

10 de junho

# 1º TECH CONNECTION

Balneário Camboriú



Apoio



Patrocinadores



*CDB*  
*Data Solutions*



**cd2**  
RETAIL TECH



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Formado em Engenharia de Computação;  
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MLSA: Microsoft Learn Student Ambassadors;  
DBA na empresa CDB Data Solutions.



## Conceitos e Aplicações de Data Warehouse, Data Lake e Lakehouse no Azure

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MCSE: Data Management and Analytics.



# Conceitos e Aplicações de Data Warehouse, Data Lake e Lakehouse no Azure

# Conceitos e Aplicações de Data Warehouse, Data Lake e Lakehouse no Azure

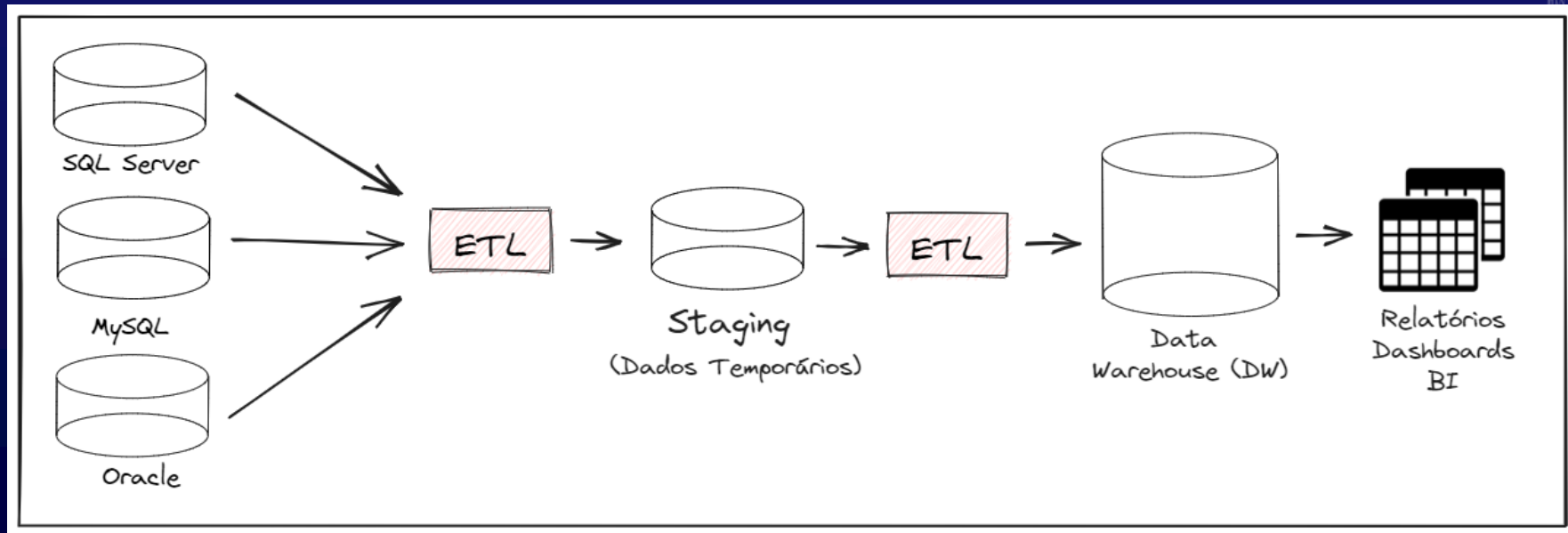


