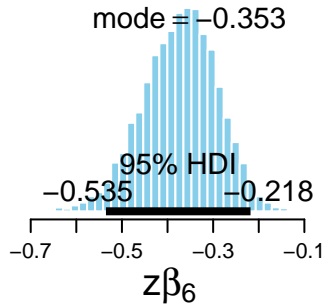
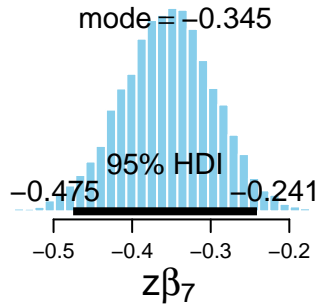


culture.Valyrian



male



isPopular

