See discussions, stats, and author profiles for this publication at: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/273000231

# Using the Fluorescence Red Edge Effect to Assess the Long-Term Stability of Lyophilized Protein Formulations

	in MOLECULAR PHARMACEUTICS · MARCH 2015 or: 4.38 · DOI: 10.1021/mp500641f		
,			
CITATION		READS	
1		19	
4 AUTHO	DRS, INCLUDING:		
0	Pawel Grobelny University of Connecticut  12 PUBLICATIONS 129 CITATIONS  SEE PROFILE	0	Madhusudan Tyagi National Institute of Standards and Technolo 79 PUBLICATIONS 775 CITATIONS  SEE PROFILE
	Marcus T Cicerone National Institute of Standards and Technolo  107 PUBLICATIONS 3,078 CITATIONS		

SEE PROFILE





# **Guidelines for Authors**

(Revised December 2014)

#### Contents (click on the topic)

Objectives | Manuscript Types - Articles - Brief Articles - Current Reviews - Communications | Editorial Organization | Preparation of Electronic Manuscripts | Assembly of Manuscripts - Author Checklist - Title Page - Table of Contents/Abstract Graphic - Abstract - Keywords - Abbreviations - Introduction - Experimental Section - Results - Discussion - Acknowledgment - Supporting Information - References - Tables - Figure Captions - Illustrations: Figures, Schemes, etc. - Nomenclature - Software - Coordinate Deposition | Submission - Conflict of Interest Disclosure - Funding Sources - ORCID - ACS AuthorChoice Open Access - Professional Ethics - Author List - Journal Publishing Agreement | Publication - Proofs - Just Accepted Manuscripts - ASAP Publication - ACS Policies for E-prints and Reprints

# **Objectives**

Molecular Pharmaceutics publishes original research that contributes significantly to the molecular mechanistic understanding of drug delivery and drug delivery systems. The journal encourages contributions describing research at the interface of drug discovery and drug development. Scientific areas within the scope of the journal include physical and pharmaceutical chemistry, biochemistry and biophysics, molecular and cellular biology, and polymer and materials science as they relate to drug and drug delivery system efficacy. Theoretical and experimental peer-reviewed communications, full-length research papers, brief articles, and critical reviews are welcomed. Submission of a manuscript to Molecular Pharmaceutics implies that the same work has not been previously published, including as part of a public electronic database, and is not under consideration for publication elsewhere. In addition, there must be no legal restrictions to publication, e.g., patent activities, at the time of submission.

# Manuscript Types

#### **Articles**

Full-length research manuscripts, consistent with the objectives of *Molecular Pharmaceutics*, are the principal focus of the journal. Authors must follow the instructions given below for preparation and submission of manuscripts.

#### **Brief Articles**

Definitive reports whose scope is more limited than that of articles but whose format is identical may be submitted as brief articles. They are subject to the same editorial appraisal as articles and should be of similar scientific quality.

#### **Current Reviews**

Molecular Pharmaceutics considers current short reviews of the most recent innovative advances in the science and also considers whether or not a topic is timely and of current interest to the Journal audience. Concise focused reviews will be considered for publication in the journal. Reviews must be timely and objective and cover the described topic over a relevant period. Broad lengthy reviews are discouraged. Authors are advised to contact the Office of the Editor-in-Chief to solicit journal interest **before** submitting a review article for consideration of publication. Authors should provide a topical outline and estimated length and a current biosketch including publications (for editors' use only) with the cover letter.

#### **Communications**

Editors will be extremely selective in accepting communications for review and consideration for publication. Communications of extremely timely and important research results will be considered for publication. Communications must provide enough information for the objective evaluation of the importance, significance, and validity of the report.

# **Editorial Organization**

The Editor-in-Chief is appointed by the American Chemical Society (ACS) and has the final responsibility for all editorial decisions. The Editor-in-Chief and Associate Editors initially determine whether a manuscript's content falls within the scope of *Molecular Pharmaceutics*. Manuscripts that do not fall within the scope of the journal or would not be of interest to the general readers of the journal will be returned to the authors without review. Initial acceptance decisions will be made within one week of submission. This decision should be considered final.

Following acceptance for consideration, independent external reviewers will evaluate the manuscript. Reviewers are selected for their competence in specialized areas of *Molecular Pharmaceutics* from an existing database. They are expected to excuse themselves in cases of conflict of interest. Authors should recommend up to six (6) qualified reviewers who are not Editors or on the Editorial Advisory Board (EAB). Should the reviewers disagree, the manuscript and the opinions of the reviewers may be sent to an EAB member for adjudication if necessary.

