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ФАКУЛЬТЕТ _	«Информатика и системы управления»
КАФЕДРА	«Теоретическая информатика и компьютерные технологии»

Лабораторная работа № 2 по курсу «Компьютерные сети»

«Клиент и сервер HTTP»

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1 Задание

Целью данной работы является создание HTTP-клиента и HTTP-сервера на языке Go. Формирование списка последних новостей с https://www.baltimoresun.com/latest/ Исходный код программы представлен в листингах 1-2-3.

Листинг 1 — download.go

```
1 package main
2
3
  import (
4
     "github.com/mgutz/logxi/v1"
     "golang.org/x/net/html"
5
     " io "
6
7
     "net/http"
8
10 func getAttr(node *html.Node, key string) string {
11
    for _, attr := range node.Attr {
12
       if attr. Key == key {
13
         return attr. Val
14
     }
15
    return ""
16
17|}
18
19
  func isElem(node *html.Node, tag string) bool {
     return node != nil && node.Type == html.ElementNode && node.Data ==
20
      tag
21
  }
22
23 func isDiv(node *html.Node, class string) bool {
     return is Elem (node, "div") && getAttr (node, "class") = class
24
25 }
26
27 type Item struct {
    Time, Title, SourceLink string
28
29|}
30
31 func search (node *html.Node) []*Item {
    var items []*Item
32
33
     if isElem(node, "article") && (getAttr(node, "class") == "container-
34
      fluid row flex_row " ||
       getAttr(node, "class") = "container-fluid row flex row padding-sm-
35
      bottom") {
      item := \&Item\{\}
36
37
38
       for a := node.FirstChild; a != nil; a = a.NextSibling {
         if isElem(a, "a") {
39
40
           item.SourceLink = "https://www.baltimoresun.com" + getAttr(a, "
      href")
           for c := a.FirstChild; c != nil; c = c.NextSibling {
41
42
             if is Div(c, "headline-wrapper flex flex col col-sm-xl-7") {
               for cChild := c.FirstChild; cChild != nil; cChild = cChild.
43
      NextSibling {
                 if isElem(cChild, "div") &&
44
                   (getAttr(cChild, "class") = "promo-headline
45
      font\_20\_custom \ font\_mobile\_custom \ "+
                      "font_normal story-headline-link color_primary
46
                        ") ||
      decoration none
47
                   getAttr(cChild, "class") = "promo-headline"
      font 18 custom font mobile custom "+
                      "font normal story-headline-link color primary
48
                       " {
      decoration none
49
                   for tNode := cChild.FirstChild; tNode != nil; tNode =
```

Листинг 2 — download.go - продолжение

```
tNode.NextSibling {
2
                       if isElem(tNode, "h2") || isElem(tNode, "h1") {
3
                         item. Title = tNode. FirstChild. Data
4
5
                   } else if isElem(cChild, "div") && getAttr(cChild, "class"
6
      ) == "isDisabled" {
7
                     for cChild2 := cChild.FirstChild; cChild2 != nil;
      cChild2 = cChild2. NextSibling {
                       if isElem(cChild2, "div") && getAttr(cChild2, "class")
8
       = "padding - xs - top" {
9
                         for tNode := cChild2.FirstChild; tNode != nil; tNode
       = tNode.NextSibling {
                            if isElem(tNode, "time") {
10
                              item. Time = getAttr(tNode, "datetime")
11
12
13
14
15
                     }}}}}
       items = append(items, item)
16
       \log.\,\mathrm{Info}\,(\,\mathrm{"items}\,\colon\!\!'\,\,,\,\,\,\mathrm{"items}\,\,\!''\,\,,\,\,\,\mathrm{item}\,)
17
18
     }
19
     for c := node.FirstChild; c != nil; c = c.NextSibling {
20
21
       childItems := search(c)
22
       if childItems != nil {
23
         items = append(items, childItems...)
24
25
     }
26
     return items
27 }
28
29 func downloadNews() []*Item {
30
     log. Info ("sending request to www.baltimoresun.com")
31
     if response, err := http.Get("https://www.baltimoresun.com/latest/");
      err != nil {
32
       log. Error ("request to baltimoresun.com failed", "error", err)
33
     } else {
34
       defer func (Body io . ReadCloser) {
35
         err := Body.Close()
36
         if err != nil {
37
38
39
       { (response.Body)
40
       status := response.StatusCode
41
       log. Info ("got response from www.baltimoresun.com", "status", status)
42
       if status == http.StatusOK {
          if doc, err := html.Parse(response.Body); err != nil {
43
            log.Error("invalid HTML from www.baltimoresun.com", "error", err
44
      )
45
         } else {
            log. Info ("HTML from www.baltimoresun.com parsed successfully")
46
47
            return search (doc)
48
49
       }
50
51
     return nil
52|}
```

Листинг 3 — server.go

```
package main
 2
 3
   import (
 4
     "github.com/mgutz/logxi/v1"
     "html/template"
 5
 6
     "net/http"
 7
 8
 9
   const INDEX HTML = '
10
        <!doctype html>
       <html lang="ru">
11
12
            <head>
13
                 <meta charset="utf-8">
14
                                                                      www.baltimoresun
                 <title>
       .\cos < / \operatorname{title} >
15
            </head>
            <body>
16
17
                 {{ if .}}
                      \{\{range .\}\}
18
                           \{\{.Time\}\}
19
20
                           < a href = "{\{. SourceLink\}}">{\{. Title\}}</a>
21
                           <br/>
22
                      \{\{end\}\}
23
                 {{ else }}
24
                                                                                       !
25
                 \{\{end\}\}
26
            </body>
27
        </html>
28
29
30 | var indexHtml = template.Must(template.New("index").Parse(INDEX HTML))
31
32 func serveClient (response http.ResponseWriter, request *http.Request) {
33
     path := request.URL.Path
     log.Info("got request", "Method", request.Method, "Path", path)

if path != "/" && path != "/index.html" {
  log.Error("invalid path", "Path", path)
34
35
36
37
        response. WriteHeader(http.StatusNotFound)
38
     } else if err := indexHtml.Execute(response, downloadNews()); err !=
       nil {
39
       log.Error("HTML creation failed", "error", err)
40
     } else {
41
        log. Info ("response sent to client successfully")
42
43 }
44
45 func main() {
     http.HandleFunc("/", serveClient)
46
     log.Info("starting listener")
47
     log.Error("listener failed", "error", http.ListenAndServe("
48
       127.0.0.1:6060", nil))
49|}
```

```
alexandr@Alexandr-IdeaPad-3-17ALC6:~/BMSTU_git/IU9-CN-60/lab2/bin$ export LOGXI=*
export LOGXI_FORMAT=pretty,happy
alexandr@Alexandr-IdeaPad-3-17ALC6:~/BMSTU_git/IU9-CN-60/lab2/bin$ ./baltimoresun
13:42:03.679302 INF ~ starting listener
13:42:09.668464 INF ~ got request
Method: GET
Path: /
13:42:09.668503 INF ~ sending request to www.baltimoresun.com
13:42:10.163705 INF ~ got response from www.baltimoresun.com
status: 200
13:42:10.317393 INF ~ HTML from www.baltimoresun.com parsed successfully
13:42:10.317627 INF ~ response sent to client successfully
```

Рис. 1 — Пример работы сервера