# Conceitos e Aplicações de Data Warehouse, Data Lake e Lakehouse no Azure

## Data Warehouse (DW)

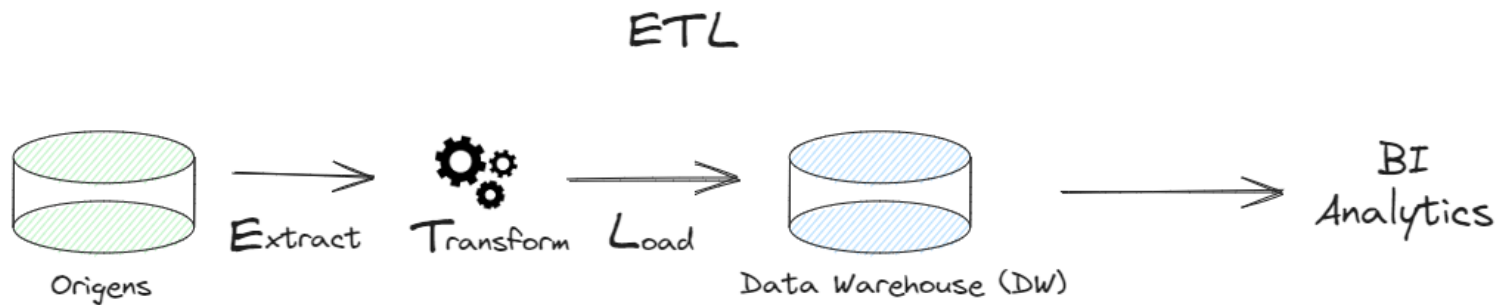
- Conceito surgiu por volta de 1980;
- Repositório de dados central, geralmente com volume de GB ou TB;
- Construído em SGBDs relacionais (SQL Server, PostgreSQL, Oracle etc.);
- Dados armazenados com viés das áreas de negócio;
- Camada de Staging (dados transientes);
- ETL (*Extract – Transform – Load*);
- Visão histórica;
- Data Mart;
- Fatos e Dimensões;
- *Schema on Write*;
- **Pontos positivos:**
  - Consultas performáticas;
  - Fonte da verdade;
- **Pontos negativos:**
  - Custo operacional alto para criação e ajuste na modelagem e integrações (ETL);
  - Dados desatualizados.

# Data Warehouse (DW)



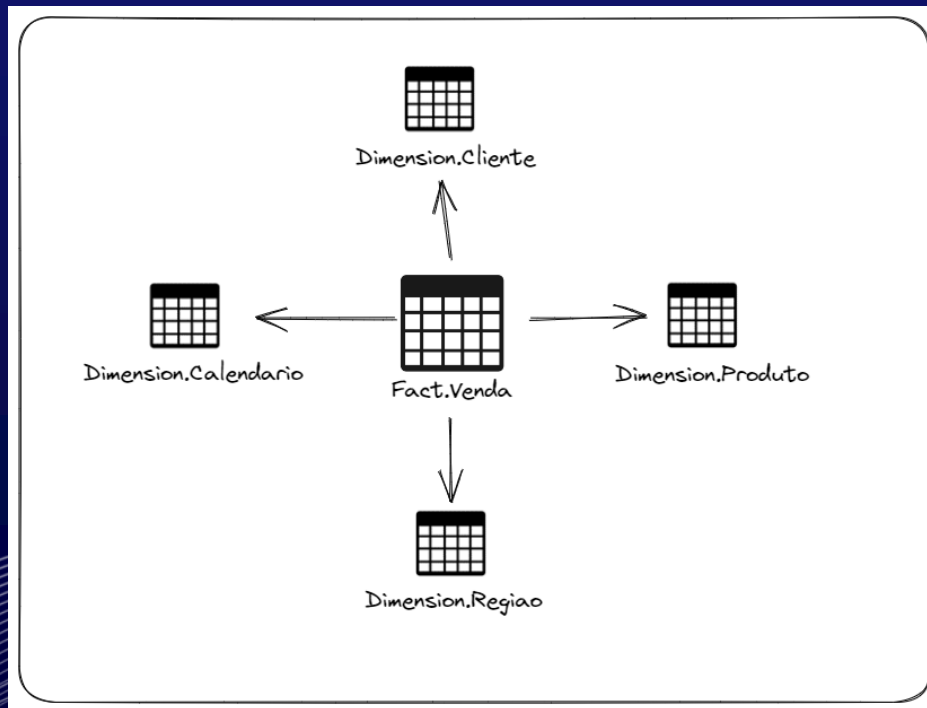
# Conceitos e Aplicações de Data Warehouse, Data Lake e Lakehouse no Azure

