

RED HAT
SUMMIT

BOSTON, MA
JUNE 23-26, 2015

Security compliance automation with Red Hat Satellite

Matt Micene
Solution Architect, DLT Solutions

 @cleverbeard

 @nzwulfin

Compliance is a major problem

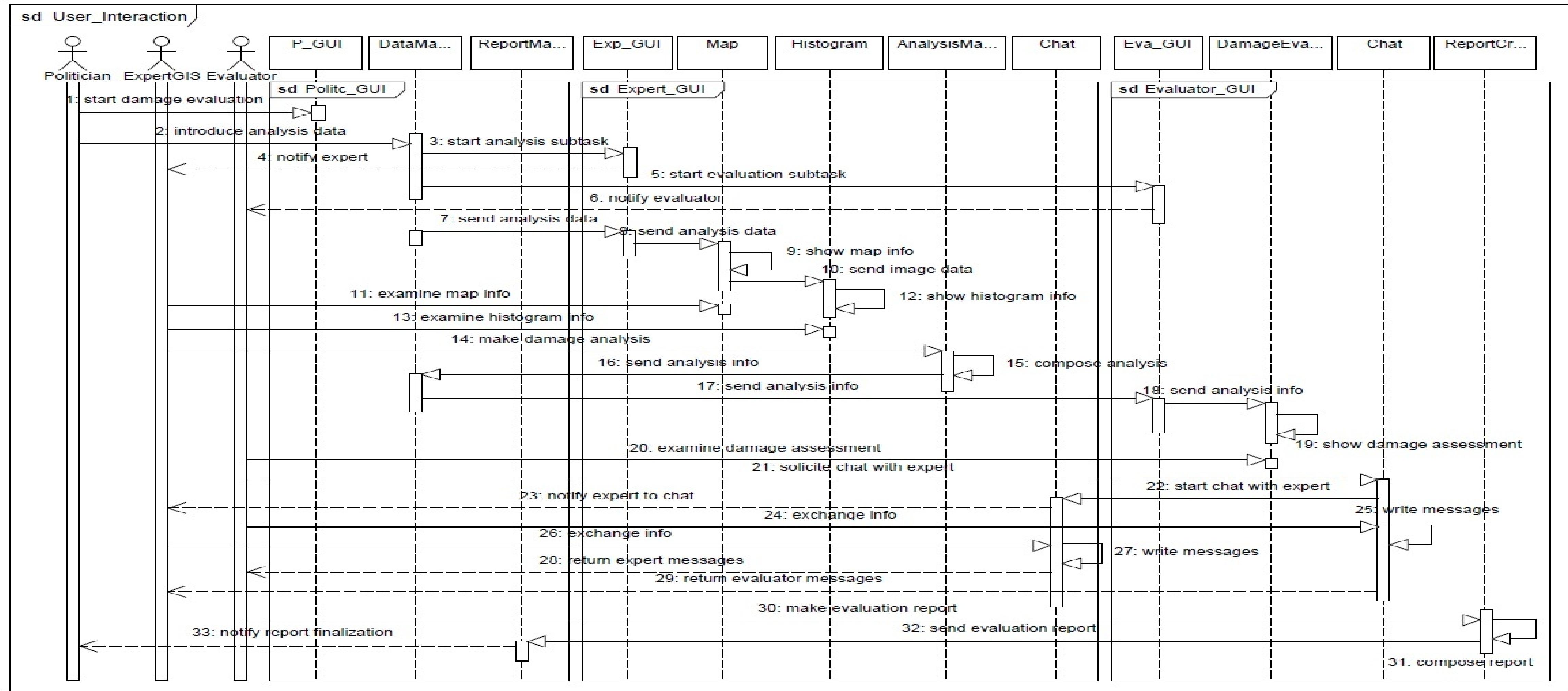
- About half of the CVEs exploited in 2014 went from **publish to pwn in less than a month.**" - Verizon Breach Investigations Report, 2015
- "We found that **99.9%** of the exploited vulnerabilities had been compromised **more than a year after** the associated CVE was published." - Verizon Breach Investigations Report, 2015
- "Patch management and **associated vulnerability management processes** represent the biggest problem areas, because they're **rarely well documented and automated.**" - Anton Chuvakin [<http://blogs.gartner.com/anton-chuvakin/2014/02/13/highlights-from-verizon-pci-report-2014/>]

