```
import numpy as np
           import pandas as pd
           import seaborn as sns
           import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
           from numpy.linalg import eig
In [22]:
           b=np.array([0.2,18.8,71.0,98.0,100.3,52.3,11.6,0.9])/1000*0.508
 In [3]:
           df=pd.read_excel("Table18.xlsx")
In [17]:
           m=df.iloc[2:102,1].to_numpy()
In [88]:
           L=np.zeros((100,100))
           for i in np.arange(10,50,5):
               for j in np.arange(i,i+5):
                   L[0][j]=b[k]
               k+=1
           for 1 in np.arange(0,99):
               L[1+1][1]=1-m[1]
In [84]:
           e_val,e_vec=eig(L)
In [121...
           max(e_val)
Out[121... (0.9956059820629688+0j)
In [117...
           N_0=np.array([np.zeros(100)])
           for i in np.arange(19):
               N_0[0][i]=75887400/19
           for i in np.arange(19,26):
               N_0[0][i]=27366000/7
           for i in np.arange(26,35):
               N_0[0][i]=39656400/9
           for i in np.arange(35,55):
               N_0[0][i]=83093900/20
           for i in np.arange(55,65):
               N_0[0][i]=42413200/10
           for i in np.arange(65,100):
               N_0[0][i]=54798900/35
          N_0=N_0.transpose()
           Pop=pd.DataFrame({"Year":[],"Total":[],"College":[],"65_plus":[]})
           for i in np.arange(101):
               if i>0:
                   N_0=np.matmul(L,N_0)
               x={"Year":i, "Total":np.sum(N_0), "College":np.sum(N_0[17:26]), "65_plus":np.sum(N_0[65:])}
               Pop=Pop.append(x,ignore_index=True)
In [125...
           sns.lineplot(data=Pop,x="Year",y="Total")
           plt.savefig("Total vs Time")
               1e8
            3.2
            3.0
          10tal
8.2
            2.6
            2.4
                        20
                                                 80
                                                         100
                                 40
                                         60
                                    Year
In [126...
           sns.lineplot(data=Pop,x="Year",y="College")
           plt.savefig("College vs Time")
            3.6
            3.4
            3.2
          Oollege
3.0
            2.8
            2.6
            2.4
                                                         100
                        20
                                 40
                                         60
                                                 80
In [127...
           sns.lineplot(data=Pop,x="Year",y="65_plus")
           plt.savefig("65+ vs Time")
            7.25
            7.00
            6.75
            6.50
          57 6.25
6.00
            5.75
            5.50
            5.25
                                                  80
                                                          100
                          20
```