

# A4 MiniTest Answers

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# 1. (Sensor Framework)

## A) Code Snippets

### a) List available sensors of a device

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```
//edit list_view
ListView list_view = (ListView) findViewById(R.id.sensor_list);
list_view.setOnItemClickListener(this);

//get all sensors
SensorManager mgr = (SensorManager) getSystemService(SENSOR_SERVICE);
List<Sensor> sensors = mgr.getSensorList(Sensor.TYPE_ALL);

SensorArrayAdapter<Sensor> array_adapter = new SensorArrayAdapter<Sensor>(this,
    android.R.layout.simple_list_item_1,
    sensors);

list_view.setAdapter(array_adapter);
```

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### b) Retrieve the value range of a specific Sensor

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```
Sensor item;
float maxRange = item.getMaximumRange();
```

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### c) Register for monitoring Accelerometer sensor changes at the maximum available rate

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```
//initialize a SensorManager
SensorManager sm = (SensorManager) getSystemService(SENSOR_SERVICE);
Sensor sensor;

//initialize listener
SensorEventListener listener;
listener = new ... ;

//get ACCELERATION sensor
sensor = sm.getDefaultSensor(Sensor.TYPE_ACCELEROMETER);

//register Listener with fastest available delay
sm.registerListener(listener, sensor, SensorManager.SENSOR_DELAY_FASTEST);
```

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## B) Search the Mistake

Before using an event it has to be cloned, because it may be part of an internal pool and may be reused by the framework.

# 2. (Activity Lifecycle)

Resumed: onResume();  
Paused: onPause();  
Stopped: onStop();

# 3. (Resources)

Strings should be defined in the value directory, a subdirectory from resources (res), in a string.xml file. The advantage is to separate the model from the view (MVC). That means that the displayed text can be

changed without changing the logic of the application (e.g.: change the language).

## **4.(What are Intents?)**

An intent is an abstract description of an operation to be performed.

Intents are used to exchange information between operations (e.g.: activities, services).

Explicit Intents specify the action and the components which should be used (e.g.: start an activity). Implicit Intents don't specify the Android components which should be called. The user may choose the Android component at runtime (e.g.: go to a specific website but the user can choose the browser).

## **5. (Service Lifecycle)**

**a)**

false, `Context.stopService()`; stops the service before it finished its job

**b)**

true

**c)**

true

**d)**

false

## **6. (Android Manifest)**