

# The background is remapped across saccades

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# Saccadic Eye Movements Disturb the Visual System

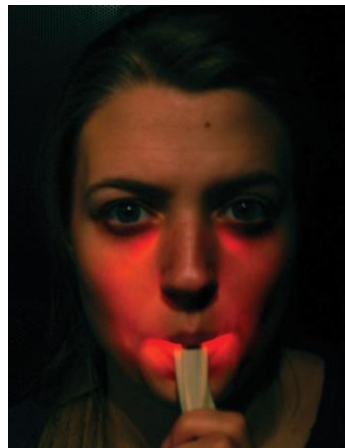
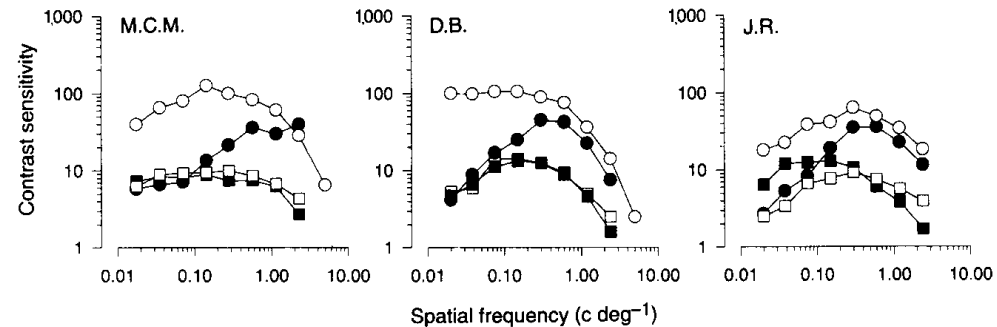
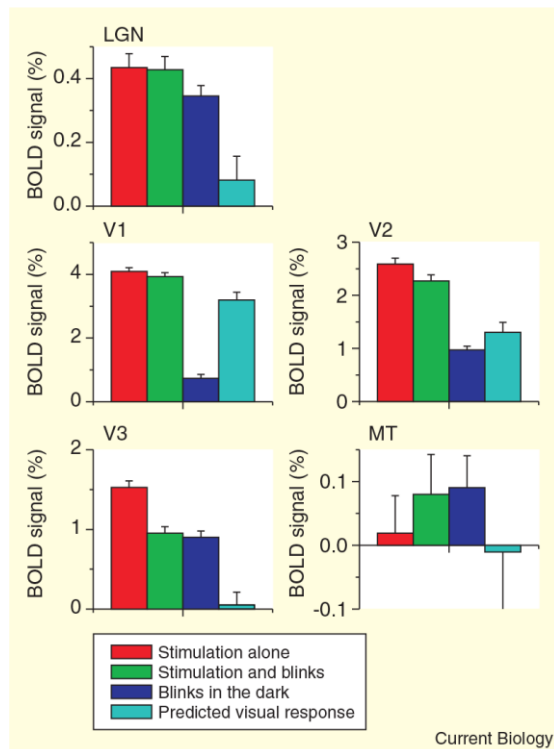


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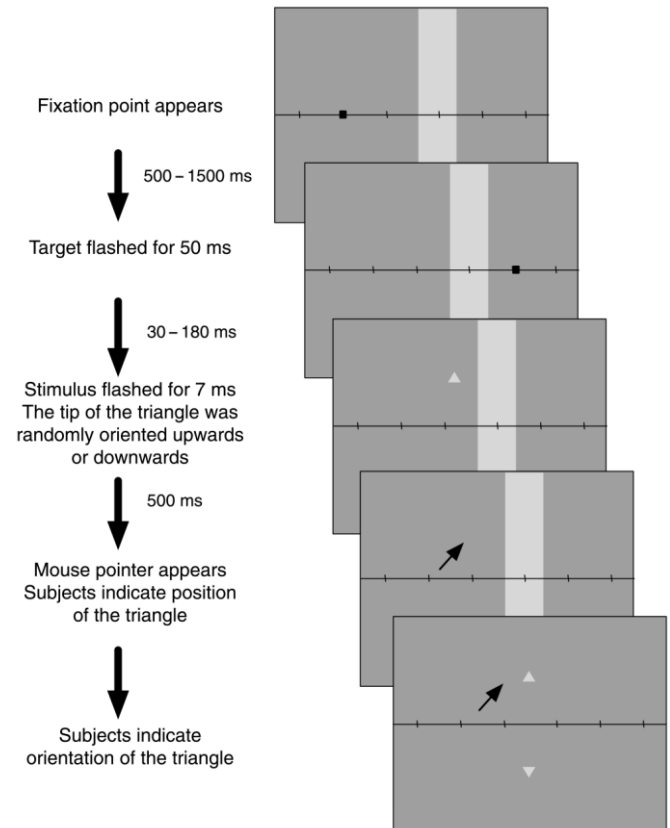
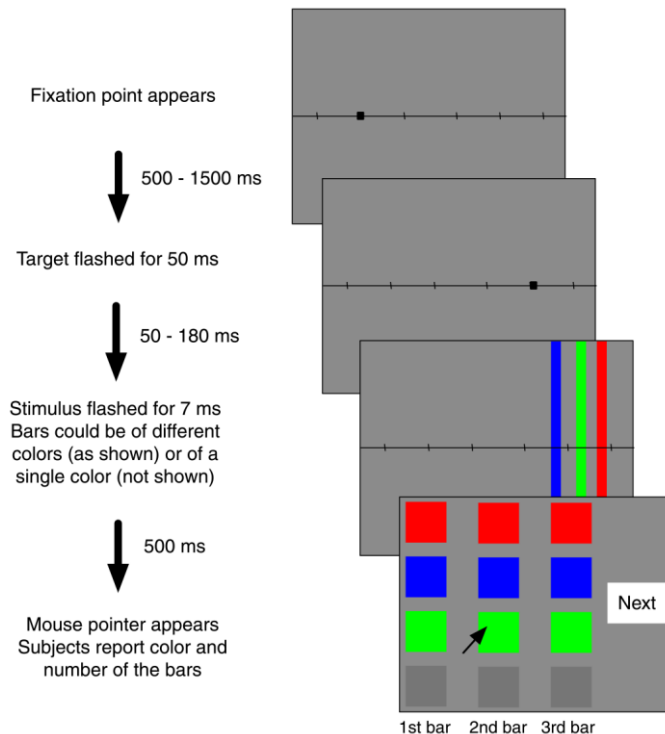
# At the Time of Saccade: Blink/Saccadic Suppression

(Burr, 2005; Burr, Morrone, & Ross, 1994)



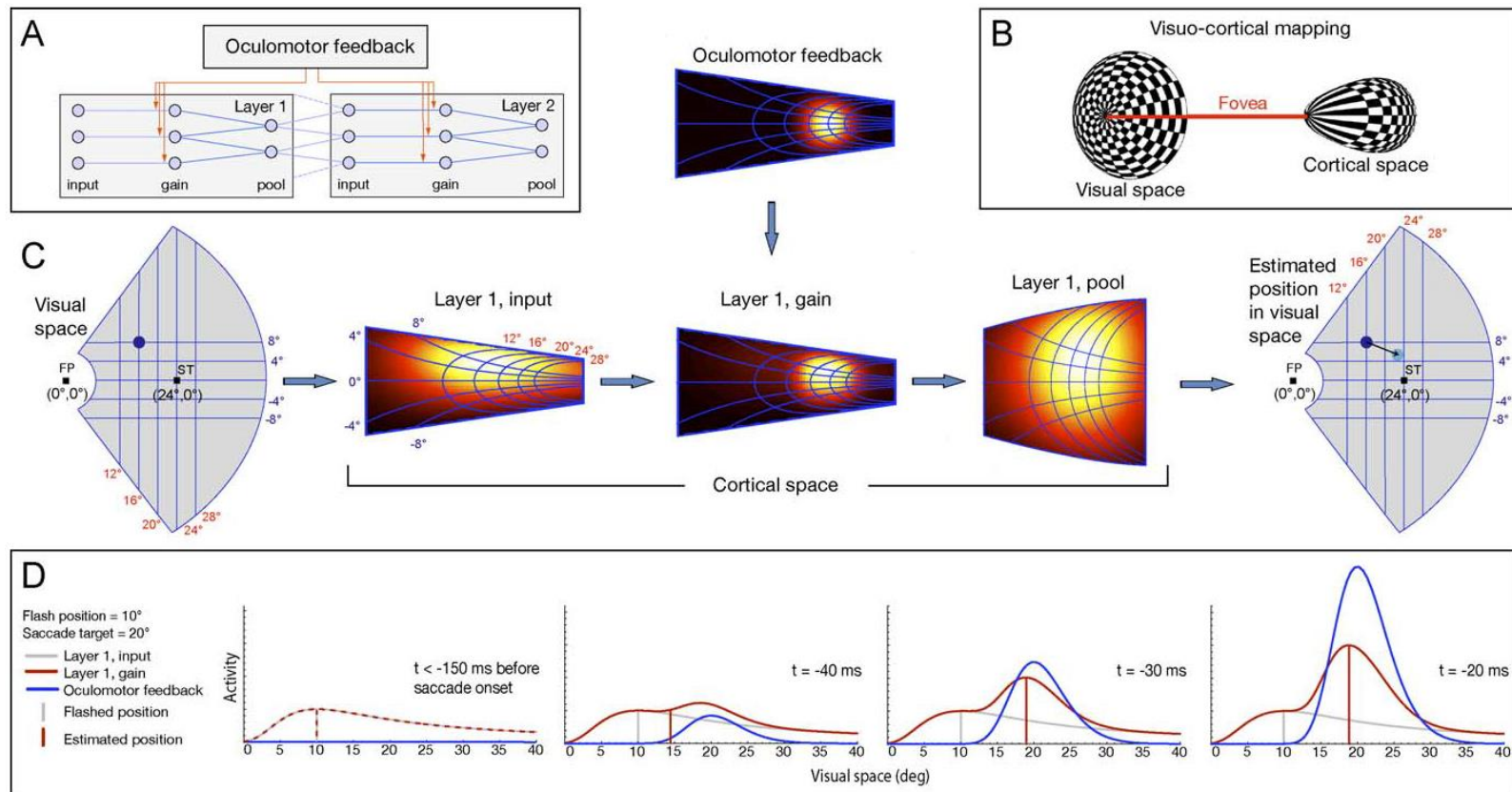
# At the Time of Saccade: Saccadic Mislocalization

