

Digital Signature Service Metadata

Committee Specification Draft 02 / Public Review Draft 01

09 Sep 2019

Specification URIs

This version:

http://docs.oasis-open.org/dss-x/dss-md/v1.0/csprd02/dss-md-csprd02.docx (Authoritative)

http://docs.oasis-open.org/dss-x/dss-md/v1.0/csprd02/dss-md-csprd02.html

http://docs.oasis-open.org/dss-x/dss-md/v1.0/csprd02/dss-md-csprd02.pdf

Previous version:

N/A

Latest version:

http://docs.oasis-open.org/dss-x/dss-md/v1.0/dss-md.docx (Authoritative)

http://docs.oasis-open.org/dss-x/dss-md/v1.0/dss-md.html

http://docs.oasis-open.org/dss-x/dss-md/v1.0/dss-md.pdf

Technical Committee:

OASIS Digital Signature Services eXtended (DSS-X) TC

Chair:

Andreas Kuehne (kuehne@trustable.de), Individual

Ernst Jan van Nigtevecht (EJvN@Sonnenglanz.net), Sonnenglanz Consulting

Editors:

Detlef Hühnlein (detlef.huehnlein@ecsec.de), Individual

Andreas Kuehne (kuehne@trustable.de), Individual

Additional artefacts:

This prose specification is one component of a Work Product that also includes:

JSON and XML schemas: http://docs.oasis-open.org/dss-x/dss-md/v1.0/cs01/schema/

Related work:

This specification is a companion document to

 Digital Signature Service Core Protocols, Elements, and Bindings Version 2.0. Edited by Andreas Kuehne, Stefan Hagen, 07 May 2019, Committee Specification 01. http://docs.oasis-open.org/dss-x/dss-core/v2.0/cs01/dss-core-v2.0-cs01.docx.

Declared XML namespaces:

http://docs.oasis-open.org/dss-x/ns/metadata

Abstract:

This document defines JSON and XML structures and discovery mechanisms for metadata related to digitial signature services.

Status:

This document was last revised or approved by the OASIS Digital Signature Services eXtended (DSS-X) TC on the above date. The level of approval is also listed above. Check the "Latest version" location noted above for possible later revisions of this document. Any other numbered Versions and other technical work produced by the Technical Committee (TC) are listed at https://www.oasis-open.org/committees/tc_home.php?wg_abbrev=dss-x#technical.

TC members should send comments on this specification to the TC's email list. Others should send comments to the TC's public comment list, after subscribing to it by following the instructions at the "Send A Comment" button on the TC's web page at https://www.oasisopen.org/committees/dss-x/.

This specification is provided under the RF on Limited Terms Mode of the OASIS IPR Policy, the mode chosen when the Technical Committee was established. For information on whether any patents have been disclosed that may be essential to implementing this specification, and any offers of patent licensing terms, please refer to the Intellectual Property Rights section of the TC's web page (https://www.oasis-open.org/committees/dss-x/ipr.php).

Note that any machine-readable content (Computer Language Definitions) declared Normative for this Work Product is provided in separate plain text files. In the event of a discrepancy between any such plain text file and display content in the Work Product's prose narrative document(s), the content in the separate plain text file prevails.

Citation format:

When referencing this specification, the following citation format should be used:

[DSS-MD]

Digital Signature Service Metadata. Edited by Detlef Hühnlein and Andreas Kuehne. 07 May 2019. OASIS Committee Specification 01. http://docs.oasis-open.org/dss-x/dss-md/v1.0/cs01/dss-md-cs01.html. Latest version: http://docs.oasis-open.org/dss-x/dss-md/v1.0/dss-md.html

.

Notices

Copyright © OASIS Open 2019. All Rights Reserved.

All capitalized terms in the following text have the meanings assigned to them in the OASIS Intellectual Property Rights Policy (the "OASIS IPR Policy"). The full Policy may be found at the OASIS website.

This document and translations of it may be copied and furnished to others, and derivative works that comment on or otherwise explain it or assist in its implementation may be prepared, copied, published, and distributed, in whole or in part, without restriction of any kind, provided that the above copyright notice and this section are included on all such copies and derivative works. However, this document itself may not be modified in any way, including by removing the copyright notice or references to OASIS, except as needed for the purpose of developing any document or deliverable produced by an OASIS Technical Committee (in which case the rules applicable to copyrights, as set forth in the OASIS IPR Policy, must be followed) or as required to translate it into languages other than English.

The limited permissions granted above are perpetual and will not be revoked by OASIS or its successors or assigns.

This document and the information contained herein is provided on an "AS IS" basis and OASIS DISCLAIMS ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ANY WARRANTY THAT THE USE OF THE INFORMATION HEREIN WILL NOT INFRINGE ANY OWNERSHIP RIGHTS OR ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

OASIS requests that any OASIS Party or any other party that believes it has patent claims that would necessarily be infringed by implementations of this OASIS Committee Specification or OASIS Standard, to notify OASIS TC Administrator and provide an indication of its willingness to grant patent licenses to such patent claims in a manner consistent with the IPR Mode of the OASIS Technical Committee that produced this specification.

OASIS invites any party to contact the OASIS TC Administrator if it is aware of a claim of ownership of any patent claims that would necessarily be infringed by implementations of this specification by a patent holder that is not willing to provide a license to such patent claims in a manner consistent with the IPR Mode of the OASIS Technical Committee that produced this specification. OASIS may include such claims on its website, but disclaims any obligation to do so.

OASIS takes no position regarding the validity or scope of any intellectual property or other rights that might be claimed to pertain to the implementation or use of the technology described in this document or the extent to which any license under such rights might or might not be available; neither does it represent that it has made any effort to identify any such rights. Information on OASIS' procedures with respect to rights in any document or deliverable produced by an OASIS Technical Committee can be found on the OASIS website. Copies of claims of rights made available for publication and any assurances of licenses to be made available, or the result of an attempt made to obtain a general license or permission for the use of such proprietary rights by implementers or users of this OASIS Committee Specification or OASIS Standard, can be obtained from the OASIS TC Administrator. OASIS makes no representation that any information or list of intellectual property rights will at any time be complete, or that any claims in such list are, in fact, Essential Claims.

