

ERRATUM

## Erratum to: Dimensions and Dissociation in PTSD in the DSM-5: Towards Eight Core Symptoms

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The original version of this article unfortunately contained a mistake. The presentation of Table 1 was incorrect. The corrected table is given below.

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**Table 1** Symptom mapping of various structural models of posttraumatic stress disorder

| Symptoms  | 3-factor<br>DSM-IV | 4-factor dysphoric<br>DSM-IV | 4-factor numbing<br>DSM-IV | 5-factor dysphoric<br>arousal DSM-IV | 4-factor DSM-5 <sup>a</sup> | 5-factor dysphoric<br>arousal DSM-5 |
|---|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Intrusive memories                                   | Re-exp.            | Re-exp.                      | Re-exp.                    | Re-exp.                              | Re-exp.                     | Re-exp.                             |
| 2. Recurrent nightmares                                 | Re-exp.            | Re-exp.                      | Re-exp.                    | Re-exp.                              | Re-exp.                     | Re-exp.                             |
| 3. Dissociative reactions/<br>flashbacks                | Re-exp.            | Re-exp.                      | Re-exp.                    | Re-exp.                              | Re-exp.                     | Re-exp.                             |
| 4. Heightened emotional reactivity<br>to signals        | Re-exp.            | Re-exp.                      | Re-exp.                    | Re-exp.                              | Re-exp.                     | Re-exp.                             |
| 5. Marked physiological reactivity<br>to reminders      | Re-exp.            | Re-exp.                      | Re-exp.                    | Re-exp.                              | Re-exp.                     | Re-exp.                             |
| 6. Avoids reminders (thoughts/<br>feelings/memories)    | Avoid.             | Avoid.                       | Avoid.                     | Avoid.                               | Avoid.                      | Avoid.                              |
| 7. Avoids external reminders                            | Avoid.             | Avoid.                       | Avoid.                     | Avoid.                               | Avoid.                      | Avoid.                              |
| 8. Inability to recall important<br>aspects (“amnesia”) | Avoid.             | Dysph.                       | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood        | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood                  | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood         | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood                 |
| 9. Persistent heightened<br>negative beliefs            | –                  | –                            | –                          | –                                    | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood         | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood                 |
| 10. Persistent self/other blame                         | –                  | –                            | –                          | –                                    | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood         | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood                 |
| 11. Persistent negative<br>emotional state              | –                  | –                            | –                          | –                                    | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood         | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood                 |
| 12. Marked loss of interest                             | Avoid.             | Dysph.                       | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood        | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood                  | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood         | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood                 |
| 13. Detachment  | Avoid.             | Dysph.                       | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood        | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood                  | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood         | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood                 |
| 14. Restricted positive affect                          | Avoid.             | Dysph.                       | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood        | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood                  | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood         | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood                 |
| [15. Sense of foreshortened<br>future                   | Avoid.             | Dysph.                       | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood        | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood                  | –                           | –]                                  |
| 16. Irritability/anger <sup>b</sup>                     | Hyperarous.        | Dysph.                       | Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood        | Dysph. Arous.                        | Hyperarous.                 | Dysph. Arous.                       |
| 17. Reckless/self-destructive                           | –                  | –                            | –                          | –                                    | Hyperarous.                 | Dysph. Arous.                       |
| 18. Hypervigilance                                      | Hyperarous.        | Hyperarous.                  | Hyperarous.                | Anx. Arous.                          | Hyperarous.                 | Anx. Arous.                         |
| 19. Exaggerated startle                                 | Hyperarous.        | Hyperarous.                  | Hyperarous.                | Anx. Arous.                          | Hyperarous.                 | Anx. Arous.                         |
| 20. Difficulty concentrating                            | Hyperarous.        | Dysph.                       | Hyperarous.                | Dysph. Arous.                        | Hyperarous.                 | Dysph. Arous.                       |
| 21. Sleep disturbance                                   | Hyperarous.        | Dysph.                       | Hyperarous.                | Dysph. Arous.                        | Hyperarous.                 | Dysph. Arous.                       |

Adapted from Tsai et al. (2015a)

*Re-exp.* re-experiencing, *Avoid.* avoidance, *Hyperarous.* hyperarousal, *Dysph.* dysphoria, *Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood* negative alterations in cognition and mood, *Dysph. Arous.* dysphoric arousal, *Anx. Arous.* anxious arousal

<sup>a</sup> In the DSM-5, emotional numbing has been named “negative alterations in cognition and mood” and hyperarousal “alterations in arousal and reactivity.”

<sup>b</sup> In the DSM-IV, this symptom is “irritability or outbursts of anger.” In the DSM-5, it is “irritable or aggressive behavior.”