

**Botnet** 

## 我们近期看到的针对乌克兰和俄罗斯的 DDoS攻击细节



#### 360Netlab

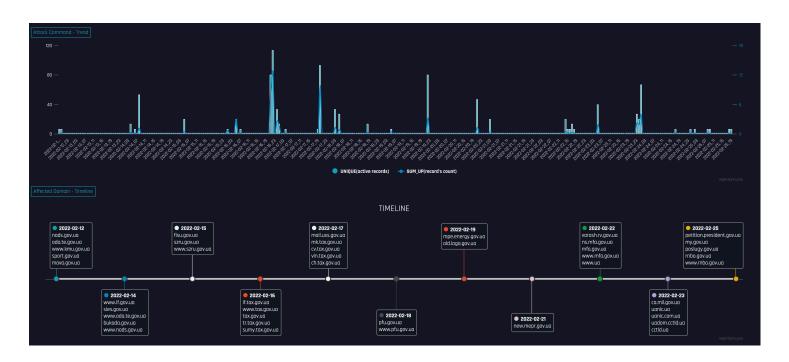
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在360Netlab(netlab.360.com),我们持续的通过我们的 BotMon 系统跟踪全球范围内的僵尸网络。特别的,对于DDoS 相关的僵尸网络,我们会进一步跟踪其内部指令,从而得以了解攻击的细节,包括攻击者是谁、受害者是谁、在什么时间、具体使用什么攻击方式。

最近俄乌局势紧张,双方的多个政府、军队和金融机构都遭到了DDoS攻击,我们也不断接收到安全社区的询问,咨询对于最近乌克兰和俄罗斯相关网站(.ua.ru下属域名)遭受DDoS攻击的具体情况,因此我们特意整理相关数据供安全社区参考。

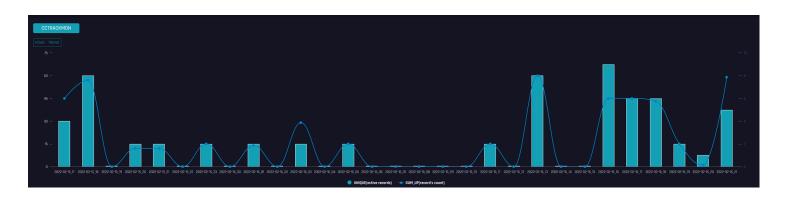
## 针对乌克兰的DDoS攻击

下图是我们看到的针对域名以 .gov.ua 结尾的政府网站的攻击趋势。



可以看到攻击最早始于2月12号,攻击数量和强度都在持续变大,在2月16日达到顶峰,攻击类型则混合了NTP放大、UDP/STD/OVH flood等多种类型

下图是我们看到的针对另一个以 ua 结尾的网站"online.oschadbank.ua"的DDoS攻击。



可以看到攻击开始自2月15日,持续了3天。值得注意的是攻击这个网站的C2 mirai\_5.182.211.5 2月11号上线,从2022-02-16 03:02:37+08:00发出第一条攻击指令始到2022-02-17 01:08:27+08:00最后一条指令,它只攻击了185.34.x.x/24这个网段的IP,而这些IP均属于"online.oschadbank.ua"。

我们捕获的针对 .ua 网站的DDoS攻击,除了NTP反射放大攻击外,其它的均跟botnet有关,涉及Mirai、Gafgyt、ripprbot、moobot和ircBot等5个家族的10多个C2。因为这些家族业界相关分析已经很多,这里不再赘述,只罗列下我们捕获到的样本和跟踪到的C2指令。除第一个C2自上线以来只用来攻击"oschadbank.ua"相关的几个子站,其他的C2攻击了不同国家的多个目标。限于篇幅,下面罗列首先出现的4个C2。

