

Prueba 21-05-2024

Pregunta 1: Ejercicio de subnetting (1 punto).

Subred: 192.168.10.0/24

a) Determinar las subredes necesarias para que se puedan conectar 16 equipos en 7 subredes.

Necesitamos al menos 18 subredes porque 16 para equipos y otro para broadcast y otro para la red, por lo que sería ($2^5 = 32$ direcciones) porque $2^4 = 16$ y no cubre suficientes direcciones.

Por lo tanto cada subred tendrá 32 direcciones

b) Determinar cuál es la máscara de las subredes.

La máscara de subred original es /24, que tiene 256 direcciones (2^8). Necesitamos 32 direcciones por subred, lo cual significa que utilizaremos 5 bits para las direcciones de host ($2^5 = 32$). Esto deja 3 bits para la porción de la subred.

Entonces la nueva máscara será 24 originales + 3 adicionales = /27.

c) Indicar cómo, a partir de una IP de un host, podríamos determinar la IP de la red, utilizando la máscara.

Para esto hay que hacer la operación AND bit a bit entre la dirección de red y la máscara.

Supongamos que la IP del host es 192.168.10.130 y la subred es 192.168.10.0/24.

Pasamos a binario la IP : 11000000.10101000.00001010.10000010

Pasamos a binario la máscara: 11111111.11111111.11111111.00000000

Operación AND bit a bit: 11000000.10101000.00001010.10000010

11111111.11111111.11111111.00000000

11000000.10101000.00001010.00000000

Ahora toca convertirlo a decimal : 192.168.10.0.

d) Indicar, las subredes creadas, así como las IP de los equipos. Además, indicar la IP de difusión de cada subred.

Para crear las subredes, partimos de la red 192.168.10.0/24 y subdividimos en subredes /27. Cada subred tendrá 32 direcciones IP.

1. Subred 1: 192.168.10.0/27

- Rango de hosts: 192.168.10.1 - 192.168.10.30
- Dirección de difusión: 192.168.10.31

2. Subred 2: 192.168.10.32/27

- Rango de hosts: 192.168.10.33 - 192.168.10.62
- Dirección de difusión: 192.168.10.63

3. Subred 3: 192.168.10.64/27

- Rango de hosts: 192.168.10.65 - 192.168.10.94
- Dirección de difusión: 192.168.10.95

4. Subred 4: 192.168.10.96/27

- Rango de hosts: 192.168.10.97 - 192.168.10.126
- Dirección de difusión: 192.168.10.127

5. Subred 5: 192.168.10.128/27

- Rango de hosts: 192.168.10.129 - 192.168.10.158
- Dirección de difusión: 192.168.10.159

6. Subred 6: 192.168.10.160/27

- Rango de hosts: 192.168.10.161 - 192.168.10.190
- Dirección de difusión: 192.168.10.191

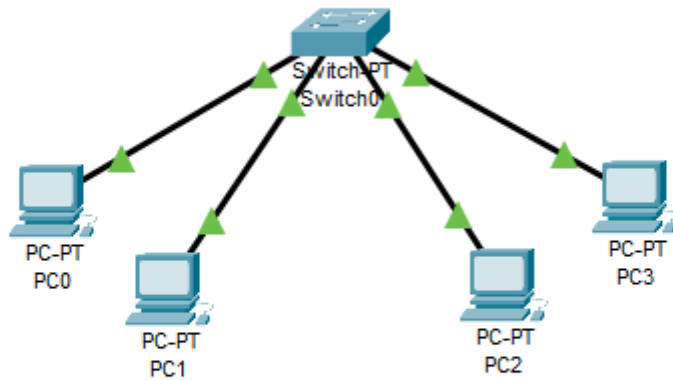
7. Subred 7: 192.168.10.192/27

- Rango de hosts: 192.168.10.193 - 192.168.10.222
- Dirección de difusión: 192.168.10.223

Ahora tenemos 7 subredes con capacidad suficiente para conectar 16 equipos en cada una.

Pregunta 2: Ejercicio de VLAN sencillo (1 punto)

Crear dos VLAN, 100 y 200, con un Switch y conectar dos equipos, uno a cada VLAN. Utilizar la IP 192.168.10.0/24 y crear dos subredes, una para cada VLAN.



