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ФАКУЛЬТЕТ _____ «Информатика и системы управления»

КАФЕДРА _____ «Теоретическая информатика и компьютерные технологии»

Лабораторная работа № 1
по курсу «Компьютерные сети»
«Простейший протокол прикладного уровня»

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1 Задание

Целью работы является знакомство с принципами разработки протоколов прикладного уровня и их реализацией на языке Go. Необходимо реализовать протокол редактирования предложения с возможностью вставлять и удалять слова Исходный код программы представлен в листингах 1– 2– 3– 4– 5– 6.

Листинг 1 — proto.go

```
1 package proto
2
3 import "encoding/json"
4
5 type Request struct {
6     Command string `json:"command" `
7     Data *json.RawMessage `json:"data" `
8 }
9
10 type Response struct {
11     Status string `json:"status" `
12     Data *json.RawMessage `json:"data" `
13 }
14
15 type Word struct {
16     Word string `json:"word" `
17     Key string `json:"num" `
18 }
```

Листинг 2 — server.go

```

1 package main
2
3 import (
4     "encoding/json"
5     "flag"
6     "fmt"
7     "github.com/mgutz/logxi/v1"
8     "net"
9     "strings"
10 )
11
12 import "file/lab1/src/proto"
13
14 type Client struct {
15     logger log.Logger
16     conn   *net.TCPConn
17     enc     *json.Encoder
18     sent    map[string]string
19 }
20
21 func NewClient(conn *net.TCPConn) *Client {
22     return &Client{
23         logger: log.New(fmt.Sprintf("client %s", conn.RemoteAddr().String()),
24             ),
25         conn:   conn,
26         enc:     json.NewEncoder(conn),
27         sent:    make(map[string]string),
28     }
29 }
30
31 func (client *Client) serve() {
32     defer client.conn.Close()
33     decoder := json.NewDecoder(client.conn)
34     for {
35         var req proto.Request
36         if err := decoder.Decode(&req); err != nil {
37             client.logger.Error("cannot decode message", "reason", err)
38             break
39         } else {
40             client.logger.Info("received command", "command", req.Command)
41             if client.handleRequest(&req) {
42                 client.logger.Info("shutting down connection")
43                 break
44             }
45         }
46     }
47 }

```

Листинг 3 — server.go - продолжение

```

1 func (client *Client) handleRequest(req *proto.Request) bool {
2     switch req.Command {
3     case "quit":
4         client.respond("ok", nil)
5         return true
6     case "add":
7         errorMsg := ""
8         if req.Data == nil {
9             errorMsg = "data field is absent"
10        } else {
11            var word proto.Word
12            if err := json.Unmarshal(*req.Data, &word); err != nil {
13                errorMsg = "malformed data field"
14            } else {
15                client.logger.Info("adding a word", "value", word.Word, "key",
word.Key)
16                client.sent[word.Key] = word.Word
17            }
18        }
19        if errorMsg == "" {
20            client.respond("ok", nil)
21        } else {
22            client.logger.Error("adding failed", "reason", errorMsg)
23            client.respond("failed", errorMsg)
24        }
25    case "del":
26        if req.Data == nil {
27            client.logger.Error("deletion failed", "reason", "key is missing
in data field")
28            client.respond("failed", "key is missing in data field")
29        } else {
30            keyToDelete := strings.Trim(string(*req.Data), "\\")
31            deletedWord, ok := client.sent[keyToDelete]
32            if ok {
33                delete(client.sent, keyToDelete)
34                client.respond("result", &proto.Word{
35                    Key:    keyToDelete,
36                    Word:   deletedWord,
37                })
38            } else {
39                client.logger.Error("deletion failed", "reason", "key not found"
)
40                client.respond("failed", "key not found")
41            }
42        }
43    case "sent":
44        concatenatedValues := ""
45        for _, value := range client.sent {
46            concatenatedValues += value + " "
47        }
48        client.respond("result", &proto.Word{
49            Key:    "sentence",
50            Word:   concatenatedValues,
51        })
52    }
53 }

```

Листинг 4 — server.go - продолжение

```

1 default :
2     client.logger.Error("unknown command")
3     client.respond("failed", "unknown command")
4 }
5 return false
6 }
7
8 func (client *Client) respond(status string, data interface{}) {
9     var raw json.RawMessage
10    raw, _ = json.Marshal(data)
11    client.enc.Encode(&proto.Response{status, &raw})
12 }
13
14 func main() {
15     var addrStr string
16     flag.StringVar(&addrStr, "addr", "127.0.0.1:6000", "specify ip address
17         and port")
18     flag.Parse()
19
20     if addr, err := net.ResolveTCPAddr("tcp", addrStr); err != nil {
21         log.Error("address resolution failed", "address", addrStr)
22     } else {
23         log.Info("resolved TCP address", "address", addr.String())
24
25         if listener, err := net.ListenTCP("tcp", addr); err != nil {
26             log.Error("listening failed", "reason", err)
27         } else {
28             for {
29                 if conn, err := listener.AcceptTCP(); err != nil {
30                     log.Error("cannot accept connection", "reason", err)
31                 } else {
32                     log.Info("accepted connection", "address", conn.RemoteAddr().
33                         String())
34
35                     go NewClient(conn).serve()
36                 }
37             }
38 }

