des crimes ou délits graves
5. Seulement les (outgroup) qui n'ont pas de carte de séjour
6. Le gouvernement ne devrait renvoyer chez eux aucun des (outgroup) qui vivent aujourd'hui en (pays)

**353.** Diriez-vous que depuis les cinq dernières années la situation économique des (nationalité) est bien meilleure, meilleure, la même, moins bonne, nettement moins bonne que celle des (outgroup) ?

1. Bien meilleure
2. Meilleure
3. La même
4. Moins bonne
5. Nettement moins bonne
6. ?

**354/ Pourquoi.** À votre avis, les (outgroup) ne réussiraient-ils aussi bien que les (nationalité). Pour chacune des raisons présentées ci-dessous, dites-moi si vous êtes tout à fait d'accord, assez d'accord, pas tellement d'accord, ou pas du tout d'accord.

|             |           |                       |
|-------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| Tout à fait | Pas assez | Pas tellement du tout |
| d'acc.      | d'acc.    | d'acc.                |

**354.** C'est juste un problème de gens qui ne font pas assez d'efforts. Si les (outgroup) voulaient s'en donner la peine, ils feraient aussi bien que les (nationalité)

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
|---|---|---|---|---|

**355.** Les (outgroup) apprennent à leurs enfants des valeurs et des savoir-faire différents de ceux qui sont nécessaires pour réussir dans la société (nationalité)

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
|---|---|---|---|---|

**356.** Les (outgroup) appartiennent à une race moins douée et cela explique pourquoi ils ne réussissent pas aussi bien que la plupart des (nationalité)

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
|---|---|---|---|---|

**357.** La culture des pays dont viennent les (outgroup) est moins développée que celle des (nationalité)

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
|---|---|---|---|---|

**358.** Les (outgroup) sont aujourd'hui l'objet de discrimination qui réduisent leurs chances de réussir

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
|---|---|---|---|---|

Vendredi 21 octobre 1980

**352.** There are a number of policy options concerning the presence of (outgroup) immigrants living here. In your opinion which is the one policy that the government should adopt in the long run ? (SHOW CARD). The government should... (SEVERAL ANSWERS).

1. Send all (outgroup), even those born in (country), back to their own country
2. Send only those (outgroup) who were not born in (country) back to their own country
3. Send only those (outgroup) back who are not contributing to the economic livelihood of (country)
4. Send only those (outgroup) who have committed severe criminal offenses back to their own country
5. Send only those (outgroup) who have no immigration documents back to their own country
6. The government should not send back to their own country any of the (outgroup) now living in (country)

**353.** Would you say that over the last five years people like yourself in (country) have been economically a lot better off, better off, the same, worse off, or a lot worse off than most (outgroup) people living here ?

1. A lot better off
2. Better off
3. The same
4. Worse off
5. A lot worse off
6. ?

**354/ Please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat,**

**358. disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with each of the following reasons why (outgroup) living here may not do as well as (nationality) people in (country)**

|         |       |       |         |      |
|---------|-------|-------|---------|------|
| Agree   | Agree | Agree | Agree   | Dis- |
| strong- | some- | some- | strong- | Dis- |
| ly      | what  | what  | ly      | ly   |

**354.** It is just a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if (outgroup) would only try harder they could be as well off as (nationality) people

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
|---|---|---|---|---|

**355.** (outgroup) living here teach their children values and skills different from those required to be successful in (country)

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
|---|---|---|---|---|

**356.** (outgroup) come from less able races and this explains why they are not as well off as most (nationality) people

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
|---|---|---|---|---|

**357.** The cultures of the home countries of (outgroup) are less well developed than that of (country)

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
|---|---|---|---|---|

**358.** There is a great deal of discrimination against (outgroup) living here today that limits their chances to get ahead

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
|---|---|---|---|---|

JEUDI 26 OCTOBRE 1980

359/ Sur la carte suivante (MONTRER LA CARTE), je vous présente une liste de ce que les gens considèrent comme des sources importantes de différences ou de ressemblances entre les groupes. Pour chacun des points ci-dessous, dites-nous si vous estimez les (outgroup) différents ou non des (nationalité) comme vous. Les diriez-vous très différents, assez différents, assez semblables, ou tout à fait semblables par ...

|  | Très diff. | Assez diff. | assez sim-<br>blables | sem-<br>blables | T. à fait<br>sim-<br>blables |
|--|------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|
| 359. Les valeurs qu'ils enseignent à leurs enfants.  | 1          | 2           | 3                     | 4               | 0                            |
| 360. Les croyances ou pratiques religieuses  | 1          | 2           | 3                     | 4               | 0                            |
| 361. Les traits physiques comme la couleur de la peau, le nez, les yeux, les cheveux, les lèvres | 1          | 2           | 3                     | 4               | 0                            |
| 362. Les valeurs ou les comportements sexuels  | 1          | 2           | 3                     | 4               | 0                            |
| 363. Leur honnêteté  | 1          | 2           | 3                     | 4               | 0                            |
| 364. La langue qu'ils parlent  | 1          | 2           | 3                     | 4               | 0                            |

## TOUS LES PAYS

365. Dans quelle mesure diriez-vous que vous vous intéressez à la politique ?

1. Beaucoup
2. Assez
3. Pas beaucoup
4. Pas du tout
0. ?

TREND EURO 19 - Q. 170

366. Et en ce qui concerne la politique à l'échelle européenne, c'est-à-dire les affaires liées à la Communauté européenne, dans quelle mesure diriez-vous que cela vous intéresse ?

1. Beaucoup
2. Assez
3. Pas beaucoup
4. Pas du tout
0. ?

367. Que vous ayez ou non le temps de vous intéresser personnellement à ces affaires de la Communauté européenne, est-ce que cela vous paraît, pour l'avenir (de votre pays et de vos concitoyens), être des affaires ...

1. Très importantes
2. Importantes
3. Peu importantes
4. Pas importantes du tout
0. ?

TREND EURO 26 - Q. 170 - MODIFIÉE

Vendredi 27 octobre 1980

359/ On the following card (SHOW CARD) are listed a number of things that many people feel are important sources of similarities and differences among groups of people. For each one would you please tell me how different or similar do you think (outgroup) living here are to other (nationality) people like yourself? Would you say very different, somewhat different, somewhat similar or very similar?

| Very dif- | Somewhat dif- | Some-<br>what simi- | Pretty<br>similar |
|-----------|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| ferent    | ferent        | ferent              | similar           |

359. The values that they teach their children

360. Their religious beliefs or practices

361. Their physical features like their skin, colors nose, eyes, hair, and lips

362. Their sexual values or sexual practices

363. How honest they are

364. the language they speak

## TO ALL COUNTRIES

365. To what extent would you say you are interested in politics

1. A great deal
2. To some extent
3. Not much
4. Not at all
0. ?

TREND EURO 19 - Q. 170

366. And as far as European Community politics are concerned, the matters related to the European Community? To what extent would you say you are interested in European Community politics?

1. A great deal
2. To some extent
3. Not much
4. Not at all
0. ?

367. Whether or not you have the time to take a personal interest in the European Community matters, do you feel that these ones are very important, important, not very important or unimportant for the future of (your country) and the (people of your country)?