Switch0

Physical

Config

CLI

Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```

line vty 5 15
exec-timeout 5 0
password cisco
login
transport input telnet
!
!
!
!
end

Switch#enable
Switch#show vlan

```

VLAN	Name	Status	Ports
1	default	active	Fa4/1, Fa5/1
2	vlan200	active	
100	VLAN0100	active	Fa0/1, Fa1/1
200	VLAN0200	active	Fa2/1, Fa3/1
1002	fddi-default	active	
1003	token-ring-default	active	
1004	fddinet-default	active	
1005	trnet-default	active	

VLAN	Type	SAID	MTU	Parent	RingNo	BridgeNo	Stp	BrdgMode	Trans1	Trans2
1	enet	100001	1500	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
2	enet	100002	1500	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
100	enet	100100	1500	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
200	enet	100200	1500	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
1002	fddi	101002	1500	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
1003	tr	101003	1500	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
1004	fdnet	101004	1500	-	-	-	ieee	-	0	0
1005	trnet	101005	1500	-	-	-	ibm	-	0	0

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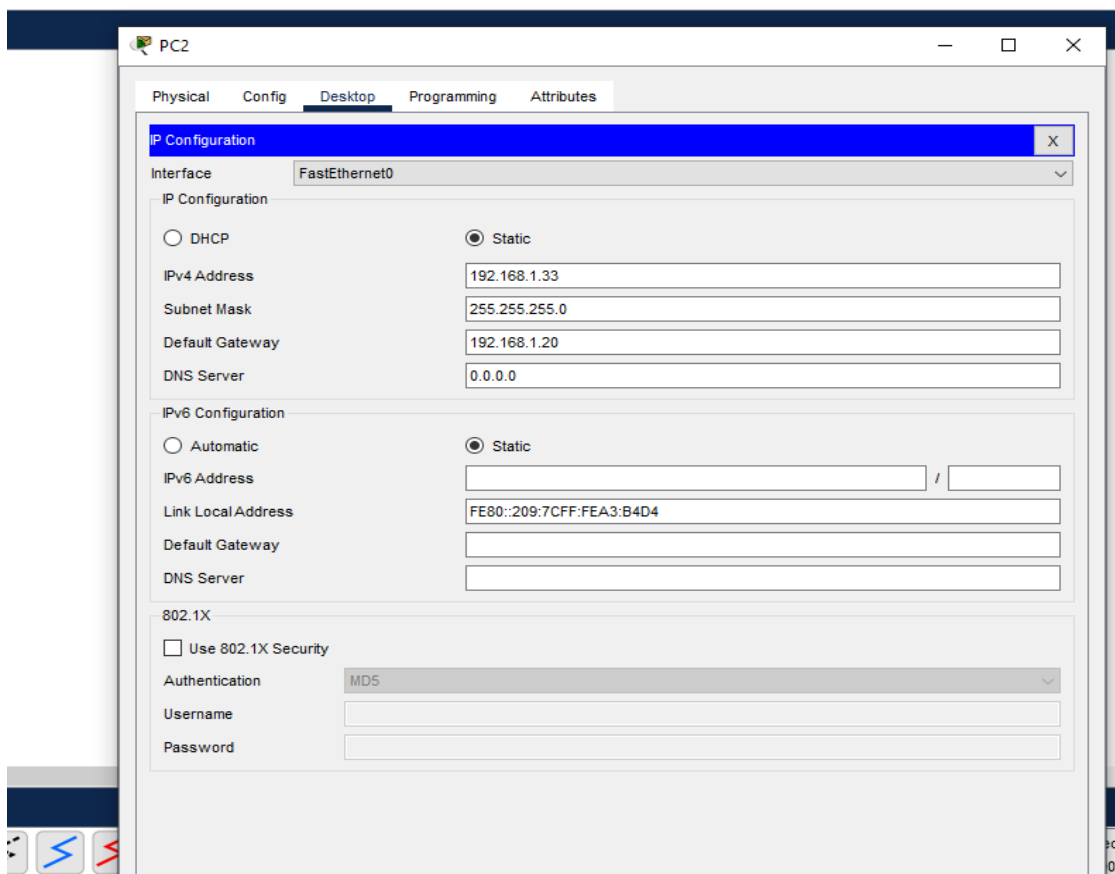
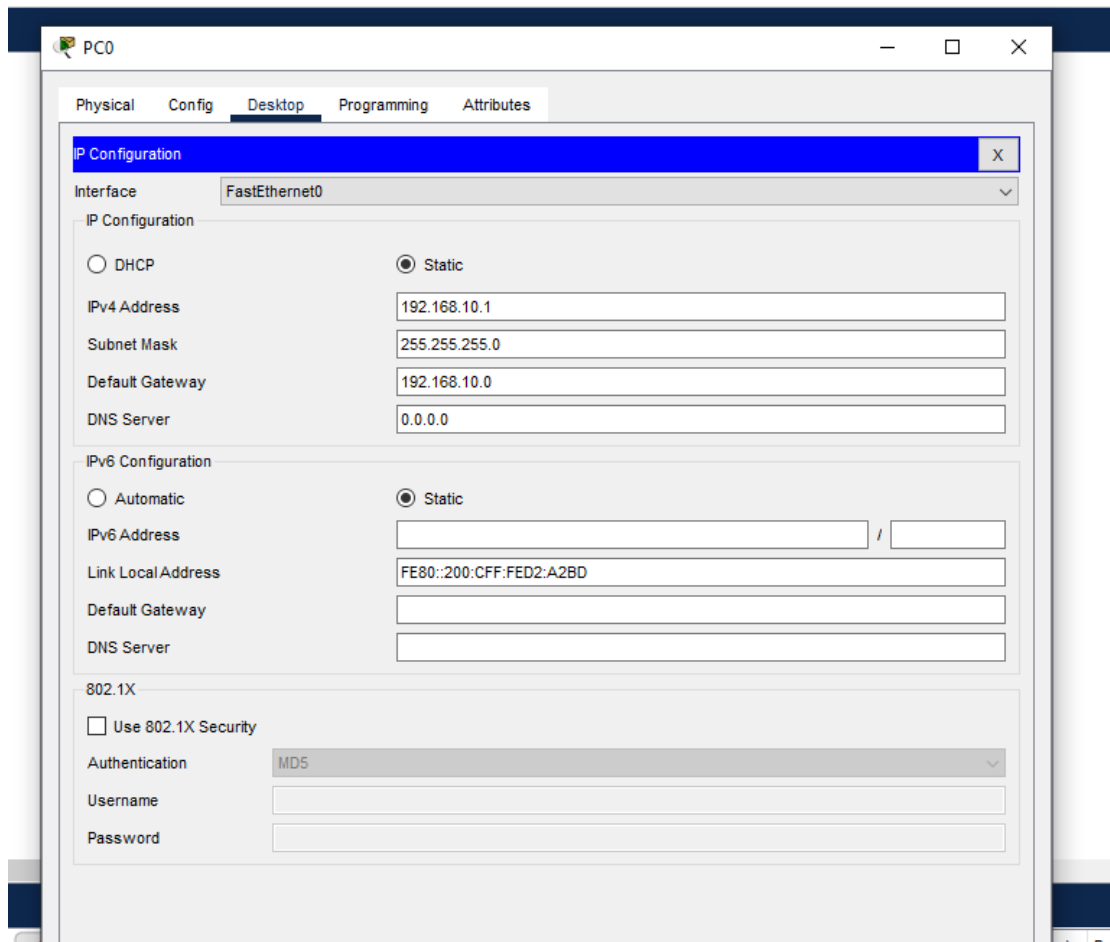
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PC1

Physical

Config

Desktop

Programming

Attributes

IP Configuration

X

Interface

FastEthernet0

IP Configuration

DHCP

Static

IPv4 Address

192.168.1.3

Subnet Mask

255.255.255.0

Default Gateway

192.168.1.20

DNS Server

0.0.0.0

IPv6 Configuration

Automatic

Static

IPv6 Address /

Link Local Address

FE80::2E0:A3FF:FE61:A251

Default Gateway

DNS Server

802.1X

Use 802.1X Security

Authentication

MD5

Username

Password

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PC3

Physical

Config

Desktop

Programming

Attributes

IP Configuration

X

Interface

FastEthernet0

IP Configuration

DHCP

Static

IPv4 Address

192.168.1.34

Subnet Mask

255.255.255.0

Default Gateway

