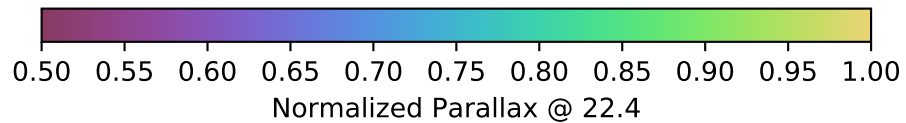


All visits: Normalized Parallax @ 22.4

kraken_2026



astro-lsst-01_2034