## ETL

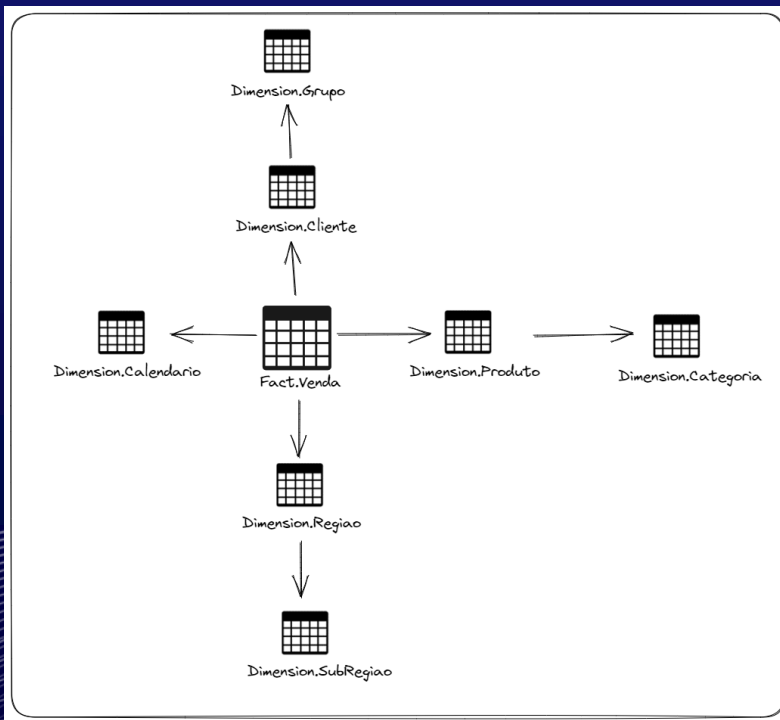




# Star Schema

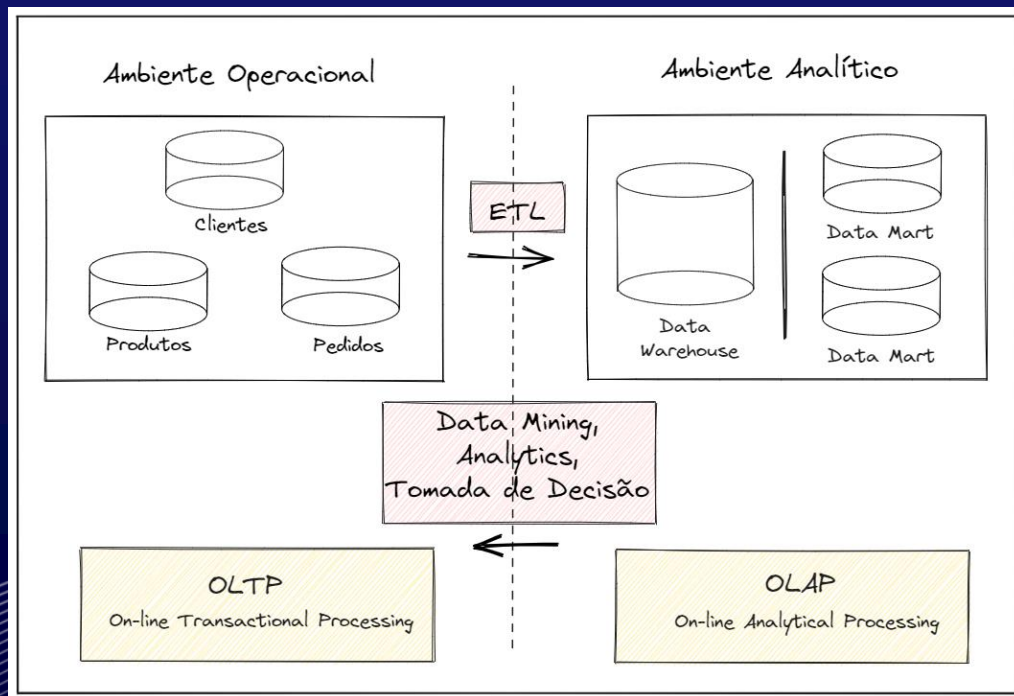


# Snowflake Schema



# Conceitos e Aplicações de Data Warehouse, Data Lake e Lakehouse no Azure

## OLTP vs. OLAP



## OLTP vs. OLAP

Representação Lógica

A	B	C
A1	B1	C1
A2	B2	C2
A3	B3	C3

Row-based

A1	B1	C1	A2	B2	C2	A3	B3	C3
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

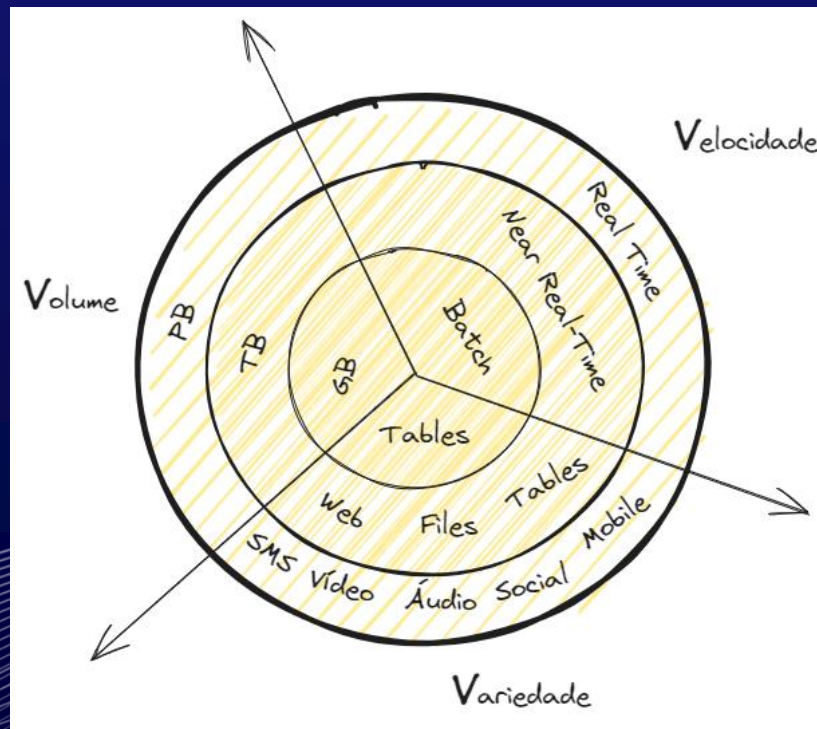
Armazenamento (SSD / HDD)

Column-based

A1	A2	A3	B1	B2	B3	C1	C2	C3
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## Conceitos e Aplicações de Data Warehouse, Data Lake e Lakehouse no Azure