192.168.1.20

DNS Server

0.0.0.0

IPv6 Configuration

Automatic

Static

IPv6 Address /

Link Local Address

FE80::230:A3FF:FE15:25C0

Default Gateway

DNS Server

802.1X

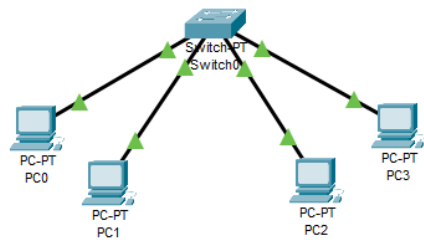
Use 802.1X Security

Authentication

MD5

Username

Password

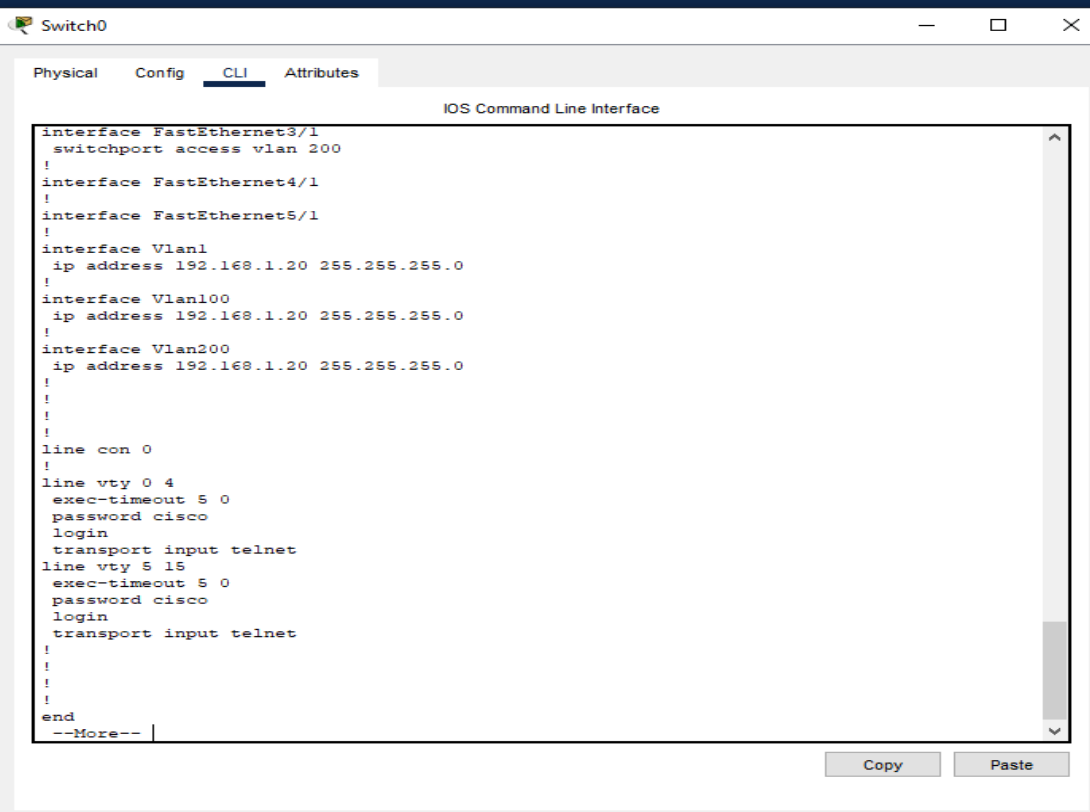
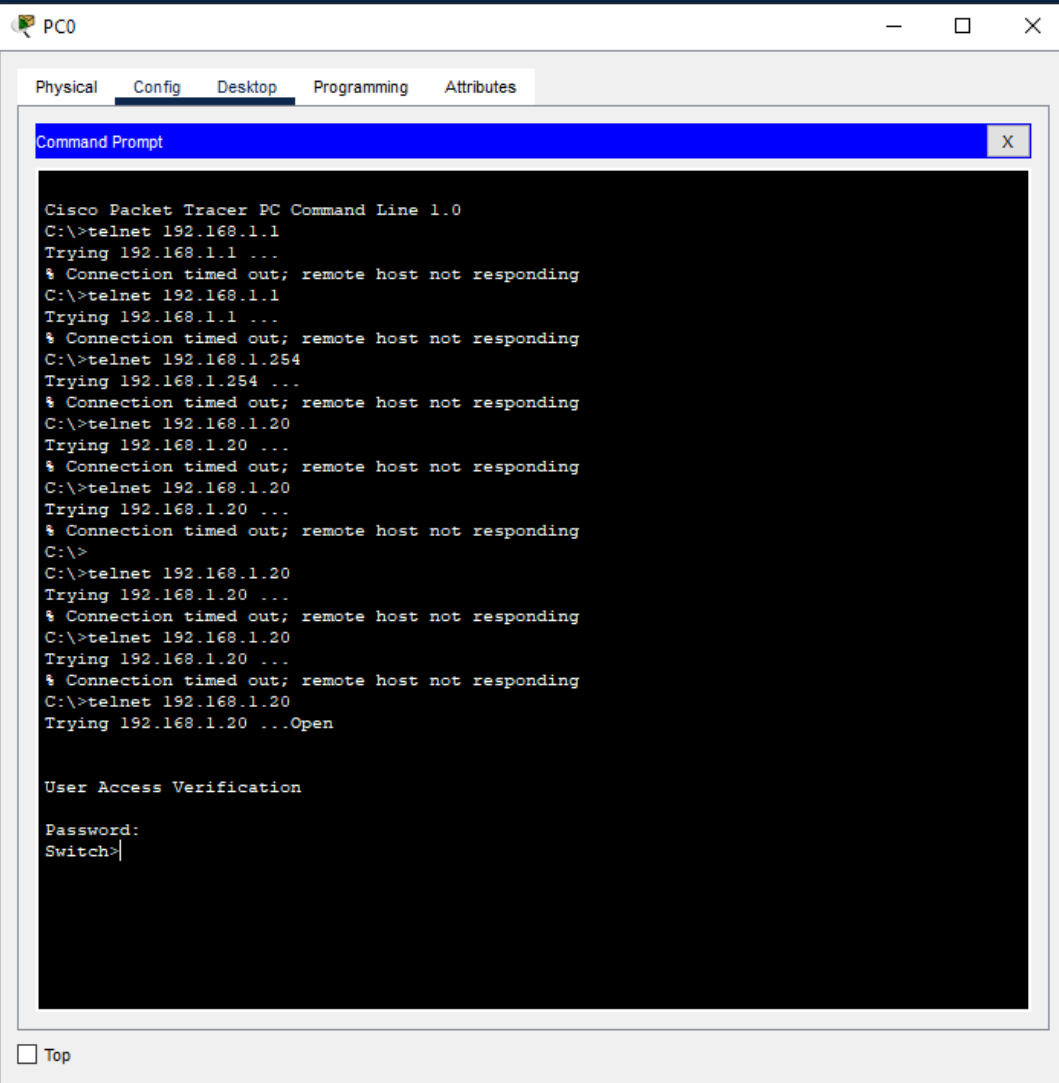


Realtime Simulation											
Scenario 0											
New Delete Toggle PDU List Window											
Fire	Last Status	Source	Destination	Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit	Delete	
	Successful	PC0	PC1	ICMP		0.000	N	0	(edit)	(delete)	
	Successful	PC2	PC3	ICMP		0.000	N	1	(edit)	(delete)	
	Failed	PC0	PC2	ICMP		0.000	N	2	(edit)	(delete)	

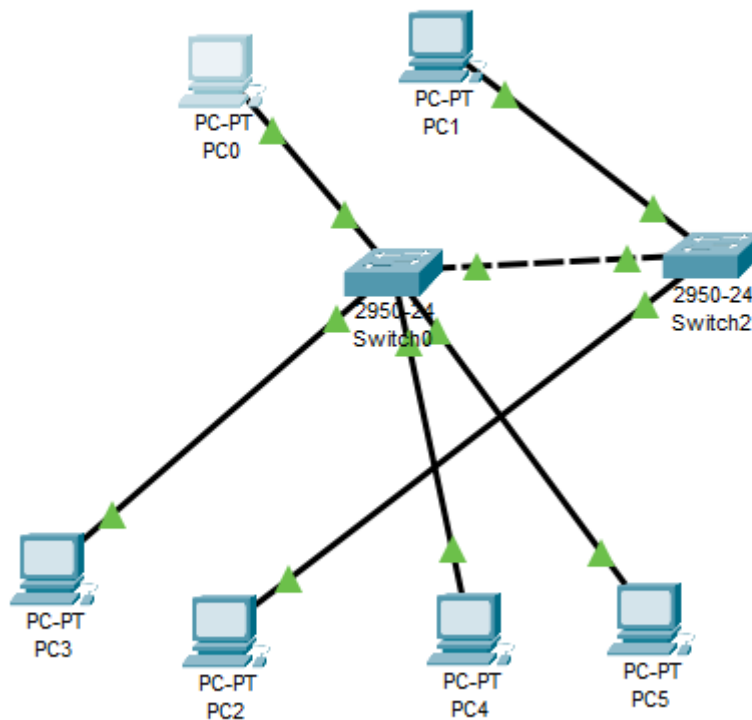
Para que funcione de pc0 a pc3 por ejemplo que estan vlan distintos, deberíamos activar los puertos trunk.

Pregunta 3: Telnet (1 punto)

Configurar los equipos del ejercicio anterior para conectarse a los switches por Telnet.



Pregunta 4: Configuración de VLANs en un Switch con subredes (5 puntos)



Tienes un switch de 24 puertos y necesitas configurar las siguientes VLANs:

VLAN 10: Red de Ventas – 2 equipos

VLAN 20: Red de Ingeniería – 2 equipos

VLAN 30: Red de Administración – 2 equipos

Subred 1: 192.168.10.0/24 (VLAN 10)

Subred 2: 192.168.20.0/24 (VLAN 20)

Subred 3: 192.168.30.0/24 (VLAN 30)

a) Proporciona los comandos necesarios para crear estas VLANs con dos switches:

a.SW1: Host 1 de VLAN 10, Host 2 de VLAN 20, Host 1 y 2 de VLAN 30

Los comandos se borraron de tanta líneas pero básicamente sería crear las vlans y asignales los nombres y luego en por cada interfaz o rango, `int range f0/1` , `switchport mode access` y `switchport access vlan 10` y así con todas las otras.

Switch0

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Switch>show vla
%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/5 (30),
with Switch FastEthernet0
Switch>show vlan
```

