

## **OBADA Working Group**

A decentralized **NFT registry for physical assets**, operated by the asset disposition sector via the **OBADA DAO**, based on an open standard stewarded by the nonprofit **OBADA Foundation**.

# **Agenda & Administration**

Agenda

Updates

**DAO** Discussion

#### **Administrative**

View or subscribe to the OBADA meeting calendar at

<a href="https://www.obada.io/foundation/meetings">https://www.obada.io/foundation/meetings</a>

#### Our website is getting organized

- www.obada.io
- But it still needs work (volunteer?)



## **Tech Plan**



# January/Feb Release

Full Core Deployment available now.

#### Major update coming Jan/Feb

- Full L1 Implementation (migration from EVM smart-contract version)
- Adds "Trust Anchor" methodology (for user identification)
  - O based on JWT (Json Web Token) built in our first PoC in 2018
- Adds the Encryption Layer
  - O The private key will be used to encrypt /decrypt all data
  - Implemented in IPFS



# **General Update**

## ISO approves an OBADA Committee

ISO TC 307 "Blockchain and Digital Ledger Technologies" AHG 3 "Representation of physical assets as non-fungible tokens (NFTs)"

#### **ISO Plenary Resolutions Approved**

- Resolution 2021/148: ISO TC 307 resolves to create a Preliminary Work Item (PWI) titled as above.
- Resolution 2021/149: ISO TC 307 resolves to create a new AHG (Ad Hoc Group) to work on resolution 148.
  - AHG 3 will prepare a NWIP (New Work In Progress) for 148.

#### **Summary**

- US proposed OBADA, 40+ countries voted.
  - No objections, 2 abstentions (Spain, Denmark)
- Currently in "Call for Experts" phase, open to ISO country delegates.
- First meeting Dec 10th.
- Standard Development Cycle: 2-3 years.

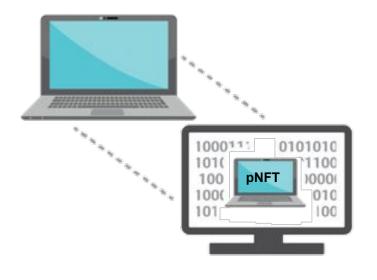
#### Noteworthy

- "Asset Disposition" is not the main focus of the standard. It's broader:
  - Defines digital representations for <u>any asset</u> which are interoperable across <u>any supply chain.</u>
- OBADA is the only NFT standard ISO is working on.



## **Use Cases**

## Physical NFTs (pNFTs)



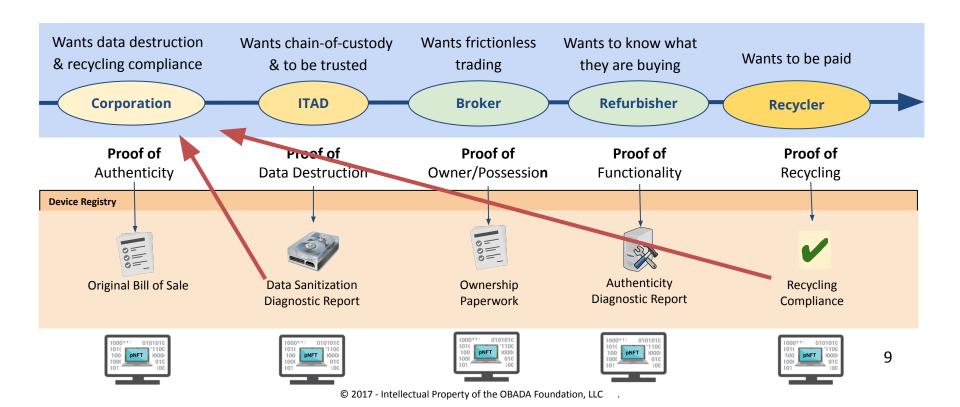
#### **All Documents**

- Purchase Receipt (Ownership)
- Diagnostic Reports
- Warranty Information
- Service Records
- etc..

