

LM78XX / LM78XXA

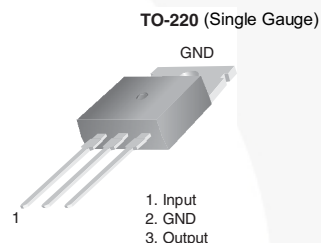
3-Terminal 1 A Positive Voltage Regulator

Features

- Output Current up to 1 A
- Output Voltages: 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 15, 18, 24 V
- Thermal Overload Protection
- Short-Circuit Protection
- Output Transistor Safe Operating Area Protection

Description

The LM78XX series of three-terminal positive regulators is available in the TO-220 package and with several fixed output voltages, making them useful in a wide range of applications. Each type employs internal current limiting, thermal shut-down, and safe operating area protection. If adequate heat sinking is provided, they can deliver over 1 A output current. Although designed primarily as fixed-voltage regulators, these devices can be used with external components for adjustable voltages and currents.



Ordering Information⁽¹⁾

Product Number	Output Voltage Tolerance	Package	Operating Temperature	Packing Method
LM7805CT	±4%	TO-220 (Single Gauge)	-40°C to +125°C	Rail
LM7806CT				
LM7808CT				
LM7809CT				
LM7810CT				
LM7812CT				
LM7815CT				
LM7818CT				
LM7824CT				
LM7805ACT	±2%		0°C to +125°C	
LM7809ACT				
LM7810ACT				
LM7812ACT				
LM7815ACT				

Note:

1. Above output voltage tolerance is available at 25°C.

Block Diagram

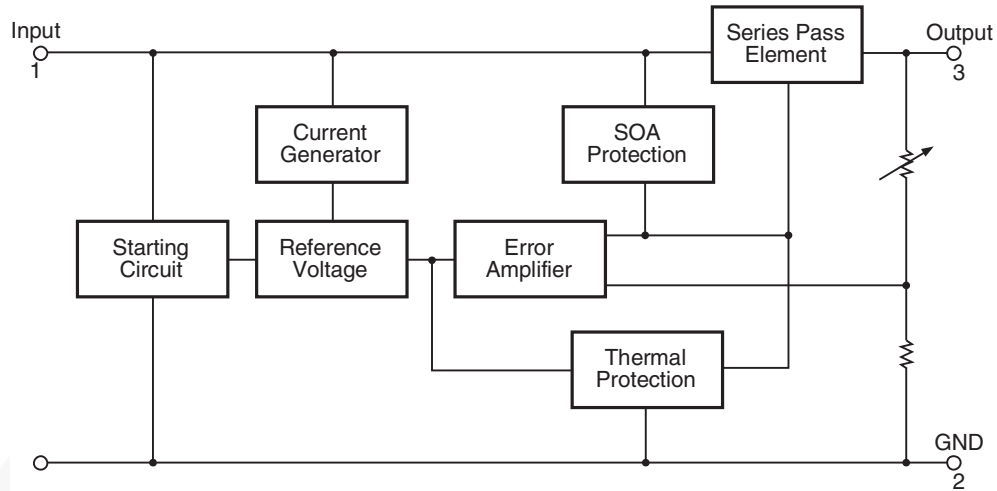


Figure 1. Block Diagram

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only. Values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted.

Symbol	Parameter		Value	Unit
V_I	Input Voltage	$V_O = 5\text{ V to }18\text{ V}$	35	V
		$V_O = 24\text{ V}$	40	
$R_{\theta JC}$	Thermal Resistance, Junction-Case (TO-220)		5	$^\circ\text{C/W}$
$R_{\theta JA}$	Thermal Resistance, Junction-Air (TO-220)		65	$^\circ\text{C/W}$
T_{OPR}	Operating Temperature Range	LM78xx	-40 to +125	$^\circ\text{C}$
		LM78xxA	0 to +125	
T_{STG}	Storage Temperature Range		- 65 to +150	$^\circ\text{C}$

Electrical Characteristics (LM7805)