If a manuscript is returned for revision, the author should respond to the specific recommendations of the reviewers. Recommendations of the reviewers should be given the strongest consideration. Revised manuscripts should be submitted to the journal with a cover letter describing the changes and revisions to the manuscript. The changes made during the revision should be shown within the manuscript by highlight, color font, or a tracked changes feature. Authors should also include a clear, concise, and detailed point-by-point response to the reviewer concerns. If exceptions to the reviewers' recommendations are made, or the reviewers' recommendations are not followed, these issues must be described in detail in the response. The manuscript may be returned to the reviewers for reconsideration. Authors should submit revised manuscripts within the time frame indicated in the decision letter. Failure to do so, without permission of the Editor, may result in the paper being considered a new submission.

# Preparation of Electronic Manuscripts

The Guidelines for Authors and the Journal Publishing Agreement form are available at <a href="http://pubs.acs.org/page/MPOHBP/submission/authors.html">http://pubs.acs.org/page/MPOHBP/submission/authors.html</a> and <a href="http://pubs.acs.org/page/copyright/journals/index.html">http://pubs.acs.org/page/copyright/journals/index.html</a>, respectively. All manuscripts must be

submitted as digital files using the ACS Paragon Plus Environment (see <u>Submission</u>). Currently acceptable word-processing packages are available at <a href="http://paragonplus.acs.org">http://paragonplus.acs.org</a>.

Authors should use the document mode or its equivalent in the word-processing program; i.e., files should not be saved in "Text Only" (ASCII) mode. If a non-Western version of the word-processing software is used, the file should be saved in rich-text format (RTF). Each file should be checked with an up-to-date virus detection program. The presence of a virus may delay publication.

It is best to use the fonts "Times" and "Symbol". Other fonts, particularly those that do not come bundled with the system software, may not translate properly. All special characters (e.g., Greek characters, math symbols, etc.) must be present in the body of the text as characters and not as graphic representations. Tables may be created using a word processor's text mode or table format feature. The table format feature is preferred. Each data entry should be in its own table cell. If the text mode is used, columns should be separated with a single tab and a line feed (return) should be used at the end of each row.

# Assembly of Manuscripts

#### **Author Checklist**

A complete manuscript submission contains the following items, which are discussed in more detail below:

- cover letter
- Journal Publishing Agreement
- title page
- table of contents graphic
- abstract
- keywords
- Introduction
- Experimental Section
- Results
- Discussion
- Acknowledgment
- illustrations embedded in the manuscript
- Supporting Information (if necessary)

Publication of the paper may be delayed if any item is missing.

# **Title Page**

The title must reflect the purposes and findings of the work in a manner that assists in classification and indexing. Abbreviations and trade names should be avoided. Titles should be followed by the names of the authors and by the addresses of all contributing laboratories. The name of the author to whom inquiries should be directed should be marked with an asterisk (\*). The full address together with the telephone and fax numbers and e-mail address of the corresponding author should be given in a footnote, using an asterisk.

# **Table of Contents/Abstract Graphic**

A graphic must be included with each manuscript for dual use in the Table of Contents (TOC) and the abstract. This graphic should capture the reader's attention and, in conjunction with the manuscript title, should give the reader a quick visual impression of the topic described in the manuscript. The TOC/abstract graphic should be furnished at the actual size at which it is intended to appear in the issue and may be up to 8.9 cm wide and 3.6 cm tall. Text should be limited to labels. The use of standard abbreviations and unambiguous molecular formulas is encouraged.

#### **Abstract**

Abstracts should accompany all manuscripts and should explain concisely the objective, methods, and most important results and conclusions in the report. Any references should be cited in full, and footnotes and abbreviations should be avoided to prevent ambiguity in cases where only the abstract is published (e.g., *Chemical Abstracts*). Initial acceptance of manuscripts for consideration will be based primarily on review of the abstract.

# **Keywords**

Significant keywords that aid the reader in literature retrieval should be included. They are published immediately after the abstract.

#### **Abbreviations**

Standard abbreviations should be used throughout the manuscript. The preferred forms for some of the more commonly used abbreviations are given in *The ACS Style Guide*, 3rd ed. (2006) (<a href="http://pubs.acs.org/page/books/styleguide/index.html">http://pubs.acs.org/page/books/styleguide/index.html</a>), available from Oxford University Press, Order Department, 201 Evans Rd., Cary, NC 27513. Units are abbreviated in table column heads and when used with numbers, not otherwise.

