

Supplemental Information: Citizen Responses to Ethnic Representation

The Supplemental Information contains the survey questions used in the experiment (SI.1), randomization and balance checks (SI.2), details regarding the affective state classification (SI.3), regression models from the main text (SI.4), full regression model results (SI.5), cabinet affect robustness checks (SI.6), results from the World Values Survey (SI.7), pre-registered robustness checks (SI.8), and interactions between independent variables (SI.9).

Replication data and code for all empirical analysis is posted on the author's website.

SI.1: Survey Questions

- Pre-Survey Questions:

1. Female: 1-Female, 0-Male
2. Age (in years)
3. Married: 1-Yes, 0-No
4. Education: 1-No formal education, 2-Incomplete primary school, 3-Completed primary school, 4-Completed secondary school, 5-Some college, 6-Graduated college, 7-Advanced Degree
5. Albanian: 1-Albanian, 0-Macedonian
6. Income Personal (in EUR): 1-No income, 17-More than 2300 EUR per month
7. Income Household (in EUR): 1-No income, 17-More than 2300 EUR per month
8. Household Size (count)
9. Region: 1-Skopje, 2-North West, 3-South West, 4-East (Region 4 is dropped in Albanian only models due to too few observations)
10. Urban: 1-Yes, 2-No

- Pre-Cabinet Choice Questions:
 11. News: “I watch of read the news daily.” (1-strongly disagree to 5-strongly agree)
 12. Equal Opportunity: “North Macedonia provides equal opportunities for all individuals to be successful.” (1-strongly disagree to 5-strongly agree)
 13. Authoritarian: “What our country needs most is discipline, with everyone following our leaders in unity.” (1-strongly disagree to 5-strongly agree)
 14. Knowledge: “How many members of parliament are in the Assembly of the Republic of North Macedonia? Is it 75, 100, 120, 140, or 150?” (1-Answered 120, 0-Otherwise)
- Cabinet Profile: “Imagine a cabinet that contains 25 ministers with an ethnic Macedonian Prime Minister. Of the 25 cabinet ministers [ProfileDescriptive] are ethnic Albanians. [ProfileSDSM] [ProfileSubstantive] [ProfileCooperation].”
 - ProfileDescriptive: 0-None, 1-One, 6-Six, 10-Ten.
 - Profile SDSM: 1-“One Albanian minister is from the Social Democratic Alliance (SDSM), the rest are from several Albanian parties.” 0-“The Albanian ministers are from several Albanian parties.”
Note: Option 1 is dropped when ProfileDescriptive=0; code those profiles as 0. Language for option 1 when ProfileDescriptive=1 — “One Albanian minister is from the Social Democratic Alliance (SDSM).”
 - ProfileSubstantive: 1-“The cabinet has already passed legislation to increase funding for Albanian issues.” 0-“The composition of the cabinet has received a lot of attention from the media.”
 - ProfileCooperation: 1-“Ministers work well together and have reformed the way the cabinet operates to emphasize forming a consensus when making decisions.” 0-“Ministers stick up for their ethnic background and are unwilling to compromise when making decisions that impact their ethnic group.”
 - Profile: Twenty-eight unique profiles were created with these four attributes; exact profile wordings are available in the replication data.
Note: Respondents were block randomized based on ethnic identification into the twenty-eight unique profiles.
- Dependent Variables:
 15. Trust: “How likely is it that people from different ethnic groups keep their word and do what is agreed on?” (1-Not likely to 5-Extremely likely)
 16. Equality: “How likely are you to take into account the opinions of people from different ethnic groups when making decisions?” (1-Not likely to 5-Extremely likely)
 17. One Group: “To what extent do you think of Macedonian citizens as one group as opposed to a collection of individuals with different experiences?” (0-Collection of individuals, 1-One group)

18. Neighbor: "I would be uncomfortable if someone who was a member of a different ethnic group moved in next door to me." (1-Strongly disagree to 5-Strongly agree)
 19. Talkoutgroup: "I would be happy to talk to someone who was a member of a different ethnic group." (1-Strongly disagree to 5-Strongly agree)
 20. Enthusiastic: "How enthusiastic would you feel if the cabinet you read about were in office? (1-Not at all to 5-Extremely)
 21. Angry: "How angry would you feel if this cabinet were in office?" (1-Not at all to 5-Extremely)
 22. Hopeful: "How hopeful would you feel if this cabinet were in office?" (1-Not at all to 5-Extremely)
 23. Resentful: "How resentful would you feel if this cabinet were in office?" (1-Not at all to 5-Extremely)
Note: Resentful in Macedonian and Albanian back-translates to "disappointed" in English.
 24. Cabinet Represent: "How well do you believe that this cabinet represents your interests?" (1-Not at all well to 5-Extremely well)
 25. Cabinet Trust: "How much do you trust this cabinet?" (1-Not at all to 5-An extremely high amount)
 26. Cabinet Model: "How well do you believe that this cabinet would promote positive relationships among Albanians and Macedonians in North Macedonia?" (1-Not at all well to 5-Extremely well)
 27. Benefit You: "If this cabinet took office, how likely do you think it is that policies would be adopted to benefit you or your neighbors?" (1-Not at all likely to 5-Extremely likely)
 28. Benefit Financial: "If this cabinet took office, how likely do you think it is that you or your neighbors would receive new financial benefits from the government?" (1-Not at all likely to 5-Extremely likely)
 29. Represent Satisfied: "Compared to other ethnic groups, how satisfied are you with representation of your ethnic group in this cabinet?" (1-Not at all satisfied to 5-Extremely satisfied)
 30. Minister Personal: "If this cabinet took office, do you think that ministers would work primarily to benefit themselves or the country as a whole?" (1-Themselves, 0-Country as a whole) (reverse coded)
Note: "Themselves" here means the group of cabinet ministers; this was clear in the Albanian and Macedonian translations.
- Post-Treatment Independent Variable:
 31. Party: "Which political party did you support in the last parliamentary election?" (1-Party for Democratic Prosperity (Albanian party); 2-Coalition for Change and Justice (center right Macedonian party); 3-Liberal Party (conservative-liberal

party); 4-Levica (left wing party, anti-Albanian); 5-Democratic Party of Albanians (Albanian party); 6-SDSM (center-left party); 7-Besa (Albanian party); 8-Coalition Alliance for Albanians (Albanian coalition); 9-VMRO (nationalist Macedonian party); 10-Democratic Union for Integration (Albanian party); 11-VMRO-DPMNE coalition (nationalist Macedonian coalition); 12-Did not vote; 13-Under 18 at the time of the election; 14-Voted for another party; 15-Refused)

Note: This question generated a large number of refusals and answers that a respondent did not vote. The survey firm was instructed to push for respondents to identify which party they “supported” even if they did not vote.

SI.2: Randomization and Balance Checks

Table SI.2.1 shows multinomial logistic and logistic regression models where the dependent variable is the vignette attribute and independent variables are respondent demographics. There are only three covariates that predict assignment to vignette attributes, supporting the claim that vignette attributes were successfully randomized across attributes. Wald Tests assess whether the covariates have more combined predictive power than a restricted model with just an intercept. Only Model 2 fails the Wald Test, likely because of the combination of two significant covariates.

Table SI.2.1: Randomization Checks

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>					
	ProfileDescriptive 1	ProfileDescriptive 6	ProfileDescriptive 10	ProfileCooperation	ProfileSDSM	ProfileSubstantive
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Female	0.241 (0.236)	0.441* (0.237)	0.249 (0.235)	−0.004 (0.145)	0.178 (0.147)	0.151 (0.145)
Age	−0.007 (0.007)	0.006 (0.007)	0.001 (0.007)	0.002 (0.005)	−0.004 (0.005)	−0.006 (0.005)
Married	−0.146 (0.247)	−0.601** (0.250)	0.042 (0.248)	0.015 (0.152)	−0.233 (0.154)	−0.116 (0.152)
Education	0.096 (0.125)	0.222* (0.124)	0.018 (0.126)	0.065 (0.075)	−0.041 (0.076)	−0.015 (0.075)
Household Size	−0.021 (0.061)	−0.055 (0.063)	0.029 (0.056)	0.068* (0.040)	0.051 (0.038)	0.007 (0.036)
North West	−0.477 (0.308)	−0.171 (0.307)	−0.170 (0.309)	0.123 (0.189)	−0.157 (0.191)	−0.162 (0.189)
South West	0.119 (0.369)	0.075 (0.380)	0.250 (0.374)	−0.132 (0.218)	0.226 (0.219)	−0.057 (0.218)
East	−0.507 (0.353)	−0.354 (0.356)	−0.175 (0.351)	0.001 (0.222)	−0.060 (0.226)	0.041 (0.222)
Urban	−0.238 (0.259)	−0.004 (0.261)	−0.169 (0.258)	0.172 (0.160)	0.045 (0.161)	−0.155 (0.159)
Constant	1.040 (0.791)	−0.027 (0.802)	0.461 (0.785)	−0.770 (0.496)	−0.115 (0.494)	0.424 (0.484)
Wald Test	0.97	2.32**	1.05	0.07	1.16	0.64

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Models 1, 2, and 3 are output from an multinomial logistic regression; reference level is ProfileDescriptive= 0. Models 4, 5, and 6 are logistic regressions.

Table SI.2.2 displays randomization checks for each of the 28 cabinet profiles using a multinomial logistic regression model with profile 1 as the control category. There are only twelve significantly predictive coefficients, again supporting the claim that profiles were randomized successfully.

