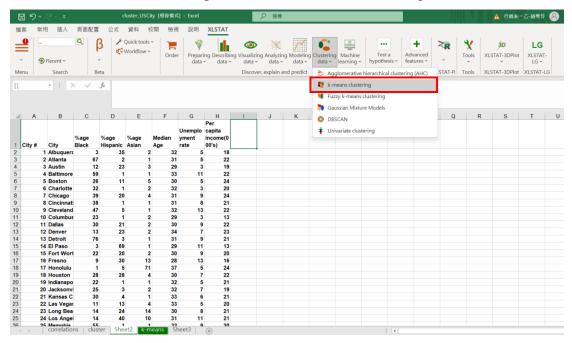
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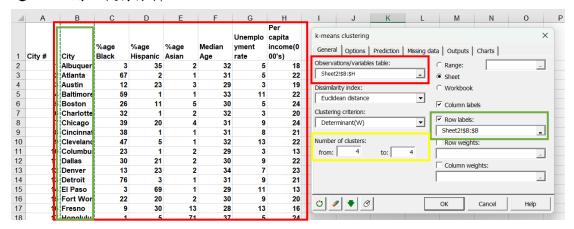
## 5/15 作業— Clustering Analysis

### Excel 操作:

1. 點選 XLSTAT 中的 Clustering data, 並選擇 k-mean clustering。



2. 在 k-mean clustering 的頁面中,在 Oberservations/ variables table 欄位選擇欲分析的完整表格,在 Row tables 欄位選擇要分群的依據,在 cluster\_UScity 檔案中是以 city 作為分群依據,並選擇想要的 Number of cluaters, 而後點選 OK,開始執行分析。



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分析結果(File: cluster\_UScity.xlsx ):

1. Central objects: 各分群的主要特徵,下圖的主要特徵分別為 1 (Long Beach)、2 (Memphis)、3 (Minneapolis)、4 (San Antonio)。

Central ob	jects:					
Cluster	%age Black	%age	%age	Median	Unemploy	Per
		Hispanic	Asian	Age	ment rate	capita
1 (Long Be	14.000	24.000	14.000	30.000	8.000	21.000
2 (Memphi	55.000	1.000	1.000	32.000	9.000	20.000
3 (Toledo)	20.000	4.000	1.000	32.000	6.000	19.000
4 (San An	7.000	56.000	1.000	30.000	5.000	17.000

1. Results by cluster:在各分群下方分别列出該分群包含的 city 有哪些。

Results by	cluster:					
Cluster	1	2	3	4		
Number of	f 15	11	20	3		
Sum of we	15	11	20	3		
Within-clu	180.552	221.255	372.437	241.667		
Minimum d	6.881	5.685	7.203	9.809		
Average d	12.484	12.988	13.896	12.468		
Maximum	17.423	23.940	65.965	15.585		
	Albuquerque	Atlanta	Boston	El Paso		
	Austin	Baltimore	Charlotte	Miami		
	Dallas	Chicago	Columbus	San Antonio		
	Denver	Cincinnati	Honolulu			
	Fort Worth	Cleveland	Indianapolis			
	Fresno	Detroit	Jacksonville			
	Houston	Memphis	Kansas City	,		
	Long Beach	New Orleans	Las Vegas			
	Los Angeles	Oakland	Milwaukee			
	NY	Philadelphia	Minneapolis			
	Phoenix	St. Louis	Nashville			
	Sacramento		)klahoma Cit			
	San Diego		Omaha			
	San Jose		Pittsburgh			
	Tucson		Portland			

# 分析結果(File: OnlineStore1220.xlsx):

- 1. Central objects:
  - ◆ Cluster 2:代表可以忽略的顧客,因其 TotalSales、OrderCount、 AvgOrderValue 都最低。
  - ◆ Cluster 4:代表需要重視的顧客,因其 TotalSales、OrderCount、 AvgOrderValue 都最高。

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◆ 確認消費者屬於哪一群 or 清楚辨認某一群內的特定消費者。

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Central ob	jects:		
Class	TotalSales	OrderCount	AvgOrderValue
1 (14088)	50491.810	13.000	3883.985
2 (14223)	991.130	3.000	330.377
3 (13001)	9227.810	12.000	768.984
4 (17450)	192988.390	45.000	4288.631

## R 語言操作:

- 1. 執行 k-means 函數
  - ◆ n cluster:集群個數
  - ◆ silhouette():計算集群分析結果的 silhouette score, silhouette score 是評估集群質量的方法,數值範圍是-1到1之間,數值越接近1代表集群效果越好。

```
for(n_cluster in 2:8){
    cluster <- kmeans(USCityData, n_cluster)

11
    silhouetteScore <- mean(
        silhouette(
            cluster$cluster,
            dist(USCityData, method = "euclidean")
        )[,3]
    )
    print(sprintf('Silhouette Score for %i Clusters: %0.4f', n_cluster, silhouetteScore))

19 * }</pre>
```

#### 得出以下結果:

```
[1] "Silhouette Score for 2 Clusters: 0.4418"
[1] "Silhouette Score for 3 Clusters: 0.2210"
[1] "Silhouette Score for 4 Clusters: 0.2632"
[1] "Silhouette Score for 5 Clusters: 0.2359"
[1] "Silhouette Score for 6 Clusters: 0.2541"
[1] "Silhouette Score for 7 Clusters: 0.2534"
[1] "Silhouette Score for 8 Clusters: 0.2586"
```

#### 2. 將數據資料分群

- ◆ USCityDataClusterData <- kmeans(USCityData, 4): 將數據分成 4 個集群。
- USCityDataClusterData <- kmeans(USCityData, 4)</pre>

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## 得出以下結果:

X.age.Black X.age.Hispanic X.age.Asian Median.Age 1 -0.9394460 -0.4204183 2.8078125 2.06517951 -0.4048519 -0.2659440 0.06134197 2 1.3485339 2.2467186 -0.0754447 -0.53980930 3 -0.6817651 4 -0.4037064 -0.1681880 -0.1638908 -0.15335491 Unemployment.rate Per.capita.income.000.s. 1 -0.6274845 2.0238445 2 0.7648927 0.3935951 3 1.2569931 -1.2351164 -0.1790246 4 -0.5123613

## 3. 數據資料整理及分析

- ◆ group\_by(Cluster):根據名為 Cluster 的列進行分組。
- ◆ summarise(Count=n()): 對每個分群進行彙整; Count=()將每個分群的觀測值作為 Count 列的值。

33 USCityCluster %>% group\_by(Cluster) %>% summarise(Count=n()) 得出以下結果: