Lenguajes de marcas y Sistemas de gestión de la información

HTML: Cabeceras y Párrafos

ETIQUETAS 'HEADING'

Existen seis niveles de cabeceras que se definen con las etiquetas **<h1>**, **<h2>**, **<h3>**, **<h4>**, **<h5>** y **<h6>**.

```html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Heading Example</title>
</head>
<body>
<h1>This is heading 1</h1>
<h2>This is heading 2</h2>
<h3>This is heading 3</h3>
<h4>This is heading 4</h4>
<h5>This is heading 5</h5>
<h6>This is heading 6</h6>
</body>
</html>
```

This is heading 1

This is heading 2

This is heading 3

This is heading 4

This is heading 5

This is heading 6

ETIQUETA <p>

La etiqueta **<p>** permite estructurar la información en párrafos.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Paragraph Example</title>
</head>
<body>
<p>Here is a first paragraph of text.</p>
<p>Here is a second paragraph of text.</p>
<p>Here is a third paragraph of text.</p>
</body>
</html>
```

Here is a first paragraph of text.

Here is a second paragraph of text.

Here is a third paragraph of text.

ETIQUETA <pre>

Las tabulaciones, retornos de carro y/o espacios en blanco, se visualizan en el navegador como un único espacio en blanco.

Si deseamos que se muestren en el navegador, tenemos que utilizar la etiqueta **<pre>**.

```html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>

    <head>
        <title>HTML pre Tag</title>
    </head>

    <body>
        <pre>
                    This text is
            in a fixed-pitch
                    font, and it preserves
            both     spaces and line breaks
        </pre>
    </body>

</html>
```

```
            This text is
 in a fixed-pitch
        font, and it preserves
both     spaces and line breaks
```

ETIQUETA

La etiqueta **
** permite forzar una nueva línea.

```html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Line Break  Example</title>
</head>
<body>
<p>Hello<br />
You delivered your assignment ontime.<br />
Thanks<br />
Mahnaz</p>
</body>
</html>
```

```
Hello
You delivered your assignment ontime.
Thanks
Mahnaz
```

ETIQUETA <hr/>

La etiqueta **<hr/>** se utiliza para dibujar una línea horizontal.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Horizontal Line Example</title>
</head>
<body>
<p>This is paragraph one and should be on top</p>
<hr />
<p>This is paragraph two and should be at bottom</p>
</body>
</html>
```

This is paragraph one and should be on top

This is paragraph two and should be at bottom