Table SI.2.2: Randomization Checks All Profiles

	Dependent variable:																											
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	
Female	0.452 (0.549)	-0.932 (0.574)	-0.577 (0.553)	0.204 (0.546)	-0.009 (0.543)	-0.134 (0.543)	0.336 (0.549)	0.153 (0.542)	0.296 (0.552)	-0.594 (0.553)	-0.160 (0.543)	0.683 (0.554)	-0.229 (0.545)	0.095 (0.543)	0.250 (0.546)	0.218 (0.545)	0.245 (0.545)	0.507 (0.550)	0.011 (0.544)	0.419 (0.549)	-0.824 (0.563)	0.203 (0.545)	0.301 (0.544)	0.121 (0.546)	-0.265 (0.550)	-0.286 (0.545)	0.263 (0.546)	
Age	-0.010 (0.018)	-0.003 (0.017)	0.011 (0.017)	-0.010 (0.018)	-0.015 (0.018)	-0.011 (0.018)	0.003 (0.018)	-0.021 (0.018)	0.002 (0.018)	-0.009 (0.017)	-0.006 (0.017)	-0.004 (0.018)	0.008 (0.017)	0.009 (0.017)	0.020 (0.017)	-0.006 (0.017)	0.009 (0.017)	0.010 (0.017)	-0.007 (0.017)	-0.008 (0.017)	-0.011 (0.017)	0.010 (0.017)	0.013 (0.017)	0.003 (0.017)	0.007 (0.017)	-0.007 (0.017)	-0.004 (0.018)	
Married	0.573 (0.581)	1.162* (0.595)	0.296 (0.584)	0.062 (0.583)	0.916 (0.586)	0.436 (0.575)	0.234 (0.587)	0.424 (0.572)	-0.158 (0.596)	0.327 (0.577)	0.495 (0.579)	-0.323 (0.592)	-0.005 (0.586)	-0.245 (0.588)	0.543 (0.588)	-0.207 (0.588)	-0.546 (0.599)	0.041 (0.586)	-0.005 (0.588)	0.465 (0.583)	0.995* (0.585)	0.026 (0.590)	0.059 (0.594)	-0.171 (0.596)	1.294** (0.613)	1.104* (0.600)	0.680 (0.582)	
Education	0.406 (0.293)	0.028 (0.314)	0.176 (0.300)	0.299 (0.296)	0.269 (0.297)	0.305 (0.293)	0.374 (0.297)	0.198 (0.296)	0.294 (0.300)	0.114 (0.304)	0.197 (0.301)	0.349 (0.293)	0.465 (0.290)	0.531* (0.286)	0.581** (0.285)	0.212 (0.299)	0.354 (0.295)	0.478* (0.287)	0.071 (0.307)	0.153 (0.302)	0.178 (0.299)	0.306 (0.295)	0.197 (0.297)	-0.084 (0.318)	0.386 (0.298)	-0.141 (0.316)	0.428 (0.293)	
Household Size	-0.247 (0.157)	-0.104 (0.142)	-0.083 (0.134)	0.032 (0.093)	-0.323** (0.161)	-0.170 (0.149)	-0.169 (0.143)	-0.159 (0.151)	-0.127 (0.142)	-0.202 (0.150)	-0.047 (0.125)	-0.191 (0.149)	-0.040 (0.115)	-0.064 (0.128)	-0.217 (0.152)	-0.043 (0.125)	-0.260* (0.149)	-0.140 (0.147)	-0.461*** (0.164)	0.001 (0.108)	-0.069 (0.136)	0.031 (0.099)	-0.026 (0.120)	-0.242* (0.145)	-0.087 (0.140)	-0.009 (0.119)	-0.177 (0.150)	
North West	-0.079 (0.739)	0.472 (0.739)	-0.351 (0.713)	0.136 (0.744)	-0.619 (0.720)	-0.527 (0.715)	-1.841** (0.792)	0.164 (0.710)	-0.866 (0.770)	0.138 (0.726)	-0.580 (0.730)	-0.260 (0.710)	-0.030 (0.695)	-0.261 (0.712)	0.913 (0.734)	-0.870 (0.735)	-1.022 (0.735)	0.087 (0.742)	0.035 (0.730)	0.058 (0.750)	-0.397 (0.722)	-0.794 (0.733)	0.795 (0.751)	-1.017 (0.725)	0.343 (0.748)	-0.768 (0.759)	0.482 (0.760)	
South West	-0.222 (0.849)	-0.585 (0.943)	-0.896 (0.901)	0.458 (0.829)	-0.885 (0.848)	-0.341 (0.795)	-0.896 (0.808)	-0.427 (0.865)	0.242 (0.796)	-0.138 (0.849)	-0.233 (0.811)	-1.206 (0.995)	-1.183 (0.994)	-0.222 (0.831)	-0.372 (0.937)	-0.200 (0.805)	-0.322 (0.800)	0.483 (0.804)	-0.450 (0.878)	0.337 (0.832)	-0.096 (0.790)	-0.161 (0.806)	-0.108 (0.956)	-0.834 (0.854)	-0.608 (0.939)	-0.056 (0.790)	0.265 (0.863)	
East	-0.390 (0.808)	-0.365 (0.848)	-0.532 (0.781)	-0.346 (0.868)	-1.036 (0.796)	-1.390 (0.875)	-1.227 (0.786)	-0.739 (0.845)	-0.548 (0.823)	-0.709 (0.859)	-0.671 (0.809)	-0.451 (0.788)	-0.838 (0.838)	-0.813 (0.840)	-0.295 (0.840)	-0.660 (0.804)	-1.128 (0.832)	-0.586 (0.856)	-0.859 (0.862)	-0.177 (0.842)	-1.261 (0.882)	-0.606 (0.802)	0.285 (0.843)	-0.895 (0.805)	-0.105 (0.810)	-0.638 (0.811)	-0.470 (0.890)	
Urban	-0.900 (0.599)	-0.498 (0.605)	0.022 (0.615)	-0.709 (0.598)	-0.587 (0.608)	-0.152 (0.618)	-1.063* (0.599)	-0.199 (0.605)	-0.817 (0.601)	-0.476 (0.599)	-0.784 (0.597)	-0.487 (0.603)	-0.574 (0.603)	-0.394 (0.606)	0.388 (0.637)	-0.652 (0.597)	-0.545 (0.605)	0.114 (0.623)	-0.648 (0.600)	-0.739 (0.596)	-0.221 (0.613)	-0.488 (0.600)	0.186 (0.604)	-0.622 (0.597)	-0.772 (0.606)	-0.529 (0.597)	-1.035* (0.602)	
Constant	-0.027 (1.897)	0.424 (1.915)	-0.360 (1.854)	-0.741 (1.771)	1.294 (1.886)	0.371 (1.861)	0.298 (1.881)	0.749 (1.861)	-0.028 (1.899)	1.257 (1.886)	0.354 (1.826)	-0.036 (1.876)	-1.252 (1.799)	-1.685 (1.829)	-3.359* (1.947)	0.409 (1.825)	0.295 (1.893)	-2.189 (1.904)	2.415 (1.926)	-0.360 (1.819)	0.350 (1.840)	-1.212 (1.780)	-1.937 (1.879)	2.160 (1.932)	-1.710 (1.904)	1.063 (1.856)	-0.880 (1.912)	

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Results from a multinomial logistic regression on the number of the cabinet profile seen by respondents.

Table SI.2.3 displays mean values for each profile attribute as well as a Welsh Two Sample t -test indicating whether the covariate individually predicts the profile attribute assignment. Only two individual covariates significantly predict profile attribute assignment. Thus, individual covariates were successfully randomized for each profile attribute.

Table SI.2.3: Individual Covariate Balance

	Mean 1	Mean 0	Estimate	Std. Error	<i>p</i> -value
ProfileCooperation					
Female	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.03	1.00
Age	43.25	43.22	0.00	0.00	0.98
Married	0.50	0.50	-0.00	0.04	0.97
Education	4.05	3.98	0.02	0.02	0.30
Household Size	4.28	4.06	0.01	0.01	0.14
Skopje	0.30	0.30	0.01	0.04	0.82
Urban	0.59	0.55	0.04	0.04	0.31
Albanian	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.04	1.00
ProfileSubstantive					
Female	0.52	0.49	0.031	0.04	0.39
Age	42.24	44.23	-0.00	0.00	0.10
Married	0.49	0.51	-0.03	0.04	0.41
Education	4.01	4.02	-0.00	0.02	0.92
Household Size	4.23	4.12	0.01	0.01	0.46
Skopje	0.31	0.29	0.02	0.04	0.70
Urban	0.55	0.59	-0.04	0.04	0.31
Albanian	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.04	1.00
ProfileSDSM					
Female	0.53	0.48	0.04	0.04	0.24
Age	42.33	43.91	-0.00	0.00	0.20
Married	0.47	0.52	-0.05	0.04	0.16
Education	4.00	4.03	-0.01	0.02	0.70
Household Size	4.30	4.07	0.01	0.01	0.12
Skopje	0.31	0.29	0.01	0.04	0.72
Urban	0.57	0.57	-0.00	0.04	0.98
Albanian	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.04	1.00
ProfileDescriptive 0					
Female	0.45	0.51	-0.03	0.03	0.20
Age	44.12	43.09	0.00	0.00	0.56
Married	0.53	0.49	0.02	0.03	0.47
Education	3.95	4.03	-0.00	0.01	0.47
Household Size	4.14	4.17	-0.00	0.01	0.92
Skopje	0.27	0.31	-0.02	0.03	0.43
Urban	0.58	0.57	0.01	0.03	0.79
Albanian	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.03	1.00
ProfileDescriptive 1					
Female	0.50	0.51	-0.01	0.03	0.80
Age	41.21	44.04	-0.00	0.00	0.04
Married	0.51	0.50	0.01	0.03	0.68
Education	4.05	4.00	0.01	0.02	0.56
Household Size	4.20	4.16	0.00	0.01	0.79
Skopje	0.33	0.29	0.04	0.04	0.24
Urban	0.55	0.58	-0.02	0.03	0.59
Albanian	0.50	0.50	-0.00	0.03	1.00
ProfileDescriptive 6					
Female	0.54	0.49	0.04	0.03	0.24
Age	44.14	42.87	0.00	0.00	0.35
Married	0.42	0.53	-0.09	0.03	0.01
Education	4.10	3.98	0.02	0.02	0.15
Household Size	4.00	4.24	-0.01	0.01	0.14
Skopje	0.30	0.30	0.01	0.04	0.88
Urban	0.60	0.56	0.04	0.03	0.23
Albanian	0.50	0.50	-0.00	0.03	1.00
ProfileDescriptive 10					
Female	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.03	0.95
Age	43.90	42.97	0.00	0.00	0.49
Married	0.55	0.48	0.06	0.03	0.07
Education	3.92	4.05	-0.02	0.02	0.14
Household Size	4.32	4.11	0.01	0.01	0.19
Skopje	0.28	0.31	-0.03	0.04	0.48
Urban	0.55	0.58	-0.03	0.03	0.39
Albanian	0.50	0.50	-0.00	0.03	1.00

OLS regressions of each covariate on the specified attribute with standard errors and *p*-values. Mean 1 refers to when the specified attribute was 1, Mean 0 refers to when the specified attribute was 0. OLS *p*-values are equivalent to Welch Two Sample *t*-tests.