# Big Data

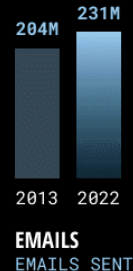
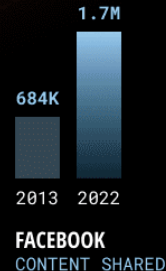
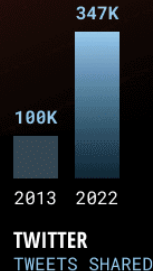
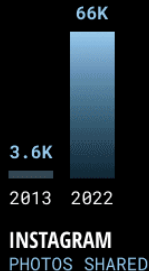
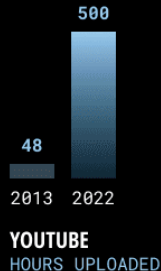
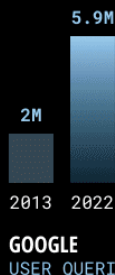




# Conceitos e Aplicações de Data Warehouse, Data Lake e Lakehouse no Azure

## Big Data

### DATA NEVER SLEEPS 1.0 VS. 10.0

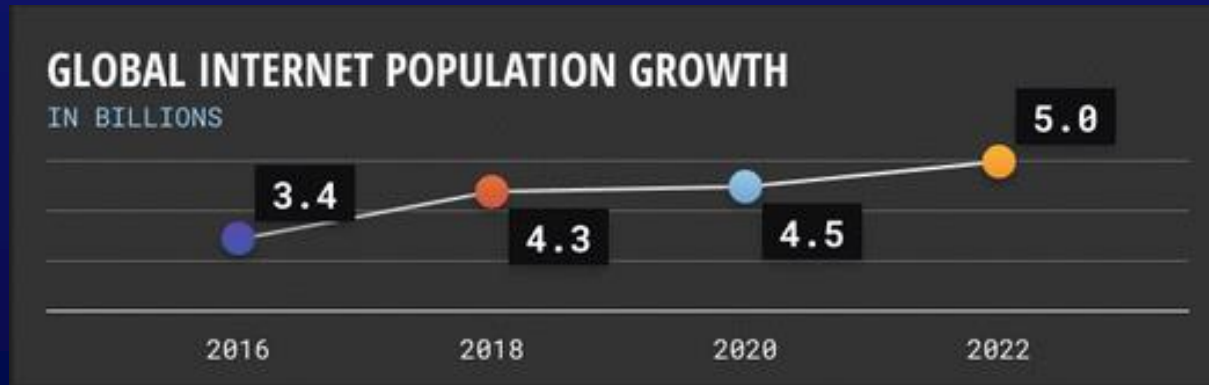


Fonte: <https://www.domo.com/data-never-sleeps#>

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# Conceitos e Aplicações de Data Warehouse, Data Lake e Lakehouse no Azure

