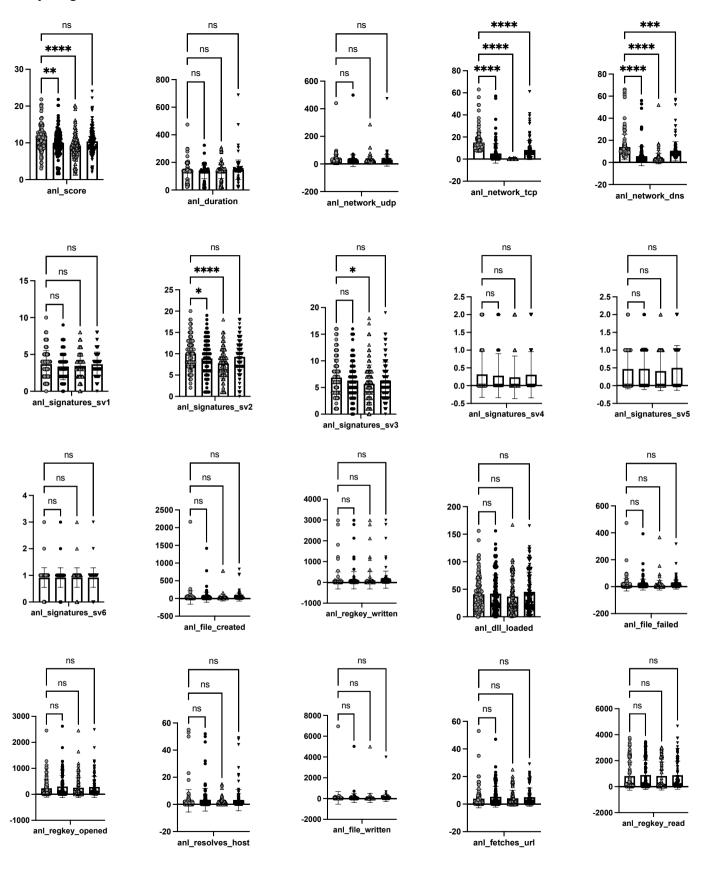
Analysis-generic



- cuckoo-w7-01
- cuckoo-w7-maldome-opened
- △ cuckoo-w7-opened
- ▼ cuckoo-w7-vmcloak