

What is the value of the printed a?
What are the steps execution ?

```
b ← m, a ← 0
while (b > 0)
    b ← rounddown(b/2)
    a ← a + 1
Print a
```

Value of “a” according above problem

$$a = \text{RoundDown}(\log_2(m)) + 1$$

Step that executes this program is

initialize		
variable	value	
m	16	
b	16	
trace table		
b	a	b>0
16	0	TRUE
8	1	TRUE
4	2	TRUE
2	3	TRUE
1	4	TRUE
0	5	FALSE

What is the value of the printed a?
What are the steps execution ?

```
For a graph  $G \leftarrow (V, E)$   
 $a \leftarrow m$   
for (each vertex  $u$  in  $v$ )  
    for (each vertex  $w$  adjacent to  $u$ )  
         $a \leftarrow a + 1$   
Print  $a$ 
```

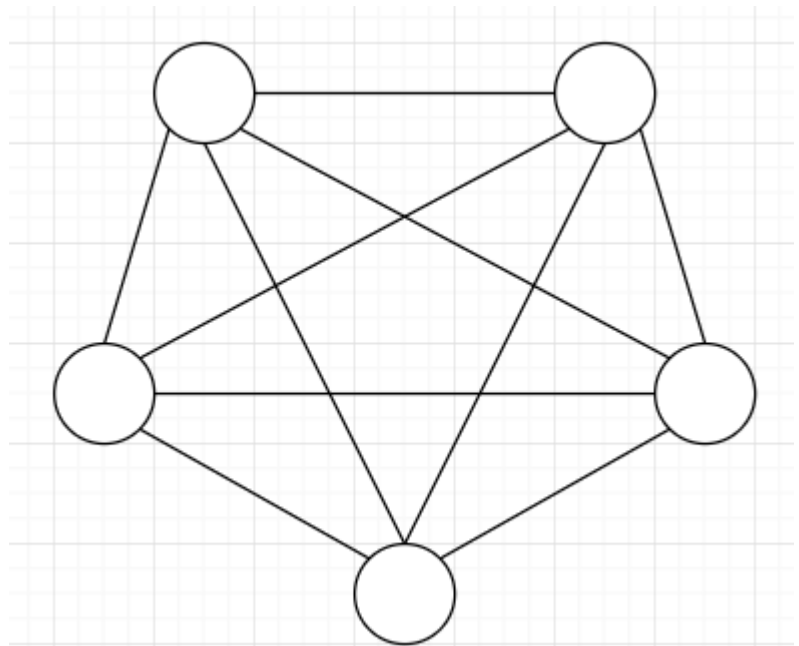
Value of “a” according above problem

$$a = m + (E \times 2)$$

Step of execution

given a graph

$G \leftarrow (5, 10)$



First iteration

according the pseudocode

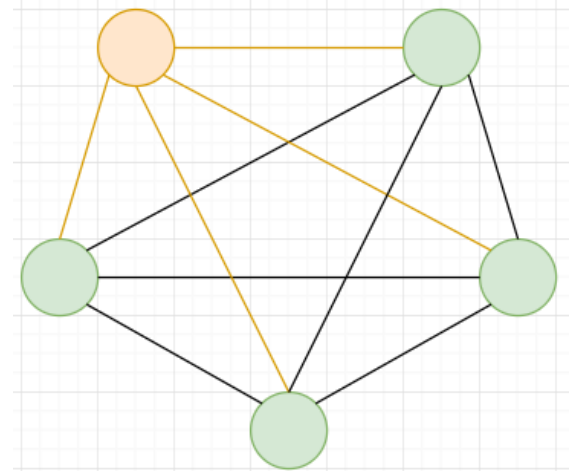
it chooses 1 node and reach their

adjust node

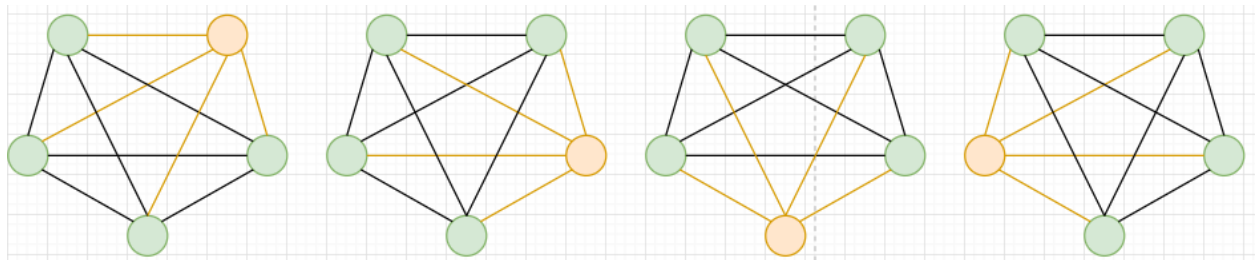
each adjust node reached increase

“a” by 1 in my example it increases

“a” by 4 for each node the iteration chooses.



Do it until all node is choosing



Now a will be

$a + m + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4$ or $a + m + 20$

or $a + m + (10 \times 2)$