

# Evaluation of the Eppler 1210 Airfoil

January 17, 2020

## 1 Introduction

1. show airfoil
2. table of freestream conditions and  $Re$
3. xfoil estimates of:
  - max  $L/D$  ratio, and  $AoA$  at which this occurs
  - max  $C_l$ , and  $AoA$  at which this occurs
  - Note: take both of the above directly from [airfoiltools.com](http://airfoiltools.com), at the closest reynolds number available

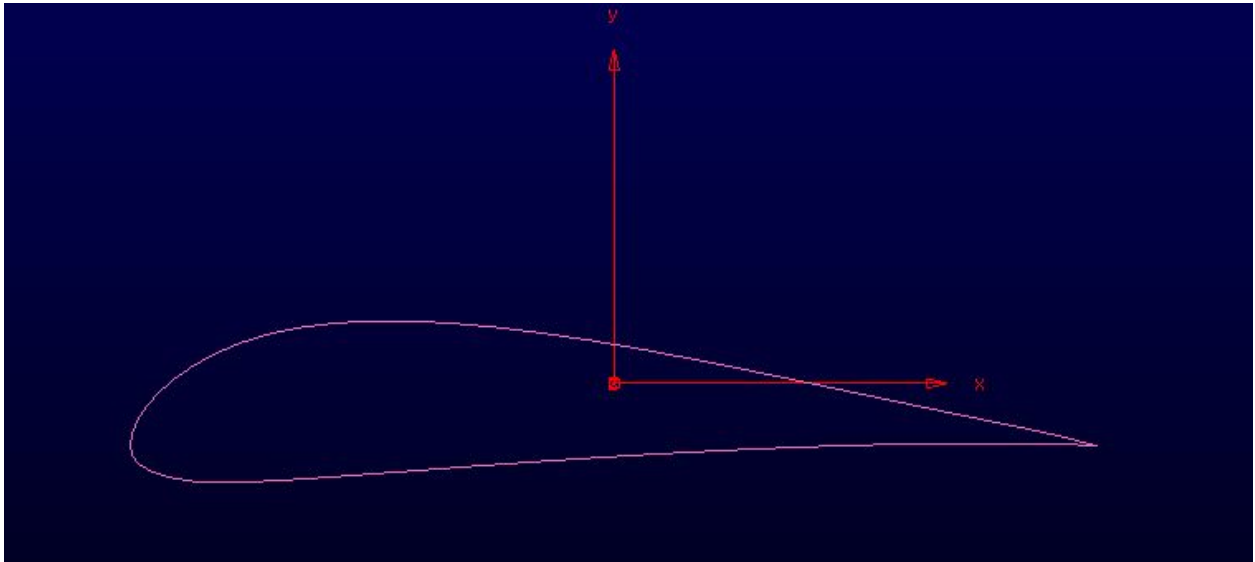


Figure 1: Eppler 1210 Airfoil shown in Pointwise

## 2 Methodology

1. 4 shots of grid: 1. LE 2. TE 3. near-field for entire shape 4. the entire grid domain. Note: should show T-rex feature that was used
2. table 1: cell count and normal-to-wall spacing used, list BC, list reference values, list submodels chosen (i.e. viscous model), provide numerical scheme and spacial accuracy

Table 1: Operating conditions for all cases

Quantity	Value
Pressure	103,000 Pa
Temperature	298 K
Velocity	17.88 ms <sup>-1</sup>
Viscosity	1.789e-05 kgm <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>
Re #	1,224,315

Table 2: XFoil Predictions, Re = 1e9, ncrit = 9 (clean wind tunnel)

	Value	AoA
Max L/D	117.1309	8
Max $C_L$	1.8542	16

## 2.1 Screenshots of grid

## 3 Results

1. plot lift and drag coeff histories for proof of convergence history for ALL Runs (appendix)
2. Table of  $C_l$ ,  $C_d$ , L/D,  $C_m$
3. plots of the items in the table and compared against Xfoil data at the closest Re # (take directly from airfoiltools.com)
4. streamlines and pressure contours to depict flow near airfoil
  - 1 plot for each case
  - use the same contour levels
5. y+ curves (for 0° AoA case)
6. plot showing turbulent boundary layer development (0° AoA case)

## 4 Discussion

Is the agreement between your CFD model and XFOIL within this same tolerance level for lift and drag?  
( 10% error bar)

## 5 Conclusion

“I always thought something was fundamentally wrong with the universe” [? ]