#### Introduction

The purpose of the study and its relation to and extension of previous work in the field should be included. Detailed or lengthy descriptions of routine experimental or theoretical procedures should be avoided. Extensive literature reviews should also be excluded.

# **Experimental Section**

Experimental descriptions should be as concise as possible. Novel experimental procedures should be described in detail, while published procedures should be cited by reference number only. General reaction conditions should be given only once. Special attention should be called to hazardous reactions or toxic compounds.

#### Results

Text, tables, and figures can be used to describe the results as necessary. However, data should appear in only one format. Only the most significant and representative data should be included in the body of the manuscript. Extended or supplemental results that support the main findings of the paper should appear as Supporting Information, which is published on the Web.

#### **Discussion**

Authors should use this section for their interpretation of the results and examination of their relation to and extension of the existing body of literature. Information given elsewhere, e.g., in the Results or Introduction, should not be repeated. Highly speculative suggestions should also be excluded.

# **Acknowledgment**

Mention of technical assistance, advice from colleagues, gifts, etc. should be made. Financial support should also be described in detail in this section.

# **Supporting Information (SI)**

Authors are encouraged to use this section in cases where manuscripts contain extensive tabulations of data that are of interest to particular readers. The pages of SI should be numbered sequentially, should be labeled as SI, and should be readily legible. The production staff will not alter the appearance of Supporting Information. If SI for publication is included, a paragraph that briefly describes the Supporting Information should be included and should be terminated as follows: This material is available free of charge via the Internet at <a href="http://pubs.acs.org">http://pubs.acs.org</a>.

Supporting Information must be submitted at the same time as the manuscript and uploaded separately to the ACS Paragon Plus Environment. A <u>list of acceptable file types</u> is available on the Web. All Supporting Information files of the same type should be prepared as a single file (rather than submitting a series of files containing individual images or structures). For example, all Supporting Information available as PDF files should be contained in one PDF file.

Do not upload figures and tables that are to be published in the article into the Supporting Information file.

#### References

Literature references and notes must be numbered in one consecutive series by order of mention in the text, and article titles should be included in the reference list. They should be cited in the text with superscript numbers. The accuracy of the references is the responsibility of the author. Because, in the Web edition, references are linked to various electronic sources, the accuracy of the references is critical. Titles of periodicals are abbreviated according to *Chemical Abstracts Service Source Index*. Reference formats are as follows.

#### For journals:

Rich, D. H.; Green, J.; Toth, M. V.; Marshall, G. R.; Kent, S. B. H. Hydroxyethylamine Analogues of the p17/p24 Substrate Cleavage Site Are Tight-Binding Inhibitors of HIV Protease. *J. Med. Chem.* **1990**, **33**, 1285–1288.

#### For monographs:

Casy, A. F.; Parfitt, R. T. *Opioid Analgesics*; Plenum Press: New York, 1986; pp 333–384.

For edited books:

Rall, T. W.; Schleifer, L. S. Drugs Effective in the Therapy of the Epilepsies. In *The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics*, 7th ed.; Gilman, A. G., Goodman, L. S., Rall, T. W., Murad, F., Eds.; Macmillan Publishing Co.: New York, 1985; pp 446–472.

Submitted manuscripts should be listed as "in press" only if formally accepted for publication; otherwise, "unpublished results" should be used after the names of authors. Published work for which pagination is unavailable may be cited by the Digital Object Identifier (DOI). Authors must receive written permission to use unpublished work of others or to use material taken directly from a copyrighted publication. Any footnotes to the text should be incorporated in the correct numerical sequence with the references.

#### **Tables**

Tabulation of experimental results is encouraged when this leads to more effective presentation or to more economical use of space. A descriptive title that, together with column headings, makes the table self-explanatory should be included. Units of measure should be included. Footnotes in tables should be given italic lowercase letter designations and cited in the table as superscripts.

# **Figure Captions**

The descriptions of the illustrations should be brief yet informative and should be understandable without reference to the text. Symbols not readily available as text characters should be defined in the artwork. Symbols not defined in the artwork must be included in the caption to avoid ambiguity.

# Illustrations: Figures, Schemes, etc.

*General Considerations*. Each version of a manuscript must contain a complete set of illustrations. All color should be removed from graphics, except for those graphics that authors would like to have considered for publication in color. Artwork must be embedded in the manuscript.