The name "OASIS" is a trademark of OASIS, the owner and developer of this specification, and should be used only to refer to the organization and its official outputs. OASIS welcomes reference to, and implementation and use of, specifications, while reserving the right to enforce its marks against misleading uses. Please see https://www.oasis-open.org/policies-guidelines/trademark for above guidance.

Table of Contents

1	Introduction	5
	1.1 IPR Policy	5
	1.2 Terminology	5
	1.2.1 Terms and Definitions	5
	1.2.2 Abbreviated Terms	5
	1.3 Normative References	5
	1.4 Non-Normative References	6
	1.5 Typographical Conventions	
	1.6 Motivation and related work (Non-normative)	
2	Overview	
3	Data Structure Models	
•	3.1 Data Structure Models defined in this document	
	3.1.1 Component Provider	
	3.1.1.1 Provider – JSON Syntax	
	3.1.1.2 Provider – XML Syntax	
	3.1.2 Component Protocol	
	3.1.2.1 Protocol – JSON Syntax	
	3.1.2.2 Protocol – XML Syntax	
	3.1.3 Component Profile	
	3.1.3.1 Profile – JSON Syntax	
	3.1.3.2 Profile – XML Syntax	
	3.1.4 Component Operation	
	3.1.4.1 Operation – JSON Syntax	
	3.1.4.2 Operation – XML Syntax	
	3.1.5 Component Parameter	
	3.1.5.1 Parameter – JSON Syntax	18
	3.1.5.2 Parameter – XML Syntax	19
	3.1.6 Component Format	19
	3.1.6.1 Format – JSON Syntax	20
	3.1.6.2 Format – XML Syntax	21
	3.1.7 Component Policy	21
	3.1.7.1 Policy – JSON Syntax	
	3.1.7.2 Policy – XML Syntax	23
	3.1.8 Component PolicyByRef	
	3.1.8.1 PolicyByRef – JSON Syntax	
	3.1.8.2 PolicyByRef – XML Syntax	
	3.1.9 Component Extension	
	3.1.9.1 Extension – JSON Syntax	
	3.1.9.2 Extension – XML Syntax	
	3.2 Element / JSON name lookup tables	
4	Metadata Discovery	
	ppendix A. Acknowledgements	
	ppendix B. List of Figures	
Αŗ	pendix C. Revision History	31

1 Introduction

[All text is normative unless otherwise labeled]

1.1 IPR Policy

This specification is provided under the RF on Limited Terms Mode of the OASIS IPR Policy, the mode chosen when the Technical Committee was established. For information on whether any patents have been disclosed that may be essential to implementing this specification, and any offers of patent licensing terms, please refer to the Intellectual Property Rights section of the TC's web page (https://www.oasis-open.org/committees/dss-x/ipr.php).

1.2 Terminology

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in [RFC2119] and [RFC8174].

1.2.1 Terms and Definitions

For the purposes of this document no specific terms or definitions have been identified as deviating from the usual meaning in the context of XML / JSON schema, digital signatures or transport.

1.2.2 Abbreviated Terms

JSON — JavaScript Object Notation

URI — (IETF) Uniform Resource Identifier according to [RFC3986]

URL — Uniform Resource Locator

XML — (W3C) Extensible Markup Language

XSD — (W3C) XML Schema

1.3 Normative References

[DSS2JSON]	A. Kuehne, S. Hagen,	DSS 2.0 Core JSON Schema.	OASIS, pasis-dss-core-
IDUUZUUUII	A. Rucillo, O. Haucil.	DOG 2.0 COIC DOCIN COICINA.	CACIO. Gasis-ass-corc

schema-v2.0-schema.json

[DSS2-XSD] A. Kuehne, S. Hagen. DSS 2.0 Core XML Schema. OASIS, oasis-dss-core-

schema-v2.0.xsd

[DSSMD-JSON] D. Hühnlein, A. Kuehne. Digital Signature Service Metadata JSON Schema.

DASIS

[DSSMD-XML] D. Hühnlein, A. Kuehne. Digital Signature Service Metadata XML Schema.

OASIS, oasis-dss-metadata-schema.xsd

[ISO 3166-1] ISO 3166-1:2013: "Codes for the representation of names of countries and their

subdivisions — Part 1: Country codes".

[RFC2119] Bradner, S., "Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels", BCP

14, RFC 2119, DOI 10.17487/RFC2119, March 1997, http://www.rfc-

editor.org/info/rfc2119.

[RFC3986] Berners-Lee, T., Fielding, R., and L. Masinter, "Uniform Resource Identifier

(URI): Generic Syntax", STD 66, RFC 3986, DOI 10.17487/RFC3986, January

2005, https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc3986.

[RFC5646] Phillips, A., Ed., and M. Davis, Ed., "Tags for Identifying Languages", BCP 47,

RFC 5646, DOI 10.17487/RFC5646, September 2009, https://www.rfc-

editor.org/info/rfc5646

[RFC8174] Leiba, B., "Ambiguity of Uppercase vs Lowercase in RFC 2119 Key Words", BCP 14. RFC 8174. DOI 10.17487/RFC8174. May 2017. http://www.rfc-

editor.org/info/rfc8174.

1.4 Non-Normative References

[BDX-SMP-v1.0] Service Metadata Publishing (SMP) Version 1.0. Edited by Jens Aabol, Kenneth

Bengtsson, Erlend Klakegg Bergheim, Sander Fieten, and Sven Rasmussen. 01

August 2017. OASIS Standard. http://docs.oasis-open.org/bdxr/bdx-

smp/v1.0/os/bdx-smp-v1.0-os.html

[BDX-SMP-v2.0] Service Metadata Publishing (SMP) Version 2.0. Edited by Kenneth Bengtsson,

Erlend Klakegg Bergheim, Sander Fieten, and G. Ken Holman. 30 January 2019.