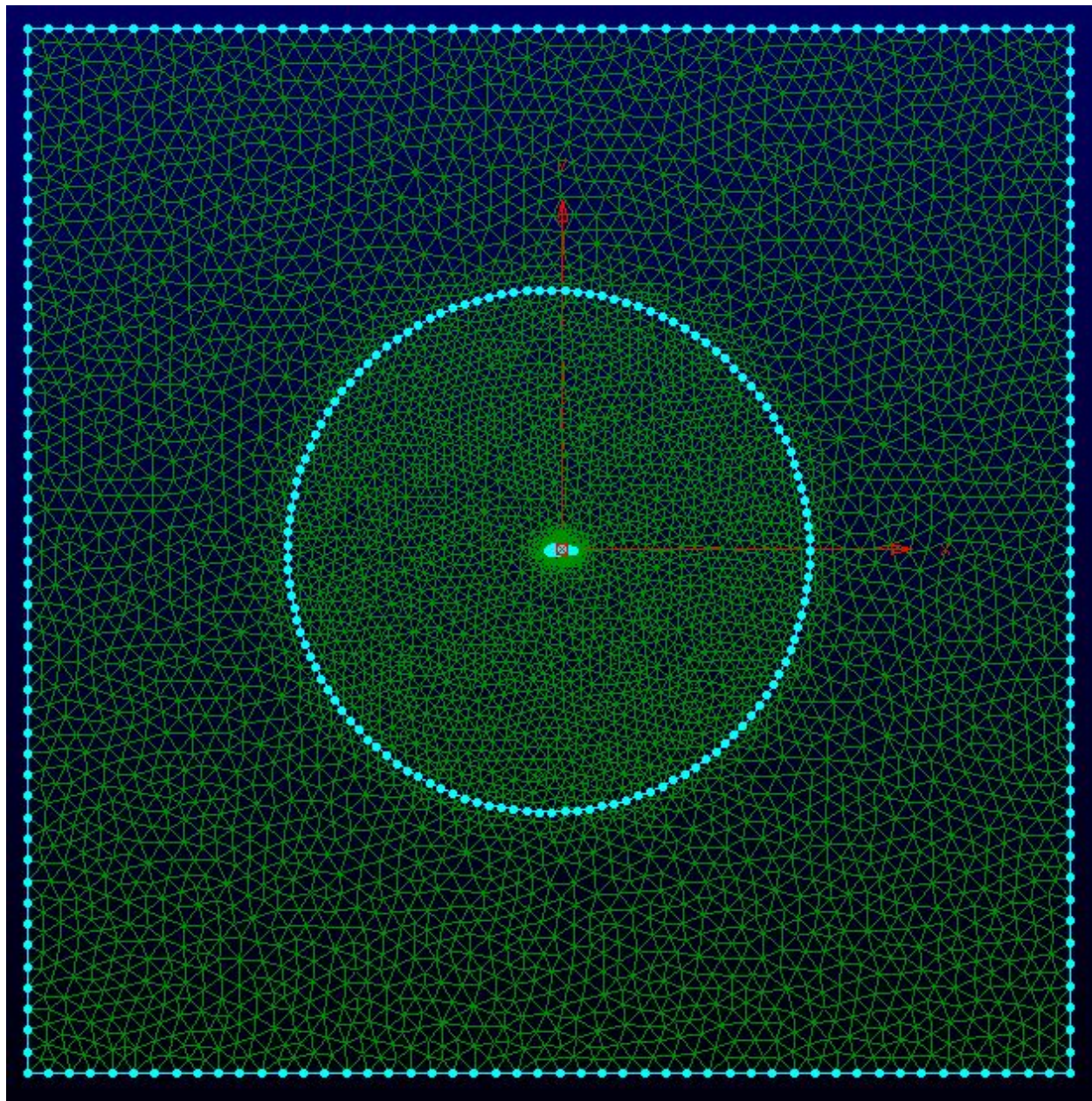


Figure 2: Farfield



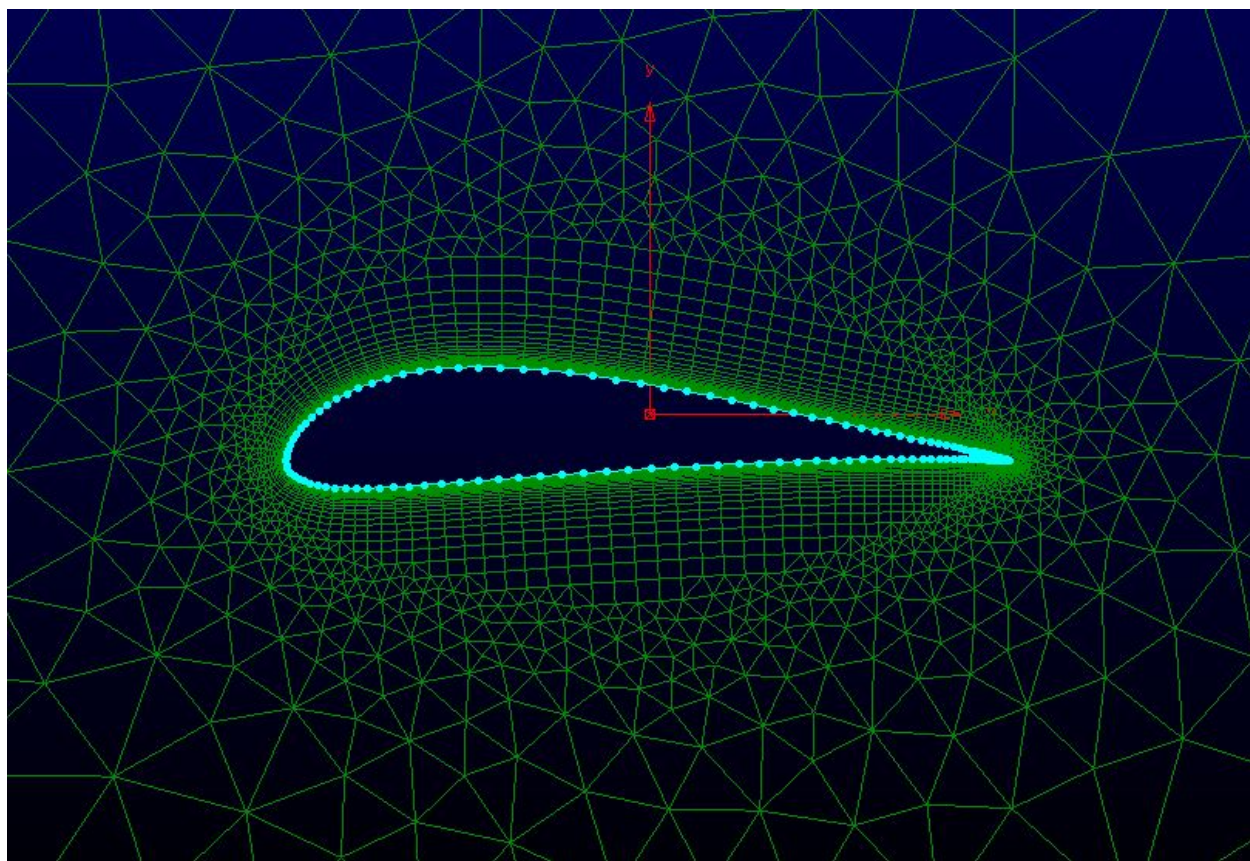