SI.3: Affect Toward the Cabinet Classification

I present eight different methods for classifying affect toward the cabinet from the four emotion questions that appear post-treatment. According to Gubler and Karpowitz (2019), the factor analysis methods, particularly the minimum residual Bartlett method, are the most accurate. Thus, the main text presents results from the minimum residual Bartlett method.

As a first attempt, I use latent profile analysis (LPA) to determine affect toward the cabinet. Figure SI.3.1 displays four LPA classes and their loadings for each emotion variable. For example, class 4 loads highly on enthusiastic and helpful and places little weight on angry and resentful, therefore, class 4 is associated with pleasant affect. Similarly, class 1 is weak affect, class 3 is mixed affect, and class 2 is unpleasant affect. I then classify each respondent based on the highest class probability.

To check that the affective state classification was successful, Table SI.3.1 displays the mean value of respondents assigned to each affective state across each emotion question. We can see that the emotion questions load onto affective states as expected, meaning that the LPA classification was successful.

Figure SI.3.2 plots the LPA classification based on the answers to the emotional questions. The axes are the average of the pleasant (enthusiastic and hopeful) and unpleasant (angry and resentful) scores for each respondent. We can see from this classification that a large proportion of respondents are classified as having a mixed affective state. This will be important later, as factor analysis results classify far fewer individuals into the mixed affective state.

Figure SI.3.3 displays bi-plots for each factor analysis method employed in the analysis. The arrows represent the loadings for each emotion question; in every case, the four emotion questions load onto two dimensions.

Tables SI.3.2 and SI.3.3 display the correlations between each of the seven factor analysis

methods and the LPA method. Correlations are broken up between pleasant factors in columns in Table SI.3.2 and unpleasant factors in columns in Table SI.3.3.

Figure SI.3.4 shows these individuals visually with their scores on the pleasant valence questions (enthusiastic and hopeful) on the y axis and for the unpleasant valence questions (angry and resentful) on the x axis. Colors indicate the affective state. As is clear from the Figure, a substantial proportion of respondents have weak or mixed affective states after receiving the vignette.

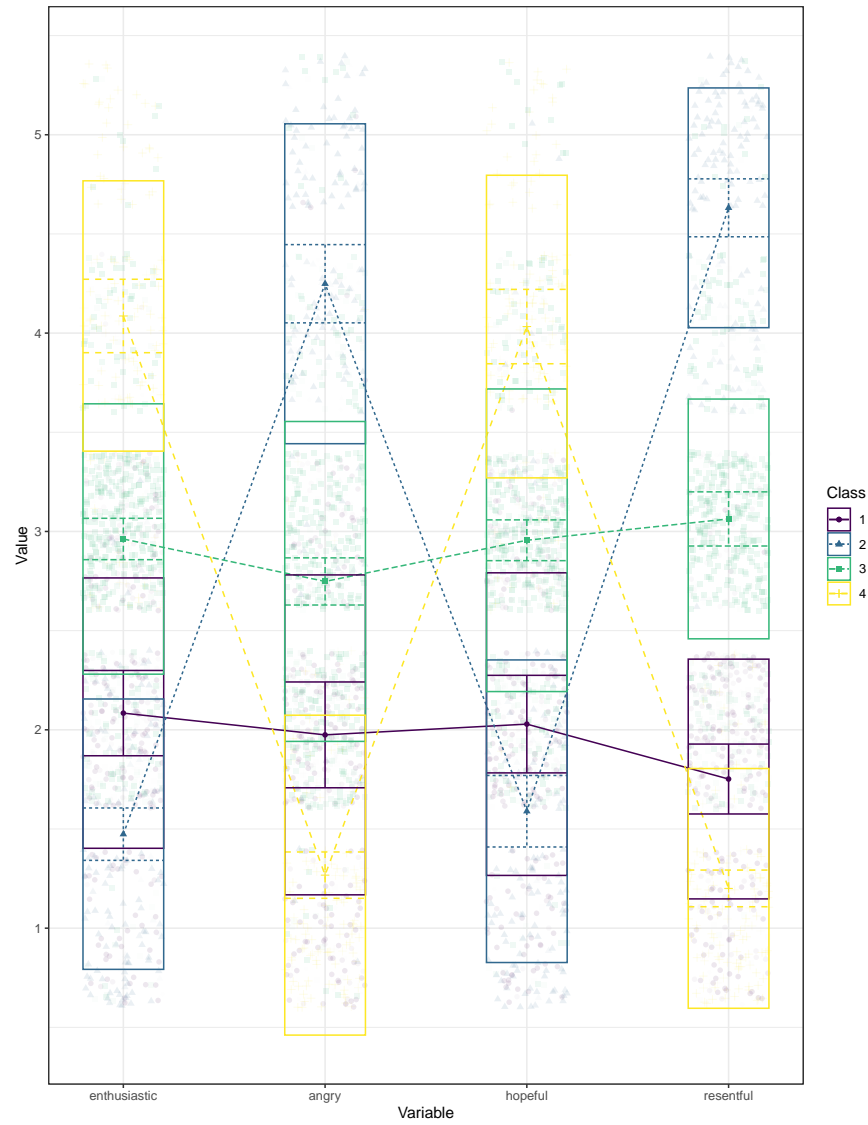
Table SI.3.4 displays the number of respondents classified into each affective state for each of the eight analysis methods. Here we see that the factor analysis methods are quite consistent, but that LPA classifies many more people into a mixed affective state than do the factor analysis methods.

Table SI.3.5 displays pseudo-correlations between affective state classifications since affective states are categorical variables.

Figure SI.3.4 shows affective state classifications for the minimum residual Bartlett factor analysis method. Dotted lines separate the affective states. Axes are the factor loadings multiplied by the pleasant (enthusiastic and hopeful) and unpleasant (angry and resentful) emotion question responses.

Figure SI.3.5 displays the same minimum residual Bartlett factor analysis scores, but with the points colored to represent the number of factor analysis methods that classify an individual in the same affective state. As is clear from the Figure, the vast majority of factor analysis methods are consistent and individuals are classified in the same affective state seven times.

Figure SI.3.1: LPA Profiles



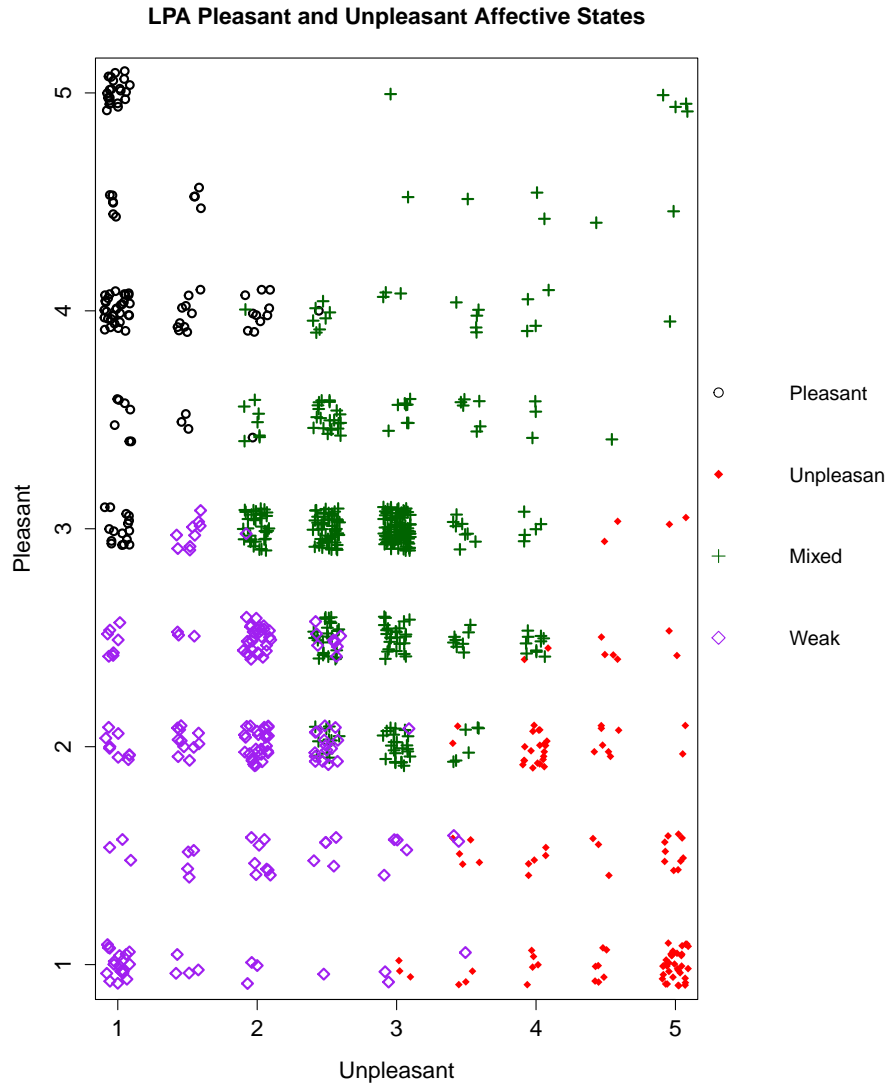
Latent profile analysis on four emotion questions to determine affective status (Pleasant, Unpleasant, Mixed, or Weak).