## Big Data



Fonte: <https://www.domo.com/data-never-sleeps#>

## Data Lake

- Conceito surgiu por volta de 2011;
- Repositório de dados brutos (RAW);
- ELT (*Extract – Load – Transform*);
- Não processa dados, somente armazena;
- Dados estruturados, semiestruturados e não estruturados;
- Suporta o aumento de demanda por diferentes fontes, formatos e volume de dados;
- *Schema on read*;

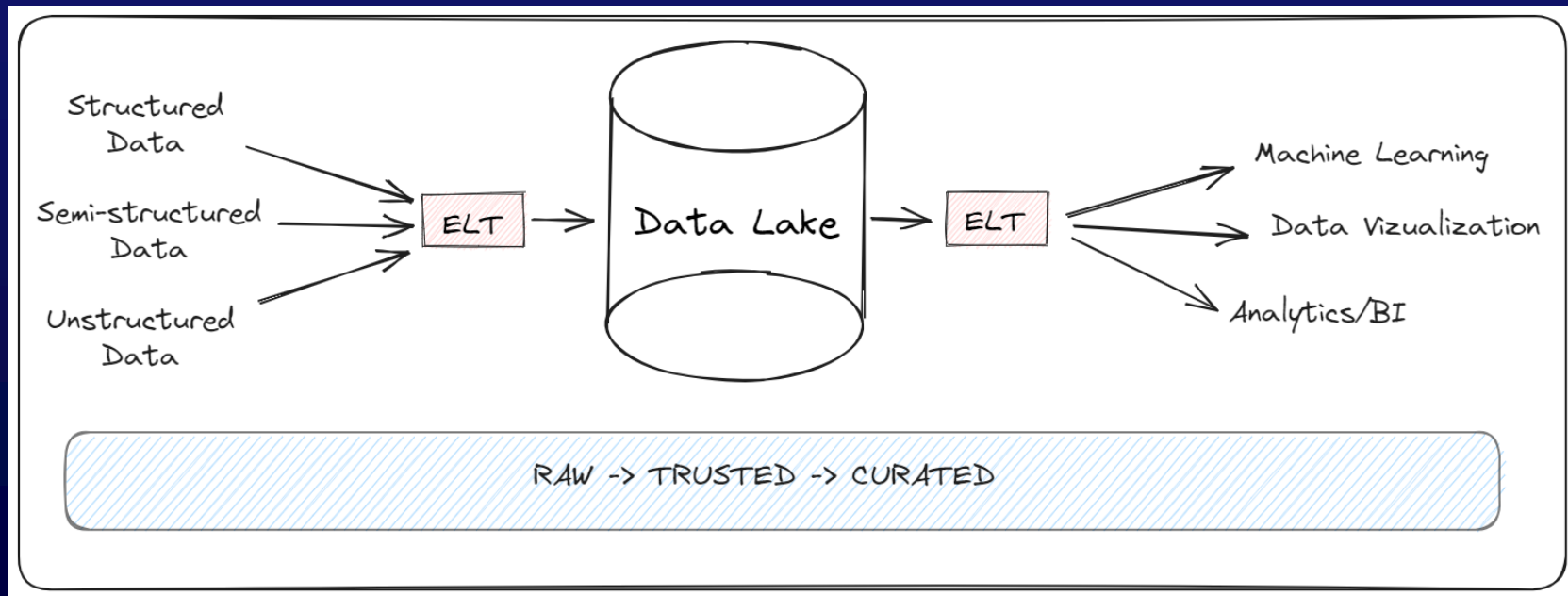
- **Pontos positivos:**

- Escalabilidade de processamento e armazenamento;
- Armazenamento de arquivos com formatos distintos;