Figure 3: Nearfield

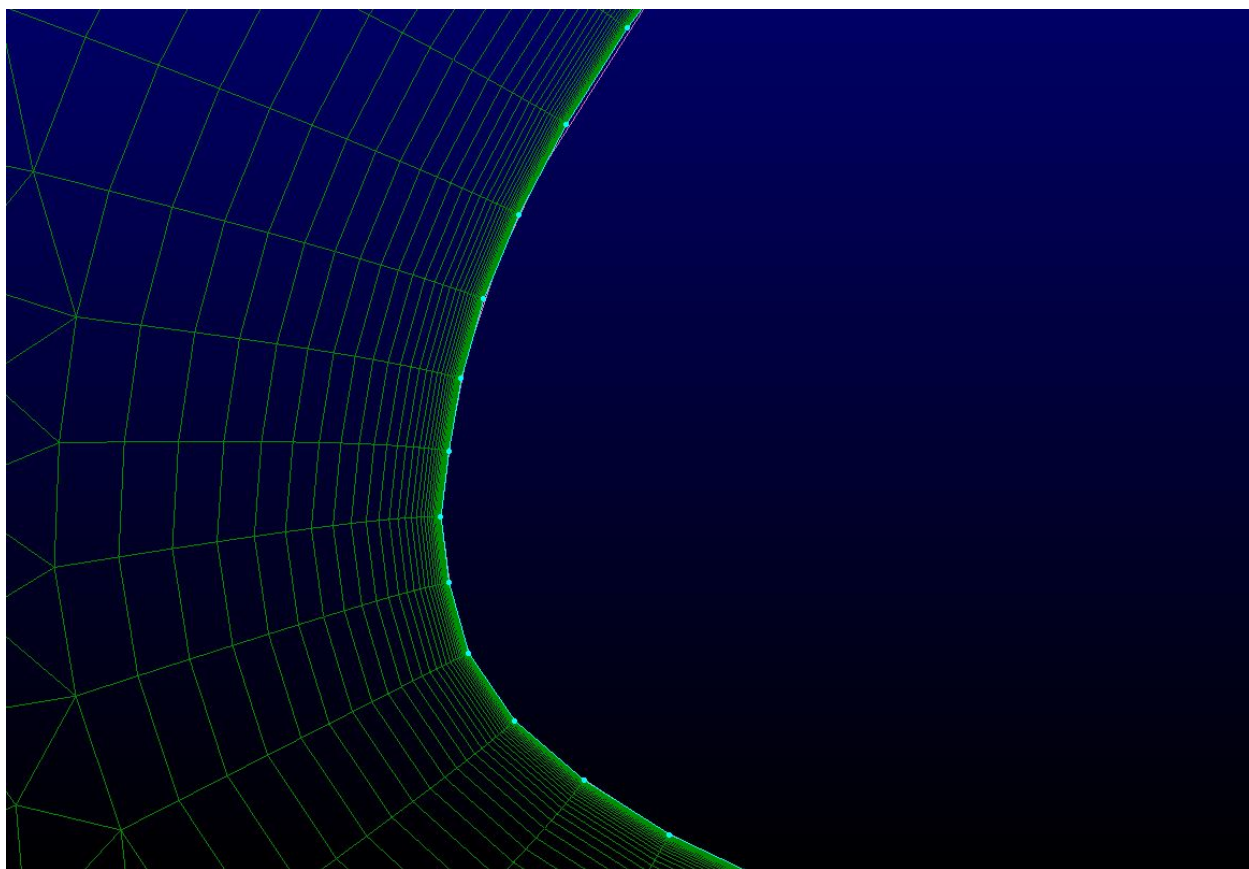