Quality. The quality of the illustrations in the published manuscript wholly depends on the quality of the graphics files provided. TIFF files (either embedded in a Word doc or submitted as individual files) should have the following resolution requirements: black & white line art, 1200 dpi; grayscale art (a monochromatic image containing shades of gray), 600 dpi; color art (RGB color mode), 300 dpi. Figures are not modified or enhanced by the journal production staff. The use of error bars is recommended.

Size. For efficient use of journal space, single-column (<8.25 cm or 3.25 in.) illustrations are preferred over double-column (10.48–17.77 cm or 4.13–7 in.). The maximum height is 24 cm or 9.5 in. For best results, illustrations should be submitted at the actual size at which they should be published. Reduction of graphics may compromise quality. Lettering should be no smaller than 4.5 points. Lines should be no thinner than 0.5 point. Lettering and lines should be of uniform density. If artwork must be submitted at a size that must be reduced for publication, larger lettering and thicker lines should be used so that, when reduced, the artwork meets the above-mentioned parameters.

*Color*. Color illustrations should be submitted only if essential for clarity of communication. Color reproduction, if approved by the Editor, will be provided at no cost to the author. The RGB

and resolution requirements are essential for producing high-quality graphics within the published manuscript. Graphics submitted in CMYK or at lower resolutions may be used, however, the colors may not be consistent and graphics of poor quality may not be able to be improved.

*Chemical Structures*. Structures should be produced with the use of a drawing program such as ChemDraw. Structure drawing preferences (preset in the ACS Stylesheet in ChemDraw) are as follows:

(1) As drawing settings select:

chain angle 120°
bond spacing 18% of width
fixed length 14.4 pt (0.508 cm, 0.2 in.)
bold width 2.0 pt (0.071 cm, 0.0278 in.)
line width 0.6 pt (0.021 cm, 0.0084 in.)
margin width 1.6 pt (0.056 cm, 0.0222 in.)
hash spacing 2.5 pt (0.088 cm, 0.0347 in.)

(2) As text settings select:

font Arial/Helvetica

size 10 pt

(3) Under the preferences choose:

units points tolerances 5 pixels

(4) Under page setup choose:

Paper US Letter Scale 100%

Other drawing packages should, as much as possible, be modified so that the parameters reflect the above guidelines.

#### Nomenclature

It is the responsibility of the authors to provide correct nomenclature. Nomenclature should conform with current American usage. Insofar as possible, authors should use systematic names, either Chemical Abstracts Service or IUPAC, in the Experimental Section. *Chemical Abstracts* (*CA*) nomenclature rules are described in Appendix IV of the *Chemical Abstracts Index Guide*. For *CA* nomenclature advice, authors should consult the Manager of Nomenclature Services, Chemical Abstracts Service, P.O. Box 3012, Columbus, OH 43210-0012. A name generation service is available for a fee through CAS Client Services, 2540 Olentangy River Road, P.O. Box 3343, Columbus, OH 43210-0334; telephone (614) 447-3870; fax (614) 447-3747; or e-mail <a href="mailto:answers@cas.org">answers@cas.org</a>. It is also acceptable to use semisynthetic or generic names for certain specialized classes of compounds. In such a case, the name should conform to the generally accepted nomenclature conventions for the compound class. Chemical names for drugs are preferred. If these are not practical, generic names, or names approved by the U.S. Adopted Names Council (USAN), or those approved by the World Health Organization (WHO) may be

used. Registered trademark names or code numbers for drugs can be included in parentheses after a descriptive term in the title and should be used only once in the text; subsequently, their chemical names or compound numbers should be used. In certain cases, compounds that are widely employed as research tools and recognized primarily by code numbers may be designated by their code numbers. If a generic name is employed, its chemical name or structural formula should be given at the point of first citation.

#### **Software**

Software used as a part of computer-aided drug design (e.g., molecular modeling, QSAR, etc.) should be readily available from reliable sources, and the authors should specify where the software can be obtained. When conformational calculations are included, the parameters employed for the relevant potential functions should be given. All details needed to reproduce the numbers in the manuscript should be indicated in the paper or as Supporting Information.

# **Coordinate Deposition**

Atomic coordinates of macromolecules must be deposited with the Protein Data Bank (PDB) at Rutgers University (<a href="http://rcsb-deposit.rutgers.edu">http://rcsb-deposit.rutgers.edu</a>). It is the responsibility of the author to obtain a file name for the macromolecule. The file name must appear in the manuscript. PDB file names should be added to the galley proof if necessary. PDB entries will be linked to the coordinate file in the Web edition.