#### 1, mirai\_5.182.211.5

前面已经说过,该C2在其活跃期间(2022-02-11~2022-02-17)只攻击了"online.oschadbank.ua"这一个目标。我们的蜜罐从2月11日到2月14日曾持续捕获到它的样本,部分URL和MD5对应如下:

e5822f8f9bc541e696f5520b9ad0e627 39532b27e2dbd9af85f2da7ff4519467 69b51b792b1fca9a268ce7cc1e1857df 70aaa4746150eba8439308096b17d8cc 68ed4532bd6ad79f263715036dee6021 54bd85b40041ba82ae1b57664ee3e958 1b7247a2049da033a94375054829335d http://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjfyf7sb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjfyf7sb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjfyf7sb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjfyfysb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfyfyfysb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfyfyfysb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfyfyfysb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfyfyfysb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfyfyfysb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfyfyfysb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfyfyfysb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfyfyfysb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfyfyfysb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfyfyfysb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfyfyfysb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfyfyfysb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfyfyfysb2vdmvhttp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfyfyfygydmvhtypyfygydmvhtypyfygydmvhtypyfygydmvhtypyfygydmvhtypyfygydmvhtypyfygydmvhtypyfygydmvhtypyfygydmvhtypyfygydmvhtypyfygydmvhtypyfygydmvhtypyfygydmvhtypyfygydmvhtypyfygydmvhtypyfygydmvhtypyfygydmvhtypyfygydmvhtypyfygydmyhtypyfyg

ac4d8d0010775e185e12604c0e304685	http://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv
<pre>0eca53a2dca6384b7b1b7de186e835b5</pre>	http://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv
cc79916e1e472a657a9ae216b2602a7b	http://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv
8f488f3218baec8b75dc6e42e5c90a47	http://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv
b307dd0043e94400f8632c4d0c4eae0e	http://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv
340255b25edf28c8de140f3f00306773	http://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv
e2b103a3b74dd0bfd98ffd27ed07f2c6	http://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv

样本为Mirai变种,具有较强的Mirai代码特征,保留了table\_init()、attack\_init()等典型的Mirai函数。下面是我们跟踪到的指令:

		5 400 044 5	53131
2022-02-16 21:27:44+08:0		5.182.211.5	6019!
2022-02-16 21:19:04+08:0		5.182.211.5	6019!
2022-02-16 21:06:14+08:0		5.182.211.5	6019!
2022-02-16 19:17:12+08:0		5.182.211.5	6019!
2022-02-16 18:55:07+08:0	0 mirai	5.182.211.5	6019!
2022-02-16 18:34:18+08:0	0 mirai	5.182.211.5	6019!
2022-02-16 18:15:23+08:0	0 mirai	5.182.211.5	60195
2022-02-16 17:55:35+08:0	0 mirai	5.182.211.5	60195
2022-02-16 17:39:01+08:0	0 mirai	5.182.211.5	60195
2022-02-16 17:24:37+08:0	0 mirai	5.182.211.5	60195
2022-02-16 17:24:37+08:0	0 mirai	5.182.211.5	60195
2022-02-16 16:48:55+08:0	0 mirai	5.182.211.5	60195
2022-02-16 13:41:41+08:0	0 mirai	5.182.211.5	6019!
2022-02-16 13:25:49+08:0	0 mirai	5.182.211.5	6019!
2022-02-16 13:23:33+08:0	0 mirai	5.182.211.5	60195
2022-02-16 11:06:32+08:0	0 mirai	5.182.211.5	60195
2022-02-16 05:04:45+08:0	0 mirai	5.182.211.5	60195
2022-02-16 01:02:32+08:0	0 mirai	5.182.211.5	60195
2022-02-15 23:00:06+08:0	0 mirai	5.182.211.5	6019!
2022-02-15 21:00:08+08:0	0 mirai	5.182.211.5	6019!
2022-02-15 20:01:13+08:0	0 mirai	5.182.211.5	6019!
2022-02-15 18:55:36+08:0	0 mirai	5.182.211.5	60195
2022-02-15 18:30:32+08:0	0 mirai	5.182.211.5	6019!
2022-02-15 18:08:50+08:0	0 mirai	5.182.211.5	6019!
2022-02-15 17:42:26+08:0	0 mirai	5.182.211.5	6019!

