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a) 2+4+6+...+2n = n(n+1)
                                                2+6+10+...+(4n-2)=2n^2
                                                2+6+10+...+ (4K-2)+(4(K+1)-2)=2(K+1)2
 2+4+6+ ... + 2K + 2(K+1) = (K+1) (K+1 +1)
                                                2+6+10+ + (4K-2)+(4K+2) = 2K2+4K+2
                          (K+1).(K+2)
 2+4+6+...+2K+2(K+1)=K.(K+1)+2(K+1)
                                                2+6+10+ ... + (4K-2) + (4K+2) = 2K2 + (4K+2)
                          K2+K+2K+2
P(1)=1.(1+1)
                          K2+3K+2
                                                                        = 2K2+4K+2
                          K2+K(2+1)+2.1
                                                                               c.q.d.
                                                P(1) = 2.12 = 21
                          (K+1).(K+2)
                                        c.q.d.
c) 1^2 + 2^2 + ... + n^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{5}
  1^{2}+2^{2}+...+k^{2}+(k+1)^{2}=(k+1).(k+1+1).(2.(k+1)+1)
                                                  ) (K2+2K+K+2). (2K+3)
                          = (K+1). (K+2). (2K+3)
 P. I. :
   (12+2^2+4K^2+(K+1)^2=K(K+1).(2K+1)+(K+1)^2 (K2+3K+2) (2K+3)
                        = (K.(K+1) (2K+1) + 6K2+ 12K+6 2K3 + 3K2 + 6K2 + 9K + 4K+6
 P.B
    P(1) = 1.(1+1)(2.1+1)
                        = (K2+K). (2K+1) + 6K2+12K+6
                                                     2K3 + 9K2 + BK+6
                        = 2K3+K2+2K2+K+6K2+12K+6
                                                                         C.g.d.
                        = 2K3+9K2+13K+6
    d) 1 \cdot 3 + 2 \cdot 4 + 3 \cdot 5 + ... + n(n+2) = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+7)}{6}
 P(1) = 1.(1+1).(2.1+7) = 3
 P. Indutivo
 1.3 + 2.4 + 3.5 + ... + n(n+2) + (n+1).((n+1)+2) = (n+1).(n+2).(2n+9)
                                                       (n^2 + 3n + 2) \cdot (2n + 9)
                                                        (2n3+9n2+cn2+27n+4n+18)
                                                        2n^3 + 15n^2 + 31n + 18
 Hip. Indutiva
 1.3+2.4+3.5+...+n.(n+2)+(n+1)(n+3)=n.(n+1)(2n+7)+(n+1).(n+3)
                                                 (n2+n). (2n+7) + 6(n2+3n+n+3)
                                                 2n3+7n2+2n2+7n+6n2+18n+6n+16
                                                  2n3+15n2+31n+18
                                                                     c q d.
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