#### **Submission**

Manuscripts must be submitted via the ACS Paragon Plus Environment (<a href="http://paragonplus.acs.org/login">http://paragonplus.acs.org/login</a>). Complete instructions and an overview of the electronic online (Web) submission process are available through the secure ACS Paragon Plus Web site. Authors must also submit all revisions of manuscripts via the ACS Paragon Plus Environment. The Web submission site employs state-of-the-art security mechanisms to ensure that all electronically submitted papers are secure. These same security mechanisms are also utilized throughout the peer-review process, permitting access only to editors and reviewers who are assigned to a particular paper.

#### **Conflict of Interest Disclosure**

A statement describing any financial conflicts of interest or lack thereof is published with each manuscript. During the submission process, the corresponding author must provide this statement on behalf of all authors of the manuscript. The statement should describe all potential sources of bias, including affiliations, funding sources, and financial or management relationships, that may constitute conflicts of interest (please see the <u>ACS Ethical Guidelines</u>). The statement will be published in the final article. If no conflict of interest is declared, the following statement will be published in the article: "The authors declare no competing financial interest."

# **Funding Sources**

When submitting a manuscript to the Journal via ACS Paragon Plus, the submitting author is asked to identify the funding sources for the work presented in the manuscript. Identifying funding sources is optional during submission of an original manuscript. Funding source information is required when a revised manuscript is submitted.

#### **ORCID**

All authors are encouraged to register for an ORCID iD, a unique researcher identifier. With this standard identifier, you can create a profile of your research activities to distinguish yourself from other researchers with similar names, and make it easier for you colleagues to find your publications. Learn more at <a href="http://www.orcid.org">http://www.orcid.org</a>.

Authors and reviewers can add their ORCID iD to, or register for an ORCID iD from, their account in ACS Paragon Plus. Submitting authors have the option to provide existing ORCID iDs for coauthors during submission, but they cannot create new ORCID iDs for coauthors.

# ACS AuthorChoice Open Access

<u>ACS AuthorChoice</u> options establish fee-based mechanisms for authors or their research funding agencies to sponsor the open availability of final published articles on the Web. <u>ACS AuthorChoice</u> offers authors a wide range of open access license options, such as Creative Commons licenses and provisions for immediate or 12-month embargoed open access, and includes <u>ACS Certified Deposit</u>. Authors will find useful information about compliance with open access policies available <u>here</u> and FAQs <u>here</u>. Corresponding authors who published with ACS during 2014 may have access to <u>ACS Author Rewards</u>, a \$60M stimulus program ACS provided to help authors transition to new open access publishing models.

Authors must sign the Journals Publishing Agreement. Forms and complete instructions are available <a href="here">here</a>. After acceptance, authors will be presented with the opportunity to purchase an <a href="here">ACS</a>
<a href="here">AuthorChoice</a> option, and authors who do so will be presented with the appropriate license at that time. For a review of all license options available, see <a href="here">here</a>. For questions or further assistance with <a href="here">ACS AuthorChoice</a>, please reach out to <a href="mailto:support@services.acs.org">support@services.acs.org</a>.

#### **Professional Ethics**

In publishing only original research, ACS is committed to deterring plagiarism, including self-plagiarism. ACS Publications uses CrossCheck's iThenticate software to screen submitted manuscripts for similarity to published material. Note that your manuscript may be screened during the submission process. Further information about plagiarism can be found in Part B of the <a href="Ethical Guidelines to Publication of Chemical Research">Ethical Guidelines to Publication of Chemical Research</a>.

#### **Author List**

During manuscript submission, the submitting author must provide contact information (full name, e-mail address, institutional affiliation, and mailing address) for all of the co-authors. Because all of the author names are automatically imported into the electronic Journal Publishing Agreement, the names must be entered into ACS Paragon Plus in the same sequence as they appear on the first page of the manuscript. (Note that co-authors are not required to register in ACS Paragon Plus.) The author who submits the manuscript for publication accepts the responsibility of notifying all co-authors that the manuscript is being submitted. Deletion of an author after the manuscript has been submitted requires a confirming letter to the Editor-in-Chief from the author whose name is being deleted. For more information on ethical responsibilities of authors, see the Ethical Guidelines to Publication of Chemical Research.