#### 2, mirai\_209.141.33.208

该C2的样本1月25日便已经出现,样本捕获情况如下图所示。

它在16日攻击了"www.szru.gov.ua" 网站:

#### 3, gafgyt\_172.245.6.134

该C2的样本最早1月29日开始传播,样本捕获情况如下图所示。

下面是我们跟踪到的指令:

2022-02-17 01:46:30+08:00	gafgyt	172.245.6.134	61108
2022-02-17 00:08:31+08:00	gafgyt	172.245.6.134	61108
2022-02-17 00:07:40+08:00	gafgyt	172.245.6.134	61108
2022-02-16 22:19:04+08:00	gafgyt	172.245.6.134	61108
2022-02-16 22:18:33+08:00	gafgyt	172.245.6.134	61108
2022-02-16 22:07:34+08:00	gafgyt	172.245.6.134	61108
2022-02-16 22:01:44+08:00	gafgyt	172.245.6.134	61108
2022-02-16 21:57:02+08:00	gafgyt	172.245.6.134	61108
2022-02-16 21:53:16+08:00	gafgyt	172.245.6.134	61108
2022-02-16 21:46:41+08:00	gafgyt	172.245.6.134	61108
2022-02-16 21:44:41+08:00	gafgyt	172.245.6.134	61108
2022-02-16 05:35:27+08:00	gafgyt	172.245.6.134	61108

#### 4, gafgyt\_188.127.237.5

该C2的样本在2月6日被捕获,它在2月16日攻击了"od.tax.gov.ua"网站:

2022-02-16 01:54:00+08:00 gafgyt 188.127.237.5 606

#### 针对俄罗斯的DDoS攻击

下图是我们看到的针对以 .ru 结尾的俄罗斯政府和军队网站的攻击。

可以看到,针对俄国的DDoS攻击从2月7日就开始了,持续至今且数量呈增加趋势。跟乌克兰相比,针对俄国的DDoS攻击其实更多,限于篇幅,下面只罗列涉事botnet的C2。

```
gafgyt_195.133.40.71
gafgyt_212.192.241.44
gafgyt_46.249.32.109
mirai_130.162.32.102
mirai_137.74.155.78
```

```
mirai 142.93.125.122
mirai_152.89.239.12
mirai 173.254.204.124
mirai_185.245.96.227
mirai_45.61.136.130
mirai 45.61.186.13
mirai_46.29.166.105
mirai_84.201.154.133
mirai_ardp.hldns.ru
mirai_aurora_life.zerobytes.cc
mirai_cherry.1337.cx
mirai offshore.us.to
mirai_pear.1337.cx
mirai_wpceservice.hldns.ru
moobot_185.224.129.233
moobot_goodpackets.cc
ripprbot_171.22.109.201
ripprbot_212.192.246.183
ripprbot_212.192.246.186
```

#### loC

```
# C2 mirai_5.182.211.5
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.arc
                                                                         54bd85b40041
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.arm
                                                                         5096be3bab6b9
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.arm
                                                                         70aaa4746150e
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.arm5
                                                                         9636a88f8543l
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.arm5
                                                                         cc79916e1e472
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.arm6
                                                                         8f488f3218ba
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.arm6
                                                                         c5350546e6d22
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.arm7
                                                                         59b9988a7132
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.arm7
                                                                         b307dd0043e94
# hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.i486
                                                                                 49b90
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.i486
                                                                         e5822f8f9bc54
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.i686
                                                                         1b7247a2049da
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.i686
                                                                         c2135973f6d0!
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.m68k
                                                                         4567738193800
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.m68k
                                                                         68ed4532bd6ad
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.mips
                                                                         69b51b792b1f
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.mips
                                                                         d38cc4879fe0l
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.mpsl
                                                                         39532b27e2db
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.mpsl
                                                                         69717fbd6954
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.ppc
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.sh4
                                                                         0eca53a2dca63
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.sh4
                                                                         b21e118e9f6b4
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.spc
                                                                         340255b25edf2
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.spc
                                                                         84c7c39e3f1a4
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.x86
                                                                         bfaffefb3cc7
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.x86
                                                                         e2b103a3b74dd
hxxp://5.182.211.5/z0l1mxjm4mdl4jjfjf7sb2vdmv/KKveTTgaAAsecNNaaaa.x86_64
                                                                                 8be8a
```