- **Pontos negativos:**

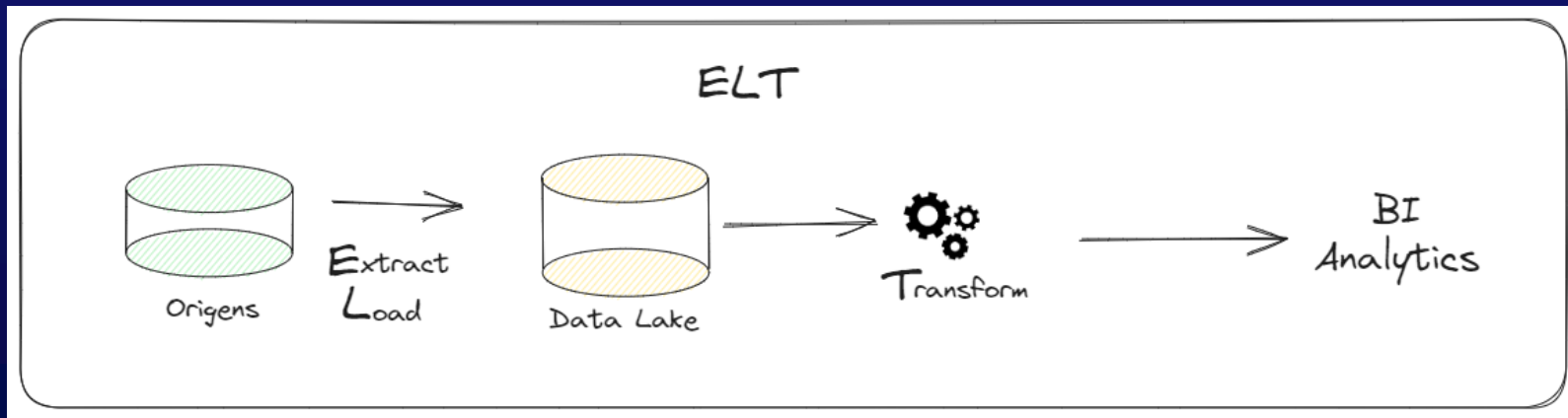
- Problemas de performance;
- Inconsistência de dados.

# Data Lake



# Conceitos e Aplicações de Data Warehouse, Data Lake e Lakehouse no Azure

## ELT



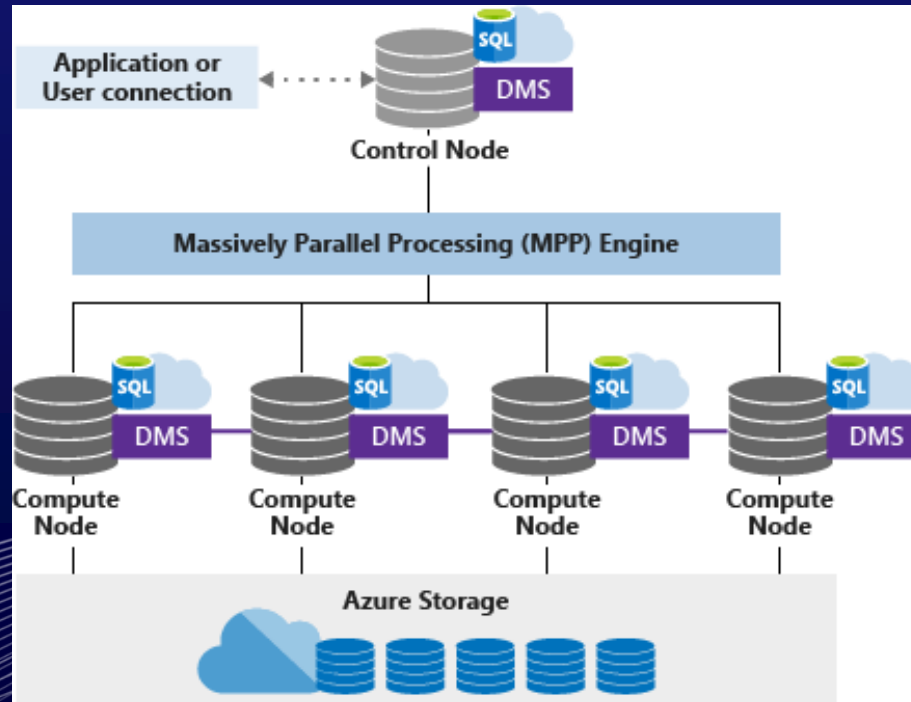


## Modern Data Warehouse (MDW)

- *Massive Parallel Processing (MPP);*
- Surgiu com o advento de recursos PaaS nos provedores de *Cloud*;
- Synapse SQL Dedicated Pool (Azure) / Big Query (GCP) / Redshift (AWS);
- Desacoplamento das camadas de armazenamento e processamento;
- Armazenamento colunar;
- Processamento distribuído.