VLAN Name	Status	Ports
1 default	active	Fa0/7, Fa0/8, Fa0/10, Fa0/11 Fa0/12, Fa0/13, Fa0/14, Fa0/15 Fa0/16, Fa0/17, Fa0/18, Fa0/19 Fa0/20, Fa0/21, Fa0/22, Fa0/23 Fa0/24
10 Ventas	active	Fa0/1, Fa0/2
20 Ingenieria	active	Fa0/3, Fa0/4, Fa0/9
30 Administracion	active	Fa0/5, Fa0/6
1002 fddi-default	active	
1003 token-ring-default	active	
1004 fddinet-default	active	
1005 trnet-default	active	

VLAN	Type	SAID	MTU	Parent	RingNo	BridgeNo	Stp	BrdgMode	Trans1	Trans2
1	enet	100001	1500	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
10	enet	100010	1500	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
20	enet	100020	1500	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
30	enet	100030	1500	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
1002	fddi	101002	1500	-	-	-	-	-	0	0

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b.SW2: Host 2 de VLAN 20, Host 1 de VLAN 20.

Switch2

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Switch>show vlan
```

VLAN Name	Status	Ports
1 default	active	
10 Ventas	active	Fa0/1, Fa0/2, Fa0/3, Fa0/4 Fa0/5, Fa0/6, Fa0/7, Fa0/8
20 Ingenieria	active	Fa0/9, Fa0/10, Fa0/11, Fa0/12 Fa0/13, Fa0/14, Fa0/15, Fa0/16 Fa0/17, Fa0/18, Fa0/19, Fa0/20 Fa0/21, Fa0/22, Fa0/23, Fa0/24
30 Administracion	active	
1002 fddi-default	active	
1003 token-ring-default	active	
1004 fddinet-default	active	
1005 trnet-default	active	

VLAN	Type	SAID	MTU	Parent	RingNo	BridgeNo	Stp	BrdgMode	Trans1	Trans2
1	enet	100001	1500	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
10	enet	100010	1500	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
20	enet	100020	1500	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
