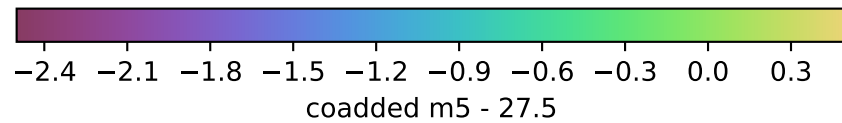
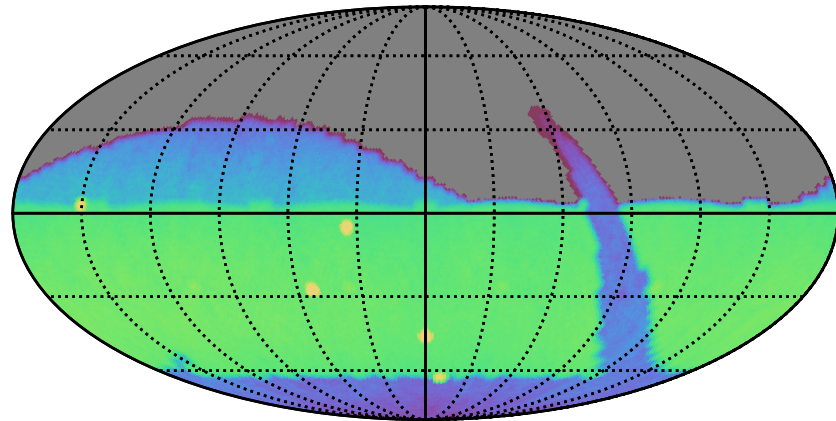


RandomDitherPerNight r band: CoaddM5

kraken_2026



kraken_2042