**“YourApp™ from MyCO poised to
revolutionize the industry”**
– MyCo CEO

Meet Simon, MyCo Lead System Engineer



YourApp



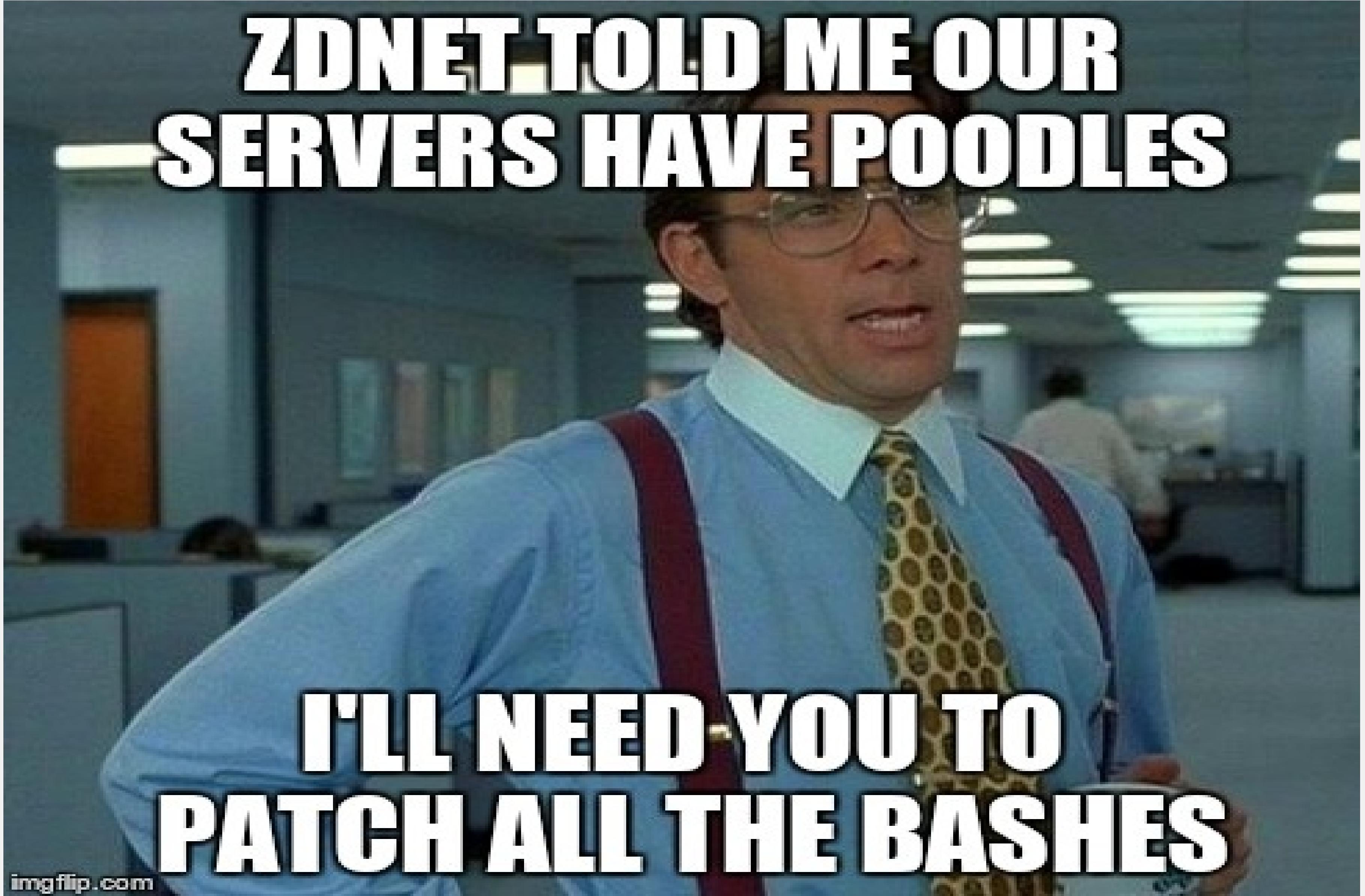
Regulations, Catalogs, Guidelines



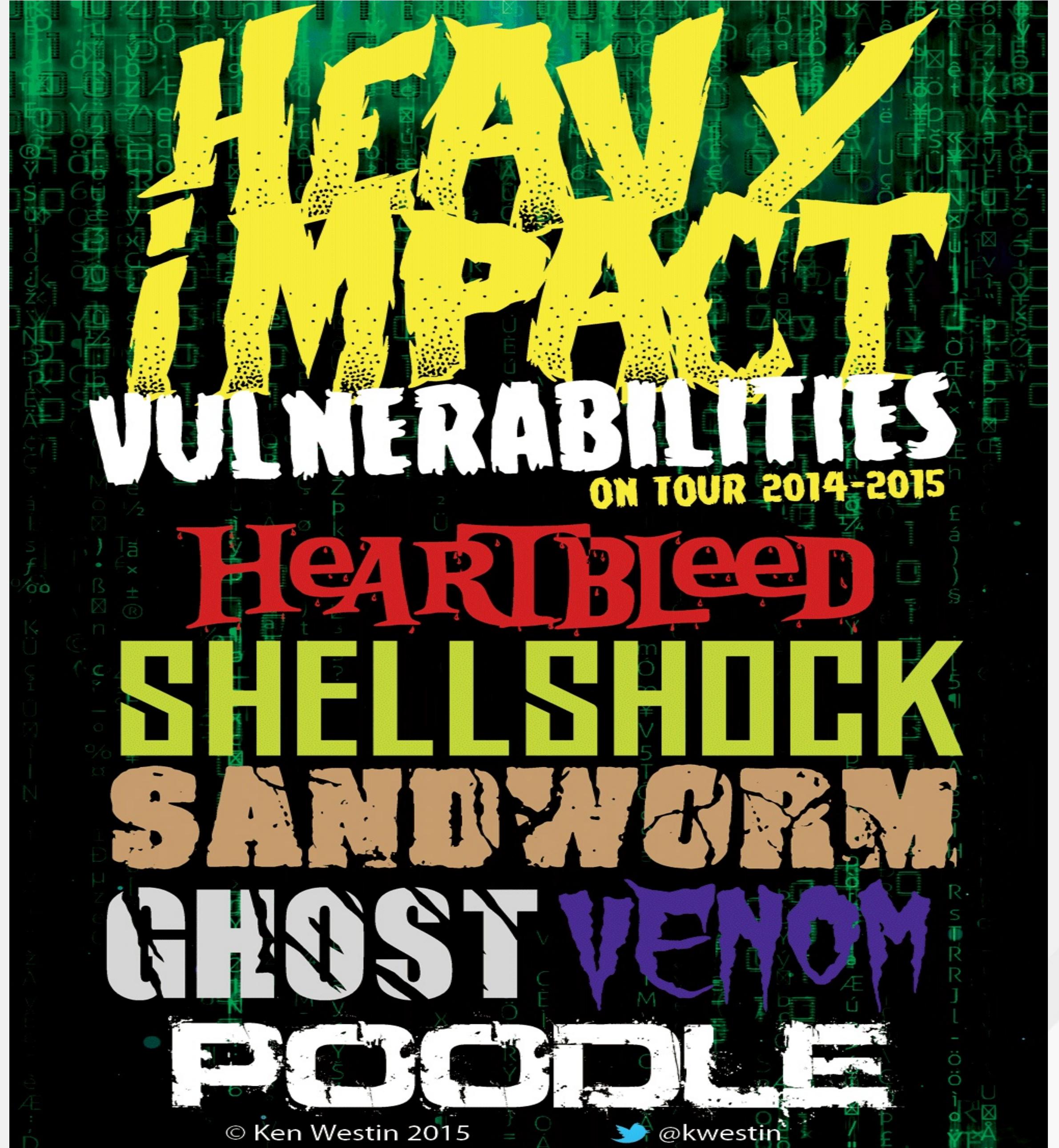
World Class Standards



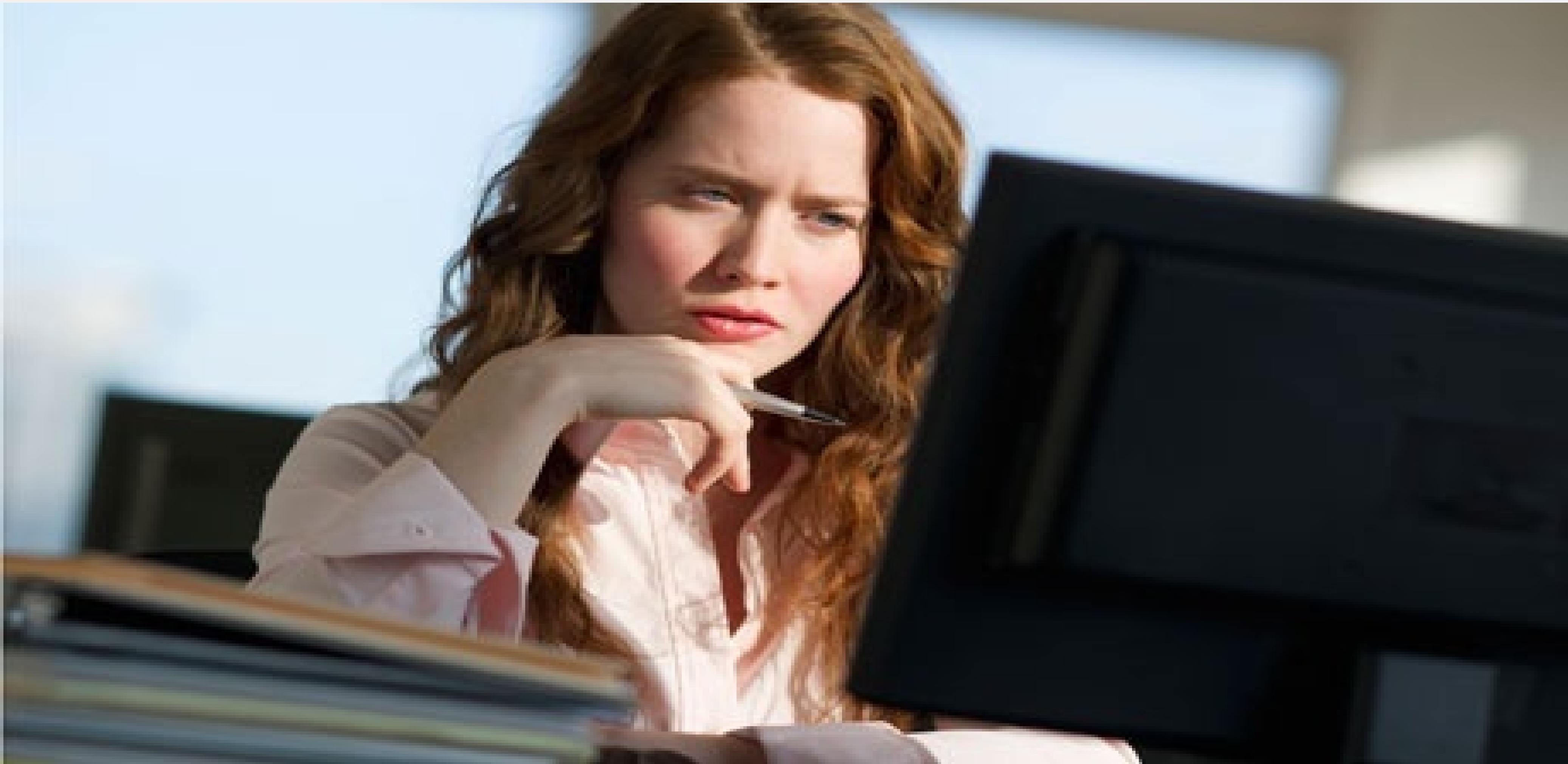
**ZDNET TOLD ME OUR
— SERVERS HAVE POODLES**



**Advanced
Persistent
Marketing**



Meet Sarah, MyCo CISO

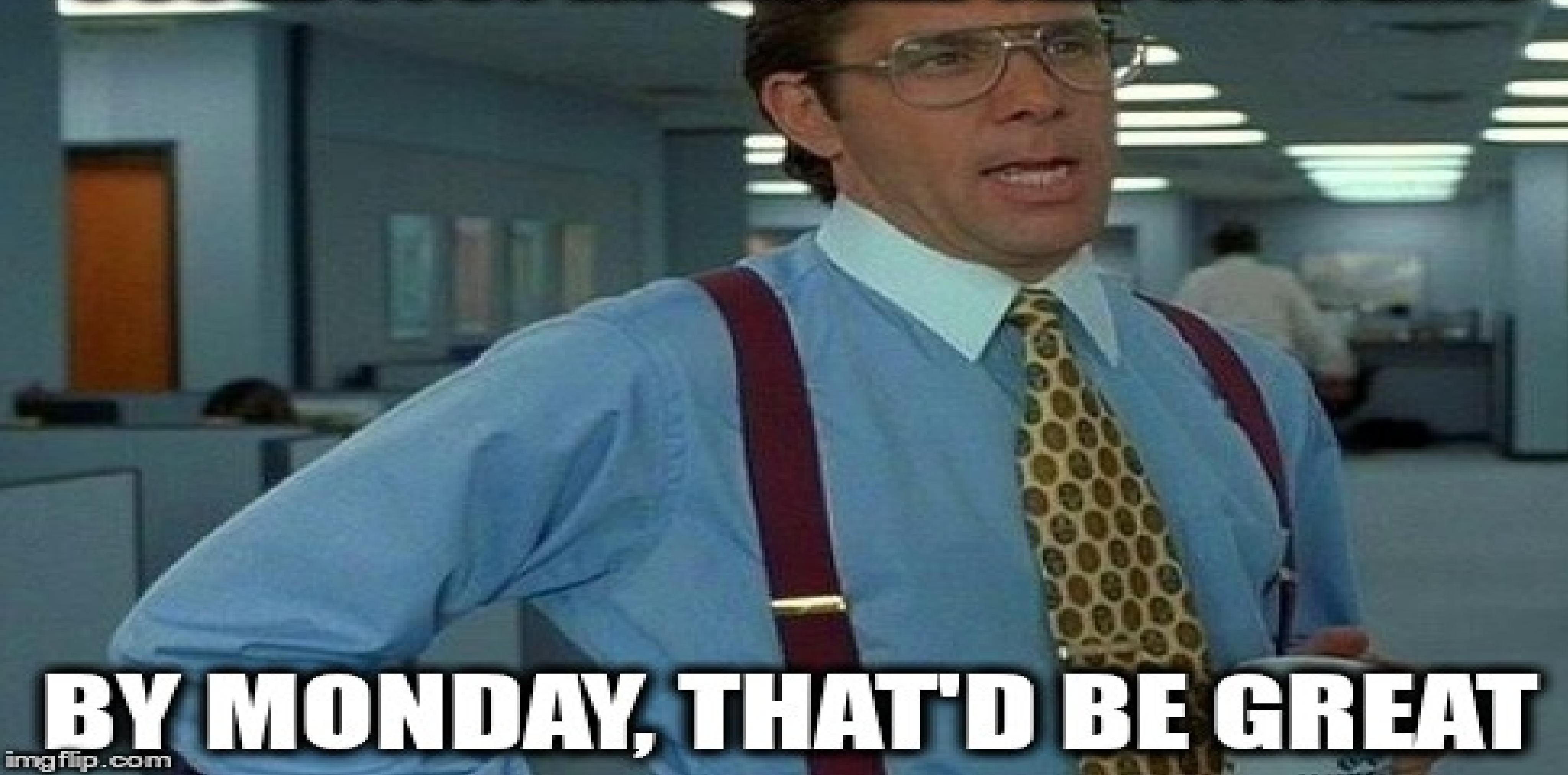


Sarah's initial SWAG

- Need local values for 50 controls (password lengths, login timeouts, etc)
- Only YourApp new systems in scope
- Project team bringing Security in late

C2S Profile = **250** controls
YourApp Env = **35** systems

**HAPPY FRIDAY SIMON, IF YOU
COULD JUST AUDIT ALL THE SYSTEMS**



BY MONDAY, THAT'D BE GREAT

imgflip.com

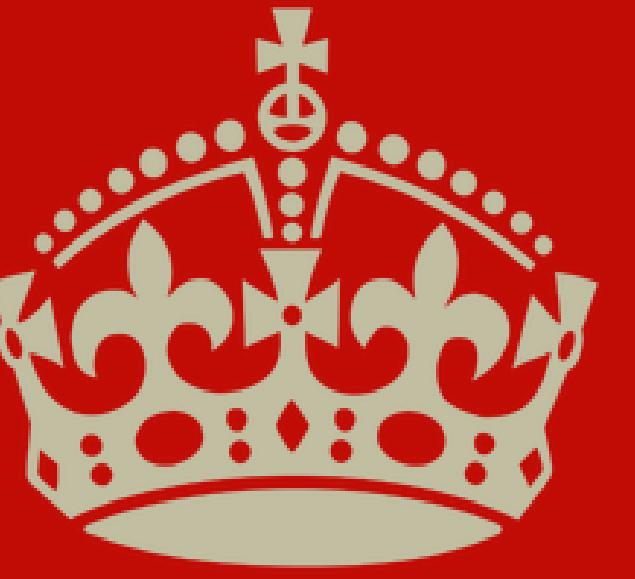
Simon's back of the napkin

*Number of Controls * Time per Control * Number of Hosts*

Minutes per Hour

$$\frac{250 * 1 \text{ min} * 35}{60 \text{ min}}$$

145 hours or ~18 Days



KEEP
CALM
AND
AUTOMATE ALL
THE THINGS

```
# 'dev' option (not prefixed with 'no') present in the list?
echo $DEV_SHM_OPTS | grep -q -P '(?<!no)dev'
if [ $? -eq 0 ]
then
    # 'dev' option found, replace with 'nodev'
    DEV_SHM_OPTS=${DEV_SHM_OPTS//dev/nodev}
fi

# at least one 'nodev' present in the options list?
echo $DEV_SHM_OPTS | grep -q -v 'nodev'
if [ $? -eq 0 ]
then
    # 'nodev' not found yet, append it
    DEV_SHM_OPTS="$DEV_SHM_OPTS,nodev"
fi

# DEV_SHM_OPTS now contains final list of mount options. Replace original form of /dev/shm row
# in /etc/fstab with the corrected version
sed -i "s#${DEV_SHM_HEAD}\(.*)${DEV_SHM_TAIL}#${DEV_SHM_HEAD}${DEV_SHM_OPTS}${DEV_SHM_TAIL}#" /etc/fstab

# Load /etc/fstab's /dev/shm row into DEV_SHM_FSTAB variable separating start &
# end of the filesystem mount options (4-th field) with the '#' character
DEV_SHM_FSTAB=$(sed -n "s/\.*[:space:]+/dev/shm[:space:]+tmpfs[:space:]+\+/([^\[:space:]]+\+)/" /etc/fstab)

# Save the:
# * 1-th, 2-nd, 3-rd fields into DEV_SHM_HEAD variable
# * 4-th field into DEV_SHM_OPTS variable, and
# * 5-th, and 6-th fields into DEV_SHM_TAIL variable
# splitting DEV_SHM_FSTAB variable value based on the '#' separator
IFS='#' read DEV_SHM_HEAD DEV_SHM_OPTS DEV_SHM_TAIL <<< "$DEV_SHM_FSTAB"
```

SCAP



Brought to you by the letters



NVD and CVE!

