

1.

```
class Clause1_1 {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        System.out.println("Welcome to OOP Programming");  
    }  
}
```

```
class Clause1_2 {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        short defaultShort = 42;  
        int defaultInt = 12345;  
        long defaultLong = 9876543210L;  
        float defaultFloat = 3.14f;  
        double defaultDouble = 2.71828;  
        char defaultChar = 'A';  
        String defaultString = "Hello, World!";  
        boolean defaultBoolean = true;  
  
        System.out.println("Default values of primitive data types:");  
        System.out.println("short: " + defaultShort);  
        System.out.println("int: " + defaultInt);  
        System.out.println("long: " + defaultLong);  
        System.out.println("float: " + defaultFloat);  
        System.out.println("double: " + defaultDouble);  
        System.out.println("char: " + defaultChar);  
        System.out.println("String: " + defaultString);  
        System.out.println("boolean: " + defaultBoolean);  
    }  
}
```

```
class Clause1_3 {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        String str1 = "OOP";  
        String str2 = "Object-Oriented Programming";  
        if (str1.equals(str2)) {  
            System.out.println("str1 is equal to str2");  
        } else {  
            System.out.println("str1 is not equal to str2");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
}
```

```
public class Unit1 {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        System.out.println("Unit 1: Introduction to Java");  
        System.out.println("1 Clause");  
        Clause1_1.main(args);  
        System.out.println();
```

```
Unit 1: Introduction to Java  
1 Clause  
Welcome to OOP Programming
```

```
        System.out.println("2 Clause");  
        Clause1_2.main(args);  
        System.out.println();
```

```
2 Clause  
Default values of primitive data types:  
short: 42  
int: 12345  
long: 9876543210  
float: 3.14  
double: 2.71828  
char: A  
String: Hello, World!  
boolean: true
```

```
        System.out.println("3 Clause");  
        Clause1_3.main(args);  
        System.out.println();
```

```
3 Clause  
str1 is not equal to str2
```

```
    }  
}
```

2.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
class Clause2part1 {  
    static class Clause2_1 {  
        public static void main(String[] args) {  
            int x = 5;  
  
            System.out.println("x : " + x);  
  
            x++;  
            System.out.println("x++ : " + x);  
  
            ++x;  
            System.out.println("++x : " + x);  
  
            x--;  
            System.out.println("x-- : " + x);  
  
            --x;  
            System.out.println("--x : " + x);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
static class Clause2_2 {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        int x = 5;  
        int y = 3;  
        int a = x + y;  
        int b = x - y;  
        int c = x * y;  
        int d = x / y;  
        int e = x % y;  
        System.out.println("x + y = " + a);  
        System.out.println("x - y = " + b);  
        System.out.println("x * y = " + c);  
        System.out.println("x / y = " + d);  
        System.out.println("x % y = " + e);  
    }  
}
```

```
static class Clause2_3 {
```

```

public static void main(String[] args) {
    int x = 100;
    int y = 33;
    System.out.println("x < y : " + (x < y));
    System.out.println("x > y : " + (x > y));
    System.out.println("x <= y : " + (x <= y));
    System.out.println("x >= y : " + (x >= y));
    System.out.println("x == y : " + (x == y));
    System.out.println("x != y : " + (x != y));
}
}

```

```

static class Clause2_4 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int a = 10;
        int b = 20;
        boolean condition = true;

        int x = condition ? a : b;

        System.out.println(x);
    }
}

```

```

class Clause2part2 {

    static class Clause2_1 {
        public static void main(String[] args) {
            Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

            System.out.print("Enter the first integer: ");
            int num1 = scanner.nextInt();

            System.out.print("Enter the second integer: ");
            int num2 = scanner.nextInt();

            if (num1 > num2) {
                System.out.println(num1 + " is the greater number.");
                System.out.println(num2 + " is the lesser number.");
            } else if (num2 > num1) {
                System.out.println(num2 + " is the greater number.");
                System.out.println(num1 + " is the lesser number.");
            } else {

```

```

        System.out.println("Both numbers are equal.");
    }
    scanner.close();
}
}

```