(Lappe, Kuhlmann, Oerke, & Kaiser, 2006)

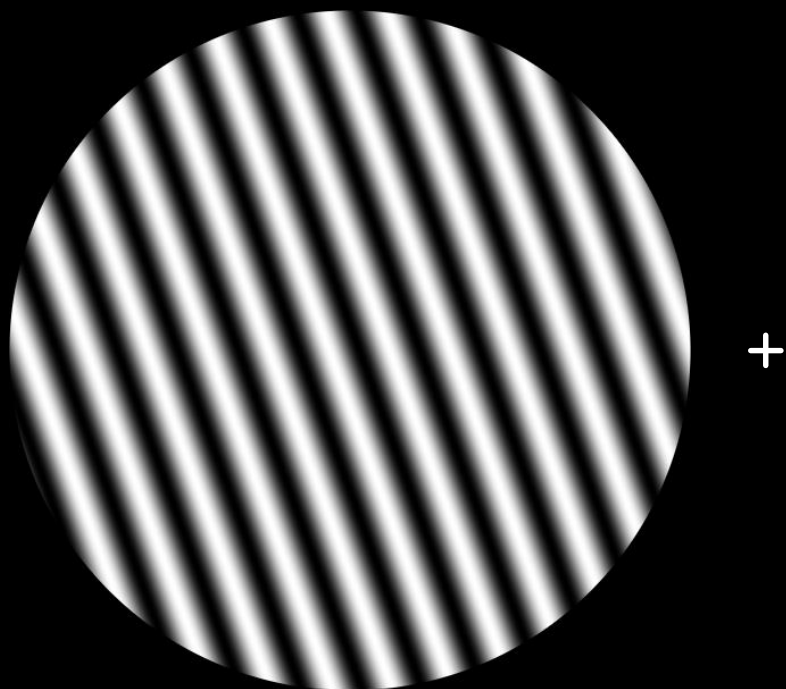


# At the Time of Saccade: Saccadic Compression

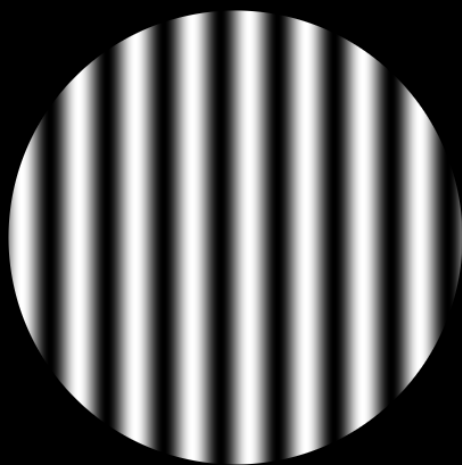
(Hamker, Zirnsak, Calow, & Lappe, 2008)



# Tilt Aftereffect



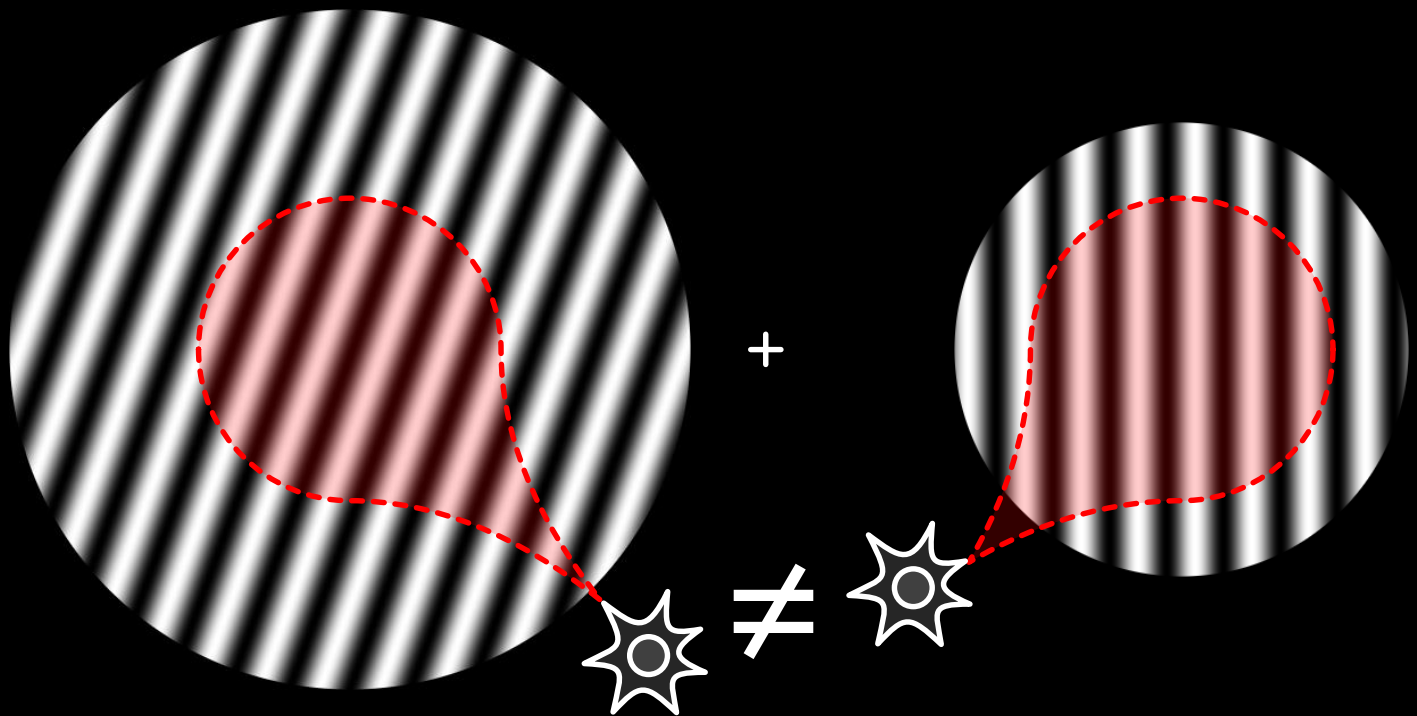
# Tilt Aftereffect



+

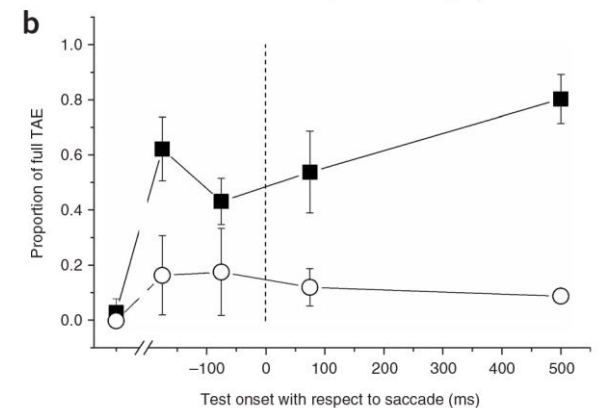
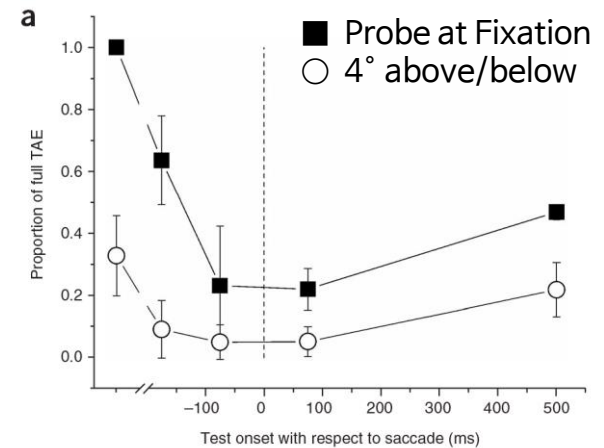
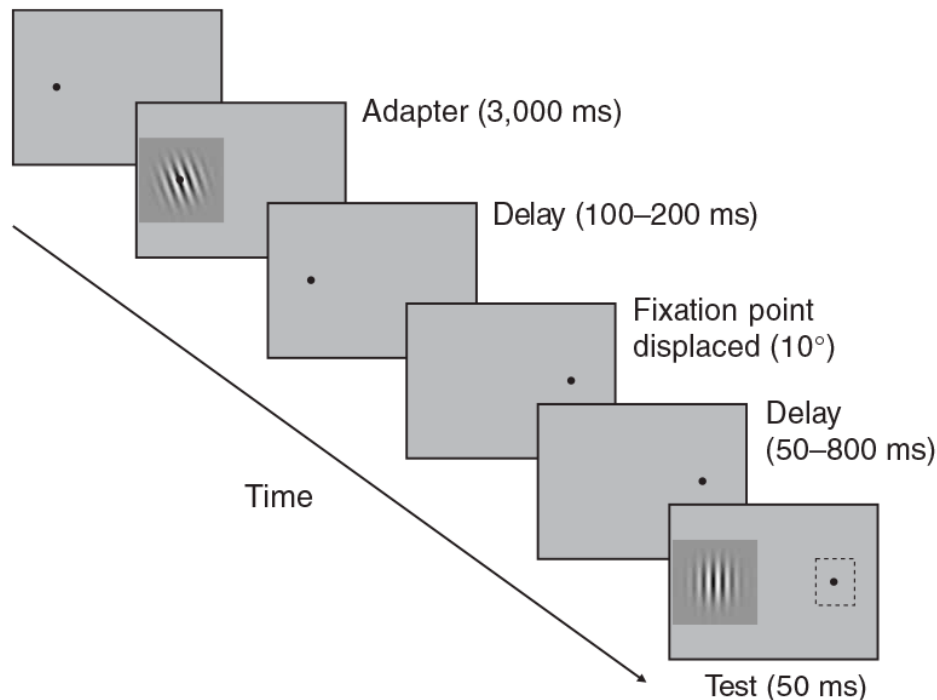


