

## 1 objectives and scope of the assignment

- Train and test a one layer network with multiple outputs
- Train the network with mini batch gradient descent applied to a cost function
- The cost function computes the cross entropy loss of the classifier applied to labelled training data and  $L_2$  regularisation

## 2 Remarks

- All implementations were done in python.
- To make sure my gradients were correct I created a simple function to check the relative errors between the analytical gradient and numerical gradient.
- I also used a testing library to compare my both gradients.
- I was able to correctly create the gradient analytically. A good chunk of them were less than  $1e-4$  and about 80% were correct up to 4 decimal places.
- The accuracy of the data generally improves as the learning rate is reduced. With a smaller learning rate we are less likely to miss the local minimum.
- The training of the model is unstable if the learning rate is too high.
- When the regularization was added, we were able to have a really good fit.

### 2.1 Plots & Figures

- Data was shuffled at the beginning of each epoch

### 2.1.1 $\lambda=0$ , n epochs=40, n batch=100, $\eta=.1$

- Accuracy for training data was 46.68%
- Accuracy for validation data was 10.41%
- Accuracy for test data was 9.61%

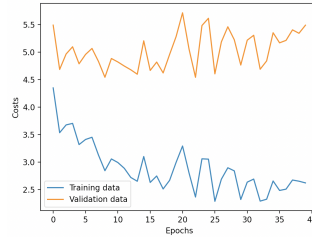


Figure 1: Graph of training and validation loss for each epoch

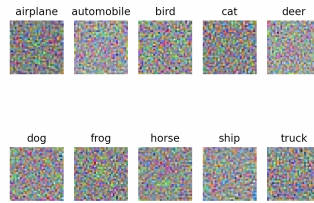


Figure 2: Learnt Weight Matrix

### 2.1.2 $\lambda=0$ , n epochs=40, n batch=100, $\eta=.001$

- Accuracy for training data was 46.32%
- Accuracy for validation data was 10.01%
- Accuracy for test data was 10.08%

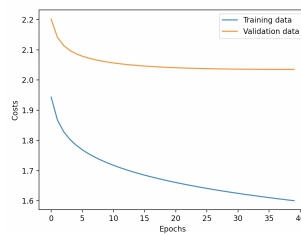


Figure 3: Graph of training and validation loss for each epoch

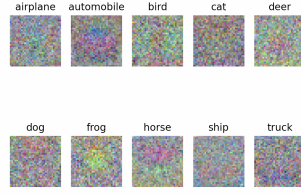


Figure 4: Learnt Weight Matrix

### 2.1.3 $\lambda=0.1$ , $n$ epochs=40, $n$ batch=100, $\eta=.001$

- Accuracy for training data was 45.46%
- Accuracy for validation data was 9.81%
- Accuracy for validation data was 10.03%

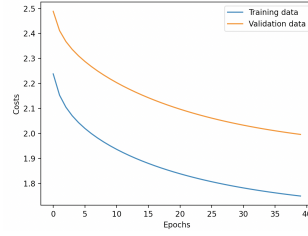


Figure 5: Graph of training and validation loss for each epoch

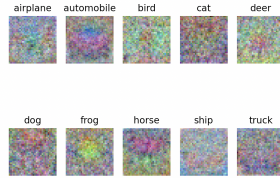


Figure 6: Learnt Weight Matrix

### 2.1.4 $\lambda=1$ , $n$ epochs=40, $n$ batch=100, $\eta=.001$

- Accuracy for training data was 40.22%
- Accuracy for validation data was 10.01%
- Accuracy for test data was 9.99%

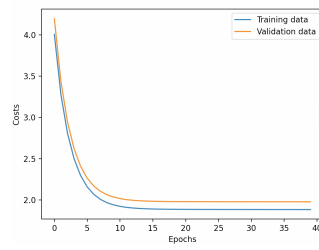


Figure 7: Graph of training and validation loss for each epoch

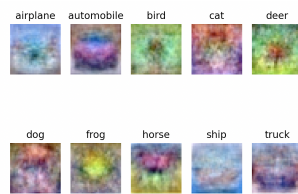


Figure 8: Learnt Weight Matrix