OASIS Committee Specification Draft 02 / Public Review Draft 02. https://docs.oasis-open.org/bdxr/bdx-smp/v2.0/csprd02/bdx-smp-v2.0-

csprd02.html. Latest version: https://docs.oasis-open.org/bdxr/bdx-smp/v2.0/bdx-

smp-v2.0.html

[CSC-v1.0] Cloud Signature Consortium, "Architectures and protocols for remote signature

applications", Published version 1.0.3.0, 2018

[DSS-v1.0] Digital Signature Service Core Protocols, Elements, and Bindings Version 1.0.

Edited by Stefan Drees. 11 April 2007. OASIS Standard. http://docs.oasis-

open.org/dss/v1.0/oasis-dss-core-spec-v1.0-os.html.

[DSS-v2.0] Digital Signature Service Core Protocols, Elements, and Bindings Version 2.0.

Edited by Andreas Kuehne and Stefan Hagen. 20 February 2019. OASIS Committee Specification Draft 02 / Public Review Draft 02. http://docs.oasis-open.org/dss-x/dss-core/v2.0/csprd02/dss-core-v2.0-csprd02.html. Latest version: http://docs.oasis-open.org/dss-x/dss-core/v2.0/dss-core-v2.0.html.

[eIDAS] Regulation (EU) No 910/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of

of 23 July 2014 on electronic identification and trust services for electronic transactions in the internal market and repealing Directive 1999/93/EC.

http://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2014/910/oj.

[OIDC-MD] OpenID Connect Discovery 1.0. Edited by N. Sakimura, J. Bradley, M. Jones and

E. Jay, 8 November 2014, https://openid.net/specs/openid-connect-discovery-

1 0.html

[OpenAPI] The OpenAPI Specification, https://github.com/OAI/OpenAPI-Specification

[RFC8414] M. Jones, N. Sakimura, J. Bradley. OAuth 2.0 Authorization Server Metadata.

IETF RFC 8414, June 2018. http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc8414.txt.

[SAML-MD] Metadata for the OASIS Security Assertion Markup Language (SAML) V2.0.

Edited by Scott Cantor, Jahan Moreh, Rob Philpott and Eve Maler. 15 March 2005, OASIS Standard. https://docs.oasis-open.org/security/saml/v2.0/saml-

metadata-2.0-os.pdf

[TS119432] ETSI, "Electronic Signatures and Infrastructures (ESI); Protocols for remote

digital signature creation", ETSI TS 119 432, V1.1.1 (2019-03),

https://www.etsi.org/deliver/etsi_ts/119400_119499/119432/01.01.01_60/ts_1194

32v010101p.pdf

[TS119442] ETSI, "Electronic Signatures and Infrastructures (ESI); Protocol profiles for trust

service providers providing AdES digital signature validation services", ETSI TS

119 442, V1.1.1 (2019-02),

https://www.etsi.org/deliver/etsi_ts/119400_119499/119442/01.01.01_60

[TS119512] ETSI, "Electronic Signatures and Infrastructures (ESI); Protocols for trust service

providers providing long-term data preservation services", Draft ETSI TS 119

512, V0.0.9 (2019-05).

[TS119612] ETSI, "Electronic Signatures and Infrastructures (ESI); Trusted Lists", ETSI TS

119 612, V2.2.1 (2016-04),

https://www.etsi.org/deliver/etsi ts/119600 119699/119612/02.02.01 60/.

1.5 Typographical Conventions

Keywords defined by this specification use this monospaced font.

Normative source code uses this paragraph style.

Text following the special symbol («) – an opening Guillemet (or French quotation mark) – within this specification identifies automatically testable requirements to aid assertion tools. Every such statement is separated from the following text with the special end symbol (») – a closing Guillemet and has been assigned a reference that follows that end symbol in one of the three patterns:

- 1. [DSS-section#-local#] if it applies regardless of syntax
- 2. [JDSS-section#-local#] if it applies only to JSON syntax
- 3. [XDSS-section#-local#] if it applies only to XML syntax

Some sections of this specification are illustrated with non-normative examples.

Example 1: text describing an example uses this paragraph style

Non-normative examples use this paragraph style.

All examples in this document are non-normative and informative only.

Representation-specific text is indented and marked with vertical lines.

Representation-Specific Headline

Normative representation-specific text

All other text is normative unless otherwise labelled e.g. like:

Non-normative Comment:

This is a pure informative comment that may be present, because the information conveyed is deemed useful advice or common pitfalls learned from implementer or operator experience and often given including the rationale.

1.6 Motivation and related work (Non-normative)

Based on existing [DSS-v1.0] and emerging [DSS-v2.0] standards for digital signature services as well as the [eIDAS] regulation on electronic identification and trust services, there is a growing ecosystem consisting of providers and consumers of a variety of digital signature related services, which raises the demand for a normalised discovery and provision of service-related metadata.

While there are already standards for the handling of service-related metadata for services for exchanging business documents (see [BDX-SMP-v1.0] and [BDX-SMP-v2.0]) or identity management services (see [SAML-MD], [RFC8414] and [OIDC-MD]), there is currently no comprehensive metadata standard for digital signature services, but only first steps towards filling this gap (see [CSC-v1.0], [TS119432] and [TS119512]).

Against this background, the present document aims at providing a generic and extensible structure (see clauses 2 and 3) and simple discovery mechanism (see clause 4) for digital signature service-related metadata, which is intended to be used in conjunction with [DSS-v2.0] and related profiles and extensions, such as [TS119432], [TS119442] and [TS119512] for example.