What does Simon need?

SCAP Content

SCAP Scanner

Centralization

The final controls!



#redhat #rhsummit



Final policy

- **Annual audits**
 - Requires **2 additional** regular reviews
- Need local values for **100 controls** (password lengths, login timeouts, etc)
- **15 current production systems** added to scope
- **DR site** also required

C2S Profile = **400** controls
YourApp Env = **100** systems

Simon's new napkin

*Number of Controls * Time per Control * Number of Hosts*

Minutes per Hour

$$\frac{400 * 1 \text{ min} * 100}{60 \text{ min}}$$

~666 hours or ~83 Days



SPOILER ALERT!

What Simon's compliance system can do

C2S Run time = **73** seconds

$$\frac{400 * 5.5 \text{ s} * 100}{60 \text{ min}}$$

~61 hours or ~8 Days

~8 Days *

- Mostly **computer** time, highly parallel
- **Little** administrator interaction required
- Still ...
- Oh, and **150** more checks (**62.5%** more work)

**~75 Days saved
Or 90.36 %**

The Tool Chain that Simon Built

What does Simon need?

SCAP Content

SCAP Scanner

Centralization

The Content



SCAP Scanner

Centralization

SCAP (Security Content Automation Protocol) **1.2**

NIST SP 800-126 Rev. 2

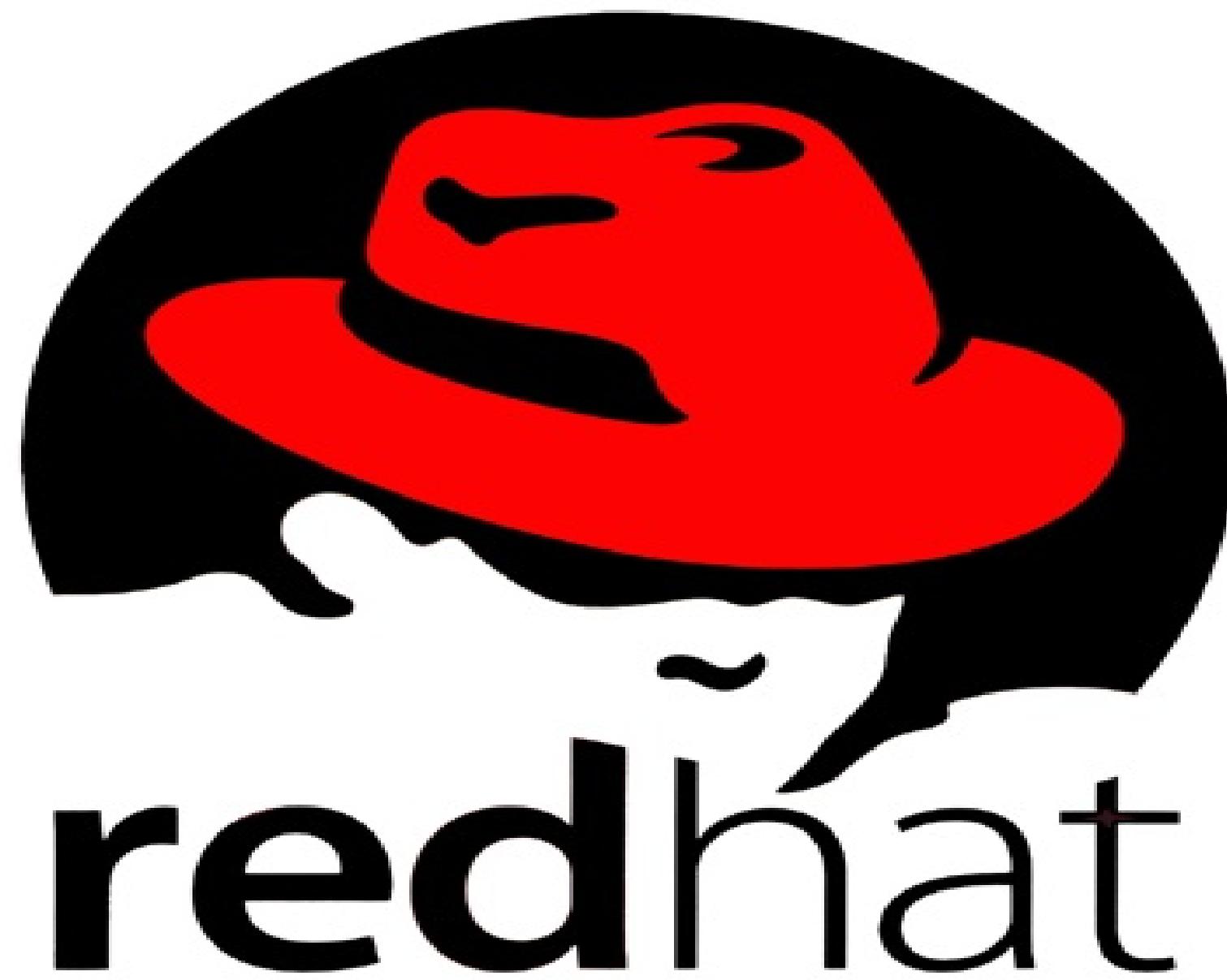
- **CCE™:** Common Configuration Enumeration
- **CPE™:** Common Platform Enumeration
- **CVE®:** Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures
- **CVSS:** Common Vulnerability Scoring System
- **CCSS:** Common Configuration Scoring System
- **XCCDF:** The Extensible Configuration Checklist Description Format
- **OVAL®:** Open Vulnerability and Assessment Language
- **OCIL:** Open Checklist Interactive Language
- **AI:** Asset Identification
- **ARF:** Asset Reporting Format

SCAP (Security Content Automation Protocol) **1.2**

NIST SP 800-126 Rev. 2

- **CCE™: Common Configuration Enumeration**
- **CPE™: Common Platform Enumeration**
- **CVE®: Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures**
- **CVSS: Common Vulnerability Scoring System**
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- **XCCDF: The Extensible Configuration Checklist Description Format**
- **OVAL®: Open Vulnerability and Assessment Language**
- **OCIL: Open Checklist Interactive Language**
- **AI: Asset Identification**
- **ARF: Asset Reporting Format**

Great who makes it?



Red Hat provided feeds

Filter by Package Name: <input type="text"/> <input type="button" value="Go"/>		Display <input type="button" value="25"/> items per page	1 - 21 of 21
Package Name	Summary		
openscap-scanner	OpenSCAP Scanner Tool (oscap)		
openscap-perl	Perl bindings for openscap		
inkscape-docs	Documentation for Inkscape		
openscap-content	SCAP content		
openscap	Set of open source libraries enabling integration of the SCAP line of standards		
openscap-engine-sce	Script Check Engine plug-in for OpenSCAP		
spacewalk-oscap	OpenSCAP plug-in for rhn-check		
openscap-extra-probes	SCAP probes		
openscap-utils	OpenSCAP Utilities		
openscap-selinux	SELinux policy module for openscap		
openscap-devel	Development files for openscap		
openscap-python	Python bindings for openscap		
perl-Pod-Escapes	Perl module for resolving POD escape sequences		
scap-security-guide	Security guidance and baselines in SCAP formats		
scap-workbench	Scanning, tailoring, editing and validation tool for SCAP content		
oscap-anaconda-addon	Anaconda addon integrating OpenSCAP to the installation process		
openscap-engine-sce-devel	Development files for openscap-engine-sce		
firstaidkit-plugin-openscap	OpenSCAP plugin for FirstAidKit		
rhsa-scapp	Complete XCCDF and OVAL for all RHSA to date		
inkscape	Vector-based drawing program using SVG		
inkscape-view	Viewing program for SVG files		

 redhat CUSTOMER PORTAL

[Products & Services](#) [Tools](#) [Security](#) [Community](#)

Security Data

Red Hat Product Security are committed to providing tools and security data to help security measurement. Part of this commitment is our participation at board level in various projects such as MITRE CVE and OVAL. We also provide reports and metrics, but more importantly, we also provide the raw data below so customers and researchers can produce their own metrics, for their own unique situations, and hold us accountable.

CVRF Documents

The Common Vulnerability Reporting Framework (CVRF) standard enables organisations to share information about security issues with a consistent and common format. We provide Red Hat security advisories in CVRF format.

- [CVRF compatibility FAQ](#)
- [Link to CVRF documents](#)
- [CVRF 1.1 samples \(zip\) \(updated 2012-05-15\)](#)

OVAL Definitions

OVAL definitions are available for all vulnerabilities that affect Red Hat Enterprise Linux 3, 4, 5, 6, 7:

- [OVAL compatibility FAQ](#)
- [OVAL definitions \(consolidated XML file, bz2\) \(constantly updated\)](#)
- [OVAL repository \(separate files\)](#)

Vulnerability Statements and Acknowledgements

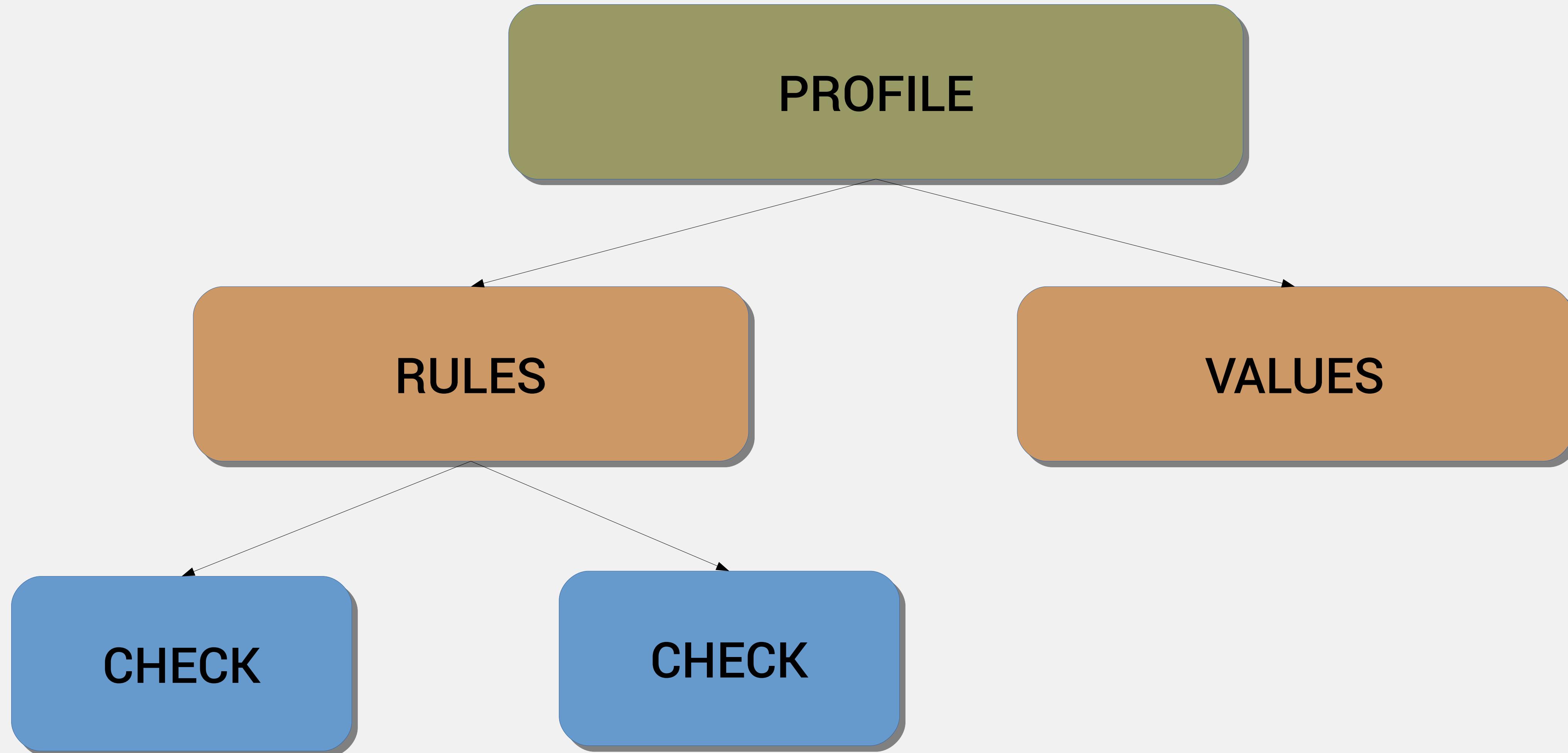
We publish acknowledgments and official statements for vulnerabilities currently under investigation and for vulnerabilities that do not affect our products and services. These statements appear on our in [CVE pages](#)