Table SI.3.1: Mean Emotion Question Values for Each LPA Affective State

Question	Pleasant	Unpleasant	Weak	Mixed
Hopeful	4.03	1.59	1.95	2.95
Enthusiastic	4.07	1.46	1.95	2.99
Angry	1.21	4.26	2.00	2.73
Resentful	1.16	4.66	1.71	3.05

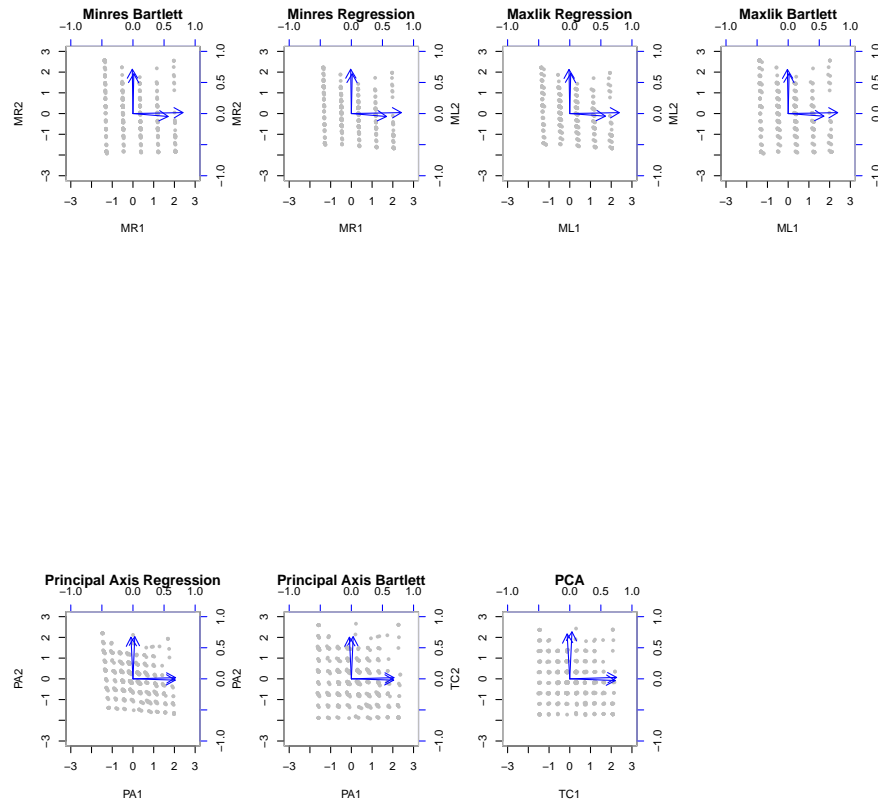
Latent profile analysis with four classes to produce four affective states. Means for each emotion question (scale from 1 to 5 where 5 is highest) across each affective state.

Figure SI.3.2: LPA AffectiveStates



Latent profile analysis with four classes to produce four affective states. Axes are mean scores for pleasant and unpleasant affect calculated by averaging enthusiastic and hopeful emotion question responses and angry and resentful emotion question responses. Colors are for LPA affective state classification.

Figure SI.3.3: FA Dimension Plots



Seven factor analysis methods applied to four emotion questions with two factors. Each emotion question is shown with a blue arrow.

Table SI.3.2: Correlations Between Pleasant Factors

	Minres Reg	Minres Bartlett	Maxlik Reg	Maxlik Bartlett	PA Reg	PA Bartlett	PCA	LPA
Minres Reg	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
Minres Bartlett	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
Maxlik Reg	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
Maxlik Bartlett	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
PA Reg	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
PA Bartlett	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
PCA	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
LPA	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Unpl. Minres Reg	-0.45	-0.39	-0.45	-0.39	-0.46	-0.39	-0.39	-0.38
Unpl. Minres Bartlett	-0.45	-0.39	-0.46	-0.39	-0.46	-0.39	-0.39	-0.38
Unpl. Maxlik Reg	-0.46	-0.40	-0.46	-0.40	-0.46	-0.39	-0.39	-0.39
Unpl. Maxlik Bartlett	-0.45	-0.39	-0.45	-0.39	-0.46	-0.39	-0.39	-0.38
Unpl. PA Reg	-0.51	-0.45	-0.51	-0.45	-0.51	-0.44	-0.44	-0.44
Unpl. PA Bartlett	-0.44	-0.38	-0.44	-0.38	-0.44	-0.37	-0.37	-0.37
Unpl. PCA	-0.44	-0.39	-0.44	-0.38	-0.44	-0.37	-0.37	-0.37
Unpl. LPA	-0.44	-0.38	-0.44	-0.38	-0.44	-0.37	-0.37	-0.37

Correlations between eight affective state classification methods; pleasant dimension is unlabeled, Unpl. is the unpleasant dimension.

Table SI.3.3: Correlations Between Unpleasant Factors

	Unpl. Minres Reg	Unpl. Minres Bartlett	Unpl. Maxlik Reg	Unpl. Maxlik Bartlett	Unpl. PA Reg	Unpl. PA Bartlett	Unpl. PCA	Unpl. LPA
Minres Reg	-0.45	-0.45	-0.46	-0.45	-0.51	-0.44	-0.44	-0.44
Minres Bartlett	-0.39	-0.39	-0.40	-0.39	-0.45	-0.38	-0.39	-0.38
Maxlik Reg	-0.45	-0.46	-0.46	-0.45	-0.51	-0.44	-0.44	-0.44
Maxlik Bartlett	-0.39	-0.39	-0.40	-0.39	-0.45	-0.38	-0.38	-0.38
PA Reg	-0.46	-0.46	-0.46	-0.46	-0.51	-0.44	-0.44	-0.44
PA Bartlett	-0.39	-0.39	-0.39	-0.39	-0.44	-0.37	-0.37	-0.37
PCA	-0.39	-0.39	-0.39	-0.39	-0.44	-0.37	-0.37	-0.37
LPA	-0.38	-0.38	-0.39	-0.38	-0.44	-0.37	-0.37	-0.37
Unpl. Minres Reg	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.94	0.94	0.93	0.93
Unpl. Minres Bartlett	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.94	0.94	0.93	0.93
Unpl. Maxlik Reg	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	0.95	0.94	0.94
Unpl. Maxlik Bartlett	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	0.95	0.94	0.94
Unpl. PA Reg	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Unpl. PA Bartlett	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Unpl. PCA	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.94	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Unpl. LPA	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.94	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

Correlations between eight affective state classification methods; pleasant dimension is unlabeled, Unpl. is the unpleasant dimension.

Table SI.3.4: Affective State Classification

Method	Pleasant	Unpleasant	Weak	Mixed
Minres Regression	269	223	126	156
Maxlik Regression	266	227	139	152
Minres Bartlett	254	202	151	177
Maxlik Bartlett	238	217	167	162
Principal Axis Regression	242	202	189	151
Principal Axis Bartlett	242	197	192	153
PCA	242	197	192	153
LPA	112	119	177	376

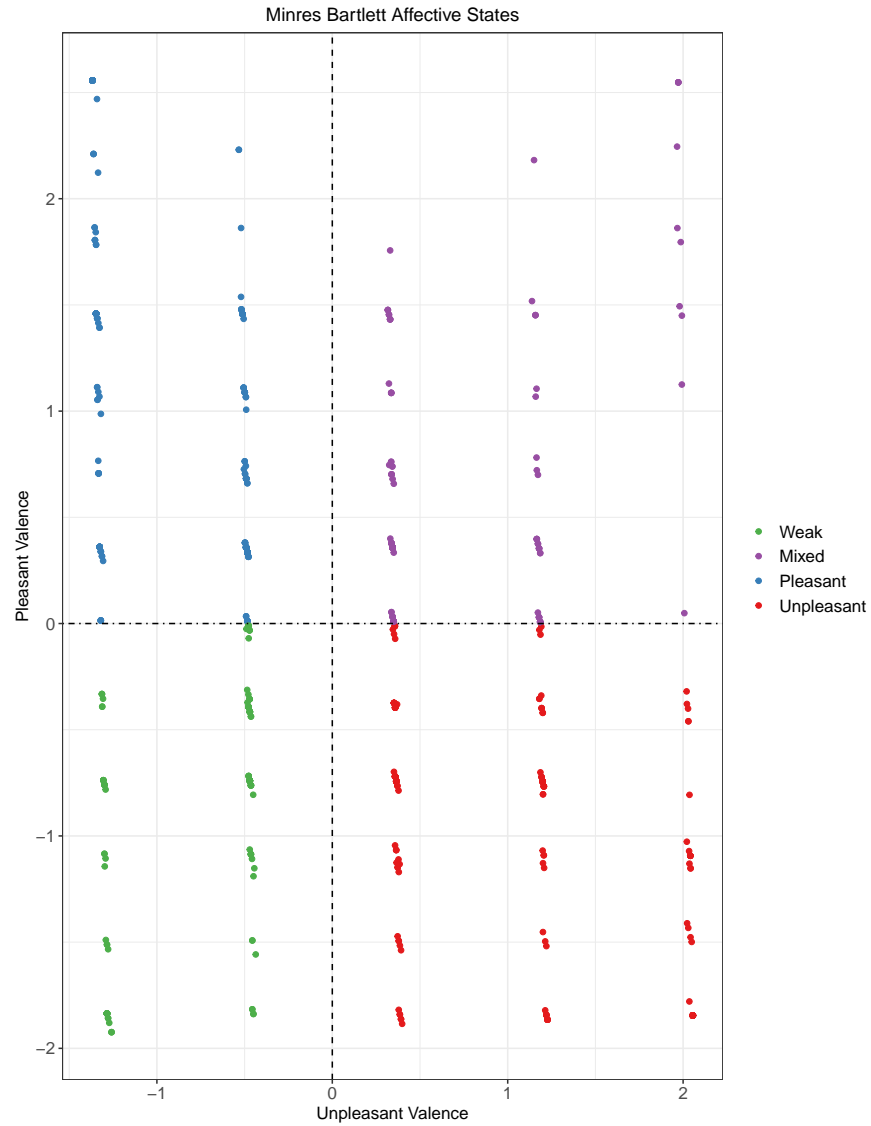
Affective State classification for eight classification methods.