2 Overview

As depicted in Figure 1, the main components of the service-related metadata structure specified in the present document comprise Provider, Protocol, Profile, Operation and Policy.

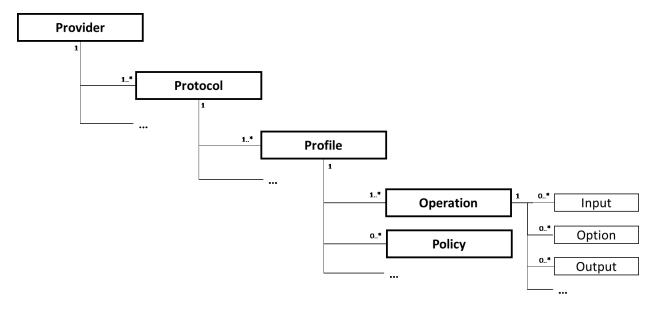


Figure 1: Overview of main components within the service-related metadata structures

The main component is the Provider element (see clause 3.1.1), which contains general metadata related to the provider of the service(s). As a service provider may support one or more protocols, for signature generation, signature validation or long-term preservation for example, and a provider may support different profiles of the supported protocols, the Provider element may contain one or more Protocol elements (see clause 3.1.2), which in turn may contain one or more Profile elements (see clause 3.1.3), which describe the supported profiles. A Profile element may in turn contain among other elements one or more Operation elements (see clause 3.1.4) and zero or more Policy elements (see 3.1.7), in which the applicable policies are specified or referenced.

3 Data Structure Models

3.1 Data Structure Models defined in this document

The XML elements of this section are defined in the XML namespace 'http://docs.oasis-open.org/dss-x/ns/metadata'.

3.1.1 Component Provider

The component Provider is the main element of the metadata structure and contains information about the provider of the digital signature services. The structure of this component has been inspired by the content provided by the info call defined in [CSC-v1.0].

Below follows a list of the sub-components that constitute this component:

The Name element MUST contain one instance of a string, which contains the commercial name of the service provider. It is RECOMMENDED to limit the size of this string to 255 characters.

The Logo element MUST contain one instance of a URI, which refers to an image file containing the logo of the service provider. This image file MUST be published online and SHOULD either be in JPEG or PNG format and SHOULD NOT be larger than 256x256 pixels.

The Region element MUST contain one instance of a string with the [ISO3166-1] Alpha-2 code of the country in which the service provider is established.

The OPTIONAL SupportedLanguage element, if present, MAY occur zero or more times in order to signal the set of supported languages in line with [RFC5646].

The OPTIONAL Description element, if present, MAY occur zero or more times containing a sub-component, which provides additional information which describes the service. If present each instance MUST satisfy the requirements specified in [DSS-v2.0] for the InternationalString component, whereas it is RECOMMENDED to limit the size of the value component to 255 characters.

The OPTIONAL AuthInfo element, if present, MUST contain a URI, which provides information on the authentication and authorisation mechanisms required to access the provided services. This URI SHOULD point to OAuth 2.0 [RFC8414] or SAML 2.0 [SAML-MD] specific metadata.

The Protocol element MUST occur 1 or more times containing a sub-component, which provides information about the supported protocols of the service. Each instance MUST satisfy the requirements specified in this document in section 3.1.2.

The OPTIONAL Extension element, if present, MAY occur zero or more times containing a sub-component, which extends the semantic of the Provider component. If present each instance MUST satisfy the requirements specified in this document in section 3.1.9.

3.1.1.1 Provider - JSON Syntax

The ProviderType JSON object SHALL implement in JSON syntax the requirements defined in the Provider component.

Properties of the JSON object SHALL implement the sub-components of Provider using JSON-specific names mapped as shown in the table below.

Element	Implementing JSON member name
Name	name
Logo	logo

Region	region
SupportedLanguage	lang
Description	description
AuthInfo	authinfo
Protocol	protocol
Extension	ext

The ProviderType JSON object is defined in the JSON schema [DSSMD-JSON] and is provided below as a service to the reader.

```
"md-ProviderType": {
 "type": "object",
 "properties": {
   "name": {
     "type": "string"
   "logo": {
     "type": "string"
   "region": {
     "type": "string"
   },
   "lang": {
     "type": "array",
     "items": {
       "type": "string"
   },
   "description": {
     "type": "array",
     "items": {
       "$ref": "#/definitions/dsb-InternationalStringType"
   },
   "authinfo": {
     "type": "string"
   "protocol": {
     "type": "array",
     "items": {
       "$ref": "#/definitions/md-ProtocolType"
   "ext": {
     "type": "array",
     "items": {
       "$ref": "#/definitions/md-ExtensionType"
   }
 },
 "required": ["name", "logo", "region", "protocol"]
```

3.1.1.2 Provider – XML Syntax

The XML type ProviderType SHALL implement the requirements defined in the Provider component.

The ProviderType XML element is defined in XML Schema [DSSMD-XML], and is copied below for information.

Each child element of ProviderType XML element SHALL implement in XML syntax the sub-component that has a name equal to its local name.

3.1.2 Component Protocol

The Protocol component is part of the Provider component specified in clause 3.1.1 and provides information about a digital signature related protocol supported by the service provider.

Below follows a list of the sub-components that constitute this component:

The OPTIONAL Server element, if present, MUST contain one instance of a URI, which SHOULD be the URL of the target host of the service supporting the protocol. For REST-based services this is the URL of Server Object component within [OpenAPI] and for SOAP-based services this is the soap:address within [WSDL].

The OPTIONAL Specification element, if present, MAY occur zero or more times containing a URI, which points to a specification document describing the digital signature related protocol. Examples of digital signature related protocols include the generation [DSS-v1.0, DSS-v2.0, TS119432], validation [TS119442] and preservation [TS119512] of digital signatures.

The OPTIONAL Version element, if present, MUST contain a string, which indicates the version of the protocol specification, if it is not specified within the specification document mentioned above.