- [cve-metadata-from-bugzilla.xml \(XML feed, updated twice a day\)](#)

Building and modifying content



XCCDF



XCCDF Profile

```
<Profile id="common">
  <title xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en-US">Common Profile for General-Purpose Fedora Systems</title>
  <description xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en-US">This profile contains items common to general-purpose Fedora installations.</description>
  <select idref="disable_prelink" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="ensure_gpgcheck_globally_activated" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="ensure_gpgcheck_never_disabled" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="file_permissions_library_dirs" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="file_ownership_library_dirs" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="file_permissions_binary_dirs" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="file_ownership_binary_dirs" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="no_direct_root_logins" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="securetty_root_login_console_only" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="restrict_serial_port_logins" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="no_uidzero_except_root" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="no_empty_passwords" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="no_hashes_outside_shadow" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="no_netrc_files" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="accounts_password_minlen_login_defs" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="accounts_minimum_age_login_defs" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="accounts_maximum_age_login_defs" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="accounts_password_warn_age_login_defs" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="root_path_no_groupother_writable" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="service_ntpd_enabled" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="ntpd_specify_remote_server" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="sshd_disable_root_login" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="sshd_disable_empty_passwords" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="sshd_set_idle_timeout" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="sshd_set_keepalive" selected="true"/>
  <refine-value idref="var_accounts_password_minlen_login_defs" selector="12"/>
  <refine-value idref="var_accounts_minimum_age_login_defs" selector="7"/>
  <refine-value idref="var_accounts_maximum_age_login_defs" selector="90"/>
  <refine-value idref="var_accounts_password_warn_age_login_defs" selector="7"/>
  <refine-value idref="sshd_idle_timeout_value" selector="5 minutes"/>
</Profile>
```

XCCDF Profile

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<Profile id="common">
  <title xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en-US">Common Profile for General-Purpose Fedora Systems</title>
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  <select idref="sshd_set_keepalive" selected="true"/>
  <refine-value idref="var_accounts_password_minlen_login_defs" selector="12"/>
  <refine-value idref="var_accounts_minimum_age_login_defs" selector="7"/>
  <refine-value idref="var_accounts_maximum_age_login_defs" selector="90"/>
  <refine-value idref="var_accounts_password_warn_age_login_defs" selector="7"/>
  <refine-value idref="sshd_idle_timeout_value" selector="5_minutes"/>
</Profile>
```

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<Profile id="common">
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    <select idref="sshd_disable_empty_passwords" selected="true"/>
    <select idref="sshd_set_idle_timeout" selected="true"/>
    <select idref="sshd_set_keepalive" selected="true"/>
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    <refine-value idref="var_accounts_minimum_age_login_defs" selector="7"/>
    <refine-value idref="var_accounts_maximum_age_login_defs" selector="90"/>
    <refine-value idref="var_accounts_password_warn_age_login_defs" selector="7"/>
    <refine-value idref="sshd_idle_timeout_value" selector="5_minutes"/>
</Profile>
```

XCCDF Rule

```
<Rule id="set_password_hashing_algorithm_logindefs" selected="false" severity="medium">
    <title xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en-US">Set Password Hashing Algorithm in /etc/login.defs</title>
    <description xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en-US">
        In <xhtml:code>/etc/login.defs</xhtml:code>, add or correct the following line to ensure the system will use SHA-512 as the hashing algorithm:
        <pre xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">ENCRYPT_METHOD SHA512</pre>
    </description>
    <reference href="http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/nistpubs/800-53-Rev3/sp800-53-rev3-final.pdf">IA-5 (b) </reference>
    <reference href="http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/nistpubs/800-53-Rev3/sp800-53-rev3-final.pdf">IA-5 (c) </reference>
    <reference href="http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/nistpubs/800-53-Rev3/sp800-53-rev3-final.pdf">IA-5 (1) (c) </reference>
    <reference href="http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/nistpubs/800-53-Rev3/sp800-53-rev3-final.pdf">IA-7 </reference>
    <reference href="http://iase.disa.mil/stigs/cci/Pages/index.aspx"/>
    <rationale xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en-US">
        Using a stronger hashing algorithm makes password cracking attacks more difficult.
    </rationale>
    <check system="http://oval.mitre.org/XMLSchema/oval-definitions-5">
        <check-content-ref name="oval:ssg:def:208" href="ssg-fedora-oval.xml"/>
    </check>
    <check system="ocil-transitional">
        <check-export export-name="it does not" value-id="conditional_clause"/>
        <check-content xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
            Inspect <xhtml:code>/etc/login.defs</xhtml:code> and ensure the following line appears:
            <pre xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">ENCRYPT_METHOD SHA512</pre>
        </check-content>
    </check>
</Rule>
```

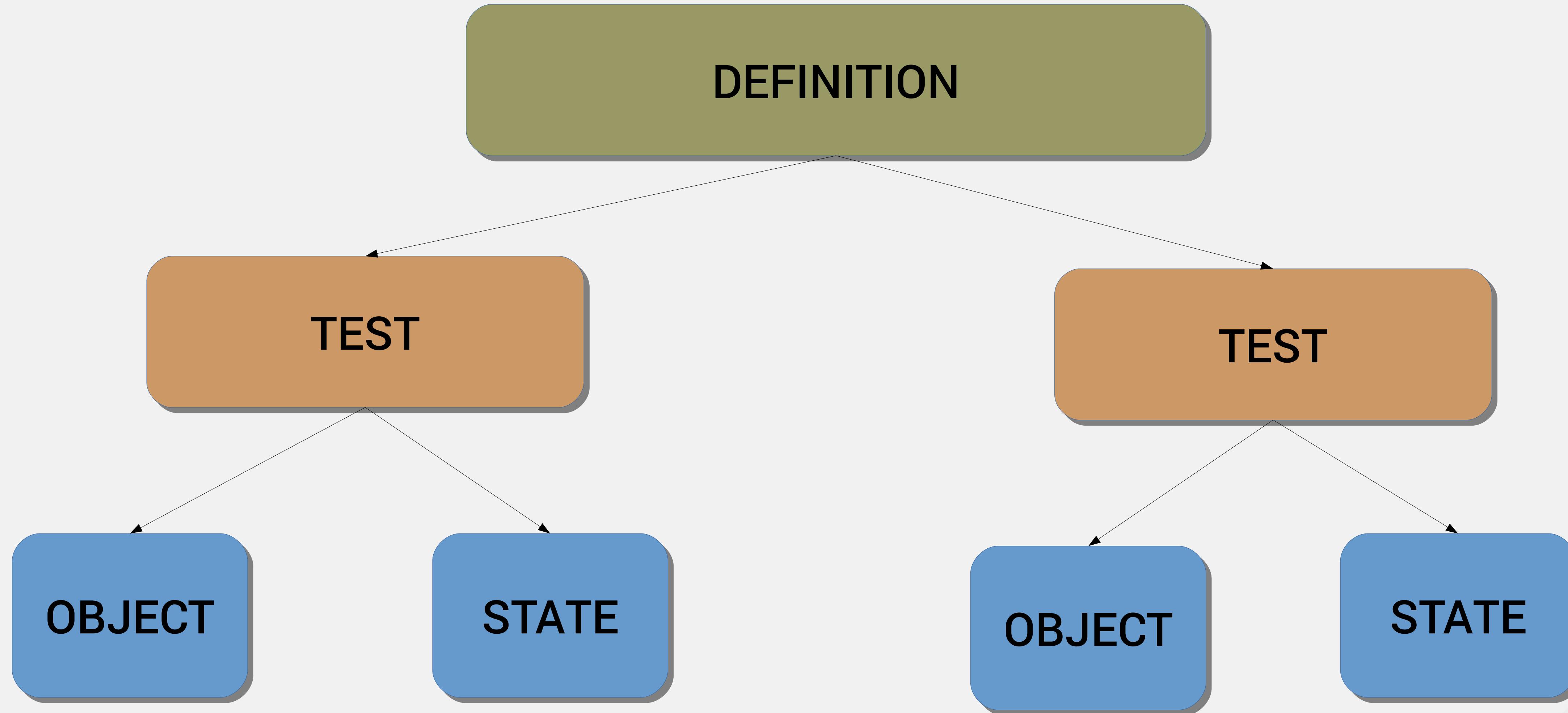
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    <reference href="http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/nistpubs/800-53-Rev3/sp800-53-rev3-final.pdf">IA-5 (c)</reference>
    <reference href="http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/nistpubs/800-53-Rev3/sp800-53-rev3-final.pdf">IA-5 (1) (c)</reference>
    <reference href="http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/nistpubs/800-53-Rev3/sp800-53-rev3-final.pdf">IA-7</reference>
    <reference href="http://iase.disa.mil/stigs/cci/Pages/index.aspx"/>
    <rationale xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en-US">
        Using a stronger hashing algorithm makes password cracking attacks more difficult.
    </rationale>
    <check system="http://oval.mitre.org/XMLSchema/oval-definitions-5">
        <check-content-ref name="oval:ssg:def:208" href="ssg-fedora-oval.xml"/>
    </check>
    <check system="ocil-transitional">
        <check-export export-name="it does not" value-id="conditional_clause"/>
        <check-content xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
            Inspect <xhtml:code>/etc/login.defs</xhtml:code> and ensure the following line appears:
            <pre xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">ENCRYPT_METHOD SHA512</pre>
        </check-content>
    </check>
</Rule>
```

XCCDF Rule

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<Rule id="set_password_hashing_algorithm_logindefs" selected="false" severity="medium">
    <title xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en-US">Set Password Hashing Algorithm in /etc/login.defs</title>
    <description xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en-US">
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    <reference href="http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/nistpubs/800-53-Rev3/sp800-53-rev3-final.pdf">IA-7</reference>
    <reference href="http://iase.disa.mil/stigs/cci/Pages/index.aspx"/>
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    </rationale>
    <check system="http://oval.mitre.org/XMLSchema/oval-definitions-5">
        <check-content-ref name="oval:ssg:def:208" href="ssg-fedora-oval.xml"/>
    </check>
    <check system="ocil-transitional">
        <check-export export-name="it does not" value-id="conditional_clause"/>
        <check-content xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
            Inspect <xhtml:code>/etc/login.defs</xhtml:code> and ensure the following line appears:
            <pre xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">ENCRYPT_METHOD SHA512</pre>
        </check-content>
    </check>
</Rule>
```