1. Very important
2. Important
3. Not very important
4. Unimportant
0. ?

VENDREDI 22 OCTOBRE 1980

**368.** Avez-vous récemment lu dans les journaux ou entendu à la radio ou à la télévision quelque chose au sujet de la Commission européenne à Bruxelles, c'est-à-dire de la Commission de la Communauté européenne ?

1. Oui  
2. Non ) PASSER A LA QUESTION 370/375  
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 321

**369. (SI OUI)** Est-ce que cela vous a donné plutôt une bonne impression ou plutôt une mauvaise impression de la Commission européenne ?

1. Plutôt bonne  
2. Plutôt mauvaise  
3. Ni bonne ni mauvaise (SPONTANÉ)  
0. ?

TREND BARO 29 - Q. 322

**370/** Que vous ayez ou non entendu parler récemment de la Commission européenne, j'aimerais que vous me donniez votre sentiment à son sujet. Pour cela, je vais vous présenter certaines opinions qui sont parfois exprimées au sujet de la Commission européenne. (MONTRER LA LISTE).

Je vais vous demander de choisir entre les deux opinions exprimées aux extrémités de ces échelles. Si vous êtes tout à fait d'accord avec l'expression située à gauche de l'échelle, vous donnez la note 1. Si vous êtes tout à fait d'accord avec l'expression située à droite de l'échelle, vous donnez la note 7. Les notes intermédiaires servent à nuancer votre jugement. (MONTRER LA LISTE, UNE REPONSE PAR LIGNE).

**370. Nécessaire** 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Superflue 0 = ?

**371. Bureaucratique** 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Innovatrice ?

**372. Efficace** 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Pas efficace ?

**373. Statique** 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Dynamique ?

**374. Vaut bien ce qu'elle coûte** 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Ne vaut pas ce qu'elle coûte ?

**375. Trop grande** 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 La taille qu'il faut pour sa tâche ?

**Q. 376 A Q. 377 : A POSER EN GRECE SEULEMENT.**

AUTRES PAYS : COLONNES 376 A 377 BLANK

**376.** Dans la Communauté européenne, chaque Etat membre, est, à son tour, le Président du Conseil des ministres pendant six mois. À l'heure actuelle, c'est le tour de la Grèce. Avez-vous récemment lu dans les journaux ou entendu à la radio ou à la télévision quelque chose au sujet de la Présidence de la Grèce ?

1. Oui  
2. Non  
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 325 MODIFIEE

**377.** Que vous ayez ou non entendu parler de quelque chose à ce sujet, pensez-vous que c'est ou non important que la Grèce soit en ce moment Président du Conseil des ministres de la Communauté européenne ? Diriez-vous ...

1. Très important  
2. Important  
3. Pas très important  
4. Pas important du tout  
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 326 MODIFIEE

VENDREDI 22 OCTOBRE 1980

**368.** Have you recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or television, anything about the European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Community ?

1. Yes  
2. No ) GO TO QUESTION 370/375  
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 Q. 321

**369. (IF YES)** Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission ?

1. Generally favourable impression  
2. Generally unfavourable impression  
3. Neither favourable nor unfavourable (VOLUNTEERED)  
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 322

**370/** Irrespective of whether you have or not recently heard or read about the European Commission, I should like to invite you to give your opinion about it. For that purpose, I am going to show you some statements that are sometimes given about the Commission.

I am going to ask you to choose between the two statements presented at the ends of these scales. If you fully agree with the statement on left hand, please give the score 1. If you fully agree with the statement on right hand, please give the score 7. The other scores allow you to vary your judgement. (SHOW LIST. ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

**370. Necessary** 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Superfluous 0 = ?

**371. Bureaucratic** 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Innovative ?

**372. Efficient** 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Inefficient ?

**373. Static** 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Dynamic ?

**374. Good value for money** 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Bad value for money ?

**375. Too large** 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Size well fitted for its tasks ?

**Q. 376 TO Q. 377 ASK IN GREECE ONLY. OTHER COUNTRIES : COLUMNS 376 TO 377 BLANK**

**376.** In the European Community, each member state, in turn, becomes the President of the Council of ministers for six months. Just now, it's the turn of Greece. Have you recently read in the newspapers or heard on radio or television anything about Greece's presidency ?

1. Yes  
2. No  
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 325 MODIFIED

**377.** Whether you heard about it or not, do you think it is an important thing or not that Greece is President of the Council of ministers of the European Community at this time ?

1. Very important  
2. Important  
3. Not very important  
4. Unimportant  
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 326 MODIFIED

Jeudi 20 Octobre 1968  
A TOUS LES PAYS

378. D'une façon générale, Êtes-vous pour ou contre les efforts qui sont faits pour unifier l'Europe occidentale ? Êtes-vous ...

1. Très pour
2. Plutôt pour
3. Plutôt contre
4. Très contre
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 323

379. D'une façon générale, pensez-vous que le fait pour (votre pays) de faire partie de la Communauté européenne (Marché commun) est ...

1. Une bonne chose
2. Une mauvaise chose
3. Une chose ni bonne ni mauvaise
0. ?

TREND-EURO 29 - Q. 324

380. Tout bien considéré, estimez-vous que (votre pays) a bénéficié ou non de son appartenance à la Communauté européenne (Marché commun) .

1. Bénéficié
2. Pas bénéficié
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 330

413. Si l'on annonçait demain que la Communauté européenne (Marché commun) est abandonnée, éprouveriez-vous de grands regrets, de l'indifférence (cela vous serait égal) ou un vif soulagement ?

1. De grands regrets
2. De l'indifférence
3. Un vif soulagement
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 331

414. Vous arrive-t-il de penser que vous êtes non seulement un citoyen (de votre pays), mais aussi un citoyen de l'Europe ?

1. Souvent
2. Quelquefois
3. Jamais
0. ?

TREND EURO 27 - Q. 268

415. On parle beaucoup de ce que les pays de la Communauté ont en commun et de ce qui les distingue. (PRESENTER LA CARTE DES OPINIONS ET L'ECHELLE EN SEPT POINTS).

Certains disent (A) : Si un jour les pays d'Europe étaient vraiment unis, ce serait la fin de nos identités nationales, historiques, culturelles, et nos intérêts économiques nationaux seraient sacrifiés.

D'autres disent (B) : la seule façon de défendre nos identités nationales, historiques, culturelles et nos intérêts économiques nationaux face aux défis des grandes puissances mondiales, c'est que les pays d'Europe soient vraiment unis.

Est-ce que vous vous sentez plus proche de la première ou de la deuxième de ces opinions ? Veuillez l'indiquer en choisissant une case sur cette échelle.

Texte A

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 0 = Sans réponse

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 320

Vendredi 21 Octobre 1968  
ASK IN ALL COUNTRIES

378. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ?

1. For - very much
2. For - to some extent
3. Against - to some extent
4. Against - very much
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 323

379. Generally speaking, do you think that (your country's) membership of the European Community (Common Market) is ...

1. Good thing
2. Bad thing
3. Neither good nor bad
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 324

380. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (your country) has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community (Common Market) ?