Table SI.3.5: Cramer's V Correlation Between Categorical Variables

	Minres Reg	Minres Bartlett	Maxlik Reg	Maxlik Bartlett	PA Reg	PA Bartlett	PCA	LPA
Minres Reg	1.00	0.94	0.99	0.94	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.58
Minres Bartlett	0.94	1.00	0.94	0.95	0.80	0.79	0.79	0.60
Maxlik Reg	0.99	0.94	1.00	0.94	0.83	0.82	0.82	0.58
Maxlik Bartlett	0.94	0.95	0.94	1.00	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.61
PA Reg	0.82	0.80	0.83	0.85	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.68
PA Bartlett	0.82	0.79	0.82	0.85	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.68
PCA	0.82	0.79	0.82	0.85	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.68
LPA	0.58	0.60	0.58	0.61	0.68	0.68	0.68	1.00

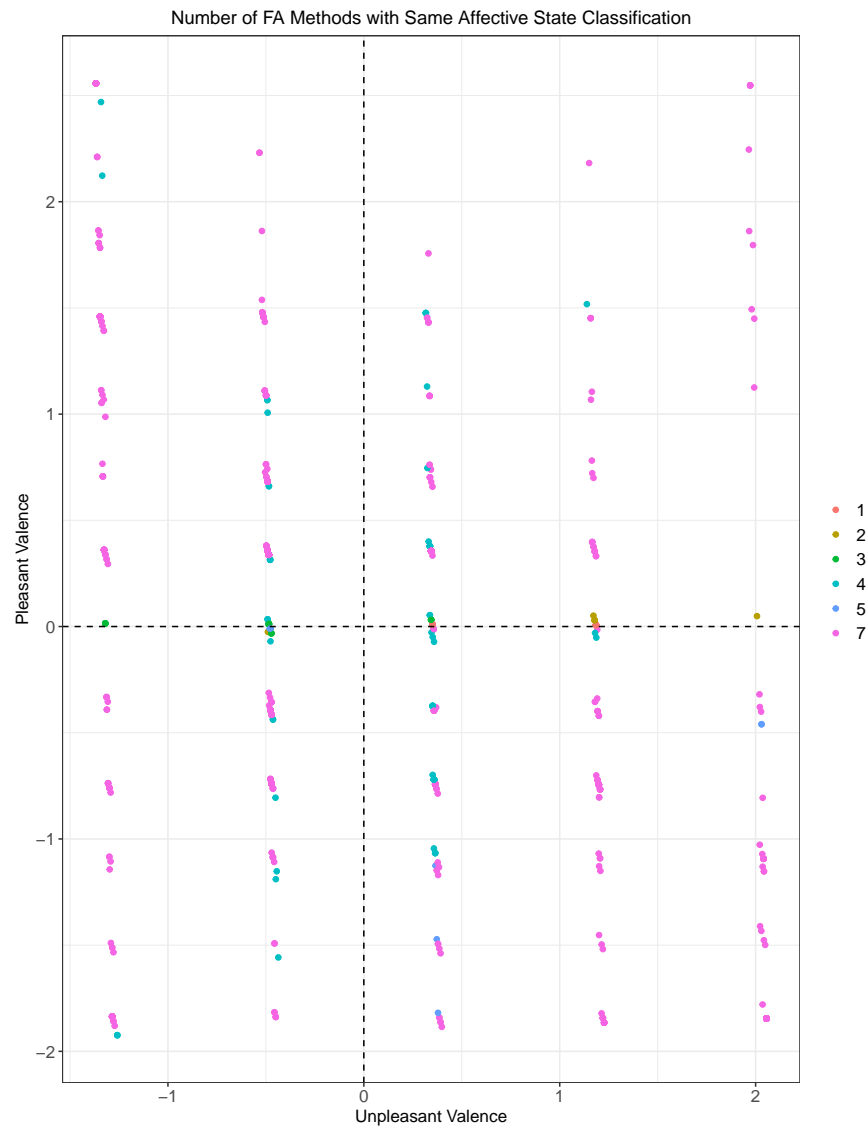
Pseudo-correlation between eight affective state classifications.

Figure SI.3.4: Minres Bartlett Affective States



Minimum residual Bartlett factor analysis with two factors to produce four affective states. Axes are factor loadings multiplied by pleasant (enthusiastic and hopeful) and unpleasant (angry and resentful) factors. Dashed lines represent separation into affective states. Colors indicate affective states calculated from the factor analysis.

Figure SI.3.5: Number of FA Methods with Same Affective State Classification



Minimum residual Bartlett factor analysis with two factors to produce four affective states. Axes are factor loadings multiplied by pleasant (enthusiastic and hopeful) and unpleasant (angry and resentful) factors. Dashed lines represent separation into affective states. Colors indicate the total number of factor analysis methods (out of seven) that classify an individual in the same affective state.

SI.4: Results for Plots in Main Text

The models in this section are what was used to create the marginal effects plots in the main text. I use linear models with robust standard errors and dependent variables normalized between 0 and 1. This makes interpretation of the marginal effects plots easy. Table SI.4.1 displays results for affect toward the cabinet, Table SI.4.2 displays perceptions of the cabinet, Table SI.4.3 displays overall outgroup attitudes, and Table SI.4.4 displays the additional mechanism questions. Employing p -value adjustments on account of making multiple comparisons would only serve to make these effects weaker.

Table SI.4.1: Main Text Results for Cabinet Affect

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>							
	Pleasant		Unpleasant		Mixed		Weak	
	MAC	ALB	MAC	ALB	MAC	ALB	MAC	ALB
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
ProfileDescriptive 1	−0.005 (0.073)	−0.120 (0.081)	−0.033 (0.072)	0.063 (0.067)	0.004 (0.073)	−0.014 (0.072)	0.033 (0.067)	0.071 (0.060)
ProfileDescriptive 6	−0.032 (0.075)	−0.057 (0.081)	0.033 (0.075)	0.061 (0.063)	−0.053 (0.072)	−0.029 (0.070)	0.052 (0.069)	0.025 (0.061)
ProfileDescriptive 10	0.010 (0.075)	−0.048 (0.083)	0.178** (0.077)	0.032 (0.066)	−0.152** (0.067)	0.00003 (0.071)	−0.036 (0.066)	0.016 (0.060)
ProfileSDSM	−0.075* (0.045)	−0.029 (0.051)	0.070 (0.050)	−0.080* (0.042)	−0.016 (0.041)	0.078 (0.048)	0.021 (0.043)	0.031 (0.042)
ProfileSubstantive	0.029 (0.043)	−0.059 (0.048)	−0.028 (0.046)	−0.003 (0.038)	0.010 (0.039)	0.039 (0.044)	−0.011 (0.039)	0.022 (0.038)
ProfileCooperation	0.058 (0.043)	0.099** (0.049)	−0.025 (0.046)	−0.140*** (0.040)	0.012 (0.039)	0.023 (0.044)	−0.045 (0.040)	0.017 (0.039)
Female	0.058 (0.044)	−0.025 (0.049)	0.016 (0.047)	0.021 (0.040)	0.016 (0.039)	0.003 (0.048)	−0.090** (0.040)	0.001 (0.039)
Age	−0.0005 (0.002)	−0.001 (0.002)	−0.001 (0.002)	0.001 (0.001)	0.002 (0.002)	−0.002 (0.002)	−0.00004 (0.002)	0.002 (0.001)
Married	−0.043 (0.058)	0.022 (0.060)	0.016 (0.064)	0.042 (0.051)	−0.018 (0.054)	−0.050 (0.057)	0.045 (0.057)	−0.013 (0.040)
Education	−0.004 (0.025)	−0.006 (0.026)	−0.017 (0.025)	0.017 (0.020)	0.002 (0.021)	0.009 (0.024)	0.020 (0.020)	−0.020 (0.020)
Household Size	0.009 (0.015)	0.020 (0.015)	−0.018 (0.017)	−0.002 (0.006)	0.018 (0.015)	−0.008 (0.015)	−0.008 (0.016)	−0.010 (0.006)
North West	−0.109 (0.076)	0.125** (0.058)	0.033 (0.081)	−0.081* (0.047)	−0.046 (0.072)	−0.126** (0.055)	0.122* (0.068)	0.082* (0.043)
South West	0.091 (0.067)	−0.017 (0.011)	−0.086 (0.061)	0.017* (0.010)	−0.036 (0.055)	−0.004 (0.011)	0.031 (0.050)	0.003 (0.007)
East	−0.217*** (0.056)		0.083 (0.061)		0.002 (0.053)		0.132** (0.052)	
Urban	0.112** (0.045)	0.139** (0.056)	−0.020 (0.052)	−0.096** (0.044)	−0.049 (0.048)	−0.032 (0.049)	−0.044 (0.044)	−0.011 (0.042)
News	0.040** (0.016)	0.039* (0.022)	0.031* (0.019)	0.003 (0.020)	−0.038*** (0.014)	−0.004 (0.021)	−0.033* (0.017)	−0.038** (0.018)
Equal Opportunity	0.031 (0.020)	0.005 (0.024)	−0.064*** (0.022)	−0.032 (0.023)	0.038** (0.019)	0.040* (0.024)	−0.004 (0.017)	−0.013 (0.016)
Authoritarian	−0.007 (0.015)	−0.043** (0.021)	0.002 (0.017)	0.035* (0.019)	0.012 (0.014)	0.026 (0.020)	−0.007 (0.014)	−0.017 (0.016)
Knowledge	0.042 (0.059)	0.013 (0.054)	0.129** (0.062)	−0.021 (0.044)	−0.030 (0.055)	−0.106** (0.050)	−0.141** (0.060)	0.113*** (0.042)
Constant	0.076 (0.177)	0.356 (0.222)	0.385** (0.184)	0.065 (0.186)	0.168 (0.168)	0.359* (0.213)	0.371** (0.169)	0.220 (0.134)
Observations	391	390	391	390	391	390	391	390

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Linear models with robust standard errors. Dependent variable is 1 if a respondent is a particular affect and 0 otherwise.