30	enet	100030	1500	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
1002	fddi	101002	1500	-	-	-	-	-	0	0

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PC-PT PC1

PC-PT PC2

Root

Toggle PDU List Window

Successful PC4 PC5 ICMP 0.000 N 3

Edit (edit) Delete (edit) (edit) (edit)

Switch2

Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Switch>enable
%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/3 (1), with
Switch FastEthernet0/5 (30).

Switch#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#int range f0/2
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 10
Switch(config-if-range)#exit
Switch(config)#int range f0/1
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 20
Switch(config-if-range)#exit
Switch(config)#
%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/3 (1), with
Switch FastEthernet0/5 (30).

%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/3 (1), with
Switch FastEthernet0/5 (10).

%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/3 (1), with
Switch FastEthernet0/5 (10).

Switch(config)#int range fa0/1-8
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 10
Switch(config-if-range)#exit
Switch(config)#int range fa0/9-16
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 20
Switch(config-if-range)#exit
Switch(config)#int range fa0/17-24
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 30
Switch(config-if-range)#exit
Switch(config)#do wr
```

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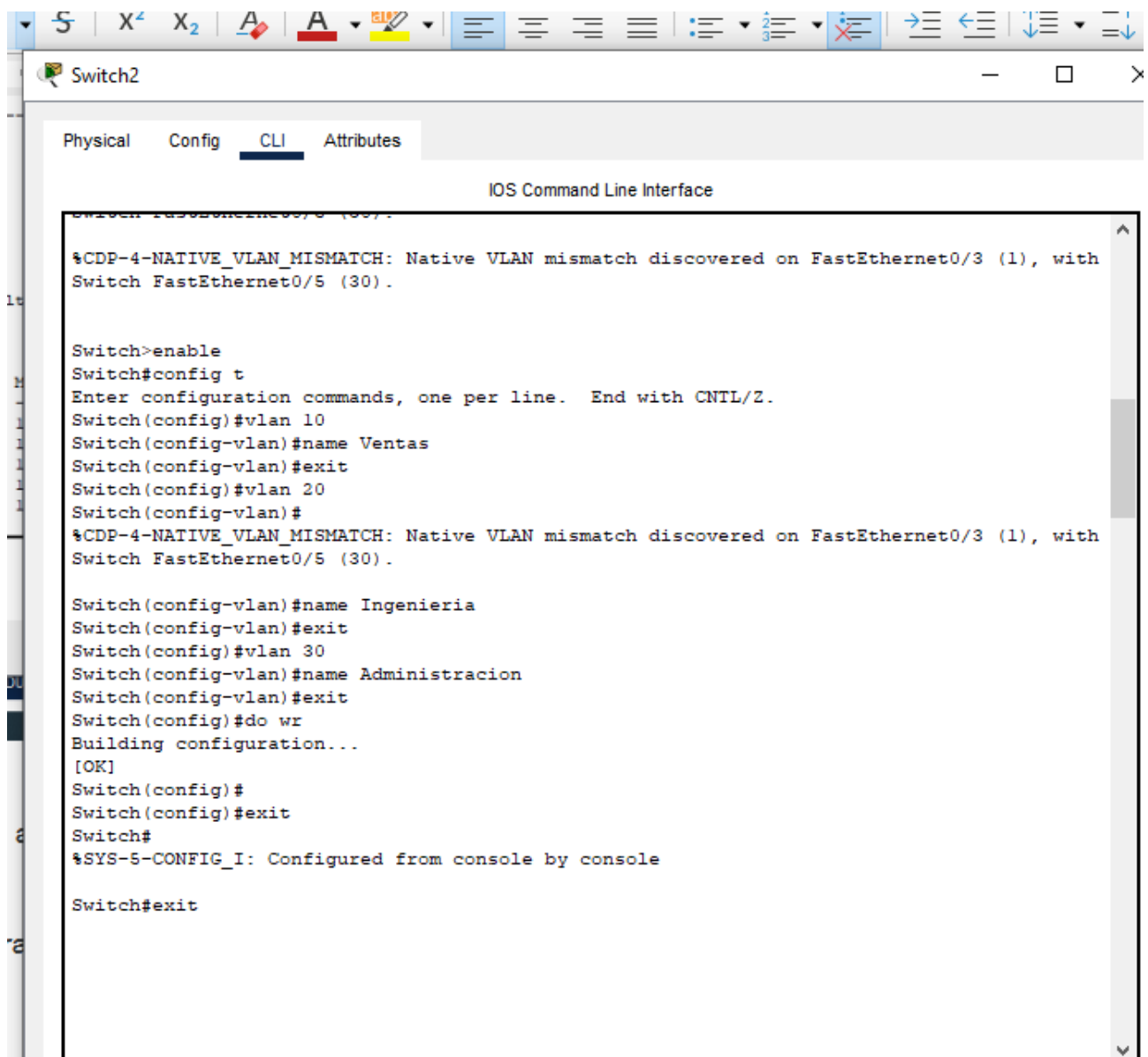
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b) Asigna los puertos 1-8 a la VLAN 10, los puertos 9-16 a la VLAN 20, y los puertos 17-24 a la VLAN 30.

