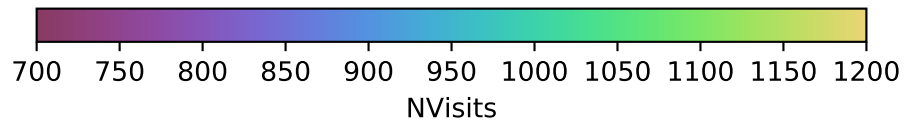
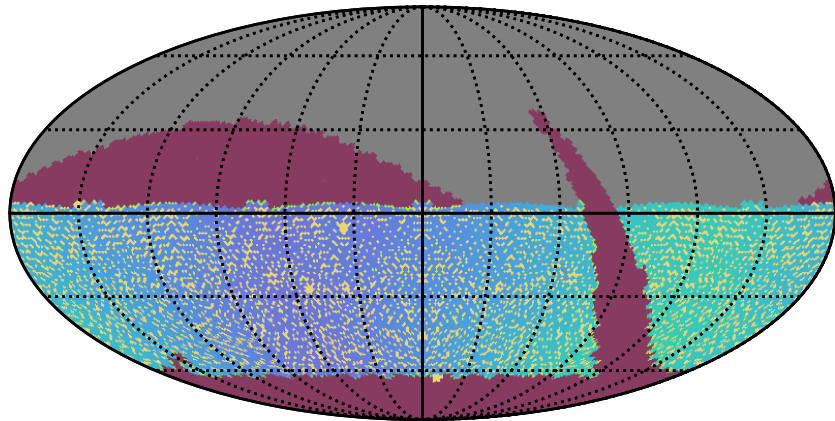


all bands: NVisits

kraken_2026



astro-lsst-01_2034