```

static class Clause2_2 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        char grade = 'A';
        switch (grade) {
            case 'A':
                System.out.println("Excellent!");
                break;
            case 'B':
            case 'C':
                System.out.println("Well done");
                break;
            case 'D':
                System.out.println("You passed");
                break;
            case 'F':
                System.out.println("Better try again");
                break;
            default:
                System.out.println("Invalid grade");
        }
        System.out.println("Your grade is " + grade);
    }
}

```

```

static class Clause2_3 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int r = 0;

        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++) {
            r += i;
        }

        System.out.println("Total sum of r is: " + r);
    }
}

```

```

static class Clause2_4 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {

```

```

    int i = 0;
    while (i <= 5) {
        System.out.println(i + 1);
        i++;
    }
}

```

```

static class Clause2_5 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int i = 0;

        do {
            System.out.println("Executing loop iteration: " + (i + 1));
            i++;

            if (i > 5) {
                break; // Break the loop if i > 5
            }
        } while (true);
    }
}

```

```

class Clause2part3 {
    static class Clause2_1 {
        public static void main(String[] args) {
            int[] a1 = new int[10];
            int[] a2 = {3, 5, 7, 1, 8, 99, 44, -10};
            int[] a3 = {4, 3, 2, 1};

            int lengthA1 = a1.length;
            int lengthA2 = a2.length;
            int lengthA3 = a3.length;

            System.out.println("Length of a1: " + lengthA1);
            System.out.println("Length of a2: " + lengthA2);
            System.out.println("Length of a3: " + lengthA3);
        }
    }
    static class Clause2_2 {
        public static void main(String[] args) {
            int[][] matrix = new int[3][3];

```

```

    int value = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
            matrix[i][j] = value++;
        }
    }

    // Printing the matrix
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
            System.out.print(matrix[i][j] + " ");
        }
        System.out.println();
    }
}
}

class Clause2part4 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int[] arr = {234, 6, 846, 85, 96, 198, 545, 12, 60, 34, 4, 87, 7, 1};

        // Perform bubble sort
        int n = arr.length;
        for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < n - i - 1; j++) {
                if (arr[j] > arr[j + 1]) {
                    // Swap arr[j] and arr[j+1]
                    int temp = arr[j];
                    arr[j] = arr[j + 1];
                    arr[j + 1] = temp;
                }
            }
        }

        // Display the sorted array
        System.out.println("Sorted Array in Ascending Order:");
        for (int num : arr) {
            System.out.print(num + " ");
        }
    }
}

```

```

class Clause2part5 {

```

```

static class Clause2_1 {
    public static int[][] performMatrixAddition(int[][] a, int[][] b) {
        int rows = a.length;
        int cols = a[0].length;

        int[][] result = new int[rows][cols];

        for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < cols; j++) {
                result[i][j] = a[i][j] + b[i][j];
            }
        }

        return result;
    }
}

static class Clause2_2 {
    public static int[][] performMatrixMultiplication(int[][] a, int[][] b) {
        int rowsA = a.length;
        int colsA = a[0].length;
        int colsB = b[0].length;

        int[][] result = new int[rowsA][colsB];

        for (int i = 0; i < rowsA; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < colsB; j++) {
                result[i][j] = 0;
                for (int k = 0; k < colsA; k++) {
                    result[i][j] += a[i][k] * b[k][j];
                }
            }
        }

        return result;
    }
}

```



```

public class Unit2 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.println("Unit 2: Basic Programming");
        System.out.println("Part 1");
        System.out.println("1 Clause");
        Clause2part1.Clause2_1.main(args);
        System.out.println();
    }
}

```

```

Unit 2: Basic Programming
Part 1
1 Clause
x : 5
x++ : 6
++x : 7
x-- : 6
--x : 5

```

```

        System.out.println("2 Clause");
        Clause2part1.Clause2_2.main(args);
        System.out.println();
    }
}

```

```

2 Clause
x + y = 8
x - y = 2
x * y = 15
x / y = 1
x % y = 2

```

```

        System.out.println("3 Clause");
        Clause2part1.Clause2_3.main(args);
        System.out.println();
    }
}

```