# Probing Neurons with Tilt Aftereffect (cont.)

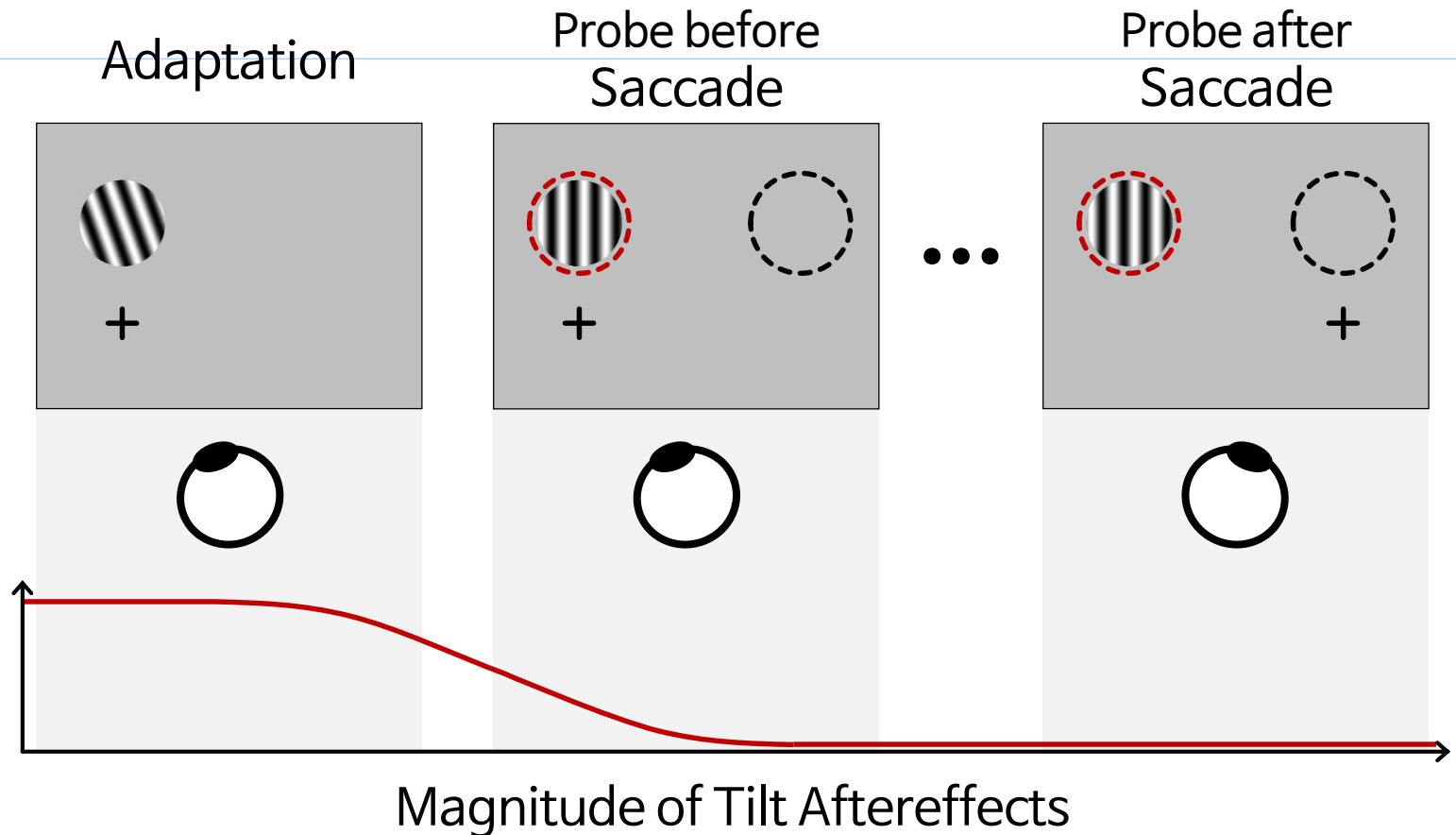


# At the Time of Saccade: Saccadic Remapping

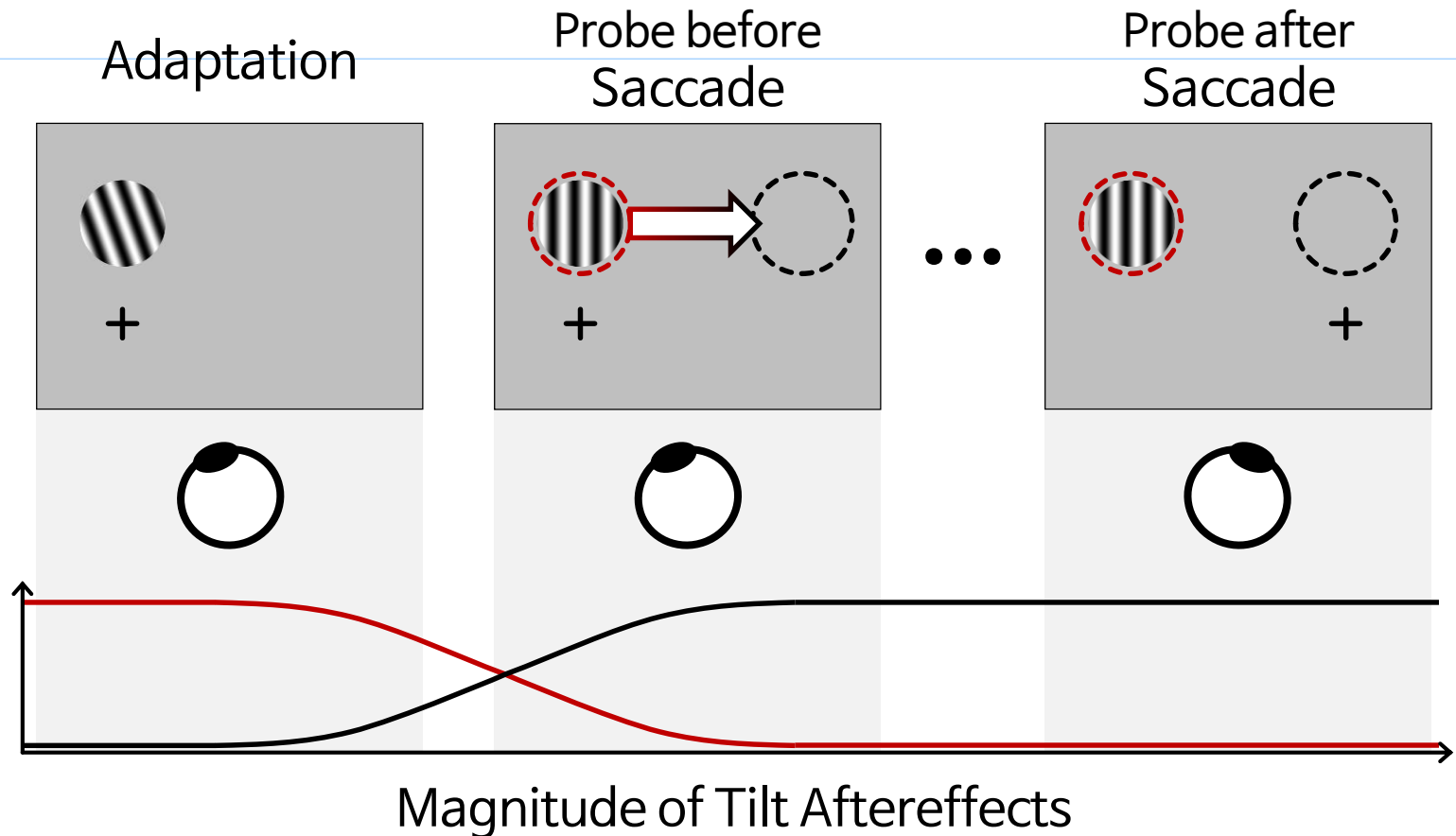
(Melcher, 2007)