The OPTIONAL Description element, if present, MAY occur zero or more times containing a sub-component, which provides additional information with respect to the supported protocol. If present, each instance MUST satisfy the requirements specified in [DSS-v2.0] for the InternationalString component.

The Profile element MUST occur 1 or more times containing a sub-component, which further describes the specific profile of the supported digital signature related protocol. Each instance MUST satisfy the requirements specified in this document in section 3.1.3.

The OPTIONAL Extension element, if present, MAY occur zero or more times containing a sub-component, which extends the semantics of the Protocol component. If present each instance MUST satisfy the requirements specified in this document in section 3.1.9.

3.1.2.1 Protocol – JSON Syntax

The Protocol Type JSON object SHALL implement in JSON syntax the requirements defined in the Protocol component.

Properties of the JSON object SHALL implement the sub-components of Protocol using JSON-specific names mapped as shown in the table below.

Element	Implementing JSON member name
Server	srv
Specification	spec
Version	version
Description	description
Profile	profile
Extension	ext

The ProtocolType JSON object is defined in the JSON schema [DSSMD-JSON] and is provided below as a service to the reader.

```
"md-ProtocolType": {
 "type": "object",
 "properties": {
   "srv": {
     "type": "string"
   "spec": {
     "type": "array",
     "items": {
       "type": "string"
    },
   "version": {
     "type": "string"
   },
   "description": {
     "type": "array",
     "items": {
       "$ref": "#/definitions/dsb-InternationalStringType"
   },
   "profile": {
     "type": "array",
     "items": {
       "$ref": "#/definitions/md-ProfileType"
   },
   "ext": {
     "type": "array",
     "items": {
       "$ref": "#/definitions/md-ExtensionType"
   }
 "required": ["profile"]
```

3.1.2.2 Protocol - XML Syntax

The XML type Protocol Type SHALL implement the requirements defined in the Protocol component.

The ProtocolType XML element is defined in XML Schema [DSSMD-XML], and is copied below for information.

Each child element of ProtocolType XML element SHALL implement in XML syntax the sub-component that has a name equal to its local name.

3.1.3 Component Profile

The Profile component is part of the Protocol component specified in clause 3.1.2 and provides information about the specific profile of the supported digital signature related protocol.

Below follows a list of the sub-components that constitute this component:

The ProfileIdentifier element MUST contain one instance of a URI, which uniquely identifies the profile of the digital signature related protocol.

The OPTIONAL Specification element, if present, MAY occur zero or more times containing a URI, which points to a specification document describing the specific profile of the digital signature related protocol.

The OPTIONAL Description element, if present, MAY occur zero or more times containing a sub-component, which satisfies the requirements specified in [DSS-v2.0] for the InternationalString component and can be used to provide descriptions of the profile in multiple languages.

The Operation element MUST occur 1 or more times containing a sub-component, which describes a specific operation supported by the profile of the digital signature related protocol. For each supported operation there MUST be an Operation component and each instance MUST satisfy the requirements specified in this document in section 3.1.4.

The OPTIONAL Policy element, if present, MAY occur zero or more times containing a sub-component, which specifies the set of policies, which are applicable for the specific profile of the digital signature related protocol. If present each instance MUST satisfy the requirements specified in this document in section 3.1.7.

The OPTIONAL Extension element, if present, MAY occur zero or more times containing a sub-component, which extends the semantics of the Profile component. If present each instance MUST satisfy the requirements specified in this document in section 3.1.9.

3.1.3.1 Profile – JSON Syntax

The ProfileType JSON object SHALL implement in JSON syntax the requirements defined in the Profile component.

Properties of the JSON object SHALL implement the sub-components of Profile using JSON-specific names mapped as shown in the table below.

Element	Implementing JSON member name
ProfileIdentifier	pid
Specification	spec
Description	description
Operation	ор
Policy	pol
Extension	ext

The ProfileType JSON object is defined in the JSON schema [DSSMD-JSON] and is provided below as a service to the reader.

```
"md-ProfileType": {
 "type": "object",
 "properties": {
   "pid": {
     "type": "string"
   "spec": {
     "type": "array",
     "items": {
       "type": "string"
   "description": {
     "type": "array",
     "items": {
       "$ref": "#/definitions/dsb-InternationalStringType"
   },
   "op": {
     "type": "array",
     "items": {
       "$ref": "#/definitions/md-OperationType"
    "pol": {
     "type": "array",
     "items": {
       "$ref": "#/definitions/md-PolicyType"
   },
   "ext": {
     "type": "array",
     "items": {
       "$ref": "#/definitions/md-ExtensionType"
 },
 "required": ["pid", "op"]
```

3.1.3.2 Profile - XML Syntax

The XML type ${\tt ProfileType} \ {\tt SHALL} \ implement \ the \ requirements \ defined \ in \ the \ {\tt Profile} \ component.$

The ProfileType XML element is defined in XML Schema [DSSMD-XML], and is copied below for information.

Each child element of ProfileType XML element SHALL implement in XML syntax the sub-component that has a name equal to its local name.

3.1.4 Component Operation

The Operation component is part of the Profile component specified in clause 3.1.3 and provides information about an operation supported by a specific profile of the supported digital signature related protocol.

Below follows a list of the sub-components that constitute this component:

The Name element MUST contain one instance of a string, which MUST reflect the name of the request to invoke the operation. For REST-based services this corresponds to the Paths Object component within [OpenAPI] and the Name element SHOULD contain the relative path the endpoint at which the operation can be invoked, which is appended to the URL of the Server component within the Protocol element specified in clause 3.1.2. For SOAP-based services the Name element corresponds to the soap:operation within [WSDL].

The OPTIONAL Specification element, if present, MUST contain a URI, which points to a specification document describing the specific operation under consideration.