1. Benefited
2. Not benefited
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 330

413. If you were to be told tomorrow that the European Community (Common Market) had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or relieved ?

1. Very sorry
2. Indifferent
3. Relieved
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 331

414. Does the thought ever occur to you that you are not only (Nationality) but also a European ? Does this happen often, sometimes, or never ?

1. Often
2. Sometimes
3. Never
0. ?

TREND EURO 27 - Q. 268

415. There is a lot of talk about what the countries in The European Community have in common and what distinguishes them from one another. (SHOW CARD OF OPINIONS AND THE SEVEN POINTS).

Some say (A) : If one day the countries of Europe were really united, this would mark the end of our national historic, cultural identity and our own national economic interests would be sacrificed.

Others say (B) : The only way of protecting our national historic, cultural identities and our national economic interests against a challenge posed by the great world powers is for the countries of Europe to become truly united.

Do you feel nearer to the first or the second of these opinions ? Please indicate where you stand by choosing one of the boxes on this scale

Text A

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 0 = Don't know

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 320

jeudi 20 octobre 1988

416/ Je vais maintenant vous lire certaines phrases au sujet de groupes qui sont politiquement actifs ou pourraient l'être. Veuillez me dire dans quelle mesure vous êtes d'accord ou pas avec chacune de ces phrases. (MONTRER LA CARTE. UNE REPONSE PAR LIGNE).

|  | Tout<br>à fait<br>d'acc.   | Plutôt<br>la-<br>certain<br>d'acc. | pas<br>tout<br>d'acc. | Strongly<br>dis-<br>agree | Pas du<br>tout<br>d'acc. | 7 |
|--|--|------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| 416. Les facistes de-<br>vraient se voir<br>interdit d'être<br>candidat à une<br>fonction publique   | 1  | 2                                  | 3                     | 4                         | 5                        | 0 |
| 417. Les facistes de-<br>vraient être mis<br>hors-la-loi ....  | 1  | 2                                  | 3                     | 4                         | 5                        | 0 |
| 418. Les facistes de-<br>vraient être auto-<br>risés à tenir des<br>réunions publiques<br>dans notre ville   | 1  | 2                                  | 3                     | 4                         | 5                        | 0 |
| 419. Dans quelle mesure trouvez-vous que les facistes sont une menace pour la façon de vivre en (pays). Diriez-vous qu'ils sont très menaçants, assez menaçants, pas très menaçants ou pas du tout menaçants ? | 1. Très menaçants<br>2. Assez menaçants<br>3. Pas très menaçants<br>4. Pas du tout menaçants<br>0. ? |                                    |                       |                           |                          |   |

ENQUETEUR : SI L'INTERVIEW N'A PAS DEJA ETE INTERROMPU, VOUS POUVEZ L'INTERROMPRE A CET ENDROIT SI L'INTERVIEWE PARAIT FATIGUE. PRENDRE RENDEZ-VOUS POUR TERMINER L'INTERVIEW.

ARRET (B)

420/ J'aimerais connaître votre point de vue sur un certain nombre de problèmes politiques. Veuillez me dire pour chacun si vous trouvez qu'il s'agit d'un problème très important ou pas très important ?

|  | Très<br>important<br>420 | Pas très<br>important<br>421 |
|--|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| . Problème national numéro 1.....                                | 1                        | 1                            |
| . Le chômage .....   | 2                        | 2                            |
| . La stabilité des prix .....                                    | 3                        | 3                            |
| . Problème national numéro 2.....                                | 4                        | 4                            |
| . L'unification politique de la Communauté européenne .....      | 5                        | 5                            |
| . La limitation des armements .....                              | 6                        | 6                            |
| . Problème national numéro 3.....                                | 7                        | 7                            |
| . Les excédents agricoles .....                                  | 8                        | 8                            |
| . La protection de l'environnement .....                         | 9                        | 9                            |
| . Problème national numéro 4.....                                | 0                        | 0                            |
| . L'élargissement de la Communauté européenne à la Turquie ..... | X                        | X                            |
| . La réalisation du Grand marché européen pour 1992 .....        | Y                        | Y                            |

(VOIR LETTRE D'INSTRUCTION)

Vendredi 21 octobre 1988

416/ Now I am going to read you some statements about groups that are or might be active in politics. Would you please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of these statements. (SHOW CARD, ONE ANSWER PER LINE).

|  | Strongly<br>dis-<br>agree | One-<br>certain<br>Agree | Dis-<br>agree | Strongly<br>agree | 7 |
|--|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---|
| 416. Fascists should be banned from running candidates for public office.... | 1                         | 2                        | 3             | 4                 | 5 |
| 417. Fascists should be outlawed.....  | 1                         | 2                        | 3             | 4                 | 5 |
| 418. Fascists should be allowed to hold public rallies in our city.....      | 1                         | 2                        | 3             | 4                 | 5 |

419. How threatening to the (COUNTRY) way of life would you say fascists are ? Would you say they are extremely threatening, somewhat threatening, not very threatening, or not threatening at all ?

1. Extremely threatening
2. Somewhat threatening
3. Not very threatening
4. Not threatening at all
0. ?

INTERVIEWER : IF INTERVIEW HAS NOT YET BEEN INTERRUPTED, TOO MAY INTERRUPT IT HERE IF RESPONDENT LOOKS TIRED, HAVE AN APPOINTMENT TO TERMINATE INTERVIEW.

STOP (B)

420/ I should like to hear your views on some political issues and problems. Could you please tell me for each issue or problem whether you consider it to be very important or not very important.

|  | Very<br>important<br>420 | Not very<br>important<br>421 |
|--|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| . National issue number 1 .....                          | 1                        | 1                            |
| . Unemployment.....                                      | 2                        | 2                            |
| . Stable prices.....                                     | 3                        | 3                            |
| . National issue number 2 .....                          | 4                        | 4                            |
| . Political unification of European Community.           | 5                        | 5                            |
| . Arms limitation.....                                   | 6                        | 6                            |
| . National issue number 3 .....                          | 7                        | 7                            |
| . Agricultural surpluses.....                            | 8                        | 8                            |
| . Environmental protection.....                          | 9                        | 9                            |
| . National issue number 4 .....                          | 0                        | 0                            |
| . European Community expansion towards Turkey            | X                        | X                            |
| . Realization of the Single European Market by 1992..... | Y                        | Y                            |

(SEE LETTER OF INSTRUCTIONS)

## Q. 422 A Q. 432 POUR TOUS LES PAYS SAUF LE LUXEMBOURG ET L'IRLANDE DU NORD

422. En matière de commerce et d'investissement, diriez-vous que (votre pays) et les Etats-Unis sont surtout des partenaires ou surtout des concurrents ?

1. Surtout des partenaires
2. Surtout des concurrents
0. ?

423. Pensez-vous que la politique économique et les actions des Etats-Unis ont eu sur la situation économique de (pays) ...

1. des effets plutôt positifs
2. des effets plutôt négatifs
3. des effets ni positifs ni négatifs
0. ?

424. Certains pays favorisent le libre-échange, c'est-à-dire un système où les pays sont globalement libres d'acheter ou de vendre aux autres pays. D'autres pays, au contraire, appliquent des restrictions au libre échange de manière à protéger leur produits contre la concurrence étrangère. Selon vous, quelle est la politique habituellement suivie par (votre pays) ?