#### **IOT Endpoint**

Talk to the device

### Value Chain - ITAD Sector



## Value Chain - ITAD Sector (revisited)







**Proof of** Possession, Identity, Ownership



functionality



#### **End User / Mfr**

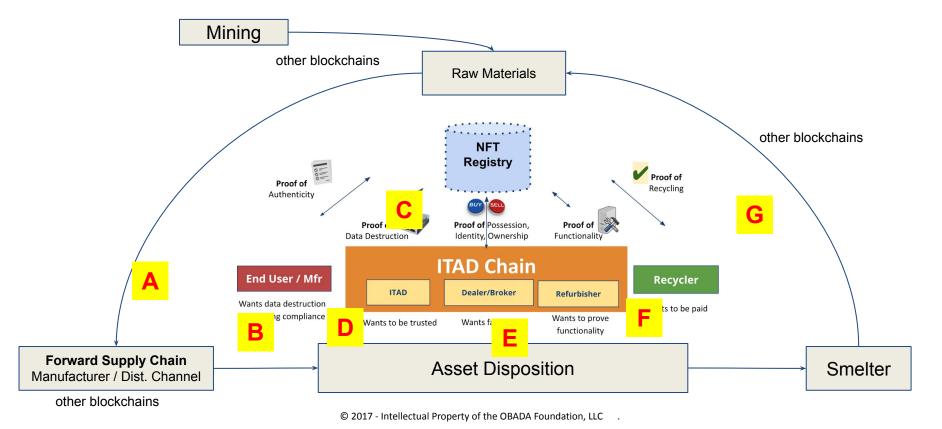
Wants data destruction & recycling compliance



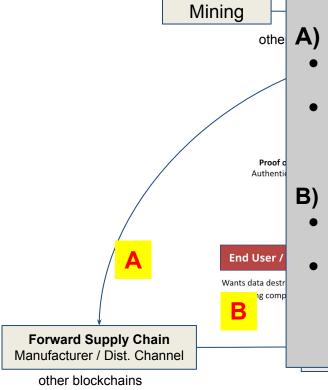
#### Recycler

Wants to be paid

### Value Chain - Cradle to Grave



### **Value Chain - Cradle to Grave**



### othe A) The forward supply chain

- pNFTs "carry" asset data across the entire forward supply chain by making it interoperable across disparate DLT systems.
- Use Case for manufacturing supply chains
  - Proof of Origin. Proof of authenticity (anti-counterfeiting), transfer of ownership & licenses to the end-user.

#### B) End-users

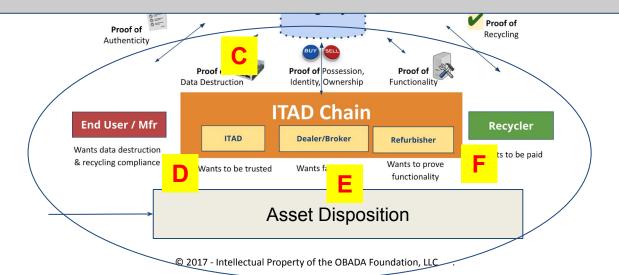
- pNFT proves ownership, carries the info, stores service records, and pProvides downstream traceability.
- Use Case for End Users
  - Efficiency & Processing of service and maintenance.
  - Capture and fund data destruction and recycling fees for assets, independent of processors.



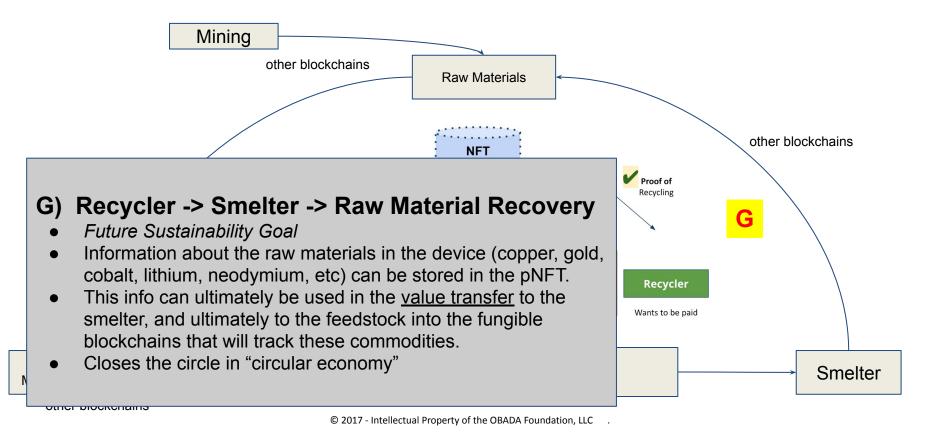
### Value Chain - Cradle to Grave

### The ITAD Value Chain (see prior slide)

- C) Software Makers: Can sell <u>provable</u> on-chain data destruction & Asset Management services
- D) The ITAD: Can generate end-user trust by selling provable downstream services.
- E) Dealers/Brokers/etc: Frictionless digital transfers of assets and asset data.
- F) Recycler: Generates trust with Proof of Recycling. Funding directly from the MFR / End-user via the pNFT.



