## Aufgabe 2 (AGS 12.2.12, 12.2.16 b, 12.2.14 b)

(a,b) [a]  $()^2$  [] Inf  $\uparrow$   $\uparrow$   $\uparrow$  $= \{\sigma^{(2)}, \gamma^{(1)}, \alpha^{(0)}\}.$ 

Gegeben seien folgende Terme über dem Rangalphabet  $\Sigma = \{\sigma^{(2)}, \gamma^{(1)}, \alpha^{(0)}\}$ :

$$t_1 = \sigma(\sigma(x_1, \alpha), \sigma(\gamma(x_3), x_3)) \qquad \text{und} \qquad t_2 = \sigma(\sigma(\gamma(x_2), \alpha), \sigma(x_2, x_3)) \ .$$

(a) Wenden Sie den Unifikationsalgorithmus auf die Terme  $t_1$  und  $t_2$  an. Wenden Sie bei jedem Umformungsschritt nur eine Regelsorte an und geben Sie diese jeweils an. Geben Sie anschließend den von Ihnen bestimmten allgemeinsten Unifikator an.

Dek. 
$$\begin{cases} \left( \begin{array}{c} \sigma \left( x_{1}, \alpha \right), \sigma \left( y_{1}(x_{3}), x_{3} \right) \right) \\ \vdots \\ \left( \begin{array}{c} \sigma \left( y_{1}(x_{2}), \alpha \right), \sigma \left( x_{2}, x_{3} \right) \right) \\ \end{array} \end{cases} \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \left( \begin{array}{c} \sigma \left( y_{1}(x_{2}), \alpha \right), \sigma \left( x_{2}, x_{3} \right) \right) \\ \vdots \\ \sigma \left( y_{1}(x_{2}), \alpha \right) \\ \end{array} \right) , \left( \begin{array}{c} \sigma \left( y_{1}(x_{3}), x_{3} \right) \\ \end{array} \right) \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \left( \begin{array}{c} x_{1} \\ y_{1}(x_{2}) \\ \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} \alpha \\ x_{2} \\ \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} x_{3} \\ x_{3} \\ \end{array} \right) \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \left( \begin{array}{c} x_{1} \\ y_{1}(x_{2}) \\ \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} x_{1} \\ y_{2} \\ \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} x_{2} \\ y_{1}(x_{3}) \\ \end{array} \right) \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \left( \begin{array}{c} x_{1} \\ y_{1}(x_{3}) \\ \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} x_{2} \\ y_{2}(x_{3}) \\ \end{array} \right) \end{cases}$$

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$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \left( \begin{array}{c} x_{1} \\ y_{2}(x_{3}) \\ \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} x_{2} \\ y_{3}(x_{3}) \\ \end{array} \right) \end{cases}$$

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(b) Geben Sie zwei weitere Unifikatoren an.

(1) 
$$\chi_3 \mapsto \alpha$$
 (2)  $\chi_3 \mapsto \gamma(\alpha)$   $\chi_2 \mapsto \gamma(\gamma(\alpha))$   $\chi_1 \mapsto \gamma(\gamma(\alpha))$   $\chi_1 \mapsto \gamma(\gamma(\gamma(\alpha)))$ 

(c) Geben Sie zwei Terme  $t_1$  und  $t_2$  über dem Alphabet  $\Sigma$  an, so dass im Laufe der Anwendung des Unifikationsalgorithmus auf  $t_1$  und  $t_2$  der Occur-Check fehlschlägt.

würden wir jetel substituieren:

(d) Gegeben seien die Haskell-Typterme

$$t_1 = \mbox{(a, [a])}, \quad t_2 = \mbox{(Int, [Double])} \quad \mbox{und} \quad t_3 = \mbox{(b, c)}.$$

Welche Paare dieser Terme sind unifizierbar? Geben Sie ggf. einen allgemeinsten Unifikator an!