# **Journal Publishing Agreement**

A properly completed and signed Journal Publishing Agreement must be submitted for each manuscript. ACS Paragon Plus provides an electronic version of the Agreement that will be

available on the **My Authoring Activity** tab of the corresponding author's home page once the manuscript has been assigned to an Editor. A PDF version of the Agreement is also available, but **authors are strongly encouraged to use the electronic Journal Publishing Agreement.** If the PDF version is used, **all pages of the signed PDF Agreement must be submitted.** If the corresponding author cannot or should not complete either the electronic or PDF version for any reason, another author should complete and sign the PDF version of the form. Forms and complete instructions are available at <a href="http://pubs.acs.org/page/copyright/journals/index.html">http://pubs.acs.org/page/copyright/journals/index.html</a>.

# **Assistance with English Language Editing**

Authors may want to have their manuscripts edited professionally before submission to improve clarity. The ACS ChemWorx English Editing Service can assist you in improving and polishing the language in your manuscript. You can learn more about the services offered, at <a href="http://es.acschemworx.acs.org">http://es.acschemworx.acs.org</a>.

#### **Publication**

#### **Proofs**

The corresponding author of an accepted manuscript will receive e-mail notification and complete instructions when page proofs are available for review via a secure Web site. Authors will access the secure site through ACS ChemWorx and will need an ACS ID. To obtain an ACS ID or to reset your password, go to <a href="http://www.acschemworx.org">http://www.acschemworx.org</a>. Correction of the proofs is the responsibility of the corresponding author. Routine rephrasing of sentences or additions are not permitted at the page proof stage. Alterations should be restricted to serious changes in interpretation or corrections of data. Extensive or important changes on page proofs, including changes to the title or list of authors, are subject to editorial review.

It is the responsibility of the corresponding author to ensure that all authors listed on the manuscript agree with the changes made on the proofs. Galley proofs should be returned within 48 h of receipt in order to ensure timely publication of the manuscript.

# Just Accepted Manuscripts

Just Accepted manuscripts are peer-reviewed, accepted manuscripts that are posted on the ACS Publications Web site prior to technical editing, formatting for publication, and author proofing—usually within 30 minutes to 24 hours of acceptance by the editorial office. During the manuscript submission process, authors can choose to have their manuscript posted online as a Just Accepted manuscript. To ensure rapid delivery of the accepted manuscript to the Web, authors must adhere carefully to all requirements in the journal's Guidelines for Authors. For further information, please refer to the Just Accepted FAQ, at <a href="http://services.acs.org/pubshelp/passthru.cgi?action=kb&item=244">http://services.acs.org/pubshelp/passthru.cgi?action=kb&item=244</a>. Note that publishing a manuscript as Just Accepted is not a means by which to comply with the <a href="http://services.acs.org/pubshelp/passthru.cgi?action=kb&item=244">NIH Public Access</a> Mandate.

# **ASAP Publication**

Accepted manuscripts will be published on the "Articles ASAP" page on the journal's Web site as soon as page proofs are corrected and all author concerns are resolved. Publication on the Web usually occurs within 4 working days of receipt of page proof corrections, and this can be anywhere from 2 to 7 weeks in advance of the cover date of the issue. Manuscripts assigned to a

special issue often remain published ASAP for several months. The first date on which an accepted paper is published on the Web, as a *Just Accepted* or ASAP manuscript, is recorded on the Web version of the manuscript and on the first page of the PDF version.

# **ACS Policies for E-Prints and Reprints**

Under the <u>ACS Articles on Request policy</u>, the Society will provide (free of charge) to all contributing authors a unique URL within the ACS Web site that they may e-mail to colleagues or post on external Web sites. These author-directed links are designed to facilitate distribution of an author's published work to interested colleagues in lieu of direct distribution of the PDF file by the author. The ACS Articles on Request policy allows 50 downloads within the first year after Web publication and unlimited access via the same author-directed links 12 months after Web publication.

The <u>ACS AuthorChoice</u> option establishes a fee-based mechanism for authors or their research funding agencies to sponsor the open availability of their articles on the Web at the time of online publication. Under this policy, the ACS as copyright holder will enable unrestricted Web access to a contributing author's publication from the Society's Web site in exchange for a fixed payment from the sponsoring author. ACS AuthorChoice will also enable participating authors to post electronic copies of published articles on their own personal Web sites and institutional repositories for noncommercial scholarly purposes and allow immediate open access to an article as soon as it is published on the ACS Web site.

When authors are sent the proof of their paper, they will receive a link to a Web site where they may order author reprints. They may also call Cierant Corporation: (866) 305-0111 from 9am to 5pm EST. Reprints will be shipped within two weeks after the issue publication date. Neither the Editors nor the Washington ACS Office keeps a supply of reprints; requests for single copies of papers should be addressed to the corresponding author of the paper concerned.