Nil Zeynep Gurel

Ph.D. Candidate in Electrical and Computer Engineering, Georgia Institute of Technology

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Research Interests

• wearables • medical devices • active sensing • physiological modulation • physiological monitoring • bio-inspired sensing Specifically, I am interested in the intersection of biomedical instrumentation, signal processing, and machine learning with focus on mood and performance improvement.

Educational Background

'16-'20 Ph.D. Candidate in Electrical and Computer Engineering, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA (expected) Minor in Biomedical Engineering

Dissertation: Real-time Physiological Biomarkers of Noninvasive Vagus Nerve Stimulation for Acute Stress Advisor: Omer T. Inan; committee: Omer T. Inan, Robert Butera, J. Douglas Bremner, Javier Hernandez, and Hua Wang

- '14-'16 M.Sc. in Electrical and Computer Engineering, UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND, College Park, MD
 Thesis: Frequency Domain Characterization of Optic Flow and Vision-based Ocellar Sensing for Rotational Motion
 ADVISORS: Timothy Horiuchi (UMD) and Sean Humbert (UC Boulder)
 COMMITTEE: Timothy Horiuchi, Robert W. Newcomb, and Pamela Abshire
- '10-'14 B.Sc. in Electrical and Electronics Engineering, BOGAZICI UNIVERSITY, Istanbul, TR (highest honors)
- '12-'13 Exchange Studies in Electrical Engineering, UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON, Seattle, WA (highest honors)

Honors, Awards & Fellowships

- Research Awards
- '18 Runner-up Best Paper Award, IEEE BSN Best Paper Competition [DOI]
- '18 Finalist, IEEE EMBC Student Paper Competition [DOI]
- '17 Best Poster Award, NextFlex Flexible Hybrid Electronics Workshop
 - Professional Awards
- '19 iREDEFINE Workshop Award, Georgia Tech
- '18 Named as one of the Rising Stars in EECS, MIT
- '18 iREDEFINE ECE Professional Development Award, NSF
 - Conference Travel Awards
- '18 IEEE BSN & BHI Travel Award
- '17 2018FLEX Travel Award
- '16 Molecular Tri-Med Conference, Personal Diagnostics Travel Award
 - Fellowships
- '15 Teaching Assistant Training and Development Fellowship, UMD
- '14-'15 Clark School of Engineering Distinguished Graduate Fellowship, UMD

Publications

Manuscripts in preparation

- [22] NZ Gurel, MT Wittbrodt, JD Bremner, OT Inan, et al., in preparation, 2019
- [21] NZ Gurel, MT Wittbrodt, JD Bremner, OT Inan, et al., in preparation, 2019
- [20] NZ Gurel, B Nevius, D Ward, FL Hammond, et al., in preparation, 2019

Journal articles

- [19] **NZ Gurel**, M Huang, MT Wittbrodt, H Jung, et al., "Quantifying Acute Physiological Biomarkers of Non-invasive Vagus Nerve Stimulation in the Context of Psychological Stress", *under review*, 2019
- [18] **NZ Gurel**, AM Carek, OT Inan, O Levantsevych, et al., "Comparison of Autonomic Stress Reactivity in Young Healthy versus Aging Subjects with Heart Disease", *PLoS ONE, In press*, 2019
- [17] NZ Gurel*, H Jung*, S Hersek, OT Inan, "Fusing Near-Infrared Spectroscopy with Wearable Hemodynamic Measurements Improves Classification of Mental Stress", IEEE Sensors Journal, 2018 [DOI]
- [16] JD Bremner, MT Wittbrodt, NZ Gurel, MH Shandhi, et al., "Application of Non-Invasive Vagal Nerve Stimulation to Stress-related Psychiatric Disorders", *under review*, 2019
- [15] JD Bremner, MT Wittbrodt, AJ Shah, **NZ Gurel**, et al., "Confederates in the Attic: Posttraumatic Stress Disorder, Cardiovascular Disease, and the Return of Soldier's Heart", *under review*, 2019
- [14] AO Bicen, NZ Gurel, A Dorier, OT Inan, "Improved Pre-ejection Period Estimation from Ballistocardiogram and Electro-cardiogram Signals by Fusing Multiple Timing Interval Features", IEEE Sensors Journal, 17(13), pp. 4172-4180, 2017 [DOI]