Switch0

Physical

Config

CLI

Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/5 (30),
with Switch FastEthernet0/3 (1).
1002 fddi 101002 1500 - - - - 0 0
1003 tr 101003 1500 - - - - 0 0

Switch>enable
Switch#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#interface range fa0/17-18
%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/5 (30),
with Switch FastEthernet0/3 (1).

Switch(config-if-range)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 20
Switch(config-if-range)#exit
Switch(config)#interface range fa0/17-18
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 30
%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/5 (30),
with Swiswitchport mode access
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 30
Switch(config-if-range)#exit
Switch(config)#interface range fa0/9
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 20
Switch(config-if-range)#exit
Switch(config)#do wr
Building configuration...
[OK]
Switch(config)#exit
Switch#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
exit
```

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IOS Command Line Interface

```
Switch(config-if-range)#exit
Switch(config)#int range f0/1
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 20
Switch(config-if-range)#exit
Switch(config)#
%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/3 (1), with
Switch FastEthernet0/5 (30).

%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/3 (1), with
Switch FastEthernet0/5 (10).

%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/3 (1), with
Switch FastEthernet0/5 (10).

Switch(config)#int range fa0/1-8
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 10
Switch(config-if-range)#exit
Switch(config)#int range fa0/9-16
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 20
Switch(config-if-range)#exit
Switch(config)#int range fa0/17-24
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 30
Switch(config-if-range)#exit
Switch(config)#do wr
Building configuration...
[OK]
Switch(config)#
Switch(config)#interface fa0/24
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
Switch(config-if)#switchport trunk allowed all
Switch(config-if)#^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.
```

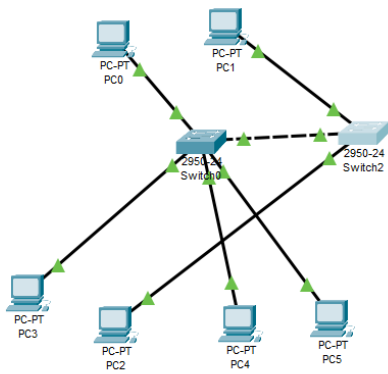
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c) Muestra cómo configurar un puerto de enlace troncal para permitir el tráfico de todas las VLANs.

```
Switch(config)#interface fa0/24
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
Switch(config-if)#switchport trunk allowed vlan all
Switch(config-if)#exit
Switch(config)#do wr
Building configuration...
[OK]
Switch(config)#
Switch(config)#
```



Scenario 0

Last Status

Failed

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