```
import numpy as np
          import pandas as pd
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          import seaborn as sns
          import scipy.stats as st
          import math
 In [2]:
          question_1=np.array([12.3, 14.2, 13.8, 14.5, 15.1, 12.7, 13.9, 15.2, 13.6, 14.0, 14.8, 14.4, 13.0, 14.7
          ])
 In [3]:
          sigma_1=4
 In [4]:
          n_1=len(question_1)
 In [5]:
          mean_1=np.mean(question_1)
          mean_1
 Out[5]: 14.014285714285714
 In [6]:
          z_99=st.norm.ppf(0.995)
          z_99
 Out[6]: 2.5758293035489004
 In [7]:
          b_1=mean_1+z_99*sigma_1/math.sqrt(n_1)
          b_1
 Out[7]: 16.76796306876929
 In [8]:
          a_1=mean_1-z_99*sigma_1/math.sqrt(n_1)
          a_1
 Out[8]: 11.260608359802138
 In [9]:
          question_2=np.array([72, 116, 79, 97, 90, 67, 115, 82, 95, 82])
In [10]:
          sigma_2=np.std(question_2,ddof=1)
          sigma_2
Out[10]: 16.58144880414388
In [11]:
          n_2=len(question_2)
In [12]:
          mean_2=np.mean(question_2)
          mean_2
Out[12]: 89.5
In [13]:
          t_95=st.t.ppf(0.975,n_2-1)
          t_95
         2.2621571627409915
In [14]:
          a_2=mean_2-t_95*sigma_2/math.sqrt(n_2)
          a_2
Out[14]: 77.63834608725665
In [15]:
          b_2=mean_2+t_95*sigma_2/math.sqrt(n_2)
          b_2
Out[15]: 101.36165391274335
In [16]:
          st.gamma.ppf(0.1,a=15,scale=1/(153))
Out[16]: 0.06731776017838348
In [17]:
          st.gamma.ppf(0.9,a=15,scale=1/(153))
Out[17]: 0.13155563313304508
In [18]:
          st.norm.cdf(1)
Out[18]: 0.8413447460685429
In [19]:
          1-st.norm.cdf(1)
Out[19]: 0.15865525393145707
In [20]:
          st.norm.cdf(1)/(1-st.norm.cdf(1))
Out[20]: 5.302974375068753
In [26]:
          mu=(175/25+176*10/9)/(1/25+10/9)
In [27]:
          s=1/(1/25+10/9)
In [28]:
          st.norm.cdf((175-mu)/math.sqrt(s))
Out[28]: 0.15019059769993914
In [29]:
          st.norm.cdf((175-mu)/math.sqrt(s))/(1-st.norm.cdf((175-mu)/math.sqrt(s)))
Out[29]: 0.17673445044669917
 In [ ]:
```