OVAL Entities



OVAL Definition

```
<definition class="compliance" id="oval:ssg:def:208" version="2">
  <metadata>
    <title>Set SHA512 Password Hashing Algorithm in /etc/login.defs</title>
    <affected family="unix">
      <platform>Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6</platform>
      <platform>Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7</platform>
    </affected>
    <description>The password hashing algorithm should be set correctly in /etc/login.defs.</description>
    <reference source="JL" ref_id="RHEL6_20150201" ref_url="test_attestation"/>
    <reference source="JL" ref_id="RHEL7_20150201" ref_url="test_attestation"/>
    <reference source="JL" ref_id="FEDORA20_20150201" ref_url="test_attestation"/>
    <reference ref_id="set_password_hashing_algorithm_logindefs" source="ssg"/></metadata>
    <criteria operator="AND">
      <criterion test_ref="oval:ssg:tst:209"/>
    </criteria>
  </definition>
```

OVAL Walking back the cat

```
<ind:variable_test id="oval:ssg:tst:209" check="all" comment="The value of ENCRYPT_METHOD  
should be set appropriately in /etc/login.defs" version="1">  
  <ind:object object_ref="oval:ssg:obj:367"/>  
  <ind:state state_ref="oval:ssg:ste:368"/>  
</ind:variable_test>  
  
  <ind:variable_object id="oval:ssg:obj:367" version="1">  
    <ind:var_ref>oval:ssg:var:451</ind:var_ref>  
  </ind:variable_object>  
  
<local_variable id="oval:ssg:var:451" datatype="string" comment="The value of last  
ENCRYPT_METHOD directive in /etc/login.defs" version="1">  
  <regex_capture pattern="ENCRYPT_METHOD\s+(\w+)">  
    <object_component item_field="subexpression" object_ref="oval:ssg:obj:450"/>  
  </regex_capture>  
</local_variable>  
  
<ind:textfilecontent54_object id="oval:ssg:obj:450" version="1">  
  <!-- Read whole /etc/login.defs as single line so we can retrieve last ENCRYPT_METHOD  
directive occurrence -->  
  <ind:behaviors singleline="true"/>  
  <ind:filepath>/etc/login.defs</ind:filepath>  
  <!-- Retrieve last (uncommented) occurrence of ENCRYPT_METHOD directive -->  
  <ind:pattern operation="pattern match">.*\n[^#]* (ENCRYPT_METHOD\s+\w+)\s*\n</ind:pattern>  
  <ind:instance datatype="int" operation="greater than or equal">1</ind:instance>  
</ind:textfilecontent54_object>  
  
  <ind:variable_state id="oval:ssg:ste:368" version="1">  
    <ind:value operation="equals" datatype="string">SHA512</ind:value>  
  </ind:variable_state>
```

A plug for upstream

- Sane **separation of files** with XSLT to create valid content
- OVAL in **single check file** with human readable IDs
- XCCDF in **descriptive structure**
- Modify **make file** to include and build content or **RPM**



SCAP
SECURITY GUIDE

```
<def-group>
  <definition class="compliance" id="set_password_hashing_algorithm_logindefs" version="2">
    <metadata>
      <title>Set SHA512 Password Hashing Algorithm in /etc/login.defs</title>
      <affected family="unix">
        <platform>multi_platform_rhel</platform>
      </affected>
      <description>The password hashing algorithm should be set correctly in /etc/login.defs.</description>
      <reference source="JL" ref_id="RHEL6_20150201" ref_url="test_attestation" />
      <reference source="JL" ref_id="RHEL7_20150201" ref_url="test_attestation" />
      <reference source="JL" ref_id="FEDORA20_20150201" ref_url="test_attestation" />
    </metadata>
    <criteria operator="AND">
      <criterion test_ref="test/etc/login_defs_encrypt_method" />
    </criteria>
  </definition>

  <ind:variable_test id="test/etc/login_defs_encrypt_method" check="all" comment="The value of ENCRYPT_METHOD should be set appropriately in /etc/login.defs" version="1">
    <ind:object object_ref="object_last_encrypt_method_instance_value" />
    <ind:state state_ref="state_last_encrypt_method_instance_value" />
  </ind:variable_test>

  <ind:textfilecontent54_object id="object_last_encrypt_method_from/etc/login_defs" version="1">
    <!-- Read whole /etc/login.defs as single line so we can retrieve last ENCRYPT_METHOD directive occurrence -->
    <ind:behaviors singleline="true" />
    <ind:filepath>/etc/login.defs</ind:filepath>
    <!-- Retrieve last (uncommented) occurrence of ENCRYPT_METHOD directive -->
    <ind:pattern operation="pattern match">.*\n[^#]* (ENCRYPT_METHOD\s+\w+)\s*\n</ind:pattern>
    <ind:instance datatype="int" operation="greater than or equal">1</ind:instance>
  </ind:textfilecontent54_object>

  <!-- Capture the actual ENCRYPT_METHOD string value from the previously retrieved last instance -->
  <local_variable id="variable_last_encrypt_method_instance_value" datatype="string" comment="The value of last ENCRYPT_METHOD directive in /etc/login.defs" version="1">
    <regex_capture pattern="ENCRYPT_METHOD\s+(\w+)">
      <object_component item_field="subexpression" object_ref="object_last_encrypt_method_from/etc/login_defs" />
    </regex_capture>
  </local_variable>

  <!-- Construct OVAL object from this local variable so we can use it in variable test above -->
  <ind:variable_object id="object_last_encrypt_method_instance_value" version="1">
    <ind:var_ref>variable_last_encrypt_method_instance_value</ind:var_ref>
  </ind:variable_object>

  <!-- Define corresponding variable state (the requirement) for the variable object -->
  <!-- The check should PASS if retrieved last ENCRYPT_METHOD value is equal to the requirement -->
  <ind:variable_state id="state_last_encrypt_method_instance_value" version="1">
    <ind:value operation="equals" datatype="string">SHA512</ind:value>
  </ind:variable_state>
</def-group>
```

What about the analyst?



ssg-rhel6-ds.xml - SCAP Workbench

Title Guide to the Secure Configuration of Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6

Customization (no customization)

Profile C2S for Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6

Target Local Machine

▶ Ensure /tmp Located On Separate Partition

▶ Ensure /var Located On Separate Partition

▶ Ensure /var/log Located On Separate Partition

▼ Ensure /var/log/audit Located On Separate Partition

Audit logs are stored in the /var/log/audit directory. Ensure that it has its own partition or logical volume at installation time, or migrate it later using LVM. Make absolutely certain that it is large enough to store all audit logs that will be created by the auditing daemon.

▶ Ensure /home Located On Separate Partition

▼ Ensure Red Hat GPG Key Installed

To ensure the system can cryptographically verify base software packages come from Red Hat (and to connect to the Red Hat Network to receive them), the Red Hat GPG key must properly be installed. To install the Red Hat GPG key, run:

```
$ sudo rhn_register
```

If the system is not connected to the Internet or an RHN Satellite, then install the Red Hat GPG key from trusted media such as the Red Hat installation CD-ROM or DVD. Assuming the disc is mounted in /media/cdrom, use the following command as the root user to import it into the keyring:

```
$ sudo rpm --import /media/cdrom/RPM-GPG-KEY
```

0% (0 results, 177 rules selected)

Remediate **Scan**

Customizing "C2S for Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 [CUSTOMIZED]"

Undo History Deselect All hashing Search Showing match 1 out of 4 total found.

Selected Item Properties

Title maximum password age

ID value_var_accounts_maximum_age_login_defs

Type xccdf:Value

Modify Value Only takes effect when this profile is used for evaluation.
60 (number)

Description Maximum age of password in days

maximum password age

minimum password length

minimum password age

warning days before password expires

Set Password Minimum Length in login.defs

Set Password Minimum Age

Set Password Maximum Age

Set Password Warning Age

number of days after a password expires until the account is permanently disabled

Set Account Expiration Following Inactivity

Ensure All Accounts on the System Have Unique Names

Assign Expiration Date to Temporary Accounts

remember

Set Last Login/Access Notification

Set Password Quality Requirements

Set Password Quality Requirements if cracklib

retry

maxrepeat

...

• Set Password Maximum Age

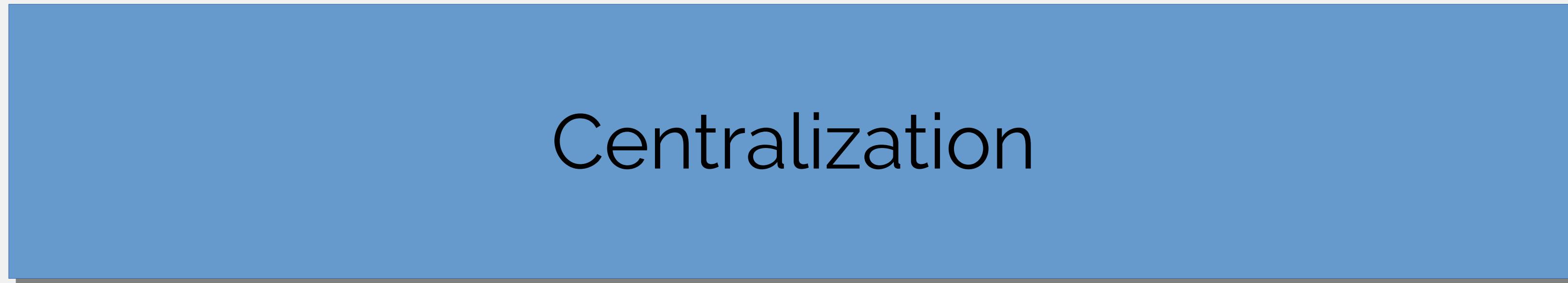
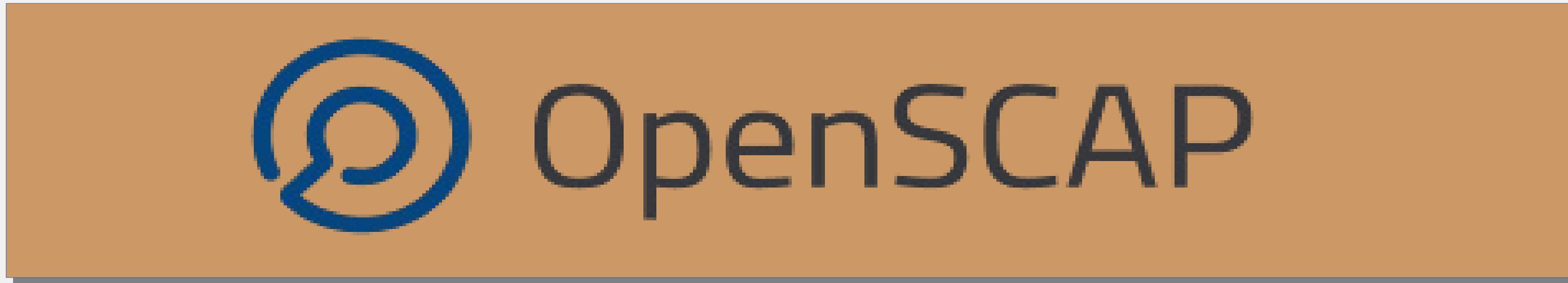
WORKBENCH