Table SI.4.2: Main Text Results for Albanians and Macedonians Cabinet Perceptions

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>					
	Cabinet Represent		Cabinet Trust		Cabinet Model	
	MAC	ALB	MAC	ALB	MAC	ALB
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ProfileDescriptive 1	0.031 (0.045)	-0.069* (0.040)	-0.008 (0.044)	-0.052 (0.044)	0.024 (0.047)	-0.039 (0.040)
ProfileDescriptive 6	-0.037 (0.044)	-0.059 (0.040)	-0.017 (0.044)	-0.031 (0.045)	0.039 (0.046)	-0.054 (0.039)
ProfileDescriptive 10	-0.067 (0.042)	-0.062 (0.040)	-0.066 (0.043)	-0.016 (0.045)	0.031 (0.045)	0.020 (0.041)
ProfileSDSM	-0.039 (0.027)	0.039 (0.024)	-0.030 (0.026)	0.047** (0.024)	-0.019 (0.028)	0.049** (0.023)
ProfileSubstantive	0.009 (0.025)	-0.007 (0.022)	0.013 (0.025)	-0.011 (0.023)	0.008 (0.026)	-0.008 (0.022)
ProfileCooperation	0.017 (0.025)	0.032 (0.023)	0.025 (0.025)	0.019 (0.024)	0.018 (0.026)	0.006 (0.023)
Female	0.037 (0.026)	-0.020 (0.023)	0.019 (0.026)	0.014 (0.023)	0.026 (0.027)	-0.016 (0.022)
Age	0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.0002 (0.001)	0.0001 (0.001)	-0.0001 (0.001)	-0.0001 (0.001)
Married	-0.005 (0.033)	0.042 (0.031)	0.035 (0.035)	0.042 (0.031)	-0.028 (0.037)	0.062** (0.029)
Education	0.012 (0.013)	-0.014 (0.013)	0.003 (0.014)	0.011 (0.013)	0.007 (0.015)	-0.017 (0.012)
Household Size	0.002 (0.009)	-0.006 (0.005)	0.005 (0.010)	0.008* (0.004)	0.001 (0.012)	-0.004 (0.004)
North West	-0.057 (0.047)	0.015 (0.027)	-0.024 (0.041)	0.055** (0.027)	0.022 (0.046)	0.019 (0.025)
South West	0.120*** (0.036)	-0.006 (0.006)	0.143*** (0.036)	-0.016** (0.006)	0.164*** (0.037)	-0.020*** (0.006)
East	-0.063* (0.036)		-0.010 (0.032)		0.016 (0.034)	
Urban	0.031 (0.029)	0.098*** (0.026)	0.048* (0.028)	0.076*** (0.026)	0.023 (0.029)	0.096*** (0.025)
News	-0.002 (0.011)	-0.015 (0.011)	-0.004 (0.011)	-0.015 (0.011)	0.009 (0.011)	-0.013 (0.011)
Equal Opportunity	0.074*** (0.013)	0.044*** (0.014)	0.085*** (0.012)	0.053*** (0.014)	0.073*** (0.013)	0.049*** (0.013)
Authoritarian	0.007 (0.010)	-0.026** (0.012)	0.012 (0.009)	-0.017 (0.012)	0.019** (0.010)	-0.036*** (0.012)
Knowledge	-0.060* (0.033)	0.016 (0.025)	-0.022 (0.032)	-0.012 (0.026)	-0.064* (0.035)	0.008 (0.023)
Constant	0.157 (0.100)	0.509*** (0.109)	0.089 (0.104)	0.334*** (0.109)	0.095 (0.119)	0.615*** (0.102)
Observations	391	390	391	390	391	390
<i>Note:</i>				*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01		

Linear models with robust standard errors. All dependent variables normalized between 0 and 1.

Table SI.4.3: Main Text Results for Albanians and Macedonians Outgroup Attitudes

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>									
	Trust		Equality		Neighbor		Talk Outgroup		One Group	
	MAC	ALB	MAC	ALB	MAC	ALB	MAC	ALB	MAC	ALB
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
ProfileDescriptive 1	0.041 (0.054)	−0.061 (0.039)	0.073 (0.053)	−0.034 (0.046)	−0.060 (0.060)	−0.023 (0.047)	0.098* (0.057)	0.023 (0.048)	0.008 (0.080)	−0.123 (0.077)
ProfileDescriptive 6	−0.011 (0.051)	−0.015 (0.039)	0.029 (0.051)	−0.035 (0.046)	−0.094 (0.061)	−0.018 (0.045)	0.081 (0.057)	0.016 (0.048)	0.094 (0.077)	−0.133* (0.078)
ProfileDescriptive 10	−0.013 (0.052)	−0.017 (0.039)	0.010 (0.050)	−0.037 (0.046)	−0.018 (0.059)	−0.031 (0.045)	0.047 (0.056)	0.00001 (0.046)	0.121 (0.076)	−0.156** (0.079)
ProfileSDSM	0.026 (0.033)	−0.016 (0.024)	−0.002 (0.030)	−0.014 (0.025)	−0.051 (0.036)	0.018 (0.027)	−0.026 (0.035)	−0.042 (0.028)	0.042 (0.045)	0.101** (0.050)
ProfileSubstantive	0.028 (0.031)	−0.024 (0.023)	−0.020 (0.028)	−0.002 (0.024)	0.032 (0.034)	0.024 (0.025)	0.047 (0.033)	−0.024 (0.026)	0.009 (0.042)	0.041 (0.046)
ProfileCooperation	−0.014 (0.031)	0.022 (0.023)	−0.010 (0.028)	0.038 (0.025)	−0.004 (0.035)	0.013 (0.026)	−0.038 (0.033)	−0.005 (0.026)	0.062 (0.043)	0.015 (0.046)
Female	0.049 (0.032)	−0.022 (0.023)	0.076*** (0.028)	0.035 (0.025)	−0.009 (0.035)	−0.028 (0.026)	0.054 (0.034)	0.090*** (0.027)	0.0004 (0.044)	−0.021 (0.048)
Age	−0.00005 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	−0.001 (0.001)	−0.0004 (0.001)	0.002 (0.001)	−0.0003 (0.001)	−0.0002 (0.001)	−0.001 (0.001)	−0.0003 (0.002)	0.0002 (0.002)
Married	−0.057 (0.040)	0.034 (0.031)	−0.006 (0.037)	0.027 (0.035)	−0.029 (0.050)	−0.035 (0.033)	−0.047 (0.045)	0.029 (0.032)	−0.043 (0.056)	0.039 (0.057)
Education	0.012 (0.017)	0.0005 (0.014)	0.034** (0.015)	0.017 (0.014)	0.015 (0.020)	0.005 (0.014)	0.024 (0.019)	0.012 (0.014)	0.025 (0.023)	0.018 (0.026)
Household Size	−0.004 (0.012)	0.003 (0.004)	−0.006 (0.012)	−0.002 (0.005)	0.001 (0.014)	0.003 (0.006)	0.002 (0.014)	0.007 (0.007)	0.003 (0.015)	−0.014* (0.008)
North West	−0.017 (0.049)	0.020 (0.026)	0.006 (0.049)	−0.039 (0.028)	−0.068 (0.059)	0.007 (0.032)	−0.112** (0.053)	−0.211*** (0.035)	−0.056 (0.076)	0.337*** (0.055)
South West	0.035 (0.043)	0.001 (0.007)	0.088** (0.036)	0.012 (0.007)	−0.085* (0.047)	0.021*** (0.006)	0.016 (0.044)	−0.015*** (0.005)	−0.071 (0.058)	−0.031*** (0.011)
East	−0.053 (0.040)		0.014 (0.037)		−0.079* (0.047)		0.005 (0.045)		−0.037 (0.053)	
Urban	−0.011 (0.036)	0.045* (0.025)	0.018 (0.034)	0.043 (0.028)	0.030 (0.039)	−0.061** (0.028)	−0.003 (0.037)	0.014 (0.030)	−0.025 (0.048)	−0.049 (0.053)
News	−0.001 (0.012)	0.027** (0.012)	0.045*** (0.012)	0.062*** (0.012)	−0.012 (0.014)	−0.029** (0.014)	0.034** (0.014)	0.060*** (0.013)	0.004 (0.016)	0.046** (0.021)
Equal Opportunity	0.056*** (0.015)	0.065*** (0.013)	0.062*** (0.014)	0.030** (0.015)	−0.047*** (0.016)	−0.008 (0.014)	0.045*** (0.015)	−0.002 (0.013)	−0.034* (0.020)	−0.028 (0.025)
Authoritarian	0.025** (0.012)	−0.018 (0.012)	0.022* (0.011)	0.034*** (0.013)	−0.006 (0.013)	0.004 (0.013)	0.005 (0.012)	0.015 (0.012)	0.017 (0.014)	0.052** (0.021)
Knowledge	0.020 (0.043)	−0.072*** (0.026)	−0.043 (0.041)	−0.026 (0.028)	0.055 (0.050)	−0.114*** (0.029)	0.014 (0.045)	0.040 (0.031)	0.171*** (0.065)	0.038 (0.050)
Constant	0.169 (0.129)	0.225* (0.120)	−0.058 (0.115)	−0.044 (0.129)	0.459*** (0.149)	0.341*** (0.124)	0.220 (0.154)	0.496*** (0.125)	0.496*** (0.174)	0.462** (0.210)
Observations	391	390	391	390	391	390	391	390	391	390

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Linear models with robust standard errors. All dependent variables normalized between 0 and 1.