# At the Time of Saccade: Saccadic Remapping (cont.)

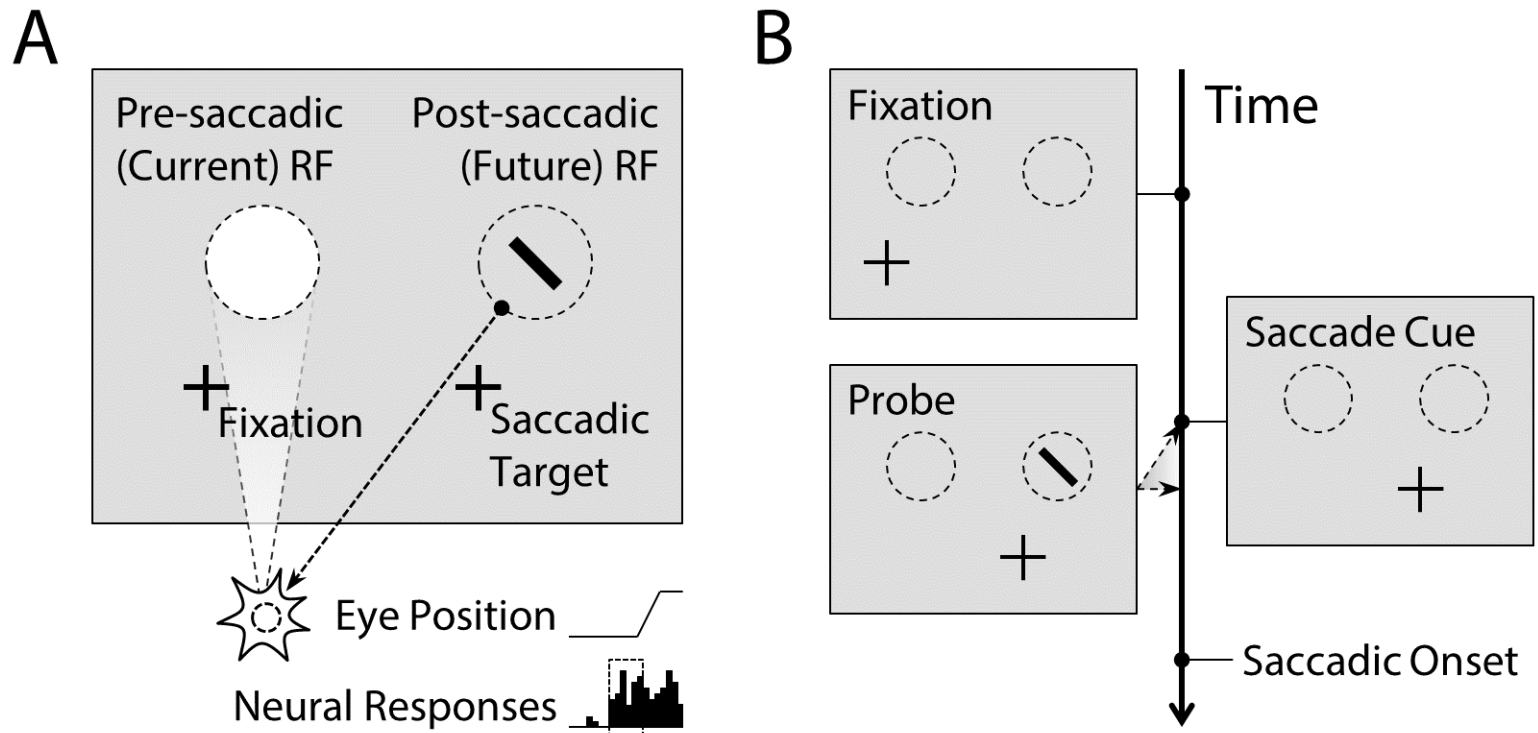


# At the Time of Saccade: Saccadic Remapping (cont.)



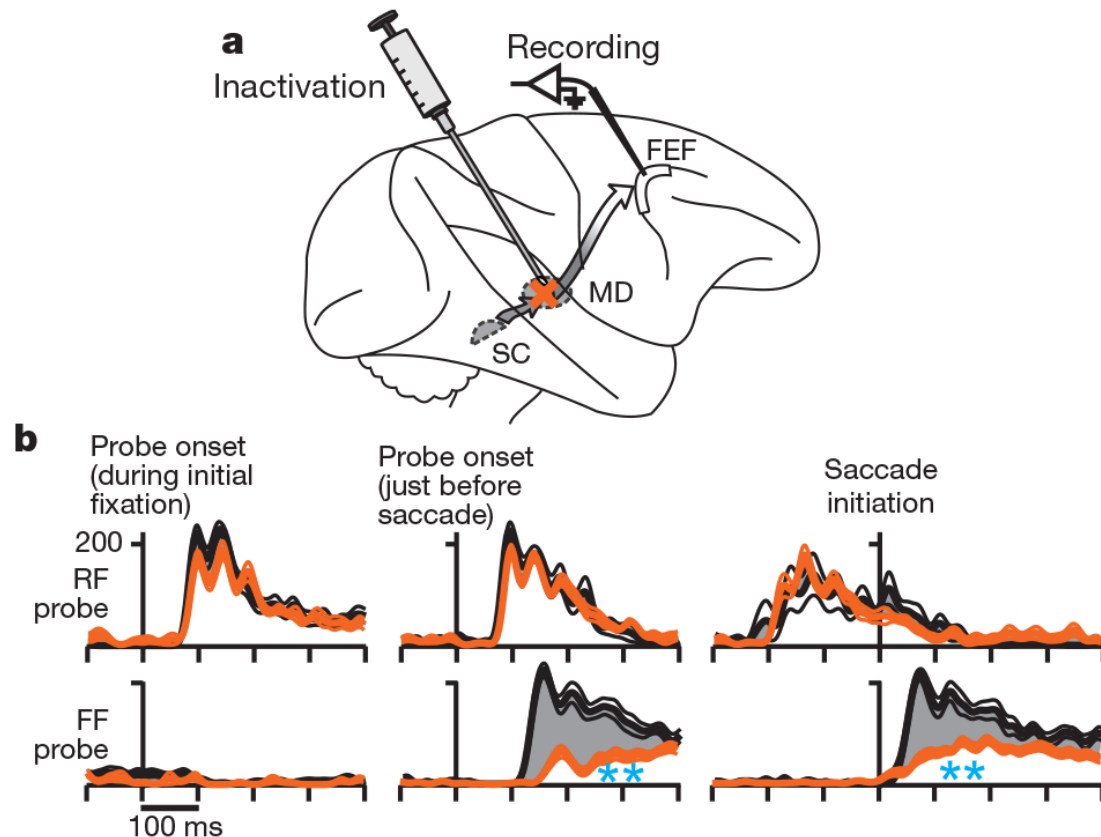
# RF Shifting vs. Activation Transfer: Physiological Studies: LIP, FEF, SC

(Duhamel, Colby, & Goldberg, 1992; ...)



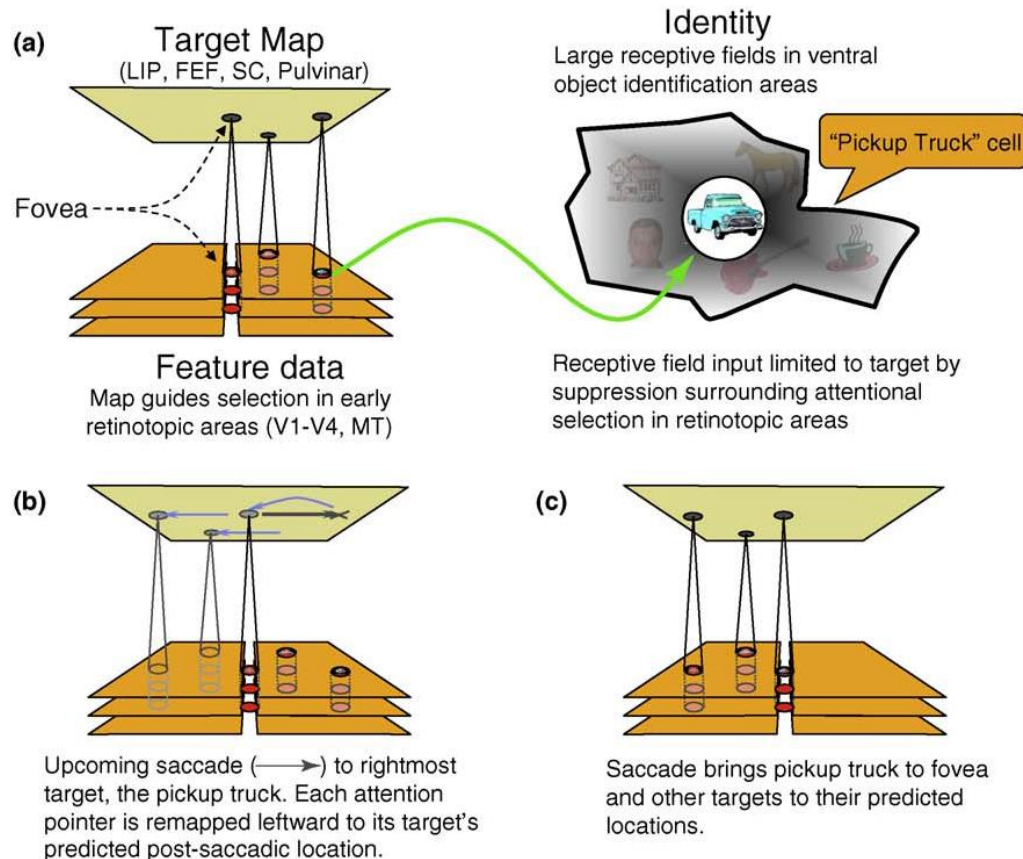
# RF Shifting vs. Activation Transfer: Superior Colliculus      Frontal Eye Field

