$$ln[1]:= f[x + \delta x] - f[x - \delta x];$$

Series[%, {\delta x, 0, 7}]

$$\text{Out[2]= } 2 \ f'\left[\,x\,\right] \ \delta x \ + \ \frac{1}{3} \ f^{(3)}\left[\,x\,\right] \ \delta x^3 \ + \ \frac{1}{60} \ f^{(5)}\left[\,x\,\right] \ \delta x^5 \ + \ \frac{f^{(7)}\left[\,x\,\right] \ \delta x^7}{2520} \ + \ 0 \left[\,\delta x\,\right]^8$$

$$ln[3]:= (f[x+n\delta x] - nf[x+\delta x] + nf[x-\delta x] - f[x-n\delta x]) / (n^3-n);$$

Series[%, $\{\delta x, 0, 7\}$]

$$\text{Out}[4] = \frac{1}{3} \, f^{(3)} \, \big[\, x \, \big] \, \, \delta x^3 \, + \, \frac{1}{60} \, \, \Big(\, f^{(5)} \, \big[\, x \, \big] \, + \, n^2 \, \, f^{(5)} \, \big[\, x \, \big] \, \Big) \, \, \delta x^5 \, + \, \frac{\Big(\, f^{(7)} \, \big[\, x \, \big] \, + \, n^2 \, \, f^{(7)} \, \big[\, x \, \big] \, + \, n^4 \, \, f^{(7)} \, \big[\, x \, \big] \, \Big) \, \, \delta x^7 \, + \, 0 \, \big[\, \delta x \, \big] \, \delta x^7 \, + \, 0 \,$$

$$\text{Out[6]=} \ \frac{1}{3} \ f^{(3)} \ [\, x\,] \ \delta x^3 + \frac{1}{12} \ f^{(5)} \ [\, x\,] \ \delta x^5 + \frac{1}{120} \ f^{(7)} \ [\, x\,] \ \delta x^7 + 0 \, [\, \delta x\,]^8$$