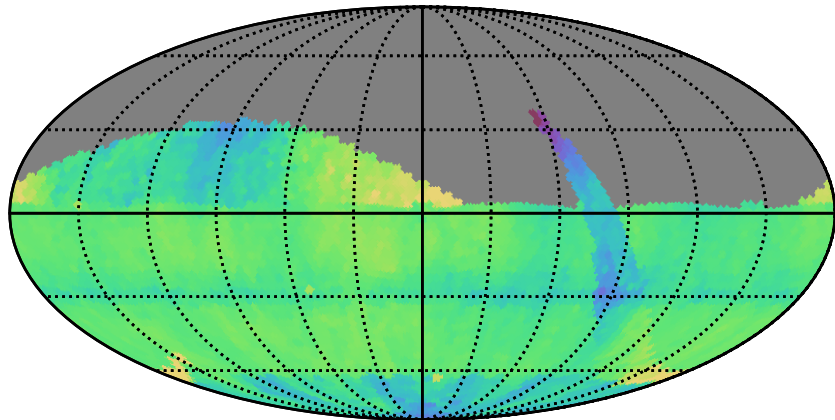


All visits: Normalized Proper Motion @ 20.5

kraken\_2026



colossus\_2683