Peer-reviewed conference proceedings, abstracts, live demos

- [13] **NZ Gurel***, AH Gazi*, KL Scott, MT Wittbrodt, et al., "Timing Considerations for Noninvasive Vagal Nerve Stimulation in Clinical Studies", *submitted*, 2019 [10 pages]
- [12] **NZ Gurel**, MT Wittbrodt, AJ Shah, V Vaccarino, et al., "Noninvasive Vagal Nerve Stimulation Effects on Anger Response", *IEEE Conference on Biomedical Health Informatics* (BHI '19), Chicago, IL, 2019 [1-page extended abstract, poster]
- [11] AH Gazi, **NZ Gurel**, KL Scott, MT Wittbrodt, et al., "Preliminary Modeling of the Kinetics of Photoplethysmogram Changes Following Non-Invasive Vagus Nerve Stimulation", *IEEE Conference on Biomedical Health Informatics* (BHI '19), Chicago, IL, 2019 [1-page extended abstract, poster]
- [10] NZ Gurel, MH Shandhi, JD Bremner, V Vaccarino, et al., "Toward Closed-loop Transcutaneous Vagus Nerve Stimulation using Peripheral Cardiovascular Physiological Biomarkers: A Proof-of-concept Study", IEEE Conference on Wearable and Implantable Body Sensor Networks (BSN '18), Las Vegas, NV, 2018 [oral] [DOI]

Runner-up Best Paper Award

[9] NZ Gurel, H Jeong, HE Kloefkorn, S Hochman, et al., "Unobtrusive Heartbeat Detection from Mice Using Sensors Embedded in the Nest", *IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Conference* (EMBC '18), Honolulu, HI, 2018 [oral, Top 1.5% among accepted papers] [DOI]

Finalist in Student Paper Competition

- [8] NZ Gurel*, D Ward*, FL Hammond, OT Inan, "Live Demonstration: A Soft Thermal Modulation System with Embedded Fluid Channels for Neuro-Vascular Assessment", *IEEE Biomedical Circuits and Systems Conference* (BioCAS '18), Cleveland, OH, 2018 [live demo] [DOI]
- [7] H Jeong, **NZ Gurel**, HE Kloefkorn, S Hochman, et al., "Performance of Unobtrusive Detection of High Frequency Heart Rate Variability in Mice using an Instrumented Nest", *IEEE Life Sciences Conference* (LSC '18), Montreal, Canada, 2018 [oral]
- [6] D Ward*, NZ Gurel*, OT Inan, FL Hammond, "A Soft Thermal Modulation and Physiological Sensing System for Neuro-Vascular Assessment", IEEE Conference on Robotics and Biomimetics (ROBIO '18), Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, 2018 [DoI]
- [5] NZ Gurel, H Jung, A Hankus, S Ladd, et al., "Toward Wearable Sensing Enabled Closed-Loop Non-invasive Vagus Nerve Stimulation: A Study of Real-Time Physiological Biomarkers", Neuromodulation Conference and North American Neuromodulation Society Meeting (Neuromodec '18), New York, NY, 2018 [poster], Brain Stimulation, 12(2), e13, 2019 [abstract] [DOI]
- [4] JD Bremner, NZ Gurel, MT Wittbrodt, J Nye, et al., "Non-invasive Vagal Nerve Stimulation Paired with Stress Exposure in Posttraumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD)", *Brain Stimulation*, 12(2), 438, 2019 [abstract] [DOI]
- [3] JD Bremner, MT Wittbrodt, NZ Gurel, J Nye, et al., "Brain Correlates of Non-invasive Vagal Nerve Stimulation in Stress", Neuromodulation Conference and North American Neuromodulation Society Meeting (Neuromoduc '18), New York, NY, 2018 [poster], Brain Stimulation, 12(2), pp. e3-e4, 2019 [abstract] [DOI]

Technical reports & posters

- [2] NZ Gurel, J Conroy, T Horiuchi, S Humbert, "Frequency Domain Characterization of Optic Flow and Vision-based Ocellar Sensing for Rotational Motion", US Army Research Laboratory ARL-TR-7974, Adelphi, MD, 2017 [technical report] [PDF]
- [1] D Ward*, NZ Gurel*, OT Inan, FL Hammond, "Soft, Fluidic Modulation of Skin Temperature", NextFlex Flexible Hybrid Electronics Workshop, Atlanta, GA, 2017
- Best Poster Award

Research Experience

- '16- Ph.D. Student and Graduate Research Assistant, Inan Research Laboratory
- Present Research on non-invasive wearable sensing and actuation as applied to physiological monitoring and modulation. Received two paper awards, one poster award, and three professional awards for individual and/or combination of projects. Notable projects:
 - Closed-loop noninvasive vagal nerve stimulation Instrumented headband for mental stress quantification
 - Soft thermal modulation system for neurovascular assessment Instrumented bed & kitchen scale for rodents
 - Noninvasive autonomic nervous system quantification
- '15-'16 Graduate Research Assistant, Autonomous Vehicle Laboratory
 - Bio-inspired sensing for micro-aerial vehicles: Designed a multimodal system to quantify rotational motion based on optic flow (digital) and luminance-based ocellar (analog) sensing. Characterized both sensing modalities to compare for fast visual processing in response to sudden disturbances, as desired for drones.