1. Libre échange
2. Restrictions
0. ?

425. Et vous, personnellement, laquelle de ces politiques préférez-vous ?

1. Libre échange
2. Restrictions
0. ?

426. La question que je vais poser maintenant concerne la proposition que la Communauté européenne abolisse toutes les barrières internes au commerce et crée le Grand Marché européen en 1992. Pensez-vous que ce Grand Marché européen devrait ou non mettre en place des restrictions supplémentaires sur les importations, les services ou les investissements des pays qui ne font pas partie de la Communauté européenne ? Diriez-vous que vous êtes ...

1. Très pour des restrictions supplémentaires
2. Plutôt pour des restrictions supplémentaires
3. Plutôt contre des restrictions supplémentaires
4. Très contre des restrictions supplémentaires
0. ?

427. Maintenant quelques questions sur la politique agricole de la Communauté européenne. Approuvez-vous ou désapprouvez-vous la politique agricole de la Communauté européenne qui garantit aux agriculteurs un certain prix pour leurs produits ?

1. Approuve tout à fait
2. Approuve plutôt
3. Désapprouve plutôt
4. Désapprouve tout à fait
0. ?

428. Certains disent que la politique agricole de la Communauté européenne a pour effet que les prix des produits alimentaires pour les consommateurs sont plus élevés. D'autres disent que cette politique n'entraîne pas des prix plus élevés. De quelle opinion vous sentez-vous le plus proche ?

1. Elle entraîne des prix plus élevés pour les consommateurs
2. Elle n'entraîne pas des prix plus élevés pour les consommateurs
0. ?

429. A votre avis, est-ce que le coût de la politique agricole de la Communauté européenne diminue ou non les ressources pour d'autres programmes plus importants de la Communauté européenne ?

1. Oui, diminue
2. Non, ne diminue pas
0. ?

## Q. 422 TO Q. 432 : ASK IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT LUXEMBOURG AND NORTHERN IRELAND

422. In the areas of trade and investment, would you say that (country) and the United States are mainly economic partners or mainly economic competitors ?

1. Mainly economic partners
2. Mainly economic competitors
0. ?

423. Do you think that the economic policies and actions of the United States have been more helpful or more harmful to the economic situation in our country, or have they had little effect on our country ?

1. Have been more helpful
2. Have been more harmful
3. Had little effect
0. ?

424. Some countries favor free trade, that is, fewer restrictions on the freedom of countries to buy from and sell to each other. Other countries favor restrictions on trade in order to protect their own products against foreign competition. Which of these policies do you think (country) generally follows : free trade or restrictions ?

1. Free trade
2. Restrictions
0. ?

425. And which policy do you personally favor : free trade or restrictions ?

1. Free trade
2. Restrictions
0. ?

426. This next question has to do with the proposal that the European Community remove all internal trade barriers and create a single European market by the year 1992. Do you think that this new market should or should not place additional restrictions on imports, services, and investment from countries which are outside of the European Community ? Do you feel that way strongly or somewhat ?

1. Very much for additional restrictions
2. Somewhat for additional restrictions
3. Somewhat against additional restrictions
4. Very much against additional restrictions
0. ?

427. Now, some questions about the agricultural policy of the European Community. Do you favor or oppose the agricultural policy of the European Community which guarantees farmers a certain price for their products ? Is that strongly or somewhat ?

1. Strongly favor
2. Somewhat favor
3. Somewhat oppose
4. Strongly oppose
0. ?

428. Some people say the agricultural policies of the European Community result in higher food prices to the consumer. Others say the European Community policies do not result in higher food prices. Which view is closer to your own ?

1. Result in higher food prices to consumer
2. Do not result in higher food prices to consumer
0. ?

429. In your opinion, does the expense of the European Community agricultural policies take funds away from other more important programs of the European Community or not ?

1. Yes, take funds from more important programs
2. No, does not take funds from more important programs
0. ?

430. Comme vous le savez peut-être, à l'heure actuelle, la Communauté européenne développe la coopération économique entre les pays de l'Europe occidentale. A votre avis, la Communauté européenne devrait-elle également essayer de coordonner les politiques étrangères de ses membres ou ne devrait-elle pas essayer de coordonner ces politiques étrangères ?

1. Devrait coordonner les politiques étrangères
2. Ne devrait pas
0. ?

431. Voici maintenant une question au sujet de l'OTAN, c'est-à-dire l'Organisation du Traité de l'Atlantique Nord concernant les pays de l'Europe occidentale, les Etats-Unis et le Canada. Certaines personnes disent que l'OTAN est toujours indispensable pour la sécurité de (votre pays). D'autres disent qu'il n'est plus indispensable. Laquelle de ces opinions est la plus proche de la vôtre ?

1. OTAN toujours indispensable
2. OTAN n'est plus indispensable
0. ?

R.8. En France, dire "Alliance atlantique", au lieu de l'OTAN.

En Irlande, dire "indispensable pour la sécurité de l'Europe occidentale".

432. Comme vous le savez peut-être, les Etats-Unis maintiennent une présence militaire importante en Europe de l'Ouest. A votre avis, cette présence militaire des Etats-Unis est-elle ou non nécessaire pour préserver la paix en Europe ? Diriez-vous ...

1. Tout à fait nécessaire
2. Plutôt nécessaire
3. Plutôt pas nécessaire
4. Pas nécessaire du tout
0. ?

#### TOUS LES PAYS

433. A l'heure actuelle, on entend beaucoup dire que les Etats-Unis cherchent à réduire leur engagement pour la défense commune de l'Europe occidentale. Seriez-vous d'accord ou pas pour que les Européens de l'Ouest assument une part plus importante des efforts nécessaires pour préserver la paix en Europe. Diriez-vous ...

1. Tout à fait d'accord
2. Plutôt d'accord
3. Plutôt pas d'accord
4. Pas du tout d'accord
0. ?

434. Avez-vous récemment lu dans les journaux ou entendu à la radio ou à la télévision quelque chose au sujet du Parlement Européen, c'est-à-dire de l'Assemblée parlementaire de la Communauté Européenne ?

1. Oui
  2. Non
  0. ?
- PASSER A LA QU.436

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 344

435. (SI OUI). Est-ce que cela vous a donné plutôt une bonne impression ou plutôt une mauvaise impression du Parlement Européen ?

- 1 Plutôt bonne
- 2 Plutôt mauvaise
- 3 Ni bonne ni mauvaise (spontané)
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 345

436. A votre avis, actuellement le Parlement Européen joue-t-il dans la vie de la Communauté Européenne un rôle...

- 1 Très important
- 2 Important
- 3 Peu important
- 4 Pas important du tout
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 347

#### YOUTH SURVEY - 1979 - APRIL

430. As you may know, at the present time the European Community promotes economic cooperation among West European nations. In your opinion, should the European Community also try to coordinate the foreign policies of its member, or should the European Community not try to coordinate the foreign policies of its members ?

1. Should try to coordinate foreign policies
2. Should not try to coordinate foreign policies
0. ?

431. Now, a question about NATO, that is the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation of Western Europe, the United States and Canada. Some people say that NATO is still essential to our (country's) security. Other say it is no longer essential. Which of these views is closer to your own ?