### Value Chain - Cradle to Grave





### Idea: Develop a use case scenario for each segment (A-G)

#### DAO Members must have diverse representation from all segments (A-G):

- Identify DAO members by industry segment on the value map
- IDEA: Solicit volunteers as example "Use Case Scenarios" for each segment.
- Write them up for the website/marketing/explainers.
  - Benefit: Exposure for those companies that help develop the scenario for their segment.

#### **Marketing Committee:**

- Guennael Delorme
- Meets twice a month



## **OBADA DAO Questions**

## DAO autonomy requires "sufficient decentralization"

- (a) **Phase 1: Initially Foundation Managed.** The formation and early operations of the DAO will be managed by the Foundation. **Once the DAO has reached Sufficient Decentralization**, the Foundation will cede control to the DAO. This Phase is expected to last 3 to 6 months and should occur between 25 to 100 DAO members.
- (b) Phase 2: DAO Member-Managed Off-Chain. Following the period once control has been ceded by the Foundation to the DAO, the DAO will be Member-managed, using traditional off-chain DAO governance meetings, documented with discussion and voting hosted online.

"Sufficient Decentralization" means the time when the DAO is large enough to be considered decentralized, relative to the size of the industry, and when the DAO has the ability to function without the need for a single person or group (i.e. the Foundation) to carry out the essential managerial or entrepreneurial efforts. In order to complete the transition to a Member-managed DAO, as outlined in Section 3.02 (b), the DAO will not only require a certain number of people to vote, but must also be a functioning group with a quorum that has the ability to coordinate and execute. Sufficient Decentralization will require transparent online discussion, proposal, and voting tools to be in place.



## Goal: Achieve "Sufficient Decentralization"

"traditional off-chain DAO governance meetings"

#### **OBADA Monthly Meetings**

- Working Group: 1st Thursday
  - No meeting Jan 6th
- Foundation BOD: 2nd Tuesday
- DAO Members: 2nd Wednesday
- Tech Committee: 4th Tuesday
- Marketing Committee: Alternating Thursdays
- Standards Committee: (ISO only for now.. TBD)

"must also be a functioning group with a quorum that has the ability to coordinate and execute."

 The Working Group must convert to a structured and facilitated DAO Meeting where proposals can be properly prepared and discussed.

"..transparent online discussion, proposal, and voting tools to be in place."

- Discussion: The current plan is to use an online forum to host all discussion. We'll need help setting this up and moderating it.
- Voting: The current plan is to record votes in Github. A more appropriate tool needs to be considered.

# **Q&A - Agreement**

Q: What is the Waitlist Deadline? It says "12/1/21" in the legal agreement

Q: any openings for new members to join the same round?

Q: Do I have to sign on paper, or can I docusign?

A: We aren't that advanced. Maybe one of the DAO Members could volunteer to set up Docusign for the next round?

Q: The link to the "Token Allocation Spreadsheet" is broken

 A: Yep. We'll fix in the next version. There is nothing different there (all info is copied into the Operating Agreement.



## Q&A

Q: What determines whether we should join as an Org or an individual?

• How should we think about individuals being a member/owner and then using his Org as a processer providing services, rather than the org being the member AND providing the services? Ie, can an owner really be separate from a member?

Q: Our company doesn't appear to be financially suitable investors...

A:

- Exclusion based on expertise
- Reporting requiremtns and exclusion of 35.
- Only applies to US
- It's not a security anyways. We are super-conservative.

Q: I think it would also be helpful to walk through a future scenario of a typical ITAD service that was fully complete through the platform so we can observe how the chain would flow.

A: See above

Q: I start to get cloudy on the tokens as I perceive them to be "reused" multiple times as the ITAD process occurs over years.



## Q&A

Q: Do we have to be a Trust Anchor?

Q: Do I have to run a Node? Is it hard?

Q: What if too many nodes are at AWS - too centralized?

Q: When will the OBADA Standard and the OBADA Platform Agreement be ready?

Q: What about "fake pNFTs" or multiple copies?

Q: Why do you ask (in the survey) "Are you only interested in Governance rights and not tokens"