# C2 mirai\_209.141.33.208

hxxp://209.141.33.208/bins/Zeus.arm hxxp://209.141.33.208/bins/Zeus.arm5 hxxp://209.141.33.208/bins/Zeus.arm6 hxxp://209.141.33.208/bins/Zeus.arm7 hxxp://209.141.33.208/bins/Zeus.m68k hxxp://209.141.33.208/bins/Zeus.mpsl hxxp://209.141.33.208/bins/Zeus.ppc

hxxp://209.141.33.208/bins/Zeus.sh4

hxxp://209.141.33.208/bins/Zeus.spc

hxxp://209.141.33.208/bins/Zeus.x86

0592fc8590bb8b01618bd1075bf45971 a9a286065f59e833ce6310e4ca0a327a 2a9ad76fbfe573820d89edc832a759a9 16cc3f8359b55d32f133ecfd78092dcd 75011d511ee19c482cd12271c238d7d3 f3dd9da090cc830e370dfa3a96128bd0 a7578b554b50cf01c43ebc54c3029fb2 9798c9f24407da3bb709384f161e20a5 283d7df13561c851d8959f24dce2af99 d1bf7c6e6dde347ea3414cbf38b4e25f

ac9a7a24b3e5229df0e35f99bd8f4dd0

# C2 gafgyt\_172.245.6.134

hxxp://172.245.6.134:80/bins/arc hxxp://172.245.6.134:80/bins/arm hxxp://172.245.6.134:80/bins/arm5 hxxp://172.245.6.134:80/bins/arm6 hxxp://172.245.6.134:80/bins/arm7 hxxp://172.245.6.134:80/bins/m68k hxxp://172.245.6.134:80/bins/mips hxxp://172.245.6.134:80/bins/mpsl hxxp://172.245.6.134:80/bins/ppc hxxp://172.245.6.134:80/bins/sh4 hxxp://172.245.6.134:80/bins/spc hxxp://172.245.6.134:80/bins/spc hxxp://172.245.6.134:80/bins/spc

ed6013177b8c7e61f936c14b698c7bdc
89bb874db266e9aa4d9c07e994a0f02d
6a9587b5c95d16ce915c3218aa0ef68c
53526f9affd4d2219e6a33d497ef17f3
831353dd99cae5bb9ae7dcf125bbe46c
ad59c219813642fc8d9af23131db12d1
72e13614d7f45adce589d3ab6a855653
9d2ed5fb9b586cb369b63aea5ee9c49e
4b0b53b2f13ceb16b14f8cf7596682bc
8e26db0a91c6cc2c410764d1f32bbac3
13ead0d75d2fcdf53c7d6d8f40f615f4
015ed26cc1656246177004eab5c059fe
67d2f13fcd2622c85d974a6c41c285a4

hxxp://188.127.237.5/a-r.m-4.Sakura hxxp://188.127.237.5/a-r.m-5.Sakura

# C2: gafgyt\_188.127.237.5

hxxp://172.245.6.134:80/bins/x86

hxxp://188.127.237.5/a-r.m-6.Sakura hxxp://188.127.237.5/a-r.m-7.Sakura hxxp://188.127.237.5/i-5.8-6.Sakura hxxp://188.127.237.5/m-6.8-k.Sakura

hxxp://188.127.237.5/m-i.p-s.Sakura hxxp://188.127.237.5/m-p.s-l.Sakura

hxxp://188.127.237.5/p-p.c-.Sakura hxxp://188.127.237.5/s-h.4-.Sakura hxxp://188.127.237.5/x-3.2-.Sakura