(Sommer & Wurtz, 2006)

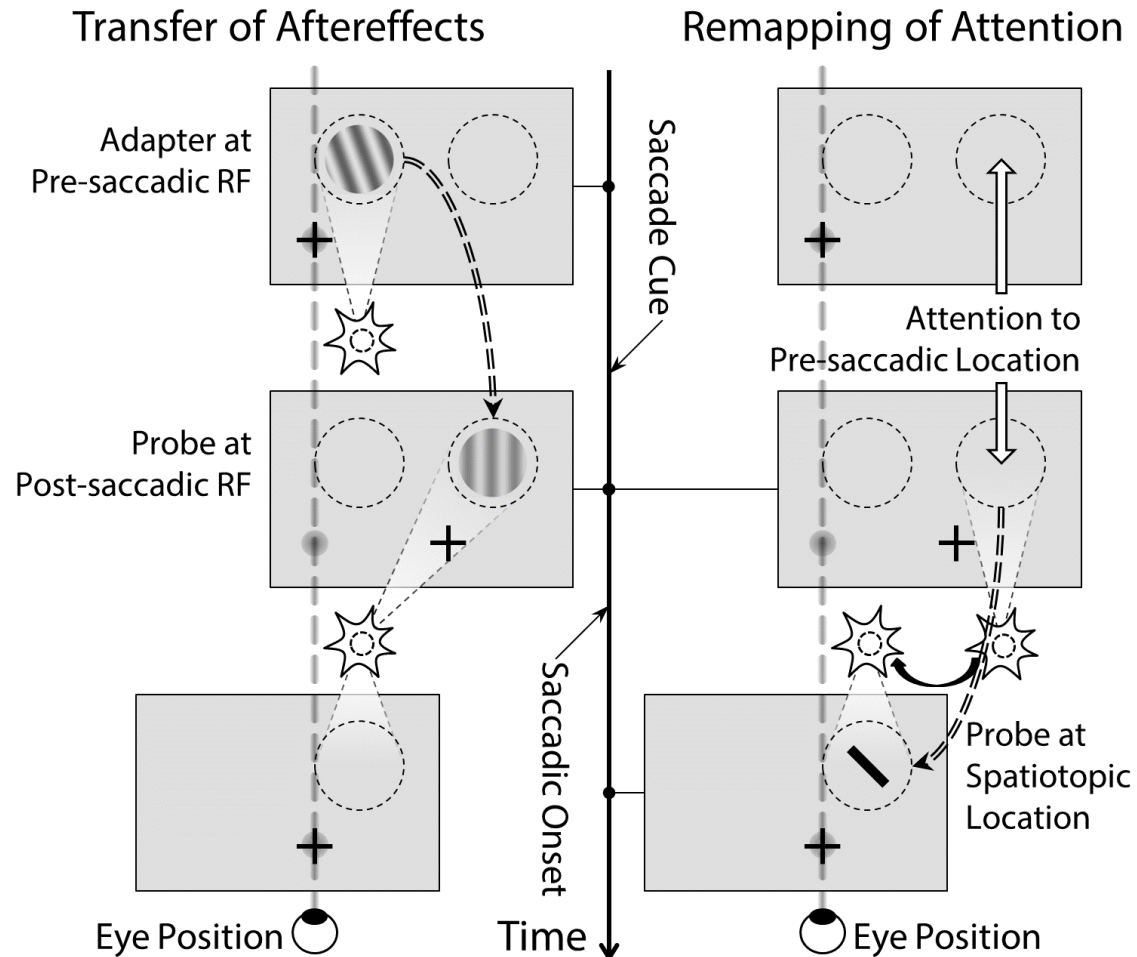


# RF Shifting vs. Activation Transfer: Horizontal Connections in LIP

(Cavanagh, Hunt, Afraz, & Rolfs, 2010)



# RF Shifting vs. Activation Transfer: Comparison of Behavioral Studies

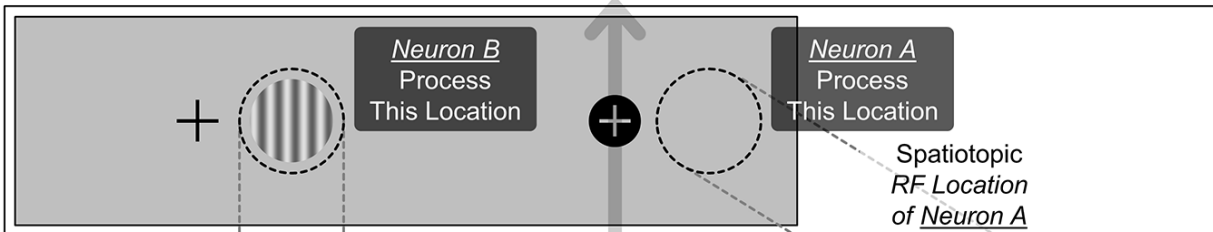




Post-saccadic  
Retinotopic Location  
of Stimulus

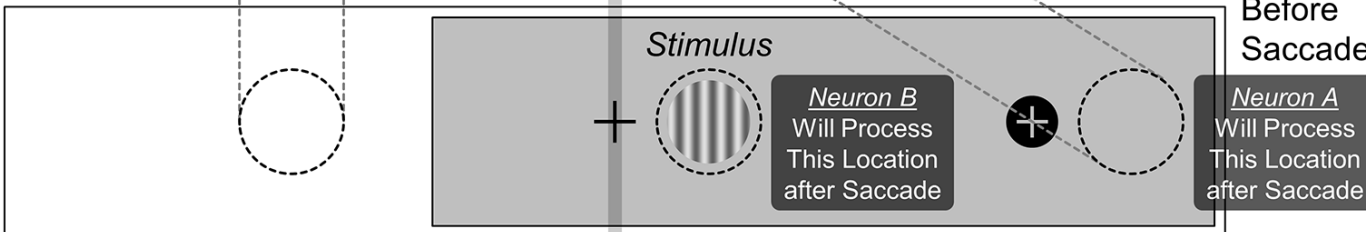
Post-saccadic  
RF Location  
of Neuron A

After  
Saccade



Visual Field  
in Retinotopic Coordinates

Before  
Saccade



Pre-saccadic  
Retinotopic Location  
of Stimulus

Pre-saccadic  
RF Location  
of Neuron A

Post-saccadic  
RF Location  
of Neuron A

Eye Gaze

Transfer of Aftereffects:  
Adaptation of Neuron A

Neuron B

Neuron A

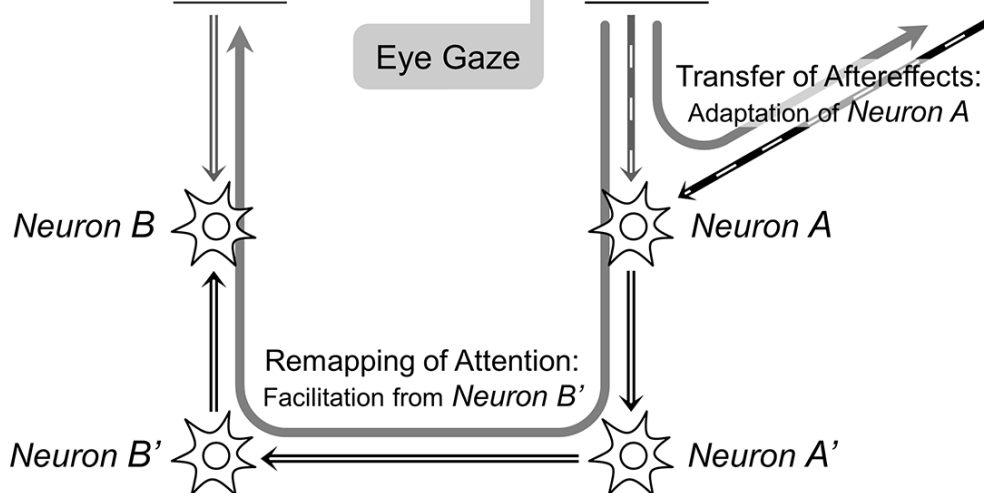
Visual Cortices

Remapping of Attention:  
Facilitation from Neuron B'