SCAP Tailoring file

```
<xccdf:Tailoring xmlns:xccdf="http://checklists.nist.gov/xccdf/1.2" id="xccdf_scap-workbench_tailoring_default">
  <xccdf:benchmark href="/usr/share/xml/scap/ssg/content/ssg-rhel6-ds.xml"/>
  <xccdf:version time="2015-04-20T09:51:07">1</xccdf:version>
  <xccdf:Profile id="xccdf_com.dlt.content_profile_C2S_baseline" extends="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_profile_C2S">

    <xccdf:select idref="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_set_password_hashing_algorithm_libuserconf" selected="true"/>
    <xccdf:select idref="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_root_path_no_groupother_writable" selected="true"/>
    <xccdf:select idref="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_root_path_no_dot" selected="true"/>
    <xccdf:select idref="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_network_disable_zeroconf" selected="true"/>
    <xccdf:set-value idref="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_value_var_umask_for_daemons">022</xccdf:set-value>
    <xccdf:set-value idref="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_value_var_accounts_password_minlen_login_defs">8</xccdf:set-value>
    <xccdf:set-value idref="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_value_var_accounts_minimum_age_login_defs">0</xccdf:set-value>
    <xccdf:set-value idref="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_value_var_accounts_password_warn_age_login_defs">14</xccdf:set-value>
    <xccdf:set-value idref="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_value_var_accounts_passwords_pam_faillock_unlock_time">900</xccdf:set-value>
  </xccdf:Profile>
</xccdf:Tailoring>
```

The Scanner



OpenSCAP

NIST **validated** SCAP scanner by Red Hat

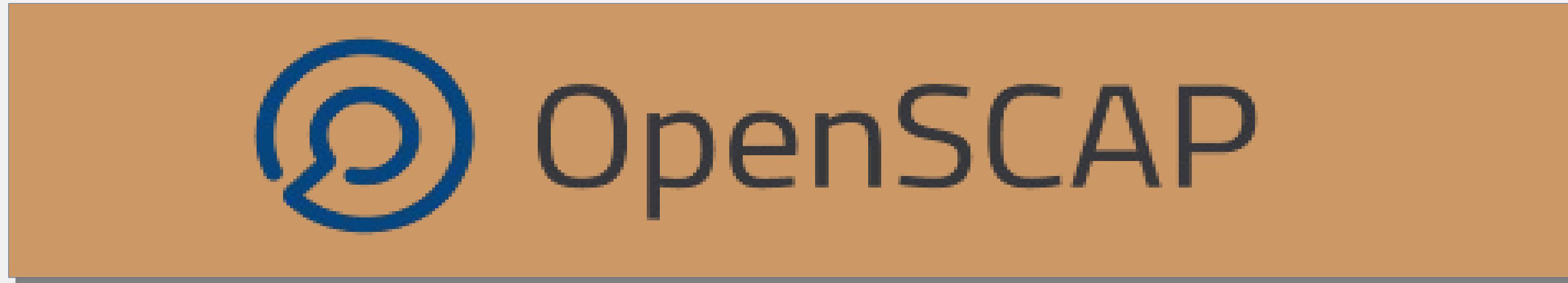


[OpenSCAP 1.0](#)

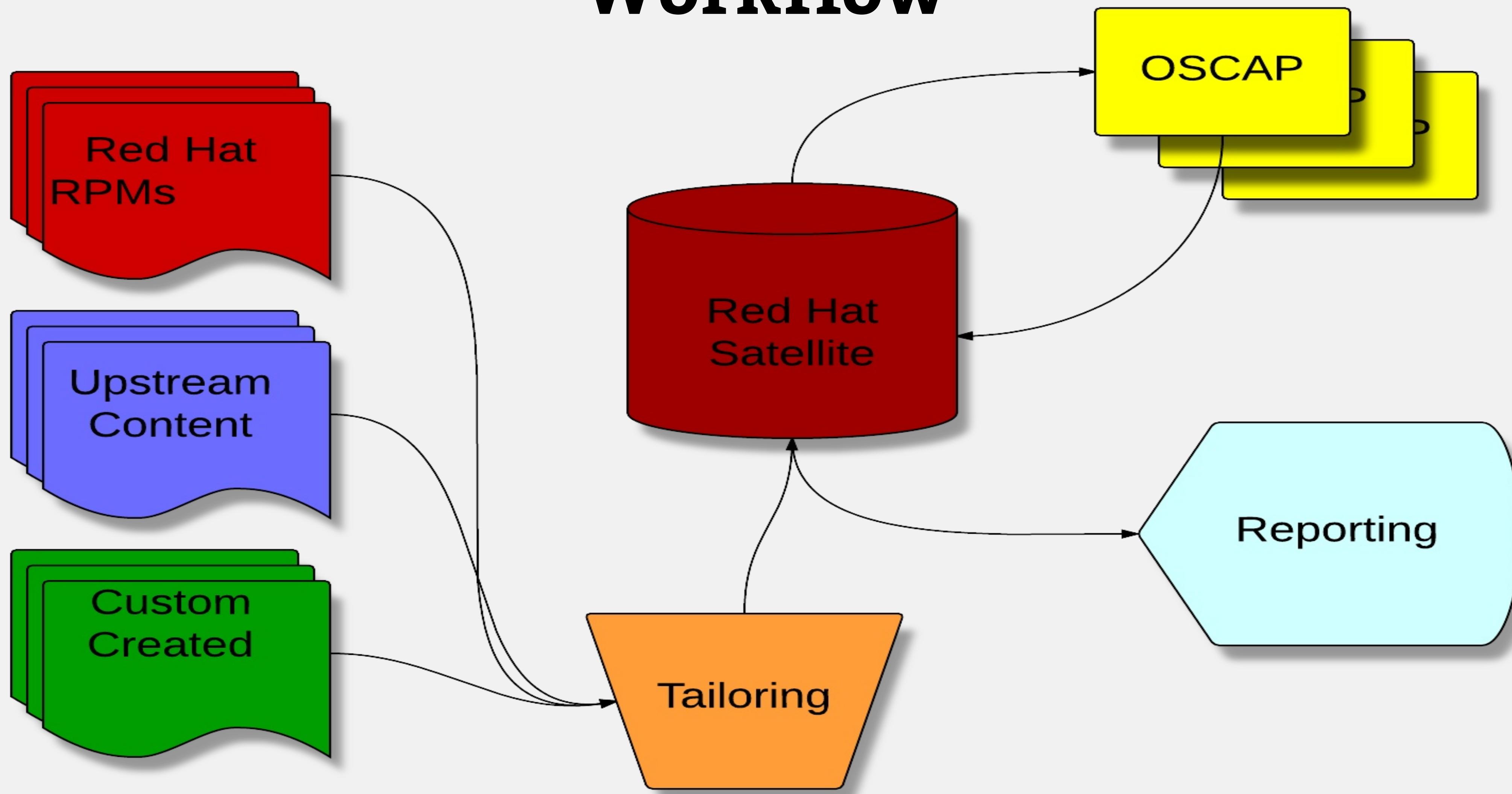
- [Authenticated Configuration Scanner](#)
 - [Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures \(CVE\)](#)
- Red Hat Enterprise Linux 5.9 Desktop, (x86_64)
 - Red Hat Enterprise Linux 5.9 Desktop, (x86)
- April 17, 2014

<https://nvd.nist.gov/scaproducts.cfm>

The Centralization



Workflow





SATELLITE 5 WORK FLOW

Use RPMs

```
[root@ep-mgmt01 ~]# gpg --list-keys  
/root/.gnupg/pubring.gpg  
-----  
pub 2048R/96D46A3F 2015-04-09  
uid          Package Builder (This is for signing local RPMs) <pkgs@dlt.  
.com>  
sub 2048R/4558B67D 2015-04-09  
  
[root@ep-mgmt01 noarch]# rpm --resign rhsa-scapp-1.0-2.el6.noarch.rpm  
Enter pass phrase:  
Pass phrase is good.  
rhsa-scapp-1.0-2.el6.noarch.rpm:  
  
[root@ep-sat01 pub]# rhnpush -c rhsa-scapp-el6 /tmp/rhsa-scapp-1.0-2.el6.noarch.  
rpm -o 2 [root@localhost ~]# ls -l /usr/share/xml/scap/ssg/content  
Username: de  
total 4780  
Password: -rw-r--r--. 1 root root    600 Aug 28 2014 ssg-rhel6-cpe-dictionary.xml  
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root   3712 Aug 28 2014 ssg-rhel6-cpe-oval.xml  
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 2875837 Aug 28 2014 ssg-rhel6-ds.xml  
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 760158 Aug 28 2014 ssg-rhel6-oval.xml  
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 1242376 Aug 28 2014 ssg-rhel6-xccdf.xml  
[root@localhost ~]# ls -l /usr/share/xml/scap/rhsa/  
total 27976  
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 1776419 Apr  9 12:41 com.redhat.rhsa-all.xccdf.xml  
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 26869032 Apr  9 12:46 com.redhat.rhsa-all.xml
```

Scanning hosts

scap-target 

[add to ssm](#) | [delete system](#)

Details Software Configuration Provisioning Groups **Audit** Events

List Scans Schedule

Schedule New XCCDF Scan

Command:	/usr/bin/oscap xccdf eval
Command-line Arguments:	--profile xccdf_com.dlt.content_profile_C2S_baseline --tailoring-file /
Path to XCCDF document*:	/usr/share/xml/scap/ssg/content/ssg-rhel6-ds.xml
Schedule no sooner than:	April 29 2015 1:43 PM EDT

Schedule

Tip: Certain versions of OpenSCAP may require the --profile command-line argument. --profile specifies a particular profile from the XCCDF document.

Scan list

 scap-target [?](#)

[remove from ssm](#) | [delete system](#)

[Details](#) [Software](#) [Configuration](#) [Provisioning](#) [Groups](#) **Audit** [Events](#)

[List Scans](#) [Schedule](#)

OpenSCAP Scans

Xccdf Legend		1 - 25 of 28 (2 selected)    												
		Completed	Compliance	P	F	E	U	N	K	S	I	X	Total	
P - Pass	<input type="checkbox"/> Xccdf Test Result	Thu Apr 23 13:31:51 EDT 2015	99 %	2544	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2565	
F - Fail	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> xccdf_org.open-scap_testresult_default-profile	Mon Apr 20 13:41:09 EDT 2015	99 %	2544	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2565	
E - Error	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> xccdf_org.open-scap_testresult_default-profile	Mon Apr 20 13:38:37 EDT 2015	46 %	88	91	0	1	0	10	210	0	0	400	
U - Unknown	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> xccdf_org.open-scap_testresult_xccdf_com.dlt.content_profile_C2S_baseline	Mon Apr 20 13:34:46 EDT 2015	46 %	88	91	0	1	0	10	210	0	0	400	
N - Not applicable														
K - Not checked														
S - Not selected														
I - Informational														
X - Fixed														

Tip: Compliance column represents unweighted pass/fail ration. Compliance = P/(Total - S - I).