hxxp://188.127.237.5/x-8.6-.Sakura

f422e76ceead6fb12a1c53a68ed2f554
870e6969eb7db126e945cfd7e9a2ed5f
619517a7ff244de1dc574d2ffb6553d3
478ab4262768222839d51c7ea2e5e46f
03f6aeda4b403cead904240faec8d32f
d3dd19a2ae9228ca71bdf58e3450e205
2a2cc9b33cfefc1f8dcf4eed09666ddc
37f0100946589aeacdc647ccb14e9baa
f422e76ceead6fb12a1c53a68ed2f554
df831e3d07da42cfa5acf95ef97a753a
8c2a26b9171964d12739addb750f2782
9612862c128b5df388258a2e76e811a0

#### 其它攻击过.ru网站的C2:

gafgyt\_195.133.40.71

gafgyt\_212.192.241.44

gafgyt\_46.249.32.109

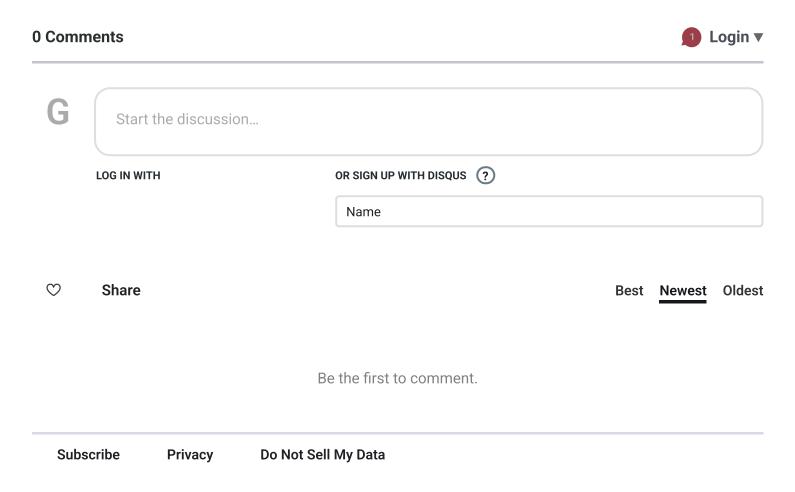
mirai\_130.162.32.102 mirai\_137.74.155.78

mirai\_142.93.125.122

mirai\_152.89.239.12

mirai\_173.254.204.124

```
mirai_185.245.96.227
mirai_45.61.136.130
mirai_45.61.186.13
mirai_46.29.166.105
mirai_84.201.154.133
mirai_ardp.hldns.ru
mirai_aurora_life.zerobytes.cc
mirai_cherry.1337.cx
mirai_offshore.us.to
mirai_pear.1337.cx
mirai_wpceservice.hldns.ru
moobot_185.224.129.233
moobot_goodpackets.cc
ripprbot_171.22.109.201
ripprbot_212.192.246.183
ripprbot_212.192.246.186
```



DDoS DTA

### Botnet



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#### Some details of the DDoS attacks targeting Ukraine and Russia in recent days

At 360Netlab, we continuously track botnets on a global scale through our BotMon system. In particular, for DDoS-related botnets, we further tap into their C2 communications to enable us really see the details of the attacks. Equipped with this visibility, when attack happens, we can have a clear picture of



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# 用DTA照亮DNS威胁分析之路 (3)

--- 内置未知威胁分析模型介绍 概述 在系列文章2,介绍了如何 利用DTA进行一轮完整的未知威 胁分析,共有3个步骤: 1、提 出分析思路,从DNS日志里找 到可疑线索 2、确认可疑线索有 威胁行为 3、借助DNS日志确认 资产被感染 其中,这几个步骤 里最为安全分析人员所熟悉的 应该是步骤2,毕竟日常工作大 家都少不了利用各家威胁情报 平台、搜索引擎和云沙箱进行...



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