## Conceitos e Aplicações de Data Warehouse, Data Lake e Lakehouse no Azure

# Modern Data Warehouse (MDW)

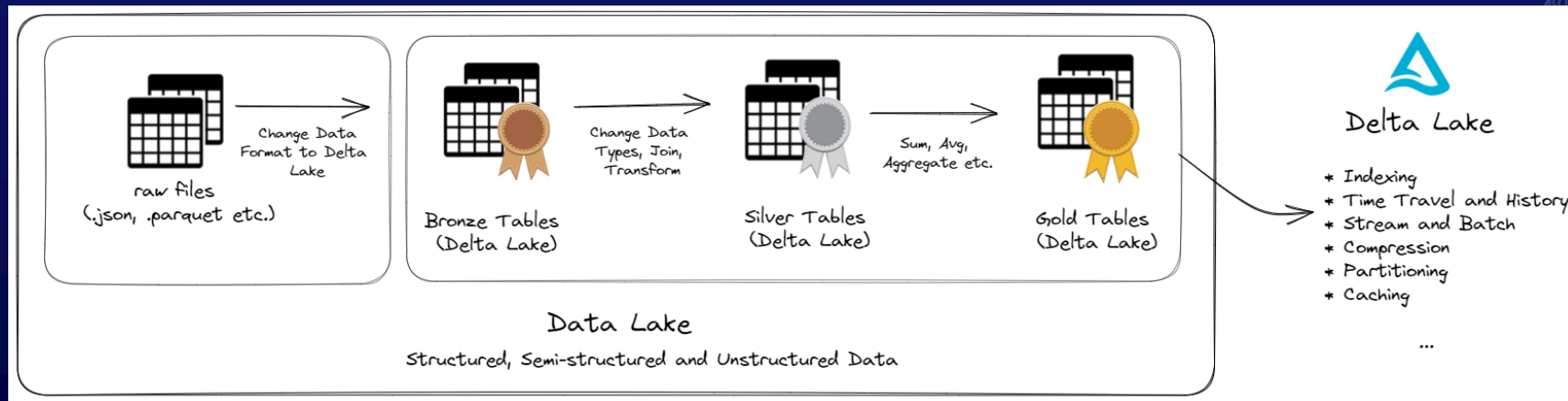


Fonte: <https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/synapse-analytics/sql-data-warehouse/massively-parallel-processing-mpp-architecture>

# Lakehouse

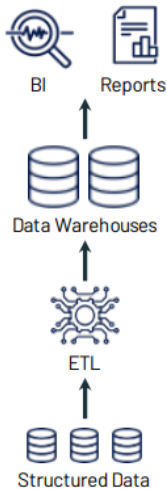
- Conceito surgiu por volta de 2019;
- Construído com a utilização de um Data Lake;
- União das melhores características do Data Warehouse e Data Lake;
- Construído com a utilização de um *Storage Layer*:
  - Delta Lake;
  - Apache Iceberg;
  - Apache Hudi;
- *The Medallion Architecture*.

# Lakehouse com Delta Lake

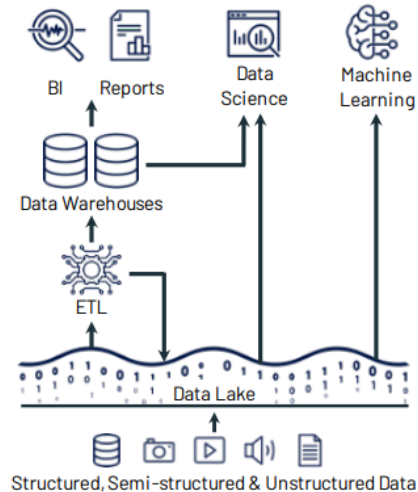


## Conceitos e Aplicações de Data Warehouse, Data Lake e Lakehouse no Azure

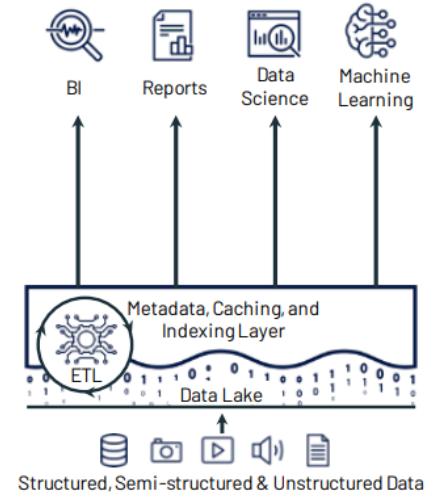
# Data Warehouse vs. Data Lake vs. Lakehouse



(a) First-generation platforms.



(b) Current two-tier architectures.



(c) Lakehouse platforms.

