

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<malloc.h>

#include<time.h>


typedef char DataType;

typedef struct Node {

    DataType data;

    struct Node *lchild, *rchild;

}BTNode;

typedef BTNode* pBiTree;


void InitBiTree( pBiTree *pRoot );

void VisitNode( pBiTree root );

void PreOrder( pBiTree root );

void InOrder( pBiTree root );

void PostOrder( pBiTree root );

void CreateBiTree_semi( pBiTree *pRoot );

void DestroyBiTree( pBiTree root );

pBiTree CreateBiTree_full( int n, int h );

int GetDepth(pBiTree root );

pBiTree InsertLeftNode( pBiTree pCurNode, DataType x );

pBiTree InsertRightNode( pBiTree pCurNode, DataType x );


pBiTree root2;


int main() {

    pBiTree root1;

    printf("输入待生成二叉树的前序串：");

    CreateBiTree_semi( &root1 );

    printf("已生成该二叉树，前序：");

    PreOrder( root1 );

    printf(", 中序：");

    InOrder( root1 );

    printf("。 \n");

    printf("\n 输入待生成二叉树的结点 n 和深度 h (|_logn_|+1 <= h <= n):");

    int n, h;

    scanf("%d %d", &n, &h);

    while(GetDepth( root2 ) != h ) {

        CreateBiTree_full( n, h );

    }

    printf("\n 已生成满足要求的二叉树，中序：");

    InOrder( root2 );

    printf(", 后序：");
```

```
PostOrder( root2 );

printf("。");

DestroyBiTree( root1 );

DestroyBiTree( root2 );

return 0;

}

void InitBiTree( pBiTree *pRoot ) {

    *pRoot = NULL;

    *pRoot = ( pBiTree )malloc( sizeof( BTreeNode ) );

}

void CreateBiTree_semi( pBiTree *pRoot ) {

    InitBiTree( pRoot );

    char ch;

    scanf("%c", &ch);

    if( ch == '^' )

        ( *pRoot ) = NULL;

    else{

        ( *pRoot ) = ( pBiTree )malloc( sizeof( BTreeNode ) );

        ( *pRoot )->data = ch;

        CreateBiTree_semi( &( *pRoot )->lchild );

        CreateBiTree_semi( &( *pRoot )->rchild );

    }

}

pBiTree CreateBiTree_full( int n, int h ) {

    InitBiTree( &root2 );

    int t;

    char ch = 65;

    root2->data = ch;

    root2->lchild = root2->rchild = NULL;

    srand( time( NULL ) );

    for(int i = 0; i <= n - 2 ; i++) {

        t = rand() % 2;

        if( t == 0 ) {

            root2->lchild = InsertLeftNode( root2->lchild, ++ch );

        }

        else {

            root2->rchild = InsertRightNode( root2->rchild, ++ch );

        }

    }

}

pBiTree InsertLeftNode( pBiTree pCurNode, DataType x) {

    if( pCurNode == NULL ) {

        pCurNode = ( pBiTree )malloc( sizeof( BTreeNode ) );

        pCurNode->data = x;

        pCurNode->lchild = pCurNode->rchild = NULL;
```

```
}

else {

    pCurNode->lchild = InsertLeftNode( pCurNode->lchild, x );

}

return pCurNode;

if( !( InsertLeftNode( pCurNode, x) ) )

    return NULL;

}
```

```
pBiTree InsertRightNode( pBiTree pCurNode, DataType x) {

    if( pCurNode == NULL ) {

        pCurNode = ( pBiTree )malloc( sizeof( BTreeNode ) );

        pCurNode->data = x;

        pCurNode->lchild = pCurNode->rchild = NULL;

    }

    else {

        pCurNode->rchild = InsertRightNode( pCurNode->rchild, x );

    }

    return pCurNode;

    if( !( InsertRightNode( pCurNode, x) ) )

        return NULL;

}
```

```
int GetDepth(pBiTree root ) {

    int ld,rd;

    if( root == NULL )

        return 0;

    else {

        ld = GetDepth( root->lchild );

        rd = GetDepth( root->rchild );

    }

    return ld > rd ? ld + 1 : rd + 1;

}
```

```
void PreOrder( pBiTree root) {

    if( root != NULL ) {

        VisitNode( root );

        PreOrder( root->lchild );

        PreOrder( root->rchild );

    }

}
```

```
void InOrder( pBiTree root ) {

    if( root != NULL ) {

        InOrder( root->lchild );

        VisitNode( root );

        InOrder( root->rchild );

    }

}
```

```
void PostOrder( pBiTree root ) {  
  
    if( root != NULL ) {  
  
        PostOrder( root->rchild );  
  
        PostOrder( root->lchild );  
  
        VisitNode( root );  
  
    }  
  
}
```

```
void VisitNode( pBiTree root ) {  
  
    printf( "%c", root->data );  
  
}
```

```
void DestroyBiTree( pBiTree root ) {  
  
    if( root == NULL )  
  
        return;  
  
    DestroyBiTree( root->lchild );  
  
    DestroyBiTree( root->rchild );  
  
    free( root );  
  
}
```