Table SI.4.4: Main Text Results for Additional Mechanisms

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>							
	Benefit You		Benefit Financial		Represent Satisfied		Minister Personal	
	MAC	ALB	MAC	ALB	MAC	ALB	MAC	ALB
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
ProfileDescriptive 1	0.002 (0.040)	0.014 (0.035)	0.038 (0.042)	−0.008 (0.036)	0.048 (0.050)	−0.036 (0.039)	0.131* (0.072)	−0.105 (0.070)
ProfileDescriptive 6	0.004 (0.038)	0.018 (0.035)	0.046 (0.041)	0.011 (0.036)	0.025 (0.049)	−0.002 (0.038)	0.153** (0.071)	−0.126* (0.071)
ProfileDescriptive 10	−0.047 (0.038)	0.052 (0.036)	−0.013 (0.041)	0.012 (0.036)	−0.094** (0.048)	0.046 (0.038)	0.144** (0.072)	−0.195*** (0.072)
ProfileSDSM	−0.016 (0.025)	0.022 (0.021)	−0.017 (0.026)	0.010 (0.024)	−0.018 (0.030)	0.019 (0.022)	−0.035 (0.043)	0.094** (0.047)
ProfileSubstantive	0.014 (0.024)	−0.002 (0.020)	0.037 (0.024)	0.038* (0.022)	−0.032 (0.029)	−0.005 (0.021)	0.043 (0.041)	0.065 (0.043)
ProfileCooperation	0.038 (0.024)	0.026 (0.021)	0.042* (0.025)	0.001 (0.023)	0.060** (0.029)	0.023 (0.022)	−0.088** (0.041)	0.024 (0.044)
Female	0.022 (0.023)	0.002 (0.020)	0.021 (0.024)	0.017 (0.022)	0.031 (0.030)	−0.011 (0.021)	−0.016 (0.042)	−0.036 (0.045)
Age	−0.0005 (0.001)	−0.0003 (0.001)	0.0003 (0.001)	−0.001 (0.001)	0.002 (0.001)	−0.001 (0.001)	−0.0004 (0.002)	0.0004 (0.002)
Married	0.058* (0.033)	0.049* (0.027)	0.031 (0.034)	0.032 (0.031)	0.024 (0.038)	0.002 (0.029)	−0.066 (0.054)	−0.053 (0.052)
Education	0.010 (0.014)	−0.007 (0.011)	−0.001 (0.014)	−0.017 (0.013)	−0.012 (0.015)	−0.015 (0.011)	0.016 (0.023)	0.027 (0.026)
Household Size	−0.001 (0.009)	0.005 (0.005)	0.009 (0.011)	0.009** (0.004)	0.018* (0.010)	−0.002 (0.005)	−0.003 (0.015)	−0.013 (0.011)
North West	−0.016 (0.039)	0.026 (0.024)	−0.038 (0.043)	0.102*** (0.025)	−0.009 (0.047)	0.021 (0.024)	0.076 (0.061)	−0.018 (0.057)
South West	0.085** (0.034)	−0.010* (0.006)	0.071** (0.035)	−0.006 (0.007)	0.169*** (0.042)	−0.018*** (0.006)	−0.082 (0.059)	−0.017* (0.009)
East	−0.020 (0.031)		0.024 (0.031)		0.024 (0.038)		−0.024 (0.054)	
Urban	−0.003 (0.026)	0.046** (0.022)	0.053* (0.029)	0.094*** (0.023)	0.050 (0.032)	0.084*** (0.023)	−0.068 (0.045)	−0.080 (0.053)
News	−0.005 (0.009)	−0.017* (0.010)	−0.002 (0.010)	−0.008 (0.011)	−0.003 (0.012)	−0.011 (0.010)	0.010 (0.015)	0.023 (0.020)
Equal Opportunity	0.094*** (0.011)	0.058*** (0.013)	0.105*** (0.011)	0.074*** (0.015)	0.075*** (0.014)	0.070*** (0.013)	−0.082*** (0.019)	−0.066*** (0.023)
Authoritarian	0.008 (0.009)	−0.032*** (0.011)	0.013 (0.009)	−0.026** (0.012)	0.008 (0.011)	−0.025** (0.011)	−0.044*** (0.015)	0.050*** (0.018)
Knowledge	−0.045 (0.031)	−0.004 (0.022)	−0.079** (0.031)	−0.004 (0.024)	−0.058* (0.035)	0.010 (0.022)	0.134** (0.062)	−0.013 (0.051)
Constant	0.109 (0.102)	0.379*** (0.096)	−0.048 (0.115)	0.243** (0.106)	0.083 (0.119)	0.511*** (0.102)	0.898*** (0.173)	0.875*** (0.177)
Observations	391	390	391	390	391	390	391	390

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Linear models with robust standard errors. All dependent variables normalized between 0 and 1.

SI.5: Ordered Logistic and Logistic Specifications

Here I present ordered logistic and logistic regression results for the dependent variables as originally coded (not normalized). Table SI.5.1 displays the full ordered logistic and logistic regression results for the cabinet perceptions dependent variables, while Table SI.5.2 displays the full ordered logistic and logistic regression results for overall outgroup attitudes dependent variables. Table SI.5.3 presents the results for the additional mechanism dependent variables.

Note that included in these tables are the results from linear hypothesis tests comparing the point estimates for different levels of *ProfileDescriptive* as discussed in the main text.

Table SI.5.1: Full Results for Albanians and Macedonians Cabinet Perceptions

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>					
	Cabinet Represent		Cabinet Trust		Cabinet Model	
	MAC	ALB	MAC	ALB	MAC	ALB
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ProfileDescriptive 1	0.212 (0.324)	-0.584* (0.333)	0.022 (0.327)	-0.483 (0.341)	0.142 (0.324)	-0.422 (0.334)
ProfileDescriptive 6	-0.262 (0.324)	-0.472 (0.332)	-0.091 (0.327)	-0.238 (0.341)	0.250 (0.322)	-0.510 (0.331)
ProfileDescriptive 10	-0.437 (0.318)	-0.625* (0.330)	-0.395 (0.324)	-0.219 (0.341)	0.282 (0.318)	0.155 (0.333)
ProfileSDSM	-0.333 (0.203)	0.345* (0.208)	-0.223 (0.202)	0.407** (0.206)	-0.113 (0.202)	0.498** (0.210)
ProfileSubstantive	0.105 (0.188)	-0.018 (0.191)	0.141 (0.188)	-0.093 (0.191)	0.059 (0.187)	-0.104 (0.193)
ProfileCooperation	0.145 (0.190)	0.268 (0.196)	0.179 (0.191)	0.148 (0.195)	0.142 (0.187)	0.018 (0.197)
Female	0.248 (0.195)	-0.208 (0.200)	0.131 (0.194)	0.171 (0.199)	0.193 (0.191)	-0.117 (0.200)
Age	0.009 (0.008)	-0.003 (0.007)	-0.0002 (0.008)	0.002 (0.007)	-0.0001 (0.008)	0.002 (0.007)
Married	-0.044 (0.253)	0.433* (0.251)	0.217 (0.258)	0.418* (0.245)	-0.236 (0.258)	0.665*** (0.246)
Education	0.123 (0.103)	-0.118 (0.106)	0.058 (0.104)	0.092 (0.105)	0.082 (0.104)	-0.110 (0.106)
Household Size	-0.002 (0.071)	-0.057 (0.044)	0.045 (0.073)	0.080** (0.040)	0.021 (0.076)	-0.036 (0.039)
North West	-0.415 (0.339)	0.155 (0.233)	-0.180 (0.332)	0.505** (0.232)	0.145 (0.333)	0.173 (0.230)
South West	0.908*** (0.266)	-0.064 (0.047)	1.128*** (0.270)	-0.137*** (0.047)	1.150*** (0.266)	-0.168*** (0.048)
East	-0.431* (0.255)		-0.056 (0.251)		0.111 (0.247)	
Urban	0.166 (0.215)	0.856*** (0.223)	0.295 (0.215)	0.717*** (0.221)	0.073 (0.211)	0.854*** (0.223)
News	-0.003 (0.076)	-0.127 (0.094)	-0.041 (0.077)	-0.128 (0.093)	0.069 (0.076)	-0.126 (0.095)
Equal Opportunity	0.558*** (0.095)	0.392*** (0.111)	0.650*** (0.095)	0.463*** (0.110)	0.501*** (0.093)	0.422*** (0.108)
Authoritarian	0.019 (0.072)	-0.229** (0.092)	0.082 (0.071)	-0.150* (0.090)	0.134* (0.070)	-0.334*** (0.093)
Knowledge	-0.537** (0.261)	0.085 (0.216)	-0.135 (0.259)	-0.089 (0.218)	-0.404 (0.258)	0.048 (0.214)
Hyp. Test 1 & 6	3.56*	0.18	0.21	0.94	0.19	0.12
Hyp. Test 1 & 10	6.63**	0.03	2.75*	1.11	0.31	5.07**
Hyp. Test 6 & 10	0.49	0.36	1.50	0.01	0.02	6.60**
Observations	391	390	391	390	391	390

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Ordered Logistic regression models on Albanian and Macedonian respondents.