Figure 4: Leading edge

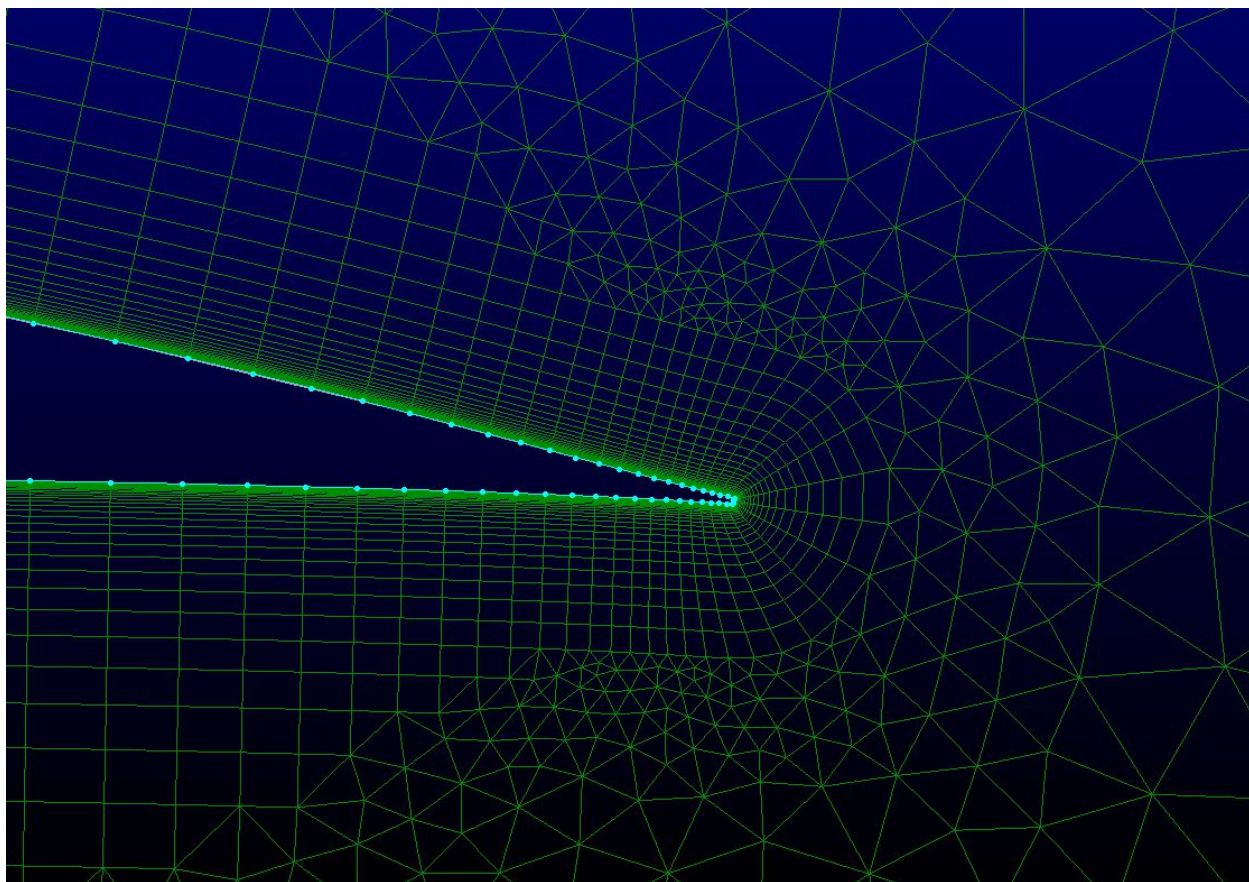


Figure 5: Trailing edge