Teaching Experience

- Fall '19 Guest Lecturer (to be), Biomedical Instrumentation [ECE4781], GEORGIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
 - Will conduct lectures on biomedical circuits and systems, instrumentation amplifiers, active filters, and wearable sensing.
- Spr '19 Guest Lecturer, Biosystems Analysis [ECE4782], GEORGIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
 - Conducted a workshop on feature extraction, feature engineering, dimensionality reduction, and machine learning.
- Fall '14 Graduate Teaching Assistant for *Analog and Digital Electronics [ENEE303]*, UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND Prepared and lectured weekly recitations, quizzes, and office hours. Received teaching fellowship, evaluated per student feedback.

Proposal Development Experience

- '19-Present Working on a Fast Track R43/R44 NIH proposal.
- '16-Present Preparing the following deliverables for the DARPA Targeted Neuroplasticity Training (TNT) Program: quarterly reports, six-week progress teleconference materials, and PI meeting materials.

Media Coverage

- Dec '18 Three ECE Students Become Rising Stars in Academia, Ashlee Gardner, Georgia Tech
- Jun '18 Gurel Invited to Rising Stars Workshop, Takes Part in iREDEFINE, Jackie Nemeth, Georgia Tech
- Jun '18 Toward Wearable Sensing Enabled Closed-Loop Non-invasive Vagus Nerve Stimulation, MIT EECS
- Mar '18 Gurel Receives Paper Prize at IEEE BSN Conference, Jackie Nemeth, Georgia Tech
- Dec'17 Georgia Tech and NextFlex Team-Up to Make the Internet-of-Things More Flexible & Power Efficient, *Christa Ernst, GT Research Horizons*

Student Advising & Mentoring

- '17- GEORGIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY: One M.Sc and five Ph.D. students
- Present K. Scott (Ph.D., ECE, 2019-) B. Nevius (M.Sc., BME 2018-) S. Sheikh (Ph.D., ECE, 2018-2019)

- A. Gazi (Ph.D., ECE, 2018-2019) H. Jung (Ph.D., ECE, 2017-2018) D. Ward (M.Sc., MechE, 2017-2018, currently pursuing Ph.D.)
- '15-'16 UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND: A team of 13 undergraduates with diverse backgrounds from Gemstone Honors Program with Robert W. Newcomb. The team completed an interdisciplinary project on a proof-of-concept stationless bikeshare for the campus, eliminating the use of docking stations.

Work Experience

'13-'14 Research and Development Engineer, Techneon, Istanbul, TR

Sensor circuit design, board assembly test firmware, remote monitoring desktop application, electromagnetic compatibility support, CE certification documentation (93-42-EEC, EN60601-1, IEC 60601-2-24) for an infusion pump system.

Sum '12 Intern (Defense Systems Technologies), Aselsan, Ankara, TR

Designed a controller area network-based communication interface and desktop application for guns used on field.

Sum '11 Intern (Software Group), IBM Turkey, Istanbul, TR

Implemented customer-specified customizations on Java-based IBM Maximo Asset Management software.

Professional Activities

Apr '19 Co-organizer of the NSF/NIH DIGITAL CLINICAL TRIALS WORKSHOP: CREATING A VISION FOR THE FUTURE held on the main NIH campus, Bethesda, MD

(Brochure) (Day 1 VideoCast) (Day 2 VideoCast)

'15- Reviewer of the articles in the following journals and conferences:

Presen

- 2019 IEEE International Engineering in Medicine and Biology Conference (EMBC '19)
- 2019 American Medical Informatics Association Annual Symposium (AMIA '19)
- IEEE Journal on Biomedical Health Informatics (IEEE JBHI) (2016-Present)
- 2019 IEEE International Conference on Biomedical Health Informatics (BHI '19)
- Computers in Biology and Medicine (2016-Present)
- ACM Transactions on Applied Perception (ACM TAP) (2017-2018)
- 2019 International Conference on Biological Information and Biomedical Engineering (BIBE 2019)
- IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems II (IEEE TCAS-II) (2015-2017)
- 2016 IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS 2016)

Diversity & Outreach

Jun'19 Designed a wearable sensing module for high school students to instill interest in ECE. Lecturer (to be) of two hands-on modules for 40 high school students. Info: H.O.T. DAYS @ GEORGIA TECH DAY CAMP

Invited Talks & Workshops

- '19 (TBA) Novel Technologies for Physiological Modulation and Active Sensing

 Department of Mathematics and Computer Science Seminars, Emory University
 - Fall '16 Encouraging Critical Thinking in Classroom

 Workshop for teaching assistants, University of Maryland
 - Spr'15 Presentation and Instruction Techniques

Workshop for teaching assistants, University of Maryland