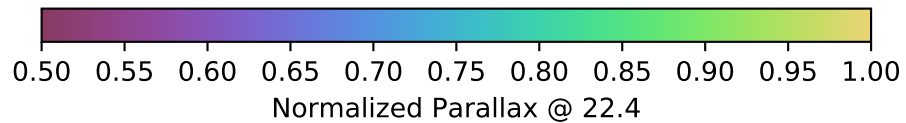


All visits: Normalized Parallax @ 22.4

kraken_2026



nexus_2089