```

3 Clause
x < y : false
x > y : true
x <= y : false
x >= y : true
x == y : false
x != y : true

```

```
System.out.println("4 Clause");
Clause2part1.Clause2_4.main(args);
System.out.println();
```

```
4 Clause
10
```

```
System.out.println("Part 2");
System.out.println("1 Clause");
Clause2part2.Clause2_1.main(args);
System.out.println();
```

```
Part 2
1 Clause
Enter the first integer: 1
Enter the second integer: 2
2 is the greater number.
1 is the lesser number.
```

```
System.out.println("2 Clause");
Clause2part2.Clause2_2.main(args);
System.out.println();
```

```
2 Clause
Excellent!
Your grade is A
```

```
System.out.println("3 Clause");
Clause2part2.Clause2_3.main(args);
System.out.println();
```

```
3 Clause
Total sum of r is: 55
```

```
System.out.println("4 Clause");
Clause2part2.Clause2_4.main(args);
System.out.println();
```

```
4 Clause
1
2
3
4
5
6
```

```
System.out.println("5 Clause");
Clause2part2.Clause2_5.main(args);
System.out.println();
```

```
5 Clause
Executing loop iteration: 1
Executing loop iteration: 2
Executing loop iteration: 3
Executing loop iteration: 4
Executing loop iteration: 5
Executing loop iteration: 6
```

```
System.out.println("Part 3");
System.out.println("1 Clause");
Clause2part3.Clause2_1.main(args);
System.out.println();
```

```
Part 3
1 Clause
Length of a1: 10
Length of a2: 8
Length of a3: 4
```

```
System.out.println("2 Clause");  
Clause2part3.Clause2_2.main(args);  
System.out.println();
```

```
2 Clause  
0 1 2  
3 4 5  
6 7 8
```

```
System.out.println("Part 4");  
Clause2part4.main(args);  
System.out.println();
```

```
Part 4  
Sorted Array in Ascending Order:  
1 4 6 7 12 34 60 85 87 96 198 234 545 846
```

```

System.out.println("Part 5");
int[][] a1 = {
    {4, 7, 9, 8, 3},
    {2, 4, 7, 8, 1},
    {1, 1, 8, 1, 2},
    {0, 0, 1, 0, 4}
};

int[][] b1 = {
    {1, 2, 8, 4, 3},
    {4, 1, 8, 3, 1},
    {2, 1, 0, 0, 5},
    {1, 2, 1, 1, 7}
};

int[][] result1 = Clause2part5.Clause2_1.performMatrixAddition(a1, b1);

System.out.println("Matrix Addition:");
for (int[] row : result1) {
    for (int col : row) {
        System.out.print(col + " ");
    }
    System.out.println();
}

```

```

Part 5
Matrix Addition:
5 9 17 12 6
6 5 15 11 2
3 2 8 1 7
1 2 2 1 11

```

```

System.out.println();
System.out.println("2 Clause");
int[][] a2 = {
    {1, 2, 3},
    {4, 5, 6},
    {2, 3, 4}
};

int[][] b2 = {
    {1, 2, 3},
    {4, 5, 6},
    {2, 3, 4}
};

int[][] result2 = Clause2part5.Clause2_2.performMatrixMultiplication(a2, b2);

System.out.println("Matrix Multiplication:");
for (int[] row : result2) {
    for (int col : row) {
        System.out.print(col + " ");
    }
    System.out.println();
}

```

```

2 Clause
Matrix Multiplication:
15 21 27
36 51 66
22 31 40

```

```

    }
}

```

3.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
class Clause3part2 {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);  
  
        System.out.print("Enter temperature in Celsius: ");  
        double celsius = scanner.nextDouble();  
  
        double fahrenheit = (9.0 / 5.0) * celsius + 32;  
  
        System.out.println("Temperature in Fahrenheit: " + fahrenheit);  
  
        scanner.close();  
    }  
}
```

```
public class Unit3 {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        System.out.println("Unit 3");  
        Clause3part2.main(args);  
        System.out.println();  
    }  
}
```

```
Unit 3  
Enter temperature in Celsius: 100  
Temperature in Fahrenheit: 212.0
```