The OPTIONAL Description element, if present, MAY occur zero or more times containing a sub-component, which satisfies the requirements specified in [DSS-v2.0] for the InternationalString component and can be used to provide additional information with respect to the specific operation under consideration.

The OPTIONAL Input element, if present, MAY occur zero or more times containing a sub-component, which specifies details of a specific input parameter. If present each instance MUST satisfy the requirements specified in this document in section 3.1.5.

The OPTIONAL Option element, if present, MAY occur zero or more times containing a sub-component, which specifies details of a specific optional input parameter. If present each instance MUST satisfy the requirements specified in this document in section 3.1.5.

The OPTIONAL Output element, if present, MAY occur zero or more times containing a sub-component, which specifies details of a specific output parameter. If present each instance MUST satisfy the requirements specified in this document in section 3.1.5.

The OPTIONAL Schema element, if present, MUST contain a URI, which points to the applicable schema document, which defines the detailed syntax of the component implementing the operation under consideration.

The OPTIONAL Extension element, if present, MAY occur zero or more times containing a sub-component, which extends the semantics of the Operation element. If present each instance MUST satisfy the requirements specified in this document in section 3.1.9.

3.1.4.1 Operation – JSON Syntax

The <code>OperationType</code> JSON object SHALL implement in JSON syntax the requirements defined in the <code>Operation</code> component.

Properties of the JSON object SHALL implement the sub-components of Operation using JSON-specific names mapped as shown in the table below.

Element	Implementing JSON member name
Name	name
Specification	spec
Description	desc
Input	in
Option	opt
Output	out
Schema	хsd
Extension	ext

The <code>OperationType</code> JSON object is defined in the JSON schema [DSSMD-JSON] and is provided below as a service to the reader.

```
"md-OperationType": {
 "type": "object",
 "properties": {
   "name": {
     "type": "string"
   "spec": {
     "type": "string"
   "desc": {
     "type": "array",
       "$ref": "#/definitions/dsb-InternationalStringType"
   },
   "in": {
     "type": "array",
     "items": {
       "$ref": "#/definitions/md-ParameterType"
   "opt": {
     "type": "array",
     "items": {
       "$ref": "#/definitions/md-ParameterType"
   "out": {
```

```
"type": "array",
    "items": {
        "$ref": "#/definitions/md-ParameterType"
    }
},
    "xsd": {
        "type": "string"
    },
    "ext": {
        "type": "array",
        "items": {
            "$ref": "#/definitions/md-ExtensionType"
        }
    }
},
    "required": ["name"]
}
```

3.1.4.2 Operation - XML Syntax

The XML type <code>OperationType</code> SHALL implement the requirements defined in the <code>Operation</code> component.

The OperationType XML element is defined in XML Schema [DSSMD-XML], and is copied below for information.

Each child element of OperationType XML element SHALL implement in XML syntax the subcomponent that has a name equal to its local name.

3.1.5 Component Parameter

The Parameter component defines the syntax and semantics of the child components Input, Option and Output of the Operation component specified in clause 3.1.4 and allows to provide additional information with respect to specific input and output parameters as well as the available options for an operation, if this is not yet unambiguously specified by the document referenced in the child element Specification of the Operation according to clause 3.1.4.

Below follows a list of the sub-components that constitute this component:

The Name element MUST contain one instance of a string, which reflects the name of the paramter under consideration.

The OPTIONAL Specification element, if present, MUST contain a URI, which points to a specification document describing additional details with respect to the parameter under consideration.

The OPTIONAL Description element, if present, MAY occur zero or more times containing a sub-component, which satisfies the requirements specified in [DSS-v2.0] for the InternationalString component and can be used to provide additional information with respect to the specific (optional) input or output parameter under consideration.

The OPTIONAL Format element, if present, MAY occur zero or more times containing a sub-component, which can be used to specify the format of the (optional) input or output parameter under consideration. If present each instance MUST satisfy the requirements specified in this document in section 3.1.6.

The OPTIONAL Schema element, if present, MUST contain a URI, which points to the applicable schema document, which defines the detailed syntax of the component implementing the specific (optional) input or output parameter under consideration.

The OPTIONAL Extension element, if present, MAY occur zero or more times containing a sub-component, which extends the semantis of the Parameter component. If present each instance MUST satisfy the requirements specified in this document in section 3.1.9.

3.1.5.1 Parameter – JSON Syntax

The ParameterType JSON object SHALL implement in JSON syntax the requirements defined in the Parameter component.

Properties of the JSON object SHALL implement the sub-components of Parameter using JSON-specific names mapped as shown in the table below.

Element	Implementing JSON member name
Name	name
Specification	spec
Description	desc
Format	form
Schema	xsd
Extension	ext

The ParameterType JSON object is defined in the JSON schema [DSSMD-JSON] and is provided below as a service to the reader.

```
"md-ParameterType": {
    "type": "object",
    "properties": {
        "type": "string"
    },
    "spec": {
        "type": "string"
    },
    "desc": {
        "type": "array",
        "items": {
        "$ref": "#/definitions/dsb-InternationalStringType"
```

```
}
  },
  "form": {
   "type": "array",
   "items": {
     "$ref": "#/definitions/md-FormatType"
  },
  "xsd": {
   "type": "string"
 },
  "ext": {
   "type": "array",
   "items": {
     "$ref": "#/definitions/md-ExtensionType"
 }
"required": ["name"]
```

3.1.5.2 Parameter – XML Syntax

The XML type ParameterType SHALL implement the requirements defined in the Parameter component.

The ParameterType XML element is defined in XML Schema [DSSMD-XML], and is copied below for information.

Each child element of ParameterType XML element SHALL implement in XML syntax the sub-component that has a name equal to its local name.

3.1.6 Component Format

The Format component is part of the Parameter component specified in clause 3.1.5 and allows to provide additional information with respect to format of the specific input and output parameters or options of an operation, if this is not yet unambiguously specified by the document referenced in the child element Specification of the Operation according to clause 3.1.4.