1. Essential
2. No longer essential
0. ?

R.8. In France, say "Atlantic Alliance" instead of NATO.

In Ireland, say "Essential for Western Europe security" instead of "(country's) security".

432. As you may know, the United States maintains a substantial military presence in Western Europe. In your opinion, is this United States military presence necessary in order to preserve peace in Europe, or is it not necessary ? Do you feel that way strongly or somewhat ?

1. Strongly necessary
2. Somewhat necessary
3. Somewhat not necessary
4. Strongly not necessary
0. ?

#### ASK IN ALL COUNTRIES

433. There is considerable discussion nowadays about United States seeking to reduce their commitment to the common defence of Western Europe. Would you agree or not that the West Europeans should take a higher share of the necessary burden to preserve peace in Europe ? Would you say ...

1. Agree completely
2. Agree to some extent
3. Disagree to some extent
4. Disagree completely
0. ?

434. Have you recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or TV, anything about the European Parliament ? That is the parliamentary assembly of the European Community (or Common Market) ?

- 1 Yes
  - 2 No
  0. ?
- GO TO QUESTION 436

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 344

435. (IF YES), has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament ?

- 1 Generally favourable impression
- 2 Generally unfavourable impression
- 3 Neither favourable nor unfavourable (VOLUNTEERED)
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 345

436. How important would you say, is the European Parliament in the life of the European Community nowadays ?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not important at all
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 347

EUROPE BAROMETER 1988

437. Vous-même, souhaiteriez-vous que le Parlement européen joue un rôle plus important ou moins important qu'à l'heure actuelle ?

1. Plus important
2. Moins important
3. Le même (spontané)
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 348

438. En juin prochain, les citoyens des pays membres de la Communauté européenne, y compris les (nationalité) seront appelés à voter pour élire les membres du Parlement européen.

Vous personnellement, pensez-vous que vous irez voter certainement ou probablement - ou que vous vous abstiendrez de voter - probablement ou certainement ?

1. Ira voter certainement
2. Ira voter probablement
3. S'abstiendra probablement
4. S'abstiendra certainement ) PASSER A Q. 441/442
5. Cela dépend (SPONTANÉ) )
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 346

439/ Pour quel parti y a-t-il le plus de chances que vous votiez

440. aux élections européennes ?

439

1. Parti A
2. Parti B
3. Parti C
4. Parti D
5. Parti E
6. Parti F
7. Parti G
8. Parti H
9. Parti I
0. Parti J
- X. Parti K
- Y. Parti L

440

1. Parti M
2. Parti N
3. Parti O
4. Parti P
5. Parti Q
6. Parti R
7. Parti S
8. Autre parti
9. Voterait blanc
0. Ne sait pas pour quel parti voter
- X. Sans réponse

A TOUS

441/ Je vais vous lire trois affirmations au sujet du Parlement européen dont nous allons élire les membres en juin prochain. Pourriez-vous me dire pour chacune de ces affirmations si elle est vraie ou fausse ?

441 442  
Vraies Faux

- . Le Parlement européen a le pouvoir de faire passer des lois qui s'appliquent dans tous les pays membres de la Communauté européenne ..... 1 1
- . Le Parlement européen a le pouvoir de refuser le budget de la Communauté européenne ..... 2 2
- . Le Président de la Commission des Communautés européennes est élu par le Parlement européen ..... 3 3

443/ Êtes-vous pour ou contre la création, d'ici 1992, entre les 445. douze pays membres de la Communauté ...

Pour Contre ?  
443 444 445

- . D'une organisation commune de sécurité et de défense ..... 1 1 1
- . D'une politique économique et sociale commune, notamment dans le domaine de l'emploi ..... 2 2 2
- . D'une monnaie européenne commune : l'euro ..... 3 3 3
- . D'une politique extérieure commune pour les relations avec les pays qui ne font pas partie de la Communauté ..... 4 4 4

EUROPE-BAROMETR 10  
Vendredi 21 Octobre 1988

- 24 -

437. Would you, personally, prefer that the European Parliament played a more or a less important part than it does now ?

1. More important
2. Less important
3. About the same (VOLUNTEERED)
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 348

438. Next June, the citizens of countries belonging to the European Community, including the (nationality) will be asked to vote to elect members of the European Parliament.

Do you think that you will certainly go and vote, probably go and vote, probably will not vote, or certainly will not vote ?

1. Will certainly go and vote
2. Will probably go and vote
3. Will probably not vote
4. Will certainly not vote ) GO TO QUESTION 441/442
5. It depends (VOLUNTEERED) )
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 346

439/ Which party are you most likely to vote for ?  
440

1. Party A
2. Party B
3. Party C
4. Party D
5. Party E
6. Party F
7. Party G
8. Party H
9. Party I
0. Party J
- X. Party K
- Y. Party L

1. Party M
2. Party N
3. Party O
4. Party P
5. Party Q
6. Party R
7. Party S
8. Other party
9. Would vote blank
0. Don't know
- X. No answer

TO ALL

441/ I am going to read you three statements about the European Parliament the members of which we are going to elect next June.. Could you please tell me for each of them whether it is true or false ?

True False  
441 442

- . The European Parliament has the power to pass laws that are binding in each member-country of the European Community..... 1 1
- . The European Parliament has the power to refuse the European Community budget..... 2 2
- . The President of the Commission of the European Community is elected by the European Parliament..... 3 3

443/ Are you for or against creating between the twelve countries 445. of the European Community by 1992 ...

For Against ?  
443 444 445

- . A collective organisation for defence ..... 1 1 1
- . A collective economic and social policy particularly in the area of employment ..... 2 2 2
- . A single European currency, the euro ..... 3 3 3
- . A single common foreign policy for relationship with the countries outside the European Community 4 4 4

VENDREDI 24 OCTOBRE 1988

446. Etes-vous pour ou contre la formation, d'ici 1992, d'une union européenne avec un Gouvernement européen responsable devant le Parlement européen ?

1. Pour
2. Contre
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 350 MODIFIÉE (D'ICI 1992)

447. Supposons qu'une majorité des douze pays membres de la Communauté européenne soient d'accord pour la formation de l'union européenne, mais que deux ou trois pays ne soient pas d'accord. Pensez-vous que les pays qui sont d'accord devraient créer entre eux cette union européenne, ou pensez-vous qu'il faudrait renoncer au projet ?

1. Former ensemble cette union
2. Renoncer
3. Autre réponse (Spontanée). Moter \_\_\_\_\_
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 352

448. Seriez-vous d'accord ou pas d'accord pour que le Parlement européen qui va être élu en juin 1989 reçoive le mandat de préparer un projet de constitution de l'union européenne ?

1. D'accord
2. Pas d'accord
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 353 MODIFIÉE (JUIN 1989)

449. Seriez-vous d'accord ou pas d'accord pour que les citoyens européens soient appelés à se prononcer par voie de référendum pour ou contre la réalisation de l'union européenne ?

