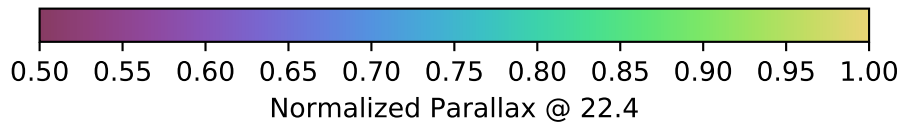
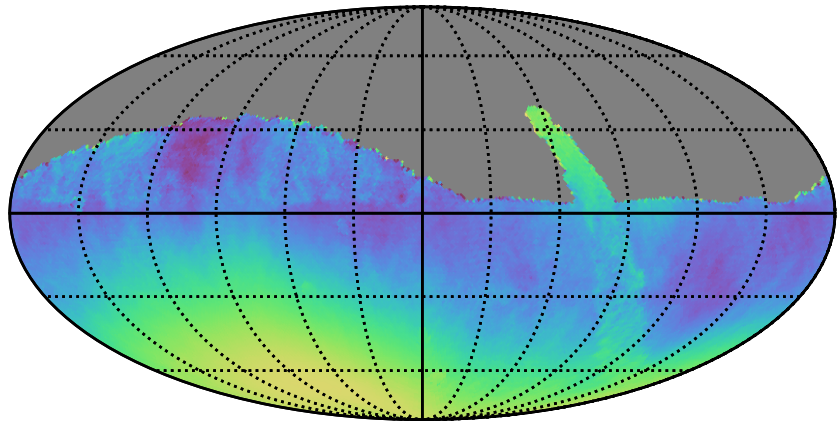


All visits RandomDitherPerNight: Normalized Parallax @ 22.4

kraken_2026



kraken_2042