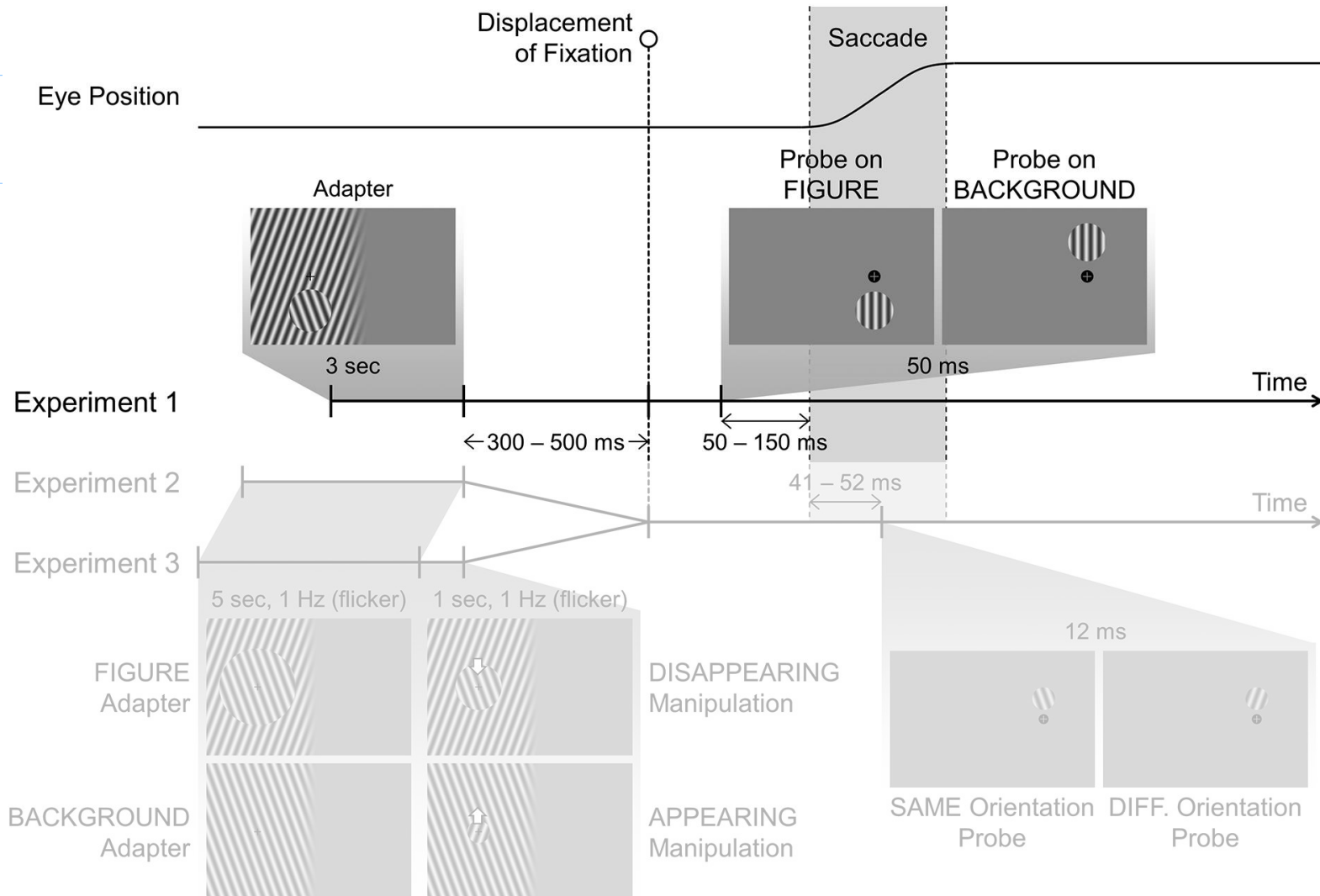
Neuron B'

Neuron A'