Refer to the test circuit, $-40^{\circ}\text{C} < T_J < 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 500\text{ mA}$, $V_I = 10\text{ V}$, $C_I = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_O	Output Voltage	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	4.80	5.00	5.20	V
		$I_O = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$, $P_O \leq 15\text{ W}$, $V_I = 7\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$	4.75	5.00	5.25	
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽²⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	$V_I = 7\text{ V to }25\text{ V}$	4.0	100.0	mV
			$V_I = 8\text{ V to }12\text{ V}$	1.6	50.0	
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽²⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	$I_O = 5\text{ mA to }1.5\text{ A}$	9.0	100.0	mV
			$I_O = 250\text{ mA to }750\text{ mA}$	4.0	50.0	
I_Q	Quiescent Current	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$		5.0	8.0	mA
ΔI_Q	Quiescent Current Change	$I_O = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$		0.03	0.50	mA
		$V_I = 7\text{ V to }25\text{ V}$		0.30	1.30	
$\Delta V_O / \Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽³⁾	$I_O = 5\text{ mA}$		-0.8		mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
V_N	Output Noise Voltage	$f = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$		42.0		$\mu\text{V}/V_O$
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽³⁾	$f = 120\text{ Hz}$, $V_I = 8\text{ V to }18\text{ V}$	62.0	73.0		dB
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 1\text{ A}$		2.0		V
R_O	Output Resistance ⁽³⁾	$f = 1\text{ kHz}$		15.0		m Ω
I_{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_I = 35\text{ V}$		230		mA
I_{PK}	Peak Current ⁽³⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$		2.2		A

Notes:

- Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Typical Applications

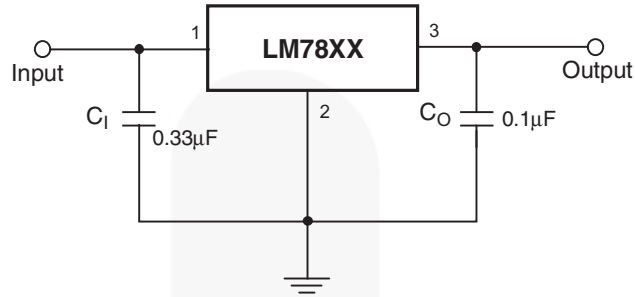


Figure 6. DC Parameters

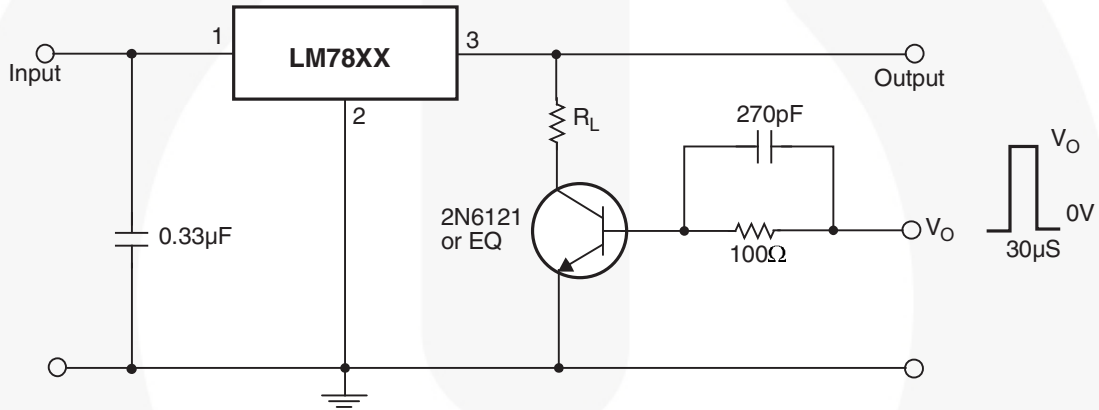


Figure 7. Load Regulation

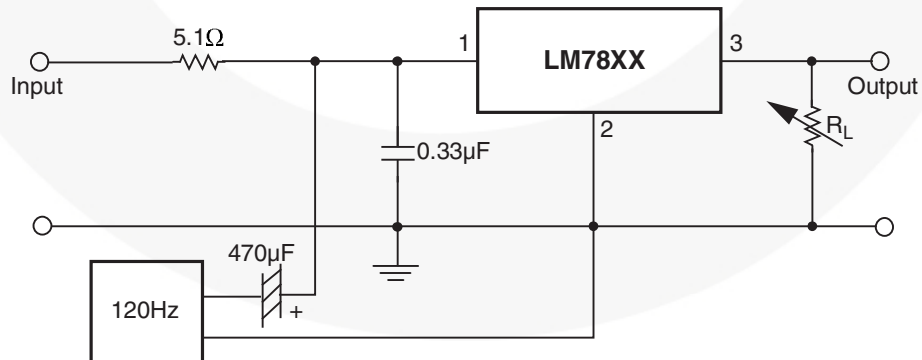


Figure 8. Ripple Rejection