1. D'accord
2. Pas d'accord
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 354

450. Certains pays d'Europe qui ne font pas partie de la Communauté européenne demandent à y entrer. Pensant aux cinq prochaines années, que vaut-il mieux faire, à votre avis ?

1. Augmenter le nombre de pays membres et conserver la forme actuelle de la Communauté
2. ou ne pas augmenter le nombre actuel de pays membres et renforcer l'intégration politique entre les douze pays de la Communauté actuelle ?
0. ?

Q. 451 A POSER DANS TOUS LES PAYS SAUF LE LUXEMBOURG ET L'IRLANDE DU NORD

451. Il a été suggéré que la Communauté soit agrandie de l'Autriche, la Finlande, la Norvège, la Suède, la Suisse, la Turquie. (MONTRER LA CARTE AVEC LES NOM DES SIX PAYS ET RIEN D'AUTRE). A votre avis, lesquels de ces pays, s'il y en a, devraient être admis dans la Communauté européenne ? (PLUSIEURS REPONSES POSSIBLES).

1. Tous
2. Aucun
3. Autriche
4. Finlande
5. Norvège
6. Suède
7. Suisse
8. Turquie
0. ?

TOUS LES PAYS

452/ A l'aide de cette carte, veuillez me dire dans quelle mesure 453. ce qui est discuté et décidé dans les institutions suivantes vous semble important pour votre vie personnelle. (MONTRER LA CARTE. UNE REPONSE PAR LIGNE).

|                                  | Pas du tout<br>import. import. import. import. ? |                     |                 |         |           |
|----------------------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------|
|                                  | Très<br>import.                                  | Pas très<br>import. | tout<br>import. | import. | import. ? |
| 452. Le Conseil municipal        | 1  | 2                   | 3               | 4       | 0         |
| 453. L'administration municipale | 1  | 2                   | 3               | 4       | 0         |
| 454. Le Conseil régional         | 1  | 2                   | 3               | 4       | 0         |
| 455. L'administration régionale  | 1  | 2                   | 3               | 4       | 0         |
| 456. L'Assemblée nationale       | 1  | 2                   | 3               | 4       | 0         |
| 457. Le gouvernement (nationale) | 1  | 2                   | 3               | 4       | 0         |
| 458. Le Parlement européen       | 1  | 2                   | 3               | 4       | 0         |
| 459. La Commission européenne    | 1  | 2                   | 3               | 4       | 0         |

Vendredi 24 Octobre 1988

446. Are you for or against the formation by 1992 of a European government responsible to the European Parliament ?

1. For
2. Against
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 350 MODIFIED (BY 1992)

447. Supposing a majority of the twelve member countries in the European Community were to be in agreement about forming a European union, but two or three countries were not. Do you think that the countries in agreement should act together to form this European union among themselves, or do you think that it would have to be abandoned ?

1. The countries should act together
2. It would have to be abandoned
3. Other (Spontaneous). Specify \_\_\_\_\_
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 352

448. Would you agree or not that the European Parliament which will be elected in June 1989 should receive the mandate, that is given the power, to prepare a draft Constitution for a European union ?

1. Agree
2. Disagree
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 353 MODIFIED

449. Do you agree or not that the citizens of the European Community should be asked to vote by referendum for or against the European union ?

1. Agree
2. Disagree
0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 354

450. Some European countries who are not in the European Community want to belong. As far as the next five years are concerned, what would be the best thing to do, in your opinion ?

1. Increase the number of member countries and keep the present form of the European Community
2. Don't increase the membership of the European Community and concentrate on the political integration between the present twelve countries of the Community
0. ?

Q. 451 TO BE ASKED IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT LUXEMBOURG AND NORTHERN IRELAND

452. It has been suggested that the European Community be expanded to include Austria, Finland, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland and Turkey (SHOW CARD WITH THE NAMES OF THE SIX COUNTRIES AND NOTHING ELSE). In your opinion, which of these countries should be admitted to the European Community ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE).

1. All
2. None
3. Austria
4. Finland
5. Norway
6. Sweden
7. Switzerland
8. Turkey
0. ?

TO ALL COUNTRIES

452/ Using this card, please tell me how important for your personal life is what is discussed and decided upon in the following institutions. (SHOW CARD. ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

|                              | Very<br>important | Not very<br>important | Not at all<br>important |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 452. Local assembly          | 1                 | 2                     | 3                       |
| 453. Local administration    | 1                 | 2                     | 3                       |
| 454. Regional assembly       | 1                 | 2                     | 3                       |
| 455. Regional administration | 1                 | 2                     | 3                       |
| 456. National Parliament     | 1                 | 2                     | 3                       |
| 457. (National) ministries   | 1                 | 2                     | 3                       |
| 458. European Parliament     | 1                 | 2                     | 3                       |
| 459. European Commission     | 1                 | 2                     | 3                       |

DESSIN DU DECLINAGE 1980  
460/  
467. BLANK

- 468/ Que pensez-vous de l'attitude générale des partis politiques 475. (nationalité) à l'égard de la Communauté européenne ? Veuillez me dire pour chacun des partis suivants, s'il est, à votre avis, très favorable, plutôt favorable, plutôt opposé ou très opposé à la Communauté européenne ? (MONTRER LA CARTE, UNE REPONSE PAR LIGNE).

|              | Très favorable             | Plutôt favorable | Plutôt opposé | Très opposé | ? |
|--------------|----------------------------|------------------|---------------|-------------|---|
|              | à la Communauté européenne | européenne       | européenne    | européenne  | ? |
| 468. Parti A | 1                          | 2                | 3             | 4           | 0 |
| 469. Parti B | 1                          | 2                | 3             | 4           | 0 |
| 470. Parti C | 1                          | 2                | 3             | 4           | 0 |
| 471. Parti D | 1                          | 2                | 3             | 4           | 0 |
| 472. Parti E | 1                          | 2                | 3             | 4           | 0 |
| 473. Parti F | 1                          | 2                | 3             | 4           | 0 |
| 474. Parti G | 1                          | 2                | 3             | 4           | 0 |
| 475. Parti H | 1                          | 2                | 3             | 4           | 0 |

476. A propos de politique, les gens parlent de "droite" et de "gauche". Vous-même, voudriez-vous situer votre position sur cette échelle ? (MONTRER LA CARTE). (NE RIEN SUGGERER, LA PERSONNE DOIT SE SITUER DANS UNE CASE. SI ELLE HESITE, INSISTER).

|        |                        |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |        |
|--------|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|--------|
| Gauche | 1                      | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Droite |
|        | 1                      | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | X  |        |
|        | TREND EURO 29 - Q. 357 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |        |

477. Sur cette liste se trouvent trois attitudes fondamentales vis-à-vis de la société dans laquelle nous vivons. Voulez-vous choisir l'attitude qui correspond le mieux à vos idées personnelles ? (MONTRER LA CARTE, UNE SEULE REPONSE).