Below follows a list of the sub-components that constitute this component:

The FormatID element MUST contain one instance of a URI, which identifies the format of the parameter.

The OPTIONAL Specification element, if present, MUST contain a URI, which points to a specification document describing additional details with respect to the format under consideration.

The OPTIONAL Description element, if present, MAY occur zero or more times containing a sub-component, which satisfies the requirements specified in [DSS-v2.0] for the InternationalString component and can be used to provide additional information with respect to the format under consideration.

The OPTIONAL Parameter element, if present, MAY occur zero or more times containing a sub-component, which provides more information with respect to a specific parameter under consideration. If present each instance MUST satisfy the requirements specified in this document in section 3.1.5.

The OPTIONAL Extension element, if present, MAY occur zero or more times containing a sub-component, which extends the semantic of the Format component. If present each instance MUST satisfy the requirements specified in [DSS-v2.0] for the Any component.

The OPTIONAL IsDefault element, if present, MUST contain one instance of a boolean and indicates whether the format under consideration is the default format. Its default value is 'false'. The precise semantics what it means that a format is considered to be "the default format" MUST be defined by profiles or extensions of [DSS-v2.0].

3.1.6.1 Format – JSON Syntax

The Format Type JSON object SHALL implement in JSON syntax the requirements defined in the Format component.

Properties of the JSON object SHALL implement the sub-components of Format using JSON-specific names mapped as shown in the table below.

Element	Implementing JSON member name
FormatID	fid
Specification	spec
Description	desc
Parameter	format
Extension	ext
IsDefault	def

The FormatType JSON object is defined in the JSON schema [DSSMD-JSON] and is provided below as a service to the reader.

```
"md-FormatType": {
    "type": "object",
    "properties": {
        "type": "string"
    },
    "spec": {
        "type": "string"
    },
    "desc": {
        "type": "array",
        "items": {
```

```
"$ref": "#/definitions/dsb-InternationalStringType"
    }
  },
  "format": {
   "type": "array",
    "items": {
     "$ref": "#/definitions/md-ParameterType"
  },
  "ext": {
   "type": "array",
   "items": {
     "$ref": "#/definitions/dsb-AnyType"
  },
  "def": {
   "type": "boolean",
   "default": "false"
},
"required": ["fid"]
```

3.1.6.2 Format – XML Syntax

The XML type FormatType SHALL implement the requirements defined in the Format component. The FormatType XML element is defined in XML Schema [DSSMD-XML], and is copied below for information.

Each child element of FormatType XML element SHALL implement in XML syntax the sub-component that has a name equal to its local name.

3.1.7 Component Policy

The Policy component appears within the Profile component specified in clause 3.1.3 and provides information about an applicable policy of the profile of the supported digital signature related protocol.

Below follows a list of the sub-components that constitute this component:

The OPTIONAL PolicyByRef element, if present, MUST contain one instance of a sub-component, which provides a reference to a human readible policy document. This element MUST satisfy the requirements specified in this document in section 3.1.8.

The OPTIONAL PolicyByDef element, if present, MUST contain one instance of a sub-component, which contains a machine readible policy document. This element MUST satisfy the requirements specified in [DSS-v2.0] for the Any component. The detailed syntax and semantics of the machine readibly policy document MUST be defined by profiles or extensions of [DSS-v2.0] or specifications referenced in such documents.

The OPTIONAL EarlierPolicy element, if present, MAY occur zero or more times containing a URI, which refers to an earlier policy document.

The OPTIONAL Extension element, if present, MAY occur zero or more times containing a sub-component, which extends the semantics of the Policy component. If present each instance MUST satisfy the requirements specified in this document in section 3.1.9.

The OPTIONAL Type element, if present, MUST contain one instance of a URI. The admissible or recommended values for the policy types SHOULD be defined by profiles or extensions of [DSS-v2.0].

3.1.7.1 Policy - JSON Syntax

The PolicyType JSON object SHALL implement in JSON syntax the requirements defined in the Policy component.

Properties of the JSON object SHALL implement the sub-components of Policy using JSON-specific names mapped as shown in the table below.

Element	Implementing JSON member name
PolicyByRef	pbref
PolicyByDef	pbdef
EarlierPolicy	ер
Extension	ext
Туре	type

The PolicyType JSON object is defined in the JSON schema [DSSMD-JSON] and is provided below as a service to the reader.

```
"md-PolicyType": {
    "type": "object",
    "properties": {
        "type": "string",
        "format": "uri"
    },
    "pbref": {
        "$ref": "#/definitions/md-PolicyByRefType"
    },
    "pbdef": {
        "$ref": "#/definitions/dsb-AnyType"
    },
    "ep": {
        "type": "array",
        "items": {
        "type": "string"
        }
     }
}
```

```
},
  "ext": {
    "type": "array",
    "items": {
        "$ref": "#/definitions/md-ExtensionType"
     }
}
```

3.1.7.2 Policy - XML Syntax

The XML type PolicyType SHALL implement the requirements defined in the Policy component. The PolicyType XML element is defined in XML Schema [DSSMD-XML], and is copied below for information.

Each child element of PolicyType XML element SHALL implement in XML syntax the sub-component that has a name equal to its local name.

3.1.8 Component PolicyByRef

The PolicyByRef component appears within the Policy component specified in clause 3.1.7 and provides a reference to a human readible policy document, which is applicable for a profile of the supported digital signature related protocol.

Below follows a list of the sub-components that constitute this component:

The PolicyID element MUST contain one instance of a URI, which uniquely identifies the policy under consideration.

The OPTIONAL PolicyLocation element, if present, MUST contain a URI, which SHOULD refer to the location where the policy document can be retrieved. If the PolicyID is already a retrievable URL, the PolicyLocation MAY be omitted.

