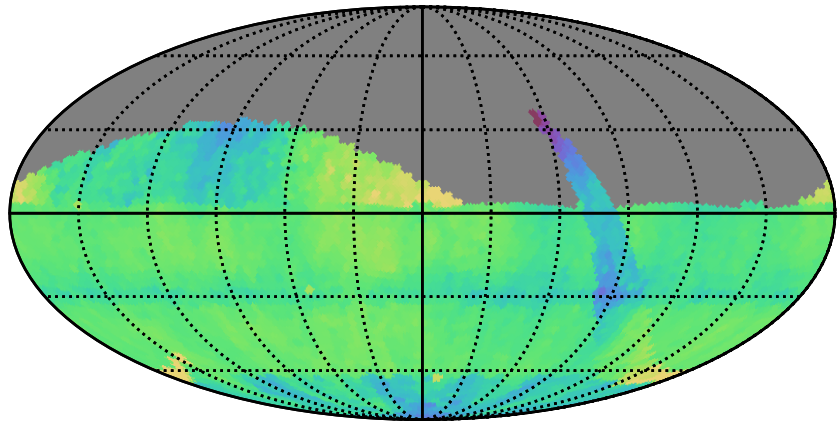


All visits: Normalized Proper Motion @ 20.5

kraken\_2026



astro-lsst-01\_2034