1. Il faut changer radicalement toute l'organisation de notre société par une action révolutionnaire
2. Il faut améliorer petit à petit notre société par des réformes
3. Il faut défendre courageusement notre société actuelle contre toutes les forces subversives

0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 358

Vendredi 21 Octobre 1988

460/  
467. BLANK

- 468/ What do you think about the general attitude of the (nationality) political parties toward the European Community ? Please tell me for each of the following whether you consider this party to be very much in favour, somewhat in favour, somewhat against, or very much against the European Community ? (SHOW CARD, ONE ANSWER PER LINE).

|                    | Very much in favour | Somewhat in favour | Somewhat against | Very much against |
|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 468. Party A ..... | 1                   | 2                  | 3                | 4                 |
| 469. Party B ..... | 1                   | 2                  | 3                | 4                 |
| 470. Party C ..... | 1                   | 2                  | 3                | 4                 |
| 471. Party D ..... | 1                   | 2                  | 3                | 4                 |
| 472. Party E ..... | 1                   | 2                  | 3                | 4                 |
| 473. Party F ..... | 1                   | 2                  | 3                | 4                 |
| 474. Party G ..... | 1                   | 2                  | 3                | 4                 |
| 475. Party H ..... | 1                   | 2                  | 3                | 4                 |

476. In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right". Now would you place your views on this scale ? (SHOW CARD). (DO NOT PROTECT. THE 10 BOXES OF THE CARD ARE NUMBERED CHOICE. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK HIM TO TRY AGAIN).

|      |                        |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |       |
|------|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-------|
| Left | 1                      | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Right |
|      | 1                      | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | X  |       |
|      | TREND EURO 29 - Q. 357 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |       |

477. On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis-à-vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion. (SHOW CARD, ONE ANSWER ONLY).

1. The entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action
2. Our society must be gradually improved by reforms
3. Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces

0. ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 358

Jeudi 20 Octobre 1988

478. Y a-t-il un parti politique dont vous vous sentez plus proche que des autres ? Si OUI, vous sentez-vous très attaché à ce parti, assez attaché ou seulement plutôt sympathisant ?

- 1 Très attaché
- 2 Assez attaché
- 3 Seulement plutôt sympathisant
- 4 Proche d'aucun parti
- 0 ?

TREND EURO 29 - Q. 359

(A CEUX QUI SE DECLARENT TRES ATTACHE A UN PARTI, ASSEZ ATTACHE OU SIMPLEMENT SYMPATHISANT).

479/

480. De quel parti politique vous sentez-vous le plus proche ?

479

1. Parti A
2. Parti B
3. Parti C
4. Parti D
5. Parti E
6. Parti F
7. Parti G
8. Parti H
9. Parti I
0. Parti J
- X. Parti K
- Y. Parti L

480

1. Parti M
2. Parti N
3. Parti O
4. Parti P
5. Parti Q
6. Parti R
7. Parti S
8. Autre parti
0. ?

Vendredi 21 Octobre 1988

478. Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party ? If so, do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser ?

1. Very close
2. Fairly close
3. Merely a sympathiser
4. Close to no particular party
0. ?

TREND EURO 28 - Q. 359

TO THOSE WHO SAY THEY ARE VERY CLOSE TO A PARTY, FAIRLY CLOSE OR SYMPATHISER

479/

480. To which party do you feel close ?

479

1. Party A
2. Party B
3. Party C
4. Party D
5. Party E
6. Party F
7. Party G
8. Party H
9. Party I
0. Party J
- X. Party K
- Y. Party L

480

1. Party M
2. Party N
3. Party O
4. Party P
5. Party Q
6. Party R
7. Party S
8. Other party
0. ?

*Euro 30 - Lundi 3 Octobre 1988*

**CARD 5 - Please use columns 517, 518, 519 ... 580**

517. The interview was runned in :

1. One time (IF YES GO TO Q. 527)
  2. Two times with a stop in (A)
  3. Two times with a stop in (B)

518/ Date and time of the first part of the interview  
526:-

526.

**Euro 30 - Lundi 3 Octobre 1988**

**527. Are you : (read out)**

- 1 Single
- 2 Married
- 3 Living as married
- 4 Divorced
- 5 Separated
- 6 Widowed

**528. How old were you when  
you finished your  
full-time education ?**

- 1 up to 14 years
- 2 15 years
- 3 16 "
- 4 17 "
- 5 18 "
- 6 19 "
- 7 20 "
- 8 21 "
- 9 22 years and older
- X Still studying

**529/ If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 :  
530. and you had a vote), which party would you support ?**

**Column 529**

- 1. Party A
- 2. Party B
- 3. Party C
- 4. Party D
- 5. Party E
- 6. Party F
- 7. Party G
- 8. Party H
- 9. Party I
- 0. Party J
- X. Party K
- Y. Party L

**Column 530**

- 1. Party M
- 2. Party N
- 3. Party O
- 4. Party P
- 5. Party Q
- 6. Party R
- 7. Party S
- 8. Other party
- 9. Would vote blank
- 0. Would not vote
- X. Don't know 531/532
- Y. No answer

**531/ (IF DON'T KNOW) Which party would you be most inclined to vote for ?  
532.**

**Column 531**

- 1. Party A
- 2. Party B
- 3. Party C
- 4. Party D
- 5. Party E
- 6. Party F
- 7. Party G
- 8. Party H
- 9. Party I
- 0. Party J
- X. Party K
- Y. Party L

**Column 532**

- 1. Party M
- 2. Party N
- 3. Party O
- 4. Party P
- 5. Party Q
- 6. Party R
- 7. Party S
- 8. Other party
- 9. Would vote blank
- 0. Would not vote
- X. Don't know
- Y. No answer

**EURO 30 - Lundi 3 Octobre 1988**

- 533/ Which party did you vote for at the "General election" of "Year of last  
534. General Election" ?

Column 533    1. Party A  
                  2. Party B  
                  3. Party C  
                  4. Party D  
                  5. Party E  
                  6. Party F  
                  7. Party G  
                  8. Party H  
                  9. Party I  
                  0. Party J  
                  X. Party K  
                  Y. Party L

Column 534    1. Party M  
                  2. Party N  
                  3. Party O  
                  4. Party P  
                  5. Party Q  
                  6. Party R  
                  7. Party S  
                  8. Other party  
                  9. Would vote blank  
                  0. Would not vote  
                  X. Don't know  
                  Y. No answer

535. Sex :    1. Man  
                  2. Woman  
                  0. ?

536/ Can you tell me your                   Born : \_\_\_\_\_  
537. date of birth please ?  
(Write in date of birth  
AND age).                      Age : \_\_\_\_\_

538. How many persons live your home, including yourself, all  
adults and children ?

1. One person  
2.  
3.  
4.  
5.  
6.  
7.  
8.  
9. Nine and more

539. How many children under 15 living at home :

1. One person  
2.  
3.  
4.  
5.  
6.  
7.  
8.  
9. Nine and more

EURO 30 - Lundi 3 Octobre 1988

540. We would like to analyse the survey results according to the income of persons interviewed.

Show INCOME CARD : Here is a scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and any other income that comes in.

Just give me the number of the group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. C
- 4. D
- 5. E
- 6. F
- 7. G
- 8. H
- 9. I
- 0. J
- X. K
- Y. L
- BLANK ?

541/ What is your occupation ? (WRITE IN AND CODE).

542.

