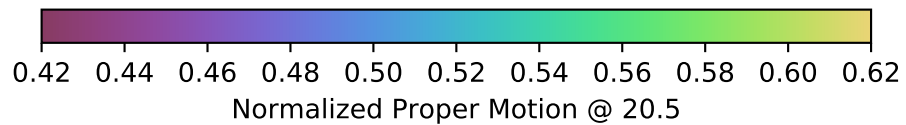
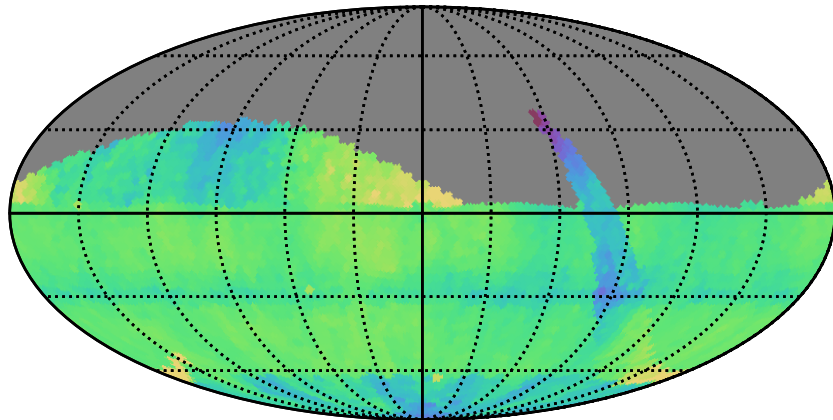


All visits: Normalized Proper Motion @ 20.5

kraken_2026



nexus_2089