```

Листинг 5 — client.go

```

1 package main
2
3 import (
4     "encoding/json"
5     "flag"
6     "fmt"
7     "github.com/skorobogatov/input"
8     "net"
9 )
10
11 import "file/lab1/src/proto"
12
13 func interact(conn *net.TCPConn) {
14     defer conn.Close()
15     encoder, decoder := json.NewEncoder(conn), json.NewDecoder(conn)
16     for {
17         fmt.Printf("command = ")
18         command := input.Gets()
19         switch command {
20             case "quit":
21                 send_request(encoder, "quit", nil)
22                 return
23             case "add":
24                 var word proto.Word
25                 fmt.Printf("word = ")
26                 word.Word = input.Gets()
27                 fmt.Printf("key = ")
28                 word.Key = input.Gets()
29                 send_request(encoder, "add", &word)
30             case "del":
31                 fmt.Printf("key = ")
32                 var key = input.Gets()
33                 send_request(encoder, "del", key)
34             case "sent":
35                 send_request(encoder, "sent", nil)
36             default:
37                 fmt.Printf("error: unknown command\n")
38                 continue
39         }
40         var resp proto.Response
41         if err := decoder.Decode(&resp); err != nil {
42             fmt.Printf("error: %v\n", err)
43             break
44         }
45     }
46 }

```

Листинг 6 — client.go - продолжение

```

1 switch resp.Status {
2     case "ok":
3         fmt.Printf("ok\n")
4     case "failed":
5         if resp.Data == nil {
6             fmt.Printf("error: data field is absent in response\n")
7         } else {
8             var errorMsg string
9             if err := json.Unmarshal(*resp.Data, &errorMsg); err != nil {
10                 fmt.Printf("error: malformed data field in response\n")
11             } else {
12                 fmt.Printf("failed: %s\n", errorMsg)
13             }
14         }
15     case "result":
16         if resp.Data == nil {
17             fmt.Printf("error: data field is absent in response\n")
18         } else {
19             var word proto.Word
20             if err := json.Unmarshal(*resp.Data, &word); err != nil {
21                 fmt.Printf("error: malformed data field in response\n")
22             } else {
23                 fmt.Printf("result: word \"%s\" with key = %s\n", word.Word,
word.Key)
24             }
25         }
26     default:
27         fmt.Printf("error: server reports unknown status %q\n", resp.
Status)
28     }
29 }
30 }
31 func send_request(encoder *json.Encoder, command string, data interface
{}) {
32     var raw json.RawMessage
33     raw, _ = json.Marshal(data)
34     encoder.Encode(&proto.Request{command, &raw})
35 }
36
37 func main() {
38     var addrStr string
39     flag.StringVar(&addrStr, "addr", "127.0.0.1:6000", "specify ip address
and port")
40     flag.Parse()
41     if addr, err := net.ResolveTCPAddr("tcp", addrStr); err != nil {
42         fmt.Printf("error: %v\n", err)
43     } else if conn, err := net.DialTCP("tcp", nil, addr); err != nil {
44         fmt.Printf("error: %v\n", err)
45     } else {
46         interact(conn)
47     }
48 }

```

```
alex@alex-IdeaPad-3-17ALC6: ~/BMSTU_git/IU9-CN-GO/lab1...
alex@alex-IdeaPad-3-17ALC6: ~/BMSTU... x alex@alex-IdeaPad-3-17ALC6: ~/BMSTU... x
^C
alex@alex-IdeaPad-3-17ALC6:~/BMSTU_git/IU9-CN-GO/lab1/bin$ ./server
14:38:15.641263 INF ~ resolved TCP address
address: 127.0.0.1:6000
14:38:19.668561 INF ~ accepted connection
address: 127.0.0.1:34046
14:38:25.078146 INF client 127.0.0.1:34046 received command
command: add
{
{"word":"abc","num":"1"}
add
}14:38:25.078241 INF client 127.0.0.1:34046 adding a word
value: abc
key: 1
14:42:10.231228 INF client 127.0.0.1:34046 received command
command: add
{
{"word":"1","num":"1"}
add
}14:42:10.231296 INF client 127.0.0.1:34046 adding a word
value: 1
key: 1
^C
alex@alex-IdeaPad-3-17ALC6:~/BMSTU_git/IU9-CN-GO/lab1/bin$
```

Рис. 1 — Сервер

```
alex@alex-IdeaPad-3-17ALC6: ~/BMSTU_git/IU9-CN-GO/lab1...
alex@alex-IdeaPad-3-17ALC6: ~/BMSTU... x alex@alex-IdeaPad-3-17ALC6: ~/BMSTU... x
word = abc
key = 1
ok
command = add
word = kfjg
key = 2
ok
command = sent
result: word "abc kfjg " with key = sentence
command = del
key = 2
result: word "kfjg" with key = 2
command = quit
alex@alex-IdeaPad-3-17ALC6:~/BMSTU_git/IU9-CN-GO/lab1/bin$ ./client
command = add
word = abc
key = 1
ok
command = add
word = 1
key = 1
ok
command = quit
alex@alex-IdeaPad-3-17ALC6:~/BMSTU_git/IU9-CN-GO/lab1/bin$
```

Рис. 2 — Клиент