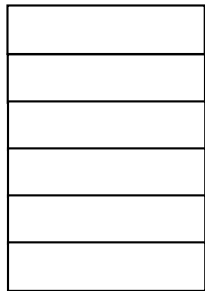


GC

Methods



Class

InstVar

Method
Object

- Literals
- Debug information