Scan detail

XCCDF Rule Results

Filter by Result: Display 25 items per page 1 - 25 of 400 < < > >>

XCCDF Rule Identifier	XCCDF Ident Tags	Result
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_ensure_gpgcheck_never_disabled	CCE-26647-8	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_aide_periodic_cron_checking	CCE-27222-9	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_rpm_verify_hashes	CCE-27223-7	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_mount_option_nodev_removable_partitions	CCE-26860-7	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_mount_option_noexec_removable_partitions	CCE-27196-5	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_mount_option_nosuid_removable_partitions	CCE-27056-1	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_userowner_shadow_file	CCE-26947-2	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_groupowner_shadow_file	CCE-26967-0	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_permissions_etc_shadow	CCE-26992-8	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_owner_etc_group	CCE-26822-7	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_groupowner_etc_group	CCE-26930-8	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_permissions_etc_group	CCE-26954-8	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_owner_etc_gshadow	CCE-27026-4	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_groupowner_etc_gshadow	CCE-26975-3	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_permissions_etc_gshadow	CCE-26951-4	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_owner_etc_passwd	CCE-26953-0	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_groupowner_etc_passwd	CCE-26856-5	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_permissions_etc_passwd	CCE-26868-0	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_permissions_binary_dirs	CCE-27289-8	pass

Diff results

XCCDF Rule Results

Display 25 ▾ items per page

1 - 25 of 400 |< < > >>

XCCDF Rule Identifier	First Scan	Second Scan
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_rpm_verify_hashes	pass	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_permissions_etc_group	pass	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_service_cgred_disabled	pass	notselected
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_set_password_hashing_algorithm_systemauth	fail	fail
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_dns_server_authenticate_zone_transfers	notselected	notselected
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_permissions_etc_gshadow	pass	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_kernel_module_ipv6_option_disabled	fail	notselected
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_audit_rules_dac_modification_chmod	fail	notselected
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_sysctl_net_ipv4_conf_default_secure_redirects	fail	fail
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_sysctl_net_ipv4_conf_default_rp_filter	pass	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_network_ipv6_disable_rpc	pass	notselected
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_ftp_present_banner	pass	notselected
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_ftp_log_transactions	pass	notselected
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_package_openswan_installed	fail	notselected
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_ownership_binary_dirs	pass	notselected
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_sysctl_kernel_randomize_va_space	fail	fail
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_sshd_limit_user_access	notchecked	notchecked
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_groupowner_etc_gshadow	pass	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_service_audited_enabled	notselected	pass

Diff to any!

OpenSCAP Audit Configuration Schedule Users Help

OpenSCAP Diff

Compare XCCDF scans rule by rule.

Specify Id of scans (the xid).

First Scan:

Second Scan: Submit

OpenSCAP All Scans XCCDF Diff Advanced Search

Change some defaults

The screenshot shows the Red Hat Satellite Configuration interface for the organization "EP-Demo". The left sidebar contains links for Organizations, Subscriptions, Users, Red Hat Satellite Configuration, ISS Configuration, Task Schedules, Task Engine Status, and Show Tomcat Logs. The main area has tabs for Details, Users, Subscriptions, Trusts, and Configuration, with Configuration selected. The Configuration tab displays "Organization Configuration" with the following settings:

Enable Staging Contents	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Enable Software Crash Reporting	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Enable Upload Of Crash Files	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Crash File Upload Size Limit	0
Enable Upload Of Detailed SCAP Files	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
SCAP File Upload Size Limit	104857600
Allow Deletion of SCAP Results	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Allow Deletion After (period in days)	90

Detailed Report

Score

system	score	max	%	bar
urn:xccdf:scoring:default	67.51	100.00	67.51%	<div style="width: 67.51%; background-color: #008000; height: 10px;"></div>

Results overview

Rule Results Summary

pass	fixed	fail	error	not selected	not checked	not applicable	informational	unknown	total
88	0	91	0	210	10	0	0	1	400

Title	Result
Ensure /tmp Located On Separate Partition	fail
Ensure /home Located On Separate Partition	fail
Ensure Red Hat GPG Key Installed	pass
Ensure gpgcheck Enabled In Main Yum Configuration	pass
Ensure gpgcheck Enabled For All Yum Package Repositories	pass
Install AIDE	fail
Disable Prelinking	fail
Build and Test AIDE Database	notchecked
Configure Periodic Execution of AIDE	pass
Verify and Correct File Permissions with RPM	fail
Verify File Hashes with RPM	pass
Add nodev Option to Non-Root Local Partitions	fail

Scanning groups with SSM

 **System Set Manager** [?](#)

Overview Systems Errata Packages Groups Channels Configuration Provisioning **Audit** Misc

Schedule New XCCDF Scan

Command: `/usr/bin/osc ap xccdf eval`

Command-line Arguments: `--profile xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_profile_C2S`

Path to XCCDF document*:

Schedule no sooner than:

- `/usr/share/xml/scap/ssg/content/ssg-rhel6-ds.xml`
- `/usr/share/xml/scap/rhsa/com.redhat.rhsa-all.xccdf.xml`
- `/vol/sat6vol`
- `/vol/satvol`

Tip: Certain versions of OpenSCAP may require the full path to the XCCDF document.

Schedule

Targeted Systems

1 - 4 of 4

System	OpenSCAP Scan Capability
ep-srvr160.lab.dlt.com	Yes
ep-srvr161.lab.dlt.com	Yes
scap-target	Yes
scap-target02	Yes

1 - 4 of 4

Scanning groups with SSM

Targeted Systems

1 - 6 of 6

System	OpenSCAP Scan Capability
ep-builder02.lab.dlt.com	No
ep-srvr160.lab.dlt.com	Yes
ep-srvr161.lab.dlt.com	Yes
ep-web01.lab.dlt.com	No
scap-target	Yes
scap-target02	Yes

1 - 6 of 6

OpenSCAP xccdf scanning

[Details](#) [Completed Systems](#) [In Progress Systems](#) [Failed Systems](#)

In Progress Systems

1 - 4 of 4 (0 selected)

System	Earliest execution	Base Channel
ep-srvr160.lab.dlt.com	5/1/15 9:23:00 AM EDT	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server (v. 6 for 64-bit x86_64)
ep-srvr161.lab.dlt.com	5/1/15 9:23:00 AM EDT	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server (v. 6 for 64-bit x86_64)
scap-target	5/1/15 9:23:00 AM EDT	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server (v. 6 for 64-bit x86_64)
scap-target02	5/1/15 9:23:00 AM EDT	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server (v. 6 for 64-bit x86_64)

Select All

1 - 4 of 4 (0 selected)

Unschedule Action

Advanced searches

CVE-2014-6271



OpenSCAP Search

OpenSCAP Search will return finished OpenSCAP scans from all scans you have access.

Specify your search criteria below.

Search XCCDF Rules For:	<input type="text" value="CVE-2014-6271"/> <input type="button" value="Search"/>
With Result:	<input type="text" value="fail"/>
Where to Search:	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Search all systems <input type="radio"/> Search system set manager
Scan Dates to Search:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Search Scans Performed Between Dates Start Date: April 26 2015 12:00 AM EDT End Date: April 30 2015 11:21 AM EDT
Show Search Result As:	<input type="radio"/> List of XCCDF Rule Results <input checked="" type="radio"/> List of XCCDF Scans

System built after scans

Filter by Xccdf Profile: Go Display 25 items per page 1 - 2 of 2

System	Xccdf Profile	Completed	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Unknown
scap-target02	None	Wed Apr 29 13:37:15 EDT 2015	2472	93	0
scap-target02	None	Tue Apr 28 16:32:56 EDT 2015	2472	93	0

1 - 2 of 2

 scap-target02 

[add to ssm](#) | [delete system](#)

[Details](#) [Software](#) [Configuration](#) [Provisioning](#) [Groups](#) [Audit](#) [Events](#)

[Overview](#) [Properties](#) [Remote Command](#) [Reactivation](#) [Hardware](#) [Migrate](#) [Notes](#) [Custom Info](#)

System Events

Checked In:	4/29/15 3:11:01 PM EDT
Registered:	4/27/15 4:37:58 PM EDT
Last Booted:	4/27/15 4:40:10 PM EDT (Schedule System Reboot)
OSA Status:	offline as of 4/29/15 1:40:47 PM EDT Ping System



Automation

- Cron + Satellite API
- Use with a different **change manager**
- <http://github.com/nzwulfin/rhsummit15>

```
sysList = None
try:
    sysList = client.systemgroup.listSystemsMinimal(key, sysGroup)
    for system in sysList:
        try:
            client.system.scap.scheduleXccdfScan(key, system["id"], xccdf, oscap_opts)
        except Exception, detail:
            print 'Got API error: ', detail
            exit()
finally:
    client.auth.logout(key)
```

```
- name: SCAP scan host
  command: /root/bin/sat_scanGroup.py {{ sat_group_name }}
  async: 0
  poll: 0
  ignore_errors: true
```

SATELLITE 6 WORK FLOW

From Tailoring to Profile

```
<xccdf:Tailoring xmlns:xccdf="http://checklists.nist.gov/xccdf/1.2" id="xccdf_scap-workbench_tailoring_default">
  <xccdf:benchmark href="/usr/share/xml/scap/ssg/content/ssg-rhel6-ds.xml"/>
  <xccdf:version time="2015-05-12T09:41:39">1</xccdf:version>
  <xccdf:Profile id="C2S_customized" extends="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_profile_C2S">
```

```
17848    <refine-value idref="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_value_var_umask_for_daemons" selector="027"
17849      "/>
17850    <refine-value idref="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_value_var_accounts_user_umask" selector="027"/>
17851    <refine-value idref="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_value_var_accounts_maximum_age_login_defs"
17852      selector="90"/>
17853  </Profile>
17854  <Profile id="C2S_customized" extends="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_profile_C2S">
17855    <title xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en-US">C2S for Red Hat
17856      Enterprise Linux 6 [CUSTOMIZED]</title>
17857    <description xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en-US">This profile
17858      demonstrates compliance against the
17859      U.S. Government Commercial Cloud Services (C2S) baseline with modifications made for OurCo.
17860
```

Upload Datastream

RED HAT SATELLITE

Default Organization@Default Location

Monitor

Content

Containers

Hosts

Configure

Infrastructure

Access Insights

SCAP Contents

Filter ...

Search

Title

SSG_RHEL_7

File Upload

Locations

Organizations

Title *

New_SG_Content

Scap file *

Browse... No file selected.

Upload SCAP DataStream file

Notice: You need to [install](#) OpenSCAP on your hosts, and upload this content to the hosts as well.

Cancel

Submit

Create scan profile

RED HAT® SATELLITE

Default Organization@Default Location ▾

Monitor ▾

Content ▾

Containers ▾

Hosts ▾

Configure ▾

Infrastructure ▾

Access Insights ▾

New Compliance Policy

1 Create policy

2 SCAP Content

3 Schedule

4 Locations

5 Organizations

6 Hostgroups

Name *

SSG_For_RHEL_7_w_RHCCP_Profile

Description

SCAP Security Guide for RHEL 7 with the Red Hat Certified Cloud Provider Policy

Create scan profile

RED HAT® SATELLITE

Default Organization@Default Location

Monitor

Content

Containers

Hosts

Configure

Infrastructure

Access Insights

New Compliance Policy

- 1 Create policy
- 2 SCAP Content
- 3 Schedule
- 4 Locations
- 5 Organizations
- 6 Hostgroups

Scap content

SSG_RHEL_7

XCCDF Profile

Red Hat Corporate Profile for Certified Cloud Providers (RH CCP)

i Notice: Ensure the selected SCAP content exists on your hosts.