3.1.8.1 PolicyByRef – JSON Syntax

The PolicyByRefType JSON object SHALL implement in JSON syntax the requirements defined in the PolicyByRef component.

Properties of the JSON object SHALL implement the sub-components of PolicyByRef using JSON-specific names mapped as shown in the table below.

Element	Implementing JSON member name
PolicyID	polid

PolicyLocation	polloc
----------------	--------

The PolicyByRefType JSON object is defined in the JSON schema [DSSMD-JSON] and is provided below as a service to the reader.

```
"md-PolicyByRefType": {
    "type": "object",
    "properties": {
        "polid": {
            "type": "string"
        },
        "polloc": {
            "type": "string"
        }
    },
    "required": ["polid"]
}
```

3.1.8.2 PolicyByRef - XML Syntax

The XML type PolicyByRefType SHALL implement the requirements defined in the PolicyByRef component.

The PolicyByRefType XML element is defined in XML Schema [DSSMD-XML], and is copied below for information.

```
<xs:complexType name="PolicyByRefType">
  <xs:sequence>
    <xs:element name="PolicyID" type="xs:anyURI"/>
        <xs:element name="PolicyLocation" type="xs:anyURI" maxOccurs="1"
minOccurs="0"/>
        </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
```

Each child element of PolicyByRefType XML element SHALL implement in XML syntax the sub-component that has a name equal to its local name.

3.1.9 Component Extension

The Extension component defined in the present document is used in several other components and provides a lightweight possibility for extending the semantics of other components.

Below follows a list of the sub-components that constitute this component:

The Name element MUST contain one instance of a string and specifies the name of the extension element.

The Value element MUST contain one instance of a string and specifies the value of the extension element.

NOTE: In contrast to the Any component defined in [DSS-v2.0], the Extension element defined here only consists of a simple Name and Value pair, which maintains the direct readability by humans, but is less powerful than the Any component, which also allows features transformations for example.

3.1.9.1 Extension – JSON Syntax

The ExtensionType JSON object SHALL implement in JSON syntax the requirements defined in the Extension component.

Properties of the JSON object SHALL implement the sub-components of Extension using JSON-specific names mapped as shown in the table below.

Element	Implementing JSON member name
Name	name
Value	value

The ${\tt ExtensionType}$ JSON object is defined in the JSON schema [DSSMD-JSON] and is provided below as a service to the reader.

```
"md-ExtensionType": {
    "type": "object",
    "properties": {
        "type": "string"
    },
    "value": {
        "type": "string"
    },
    "required": ["name", "value"]
}
```

3.1.9.2 Extension – XML Syntax

The XML type <code>ExtensionType</code> SHALL implement the requirements defined in the <code>Extension</code> component.

The ${\tt ExtensionType}$ XML element is defined in XML Schema [DSSMD-XML], and is copied below for information.

Each child element of ExtensionType XML element SHALL implement in XML syntax the sub-component that has a name equal to its local name.

3.2 Element / JSON name lookup tables

The subsequent table allows to find the names of a component's element for a given JSON member name.

JSON member name	mapped from element name	
authinfo	AuthInfo	
def	IsDefault	
ер	EarlierPolicy	
ext	Extension	
fid	FormatID	

form	Format	
format	Parameter	
ID	Id	
in	Input	
lang	SupportedLanguage	
logo	Logo	
name	Name	
op	Operation	
opt	Option	
out	Output	
pbdef	PolicyByDef	
pbref	PolicyByRef	
pid	ProfileIdentifier	
pol	Policy	
polid	PolicyID	
polloc	PolicyLocation	
pre	NamespacePrefix	
profile	Profile	
protocol	Protocol	
region	Region	
spec	Specification	
uri	NamespaceURI	
value	Value	
version	Version	
xsd	Schema	

The subsequent table allows to find the abbreviated JSON member names for a given element name.

Element	Implementing JSON member name
AuthInfo	authinfo
DigestMethod	alg
DigestValue	val
EarlierPolicy	ер
Extension	ext

Format	form	
FormatID	fid	
Id	ID	
Input	in	
IsDefault	def	
Logo	logo	
Name	name	
NamespacePrefix	pre	
NamespaceURI	uri	
Operation	ор	
Option	opt	
Output	out	
Parameter	format	
Policy	pol	
PolicyByDef	pbdef	
PolicyByRef	pbref	
PolicyID	polid	
PolicyLocation	polloc	
Profile	profile	
ProfileIdentifier	pid	
Protocol	protocol	
Region	region	
Schema	xsd	
Specification	spec	
SupportedLanguage	lang	
Value	value	
Version	version	

4 Metadata Discovery

Unless other discovery mechanisms are specified (by profiles or extensions of **[DSS-v2.0]** for example), it is RECOMMENDED that digital signature service providers make available a JSON or XML document using the appropriate content type (i.e. application/json or application/xml) with the digital signature service metadata at the path formed by concatenating the string /.well-known/dss-info to a suitable "basic information URL" of the service provider, which is intended to provide relevant information about the provided services (see also "TSP information URI" in clause 5.4.4 of **[TS119612]**).

Appendix A. Acknowledgements

The following individuals have participated in the creation of this specification and are gratefully acknowledged:

Andreas Kuehne, Individual Detlef Hühnlein, Individual Ernst Jan van Nigtevecht, Sonnenglanz Consulting

Appendix B. List of Figures

Figure 1: Overview of main components within the service-related metadata structures8

Appendix C. Revision History

Revision	Date	Editor	Changes Made
WD01	2019-03-17	Detlef Hühnlein and Andreas Kuehne	Draft for discussion within DSS-X and potential ballot public review
CSD01	2019-03-18	Detlef Hühnlein and Andreas Kuehne	Version for public review
CS01	2019-05-07	Detlef Hühnlein and Andreas Kuehne	Committee Specification
CSD02	2019-09-09	Andreas Kuehne	Version for public review, no changes within this document but in the related schema files