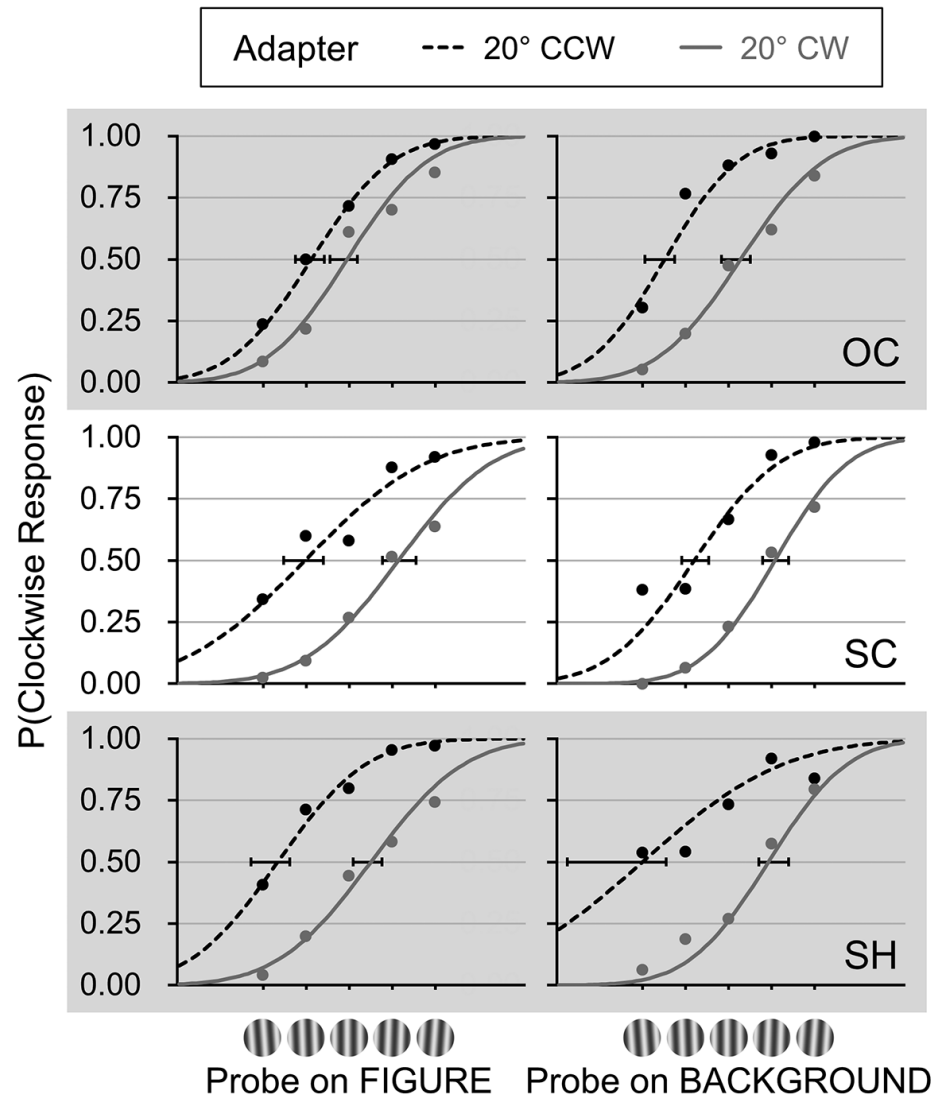
Saliency Map

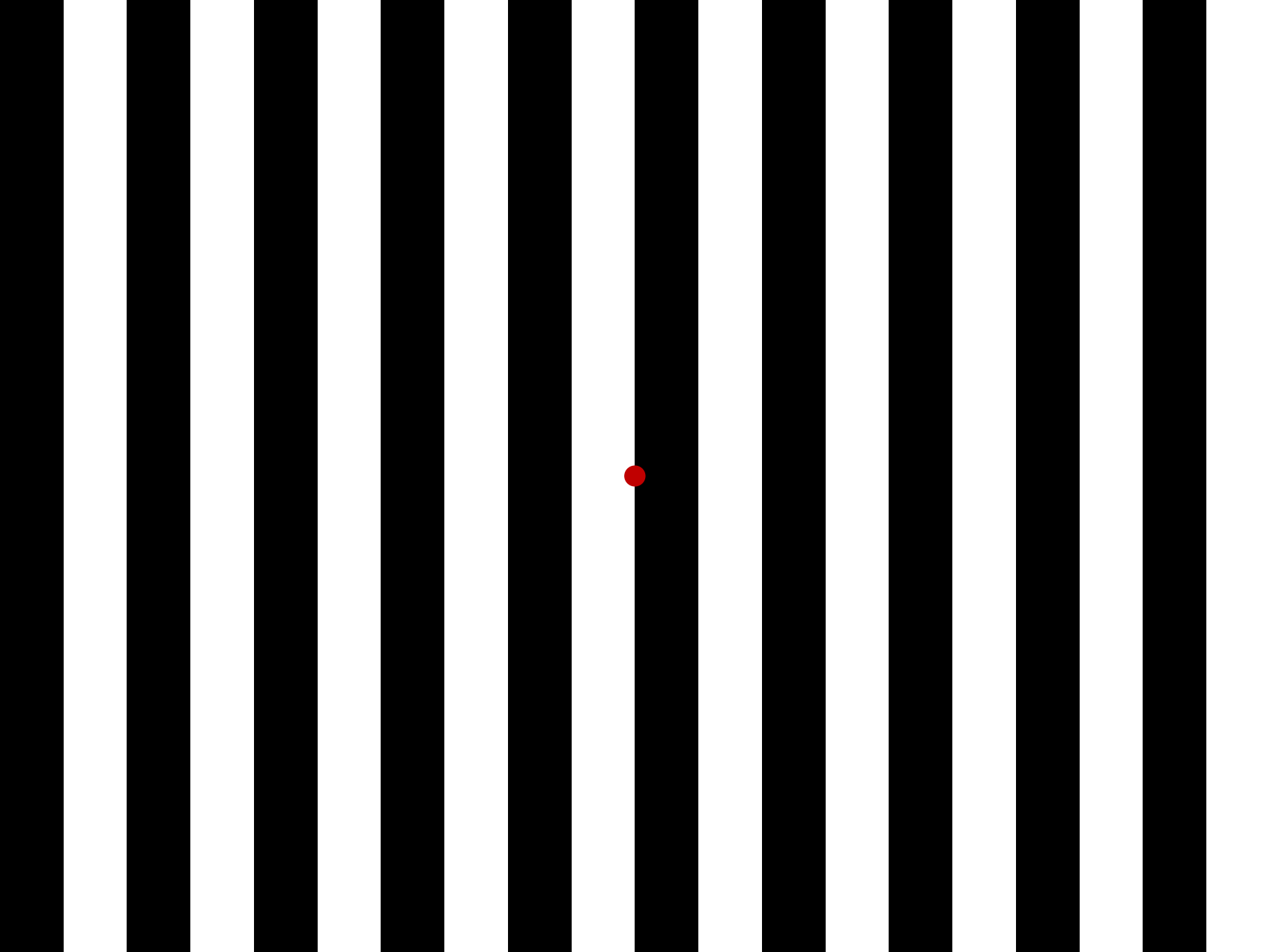


# Exp. 1: Remapping of Background



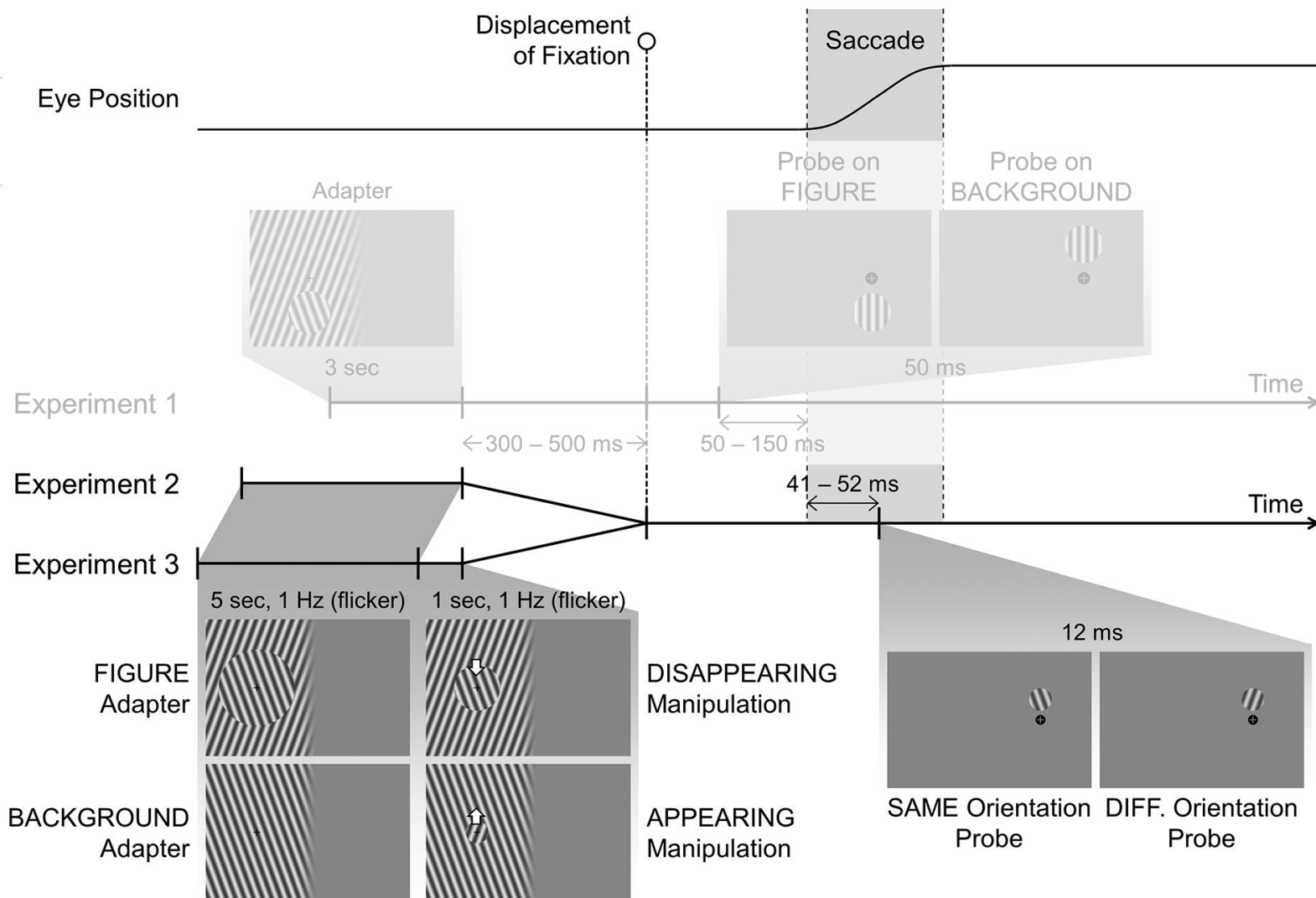
# Exp. 1: “Background is Remapped”







# Exp. 2 & 3: Modulation during Remapping



Exp. 2 & 3

# Threshold Elevation Index



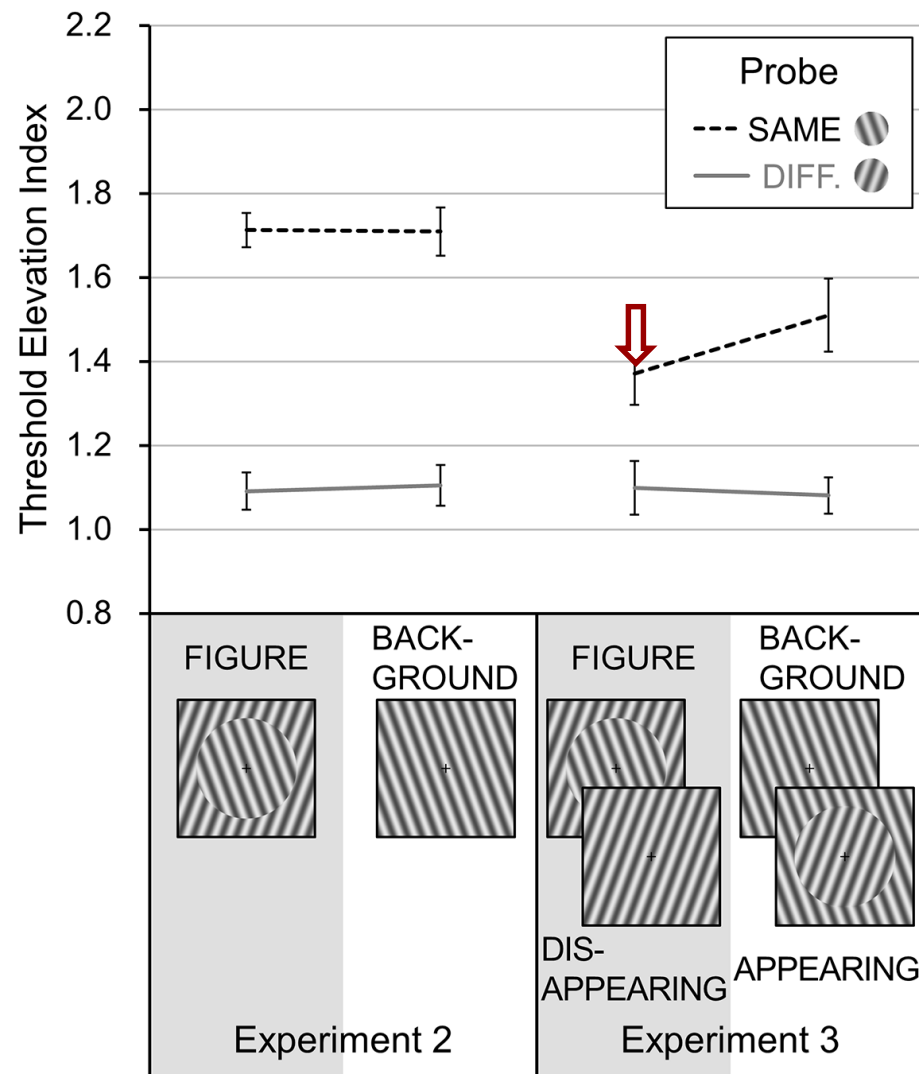
.12

/

.08

1.5

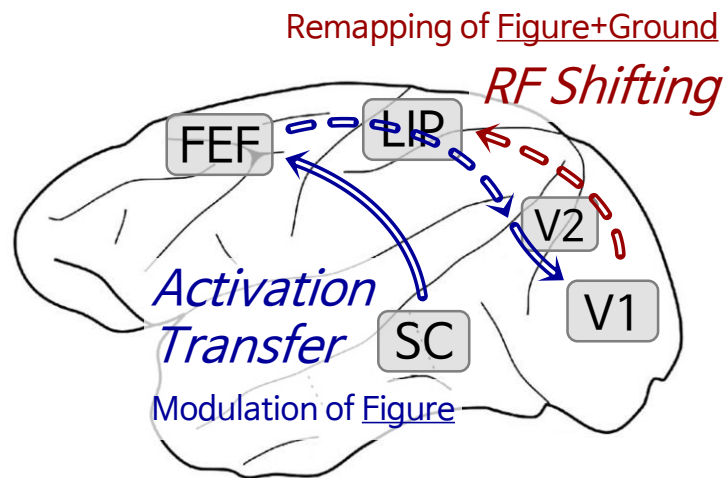
# Exp. 2 & 3: “Figure Can Be Modulated”