Create scan profile

RED HAT® SATELLITE

Default Organization@Default Location ▾

Monitor ▾

Content ▾

Containers ▾

Hosts ▾

Configure ▾

Infrastructure ▾

Access Insights ▾

New Compliance Policy

- 1 Create policy
- 2 SCAP Content
- 3 Schedule
- 4 Locations
- 5 Organizations
- 6 Hostgroups

Period

Weekly

Weekday

Tuesday



Create scan profile

RED HAT SATELLITE

Default Organization@Default Location ▾ Monitor ▾ Content ▾ Containers ▾ Hosts ▾ Configure ▾ Infrastructure ▾ Access Insights ▾

New Compliance Policy

1 Create policy ➤ 2 SCAP Content ➤ 3 Schedule ➤ 4 Locations ➤ 5 Organizations ➤ 6 Hostgroups

Locations

All items Filter +

Selected items -

Default Location

The screenshot shows the 'Create scan profile' wizard in the Red Hat Satellite interface. The current step is 'Locations'. On the left, there's a list of locations with a 'Filter' input field. On the right, a 'Selected items' list contains 'Default Location'. A double-headed arrow between the two lists indicates they can be swapped. The top navigation bar includes links for 'Monitor', 'Content', 'Containers', 'Hosts', 'Configure', 'Infrastructure', and 'Access Insights'. The title 'New Compliance Policy' is at the top. The overall process is numbered 1 through 6.

Create scan profile

RED HAT SATELLITE

Default Organization@Default Location ▾ Monitor ▾ Content ▾ Containers ▾ Hosts ▾ Configure ▾ Infrastructure ▾ Access Insights ▾

New Compliance Policy

1 Create policy 2 SCAP Content 3 Schedule 4 Locations 5 Organizations 6 Hostgroups

Organizations

All items Filter +

Selected items -

Default Organization

The screenshot shows a web-based interface for creating a scan profile. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for 'Monitor', 'Content', 'Containers', 'Hosts', 'Configure', 'Infrastructure', and 'Access Insights'. Below the navigation is a title 'New Compliance Policy'. The main area features a horizontal progress bar with six steps: 'Create policy', 'SCAP Content', 'Schedule', 'Locations', 'Organizations' (which is highlighted in blue), and 'Hostgroups'. Below the progress bar, there are two sections: 'Organizations' and 'Selected items'. The 'Organizations' section has a 'Filter' input field and a '+' button. The 'Selected items' section contains a single item, 'Default Organization'. A double-headed arrow icon is positioned between the two sections, indicating they can be interacted with.

Create scan profile

RED HAT® SATELLITE

Default Organization@Default Location ▾ Monitor ▾ Content ▾ Containers ▾ Hosts ▾ Configure ▾ Infrastructure ▾ Access Insights ▾

New Compliance Policy

1 Create policy 2 SCAP Content 3 Schedule 4 Locations 5 Organizations 6 Hostgroups

Hostgroups

All items Filter +

RHEL6_Dev_Servers
RHEL6_Prod_Servers
RHEL7_Dev_Servers

Selected items -

RHEL7_Prod_Servers

◀

Reporting

Compliance Policies – Mozilla Firefox (Build 20150416103922)

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

Compliance Policies x +

https://bldr15ca01.core.cmbu.redhat.com/compliance/policies

RED HAT SATELLITE

Default Organization@Default Location Monitor Content Containers Hosts Configure Infrastructure Access Insights Red Hat Access Admin User Administer

Compliance Policies

Filter ... Search New Compliance Policy Help

Name	Content	Profile	
SCAP_Security_Guide_for_RHEL_6	SSG_RHEL_6	Default	Show Guide
SCAP_Security_Guide_for_RHEL_7	SSG_RHEL_7	Red Hat Corporate Profile for Certified Cloud Providers (RH CCP)	Show Guide
SSG_For_RHEL_7_w_RHCCP_Profile	SSG_RHEL_7	Red Hat Corporate Profile for Certified Cloud Providers (RH CCP)	Show Guide

Reporting

Compliance policy: SCAP_Security_Guide_for_RHEL_7 – Mozilla Firefox (Build 20150416103922)

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help
Compliance policy: SCAP_S... +
https://bldr15ca01.core.cmbu.redhat.com/compliance/policies/2/dashboard

RED HAT SATELLITE
Default Organization@Default Location Monitor Content Containers Hosts Configure Infrastructure Access Insights Red Hat Access Admin User Administer

Compliance policy: SCAP_Security_Guide_for_RHEL_7

Hosts Breakdown

Category	Count
Compliant with the policy	0
Not compliant with the policy	2
Inconclusive results	0
Never audited	0

Total hosts: 2

Host Breakdown Chart

100%
Incompliant h...

Latest reports for policy: SCAP_Security_Guide_for_RHEL_7

Host	Date	Passed	Failed	Other	Action
devnode-0003.example.com	8 days ago	34	33	1	View Report
devnode-0004.example.com	8 days ago	34	33	1	View Report
devnode-0003.example.com	8 days ago	34	33	1	View Report
devnode-0003.example.com	8 days ago	34	33	1	View Report

Reporting

Mozilla Firefox (Build 20150416103922)

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

https://bldr15...rf-reports/22 +

https://bldr15ca01.core.cmbu.redhat.com/compliance/arf_reports/22

RED HAT SATELLITE

Default Organization@Default Location Monitor Content Containers Hosts Configure Infrastructure Access Insights Red Hat Access Admin User Administer

OpenSCAP Evaluation Report

Evaluation Characteristics

Target machine	devnode-0003.example.com	CPE Platforms
Benchmark URL	/var/lib/openscap/content/1fbdc87d24db51ca184419a2b6f7018f1361c27cd818755d5bc4f5b08fed0a7c.xml	<ul style="list-style-type: none">cpe:/o:redhat:enterprise_linux:7cpe:/o:redhat:enterprise_linux:7::client
Benchmark ID	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_benchmark_RHEL-7	
Profile ID	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_profile_rht-ccp	
Started at	2015-04-29T01:00:02	
Finished at	2015-04-29T01:00:05	
Performed by	root	

Addresses

- IPv4 127.0.0.1
- IPv4 192.168.124.111
- IPv6 0:0:0:0:0:0:1
- IPv6 fe80:0:0:0:5054:ff:fedf:d6e9
- MAC 00:00:00:00:00:00
- MAC 52:54:00:DF:D6:E9

Compliance and Scoring

The target system did not satisfy the conditions of 33 rules! Please review rule results and consider applying remediation.

Rule results

34 passed 33 failed 1

Severity of failed rules

12 low 17 medium 4 high

Reporting

Mozilla Firefox (Build 20150416103922)

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help
https://bldr15...rf_reports/22 +
https://bldr15ca01.core.cmbu.redhat.com/compliance/arf_reports/22

Red Hat Satellite
Default Organization@Default Location Monitor Content Containers Hosts Configure Infrastructure Access Insights Red Hat Access Admin User Administer

Rule results
34 passed 33 failed 1

Severity of failed rules
12 low 17 medium 4 high

Score
Scoring system: urn:xccdf:scoring:default Score: 66.064819 Maximum: 100.000000 Percent: 66.06%

Rule Overview
checkboxes: pass, fail, fixed, informational, notchecked, error, unknown, notselected, notapplicable
Search through XCCDF rules Search

Title	Severity	Result
Guide to the Secure Configuration of Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7 33x fail 1x notchecked		
▶ Introduction		
▼ System Settings 25x fail 1x notchecked		
▼ Installing and Maintaining Software 6x fail 1x notchecked		
▼ Disk Partitioning 4x fail		
Ensure /tmp Located On Separate Partition	low	fail
Ensure /var Located On Separate Partition	low	fail
Ensure /var/log Located On Separate Partition	low	fail

Install tools on client

RED HAT SATELLITE

Default Organization@Default Location Monitor Content Containers Hosts Configure Infrastructure Access Insights Red Hat Access Richard Jerrido Administer

Edit RHEL7_Dev_Servers

Host Group Puppet Classes Network Operating System Parameters Locations Organizations Activation Keys

Included Classes

motd
foreman_scap_client

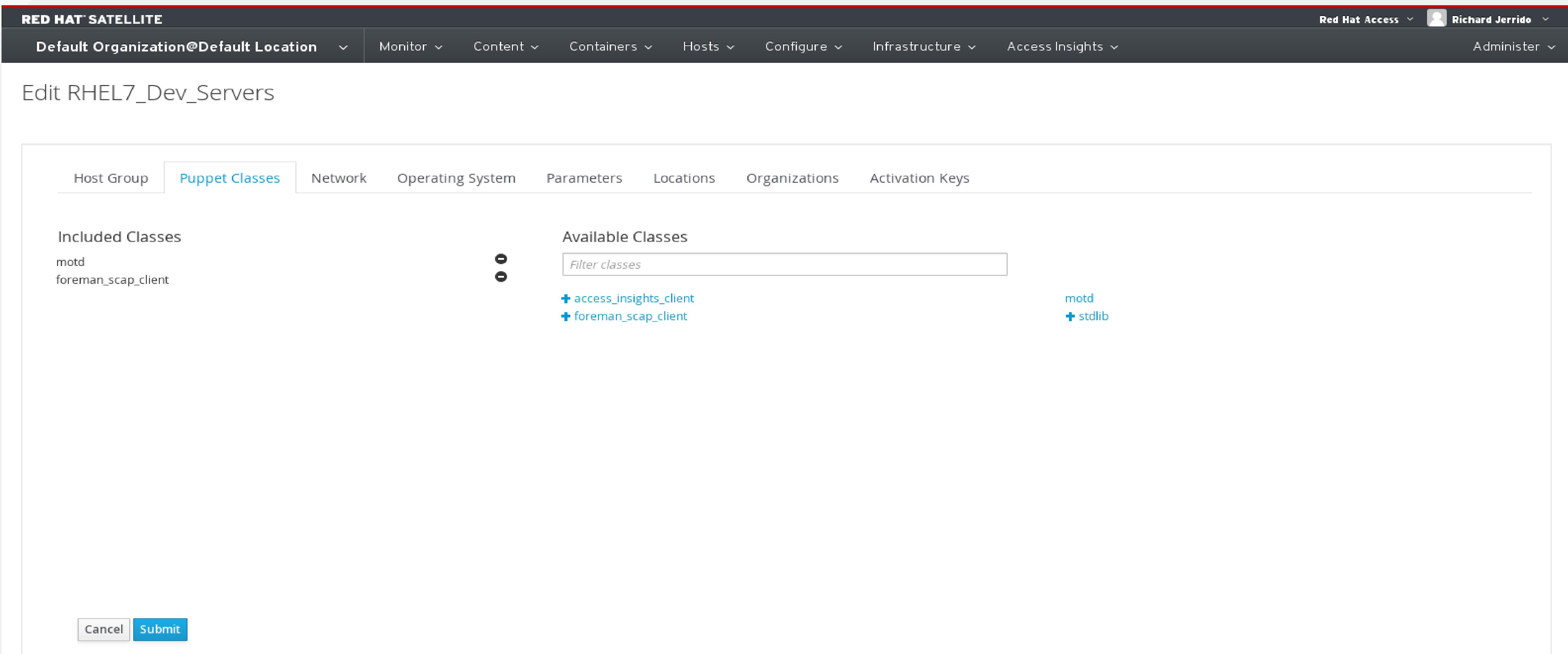
Available Classes

Filter classes

+ access_insights_client
+ foreman_scap_client

motd
+ stdlib

Cancel Submit





LEARN. NETWORK.
EXPERIENCE OPEN SOURCE.

Matt Micene
Solution Architect, DLT Solutions

 @cleverbeard

 @nzwulfin

Resources

- John Boyd and the OODA Loop
- Satellite API scripts and RPM spec file
- OpenSCAP Github Organization
- Red Hat Security Data site
- Red Hat Security RHSA Checklist
- Anton Chuvakin: Highlights from '14 Verizon PCI Report
- NIST Validated SCAP tools