Fonte: [https://www.databricks.com/sites/default/files/2020/12/cidr\\_lakehouse.pdf](https://www.databricks.com/sites/default/files/2020/12/cidr_lakehouse.pdf)



# Data Warehouse vs. Data Lake vs. Lakehouse

## Lakehouse: A New Generation of Open Platforms that Unify Data Warehousing and Advanced Analytics

Michael Armbrust<sup>1</sup>, Ali Ghodsi<sup>1,2</sup>, Reynold Xin<sup>1</sup>, Matei Zaharia<sup>1,3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Databricks, <sup>2</sup>UC Berkeley, <sup>3</sup>Stanford University

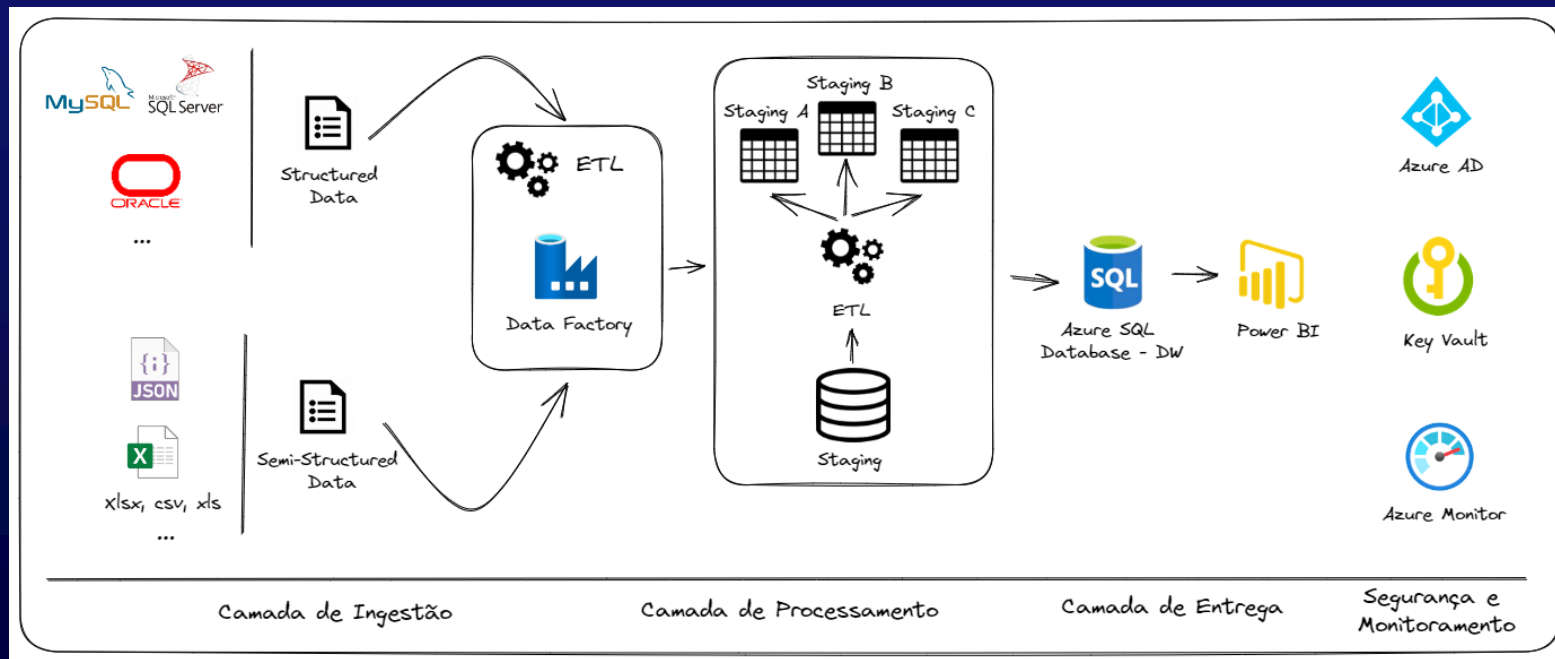
### Abstract

This paper argues that the data warehouse architecture as we know it today will wither in the coming years and be replaced by a new architectural pattern, the Lakehouse, which will (i) be based on open direct-access data formats, such as Apache Parquet, (ii) have first-class support for machine learning and data science, and (iii) offer state-of-the-art performance. Lakehouses can help address several major challenges with data warehouses, including data staleness, reliability, total cost of ownership, data lock-in, and limited use-case support. We discuss how the industry is already moving toward Lakehouses and how this shift may affect work in data management. We also report results from a Lakehouse system using Parquet that is competitive with popular cloud data warehouses on TPC-DS.



# Conceitos e Aplicações de Data Warehouse, Data Lake e Lakehouse no Azure

## Arquitetura de Referência



# Arquitetura de Referência



# Conceitos e Aplicações de Data Warehouse, Data Lake e Lakehouse no Azure



# Agradecimentos