# Summary:

## “RF Shifting & Activation Transfer Work Together”

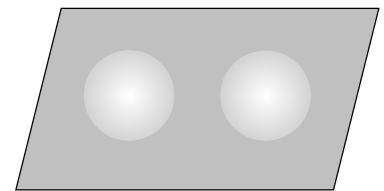


Exp. 2

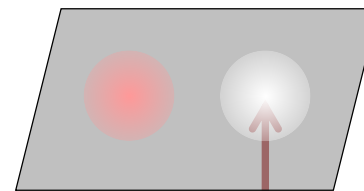
Exp. 3



*Saliency Map*



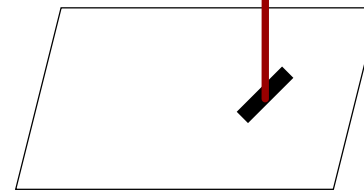
*Saliency Map*



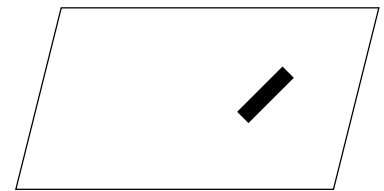
*Visual Cortex*



*Visual Cortex*



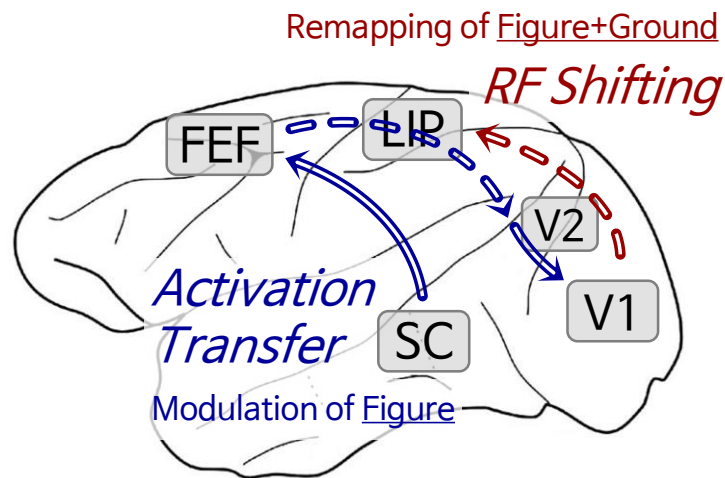
*Retina*



*Retina*

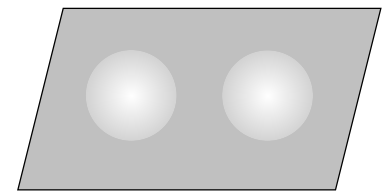
# Summary:

## “RF Shifting & Activation Transfer Work Together”



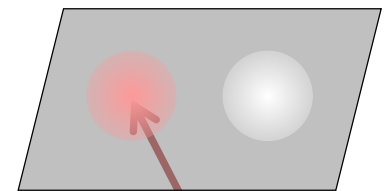
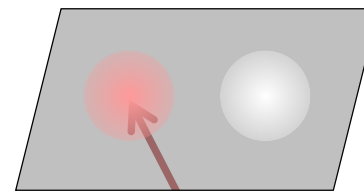
Exp. 2

Exp. 3



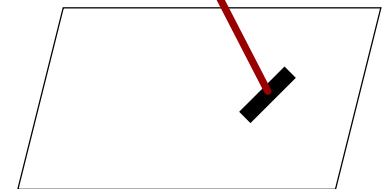
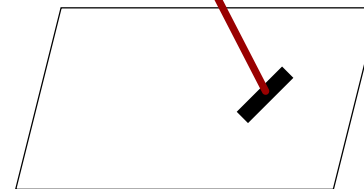
*Saliency Map*

*Saliency Map*



*Visual Cortex*

*Visual Cortex*

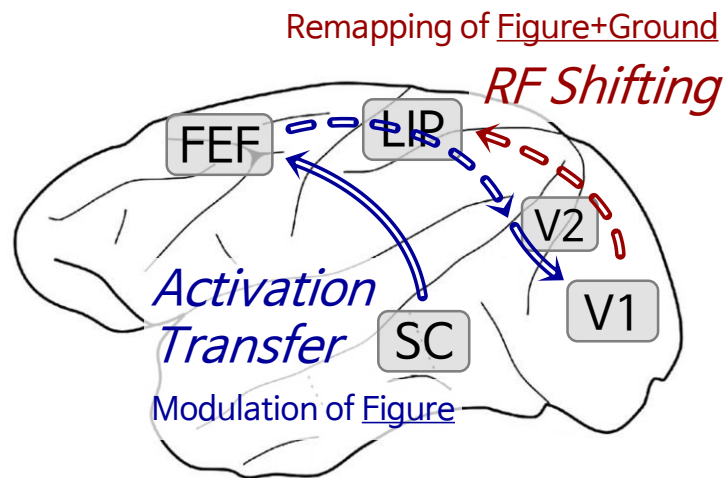


*Retina*

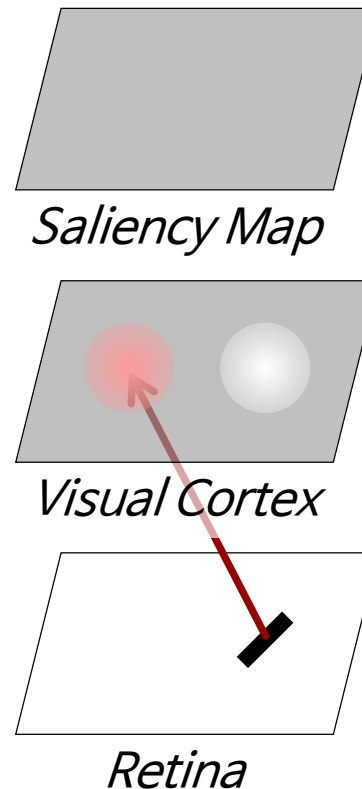
*Retina*

# Summary:

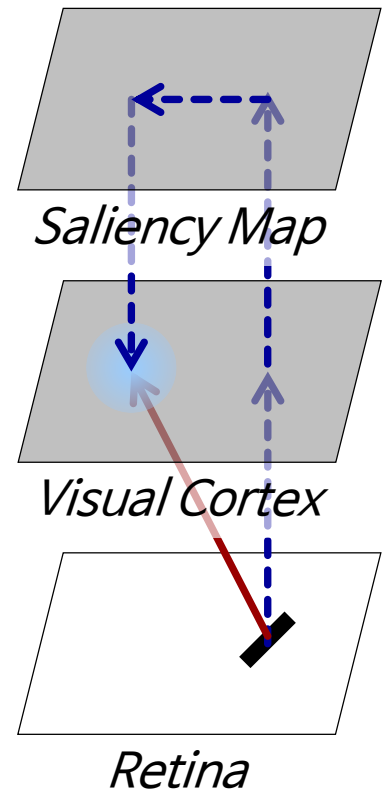
## “RF Shifting & Activation Transfer Work Together”



Exp. 2



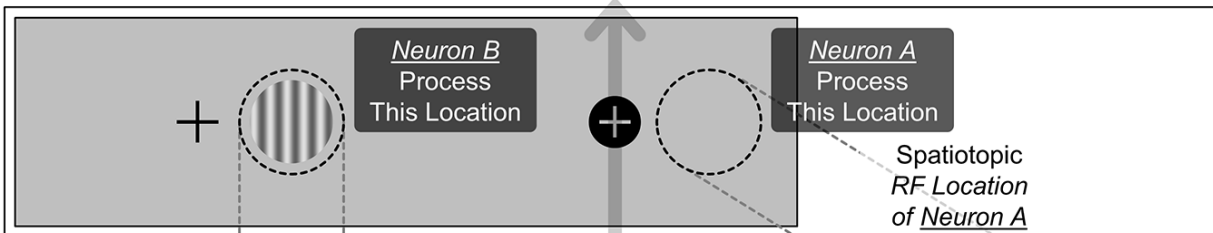
Exp. 3



Post-saccadic  
Retinotopic Location  
of Stimulus

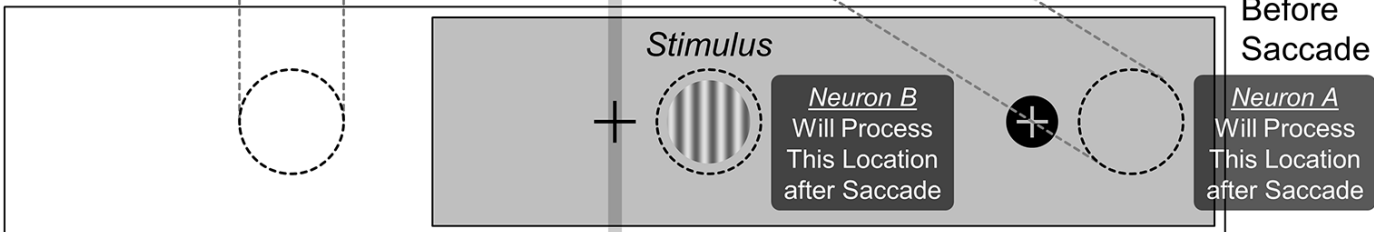
Post-saccadic  
RF Location  
of Neuron A

After  
Saccade



Spatiotopic  
RF Location  
of Neuron A  
across Saccade

Before  
Saccade



Pre-saccadic  
Retinotopic Location  
of Stimulus

Pre-saccadic  
RF Location  
of Neuron A

Post-saccadic  
RF Location  
of Neuron A

Eye Gaze

Transfer of Aftereffects:  
Adaptation of Neuron A

Neuron B

Neuron A

Remapping of Attention:  
Facilitation from Neuron B'

Neuron B'

Neuron A'

Visual Field  
in Retinotopic Coordinates

Visual Cortices

Saliency Map

Thank you 😊