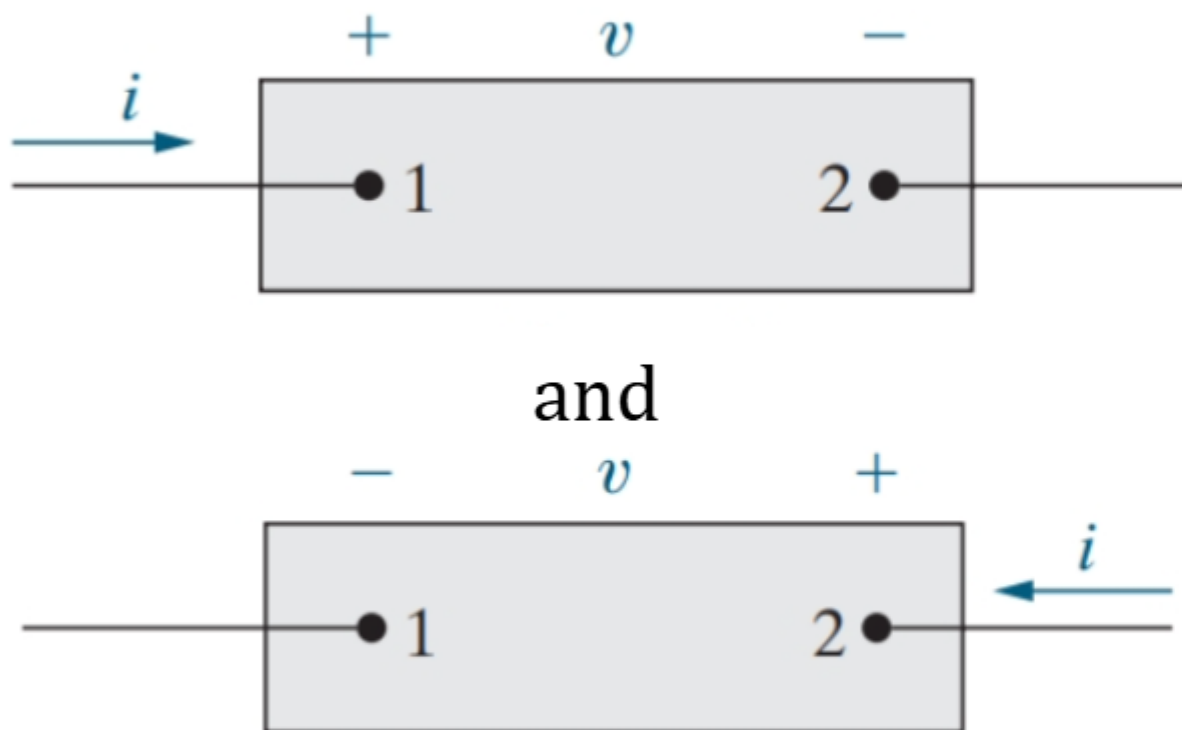


Passive Sign Convention Guide

Giannacco

Passive Element

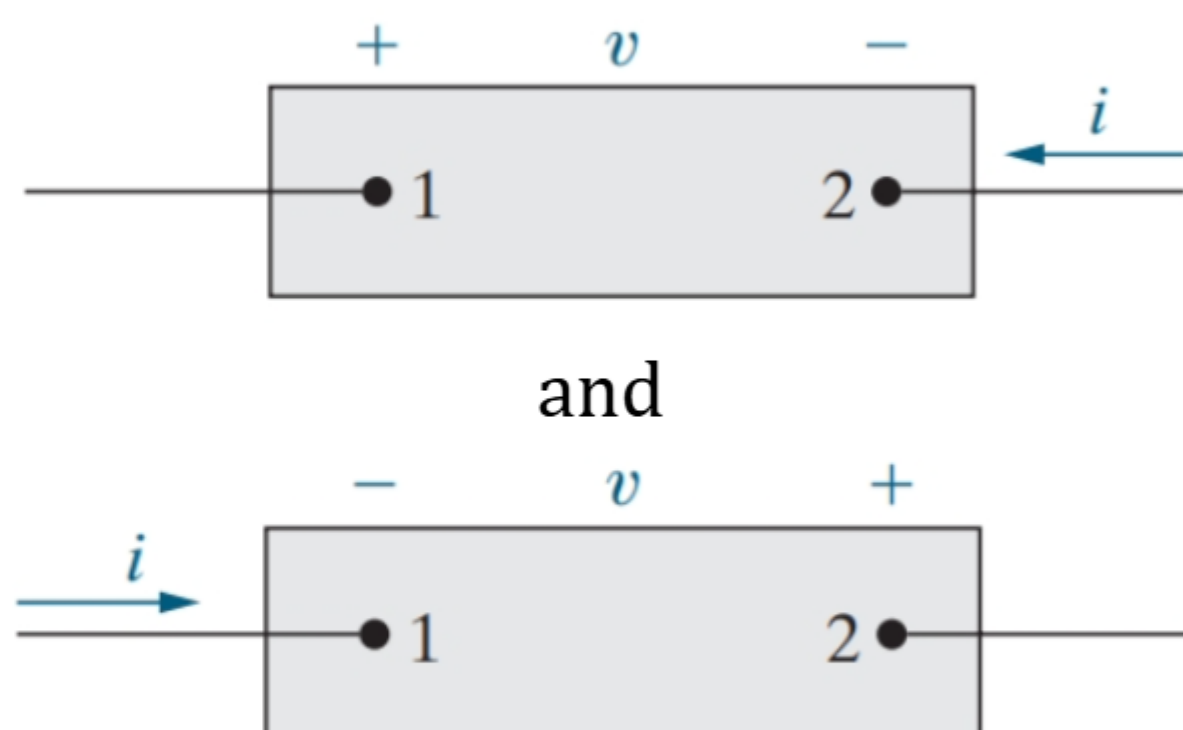


$$P = IV$$

$$P > 0$$

Absorbing Power

Active Element



$$P = -IV$$

$$P < 0$$

Delivering Power