---



---

#### SELF EMPLOYED

- 01. Farmer
- 02. Fisherman
- 03. Professional (lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc...)
- 04. Owners of shops or companies, craftsmen, proprietors

#### EMPLOYED

- 05. Employed professional (employed lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc...)
- 06. General management
- 07. Middle management
- 08. Other office employees
- 09. Non-office employees, not manual work (service sector, e.g. shop-assistants, etc...)
- 10. Supervisors
- 11. Skilled manual worker
- 12. Other manual worker

#### WITHOUT PAID WORK

- 13. Retired
- 14. Housewife, not otherwise employed
- 15. Student
- 16. Military service
- 17. Temporarily not working, unemployed

EURO 30 - Lundi 3 Octobre 1988

- 543/ (TO THOSE WHO ARE NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK : CODES 13 TO 17 IN QUESTION  
 544. 541/542. Did you do any paid work in the past ? (IF YES) What was your  
 last occupation ? (WRITE IN AND CODE).
- 
- 

SELF EMPLOYED

01. Farmer
02. Fisherman
03. Professional (lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc...)
04. Owners of shops or companies, craftsmen, proprietors

EMPLOYED

05. Employed professional (employed lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc...)
  06. General management
  07. Middle management
  08. Other office employees
  09. Non-office employees, not manual work (service sector, e.g. shop-assistants, etc...)
  10. Supervisors
  11. Skilled manual worker
  12. Other manual worker
00. Never did any paid work

545. (TO THOSE WHO DO SALARIED WORK : CODES 05 TO 12 TO QUESTION 541/542). Are you in ...

1. Public employment
2. Nationalized industry
3. Private industry
4. Private services
0. Respondent does not know and interviewer cannot code

546. (TO THOSE WHO DO PAID WORK : CODES 01 TO 12 TO QUESTION 541/542). How many salaried people are working where you work ?

1. None (Works alone or in family)
2. 1 to 4
3. 5 to 9
4. 10 to 49
5. 50 to 499
6. 500 and over
0. ?

547. (TO THOSE WHO DO PAID WORK : CODES 01 TO 12 TO QUESTION 541/542). How many people are working under your supervision ?

1. None
2. 1 to 4
3. 5 to 9
4. 10 and over

Euro 30 - Lundi 3 Octobre 1988

- 548/ a) Are you yourself or is someone in your household a member of a political party ?  
 549. b) Are you yourself or is someone in your household a member of a trade union ?

|  | 548             | 549         |
|--|-----------------|-------------|
|  | Political party | Trade union |
| Yes, respondent.....                   | 1               | 1           |
| Yes, another one in the household..... | 2               | 2           |
| Nobody in the household.....           | 3               | 3           |
| ?.....                                 | 0               | 0           |

550. (TO THOSE WHO ARE MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION : CODE 1 TO QUESTION 549). Of which union are you a member ?

1. Union A  
 2. Union B  
 3. Union C  
 4. Union D  
 5. Union E  
 6. Union F  
 7. Other (WRITE IN) : \_\_\_\_\_  
 0. ?

551. Are you the head of the household ?

- 1 Yes - Go to Q. 556  
 2 No - Ask Q. 552

552. (TO THOSE WHO ARE NOT THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD : CODE 2 TO QUESTION 551). What is the occupation of the head of the household ? (WRITE IN AND CODE).
- \_\_\_\_\_

#### SELF EMPLOYED

01. Farmer  
 02. Fisherman  
 03. Professional (lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc...)  
 04. Owners of shops or companies, craftsmen, proprietors

#### EMPLOYED

05. Employed professional (employed lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc...)  
 06. General management  
 07. Middle management  
 08. Other office employees  
 09. Non-office employees, not manual work (service sector, e.g. shop-assistants, etc...)  
 10. Supervisors  
 11. Skilled manual worker  
 12. Other manual worker

#### WITHOUT PAID WORK

13. Retired  
 14. Housewife, not otherwise employed  
 15. Student  
 16. Military service  
 17. Temporarily not working, unemployed

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554/ (TO THOSE WHOM HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD DOES NOT DO ANY PAID WORK : CODES 13  
555. to 17, QUESTION 552/553). Did the head of household do any paid work in  
the past ? (IF YES) What was his (her) last occupation ? (WRITE IN AND CODE).

---

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01. Farmer
- 02. Fisherman
- 03. Professional (lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc...)
- 04. Owners of shops or companies, craftsmen, proprietors

EMPLOYED

- 05. Employed professional (employed lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc...)
  - 06. General management
  - 07. Middle management
  - 08. Other office employees
  - 09. Non-office employees, not manual work (service sector, e.g. shop-assistants, etc...)
  - 10. Supervisors
  - 11. Skilled manual worker
  - 12. Other manual worker
00. Head of household never did any paid work

TO ALL

556. If you were asked to use one of these five names for your social class,  
which would you say you belong in ? (SHOW CARD. ONE ANSWER ONLY).

- 1. Middle class
- 2. Lower middle class
- 3. Working class
- 4. Upper class
- 5. Upper middle class
- 6. Refuses to answer
- 7. Other (SPECIFY) : \_\_\_\_\_
- 0. ?

557. Do you live in a house or an apartment ? And for you and your family are  
you owners of where you live or do you rent it ?

- 1. Owners of the house
- 2. Renters of the house
- 3. Owners of an apartment
- 4. Renters of an apartment
- 5. Renters in council or municipal housing
- 6. Other (rent a room, live as lodger, squatters, etc.)
- 0. ?

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558. Would you say you live in a : (READ OUT)

- 1 Rural area or village
- 2 Small or middle size town
- 3 Big town

559. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion. IF YES, which one ?

- |   |                  |
|---|------------------|
| 1. Roman catholic                                       | )                |
| 2. Church of England, Scotland<br>or Wales (Protestant) | (                |
| 3. Free church/non-conformist                           | ) (GO TO Q. 560) |
| 4. Jew  | (                |
| 5. Muslim   | )                |
| 6. Buddhist   | (                |
| 7. Hindu  | ) (GO TO Q. 561) |
| 8. Other (SPECIFY) : _____                              | (                |
| 0. None   | )                |

TREND EURO 27 - Q. 359 MODIFIED

560. Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times during the year or never ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- 1. Several times a week
- 2. Once a week
- 3. A few times during the year
- 4. Never
- 0. ?.

TREND EURO 23 - Q. 258 MODIFIED

561. Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ...

- 1. A religious person
- 2. A non religious person
- 3. A confirmed Atheist
- 0. ?

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Interview protocole

562/ Date and time of interview.

570

|        |         |         |   |         |
|--------|---------|---------|---|---------|
| Date : | 562 563 | 564 565 | Time of the beginning<br>of the interview | 566 567 |
|        | day     | month   | the interview                             | o'clock |

|   |             |
|---|-------------|
| Number of minutes<br>the interview lasted | 568 569 570 |
|   | minutes     |

571. Number of persons present during the interview.

1. Two (interviewer and respondent)
2. Three
3. Four
4. Five and over

572. Respondent cooperation.

1. Excellent
2. Fair
3. Middle
4. Bad

573. Size of locality.

SEE LOCAL CODES

574/ Region.

575

SEE LOCAL CODES

576/ Postal Code

580.

|                     |
|---------------------|
| 576 577 578 579 580 |
| _____               |