Table SI.5.2: Full Results for Albanians and Macedonians Outgroup Attitudes

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>									
	Trust		Equality		Neighbor		Talkoutgroup		One Group	
	MAC (1)	ALB (2)	MAC (3)	ALB (4)	MAC (5)	ALB (6)	MAC (7)	ALB (8)	MAC (9)	ALB (10)
ProfileDescriptive 1	0.191 (0.317)	-0.517 (0.332)	0.472 (0.325)	-0.202 (0.334)	-0.316 (0.316)	-0.119 (0.339)	0.583* (0.315)	0.210 (0.333)	0.005 (0.391)	-0.607 (0.399)
ProfileDescriptive 6	-0.059 (0.312)	-0.145 (0.329)	0.223 (0.323)	-0.222 (0.334)	-0.520 (0.319)	-0.073 (0.332)	0.515* (0.313)	0.127 (0.330)	0.490 (0.406)	-0.679* (0.397)
ProfileDescriptive 10	-0.112 (0.312)	-0.113 (0.329)	0.147 (0.319)	-0.311 (0.334)	-0.113 (0.313)	-0.109 (0.332)	0.321 (0.311)	-0.017 (0.327)	0.666* (0.404)	-0.777* (0.397)
ProfileSDSM	0.187 (0.199)	-0.153 (0.207)	0.022 (0.200)	-0.107 (0.205)	-0.248 (0.200)	0.121 (0.209)	-0.166 (0.200)	-0.313 (0.211)	0.250 (0.272)	0.488** (0.248)
ProfileSubstantive	0.166 (0.183)	-0.203 (0.191)	-0.119 (0.185)	0.012 (0.190)	0.182 (0.185)	0.247 (0.193)	0.234 (0.184)	-0.164 (0.194)	0.061 (0.247)	0.217 (0.229)
ProfileCooperation	-0.112 (0.185)	0.174 (0.195)	-0.044 (0.186)	0.254 (0.193)	-0.017 (0.187)	0.032 (0.196)	-0.155 (0.185)	-0.048 (0.195)	0.365 (0.249)	0.071 (0.233)
Female	0.285 (0.190)	-0.227 (0.198)	0.467** (0.190)	0.255 (0.198)	-0.041 (0.190)	-0.244 (0.202)	0.325* (0.191)	0.676*** (0.206)	-0.013 (0.254)	-0.090 (0.240)
Age	-0.001 (0.008)	0.012 (0.007)	-0.006 (0.008)	0.002 (0.007)	0.007 (0.008)	-0.0005 (0.007)	0.0004 (0.008)	-0.006 (0.007)	-0.002 (0.010)	0.0004 (0.009)
Married	-0.315 (0.247)	0.415* (0.244)	-0.061 (0.251)	0.281 (0.247)	-0.106 (0.257)	-0.292 (0.245)	-0.333 (0.253)	0.307 (0.241)	-0.249 (0.339)	0.178 (0.286)
Education	0.056 (0.101)	0.054 (0.108)	0.224** (0.100)	0.137 (0.103)	0.077 (0.104)	0.054 (0.109)	0.163 (0.105)	0.053 (0.104)	0.141 (0.138)	0.091 (0.126)
Household Size	-0.021 (0.072)	0.033 (0.040)	-0.035 (0.072)	-0.012 (0.041)	-0.009 (0.073)	0.028 (0.045)	0.031 (0.073)	0.049 (0.045)	0.017 (0.093)	-0.064 (0.052)
North West	0.029 (0.315)	0.285 (0.229)	0.017 (0.321)	-0.256 (0.225)	-0.297 (0.329)	0.165 (0.232)	-0.654** (0.318)	-1.421*** (0.248)	-0.307 (0.429)	1.536*** (0.276)
South West	0.257 (0.254)	0.008 (0.048)	0.553** (0.253)	0.100** (0.048)	-0.374 (0.254)	0.216*** (0.053)	0.051 (0.253)	-0.101** (0.048)	-0.412 (0.342)	-0.136** (0.053)
East	-0.246 (0.244)		0.017 (0.248)		-0.352 (0.247)		0.053 (0.248)		-0.226 (0.340)	
Urban	-0.002 (0.210)	0.357 (0.218)	0.148 (0.213)	0.339 (0.218)	0.240 (0.215)	-0.483** (0.218)	-0.038 (0.211)	0.140 (0.222)	-0.156 (0.280)	-0.217 (0.257)
News	-0.014 (0.074)	0.227** (0.094)	0.305*** (0.077)	0.452*** (0.095)	-0.065 (0.075)	-0.278*** (0.097)	0.201*** (0.075)	0.457*** (0.097)	0.021 (0.099)	0.224** (0.110)
Equal Opportunity	0.384*** (0.090)	0.585*** (0.110)	0.429*** (0.091)	0.301*** (0.107)	-0.251*** (0.091)	-0.047 (0.108)	0.242*** (0.088)	-0.022 (0.105)	-0.194* (0.116)	-0.140 (0.123)
Authoritarian	0.158** (0.070)	-0.201** (0.092)	0.154** (0.072)	0.294*** (0.092)	-0.037 (0.071)	0.043 (0.094)	0.048 (0.069)	0.109 (0.091)	0.094 (0.094)	0.255** (0.106)
Knowledge	0.021 (0.257)	-0.543** (0.219)	-0.266 (0.261)	-0.234 (0.213)	0.257 (0.264)	-0.924*** (0.221)	0.042 (0.255)	0.329 (0.219)	0.917*** (0.324)	0.182 (0.258)
Constant									-0.154 (1.001)	-0.274 (1.028)
Hyp. Test 1 & 6	1.06	2.11	1.05	0.01	0.69	0.03	0.08	0.10	2.22	0.05
Hyp. Test 1 & 10	1.47	2.58	1.68	0.19	0.68	0.00	1.13	0.79	3.93**	0.32
Hyp. Test 6 & 10	0.049	0.016	0.09	0.12	2.67	0.02	0.62	0.32	0.25	0.11
Observations	391	390	391	390	391	390	391	390	391	390

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Ordered Logistic and Logistic regression models on Albanian and Macedonian respondents.

Table SI.5.3: Full Results Albanian and Macedonian Mechanisms

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>							
	Benefit You		Benefit Financial		Represent Satisfied		Minister Personal	
	MAC	ALB	MAC	ALB	MAC	ALB	MAC	ALB
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
ProfileDescriptive 1	−0.041 (0.326)	0.193 (0.332)	0.332 (0.332)	−0.100 (0.326)	0.338 (0.322)	−0.411 (0.345)	0.779* (0.423)	−0.627 (0.442)
ProfileDescriptive 6	−0.084 (0.321)	0.258 (0.330)	0.308 (0.331)	0.083 (0.324)	0.200 (0.319)	−0.098 (0.340)	0.970** (0.436)	−0.765* (0.438)
ProfileDescriptive 10	−0.407 (0.322)	0.518 (0.333)	−0.069 (0.327)	0.091 (0.323)	−0.493 (0.316)	0.321 (0.342)	0.882** (0.421)	−1.111*** (0.431)
ProfileSDSM	−0.129 (0.206)	0.219 (0.211)	−0.172 (0.205)	0.083 (0.209)	−0.176 (0.200)	0.142 (0.208)	−0.235 (0.288)	0.484* (0.262)
ProfileSubstantive	0.154 (0.190)	0.012 (0.195)	0.291 (0.191)	0.333* (0.193)	−0.175 (0.187)	−0.068 (0.194)	0.255 (0.260)	0.348 (0.244)
ProfileCooperation	0.260 (0.192)	0.223 (0.198)	0.315 (0.193)	−0.015 (0.196)	0.341* (0.187)	0.222 (0.198)	−0.577** (0.263)	0.108 (0.248)
Female	0.225 (0.193)	0.030 (0.202)	0.127 (0.195)	0.147 (0.199)	0.185 (0.192)	−0.123 (0.201)	−0.106 (0.267)	−0.164 (0.255)
Age	−0.002 (0.008)	−0.002 (0.007)	0.007 (0.008)	−0.003 (0.007)	0.013 (0.008)	−0.011 (0.007)	−0.002 (0.011)	0.0001 (0.009)
Married	0.502* (0.261)	0.534** (0.250)	0.139 (0.262)	0.341 (0.245)	0.088 (0.251)	0.073 (0.248)	−0.503 (0.361)	−0.353 (0.313)
Education	0.092 (0.106)	−0.077 (0.108)	0.005 (0.106)	−0.129 (0.107)	−0.067 (0.102)	−0.135 (0.107)	0.112 (0.144)	0.146 (0.137)
Household Size	−0.008 (0.074)	0.052 (0.044)	0.088 (0.076)	0.070* (0.041)	0.112 (0.069)	−0.026 (0.043)	−0.022 (0.094)	−0.067 (0.049)
North West	−0.224 (0.332)	0.190 (0.234)	−0.201 (0.337)	0.834*** (0.232)	−0.024 (0.321)	0.091 (0.234)	0.578 (0.501)	−0.087 (0.286)
South West	0.690** (0.269)	−0.095** (0.048)	0.616** (0.266)	−0.024 (0.048)	1.189*** (0.268)	−0.175*** (0.049)	−0.509 (0.347)	−0.116* (0.069)
East	−0.199 (0.253)		0.199 (0.253)		0.237 (0.247)		−0.126 (0.349)	
Urban	−0.108 (0.215)	0.413* (0.220)	0.470** (0.221)	0.854*** (0.219)	0.309 (0.212)	0.785*** (0.224)	−0.415 (0.297)	−0.410 (0.277)
News	−0.054 (0.077)	−0.174* (0.095)	−0.022 (0.077)	−0.101 (0.094)	−0.015 (0.076)	−0.138 (0.095)	0.069 (0.106)	0.132 (0.121)
Equal Opportunity	0.768*** (0.098)	0.540*** (0.114)	0.812*** (0.097)	0.654*** (0.116)	0.504*** (0.091)	0.653*** (0.115)	−0.486*** (0.119)	−0.379*** (0.135)
Authoritarian	0.071 (0.071)	−0.288*** (0.093)	0.103 (0.070)	−0.207** (0.093)	0.044 (0.069)	−0.208** (0.093)	−0.277*** (0.096)	0.308** (0.121)
Knowledge	−0.400 (0.260)	−0.060 (0.219)	−0.652** (0.261)	−0.120 (0.214)	−0.435* (0.250)	0.053 (0.217)	0.815** (0.346)	−0.056 (0.274)
Constant							2.182** (1.057)	2.213* (1.201)
Hyp. Test 1 & 6	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.50	0.32	1.47	0.29	0.18
Hyp. Test 1 & 10	2.02	1.59	2.45	0.55	10.97***	8.06***	0.09	2.32
Hyp. Test 6 & 10	1.63	0.99	2.22	0.00	7.78**	2.67	0.06	1.20
Observations	391	390	391	390	391	390	391	390

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Ordered Logistic and Logistic regression models on Albanian and Macedonian respondents.

SI.6: Cabinet Affect Robustness Checks

The Tables in this section represent linear models run on each of the eight affective state classification methods. Results are consistent across all classification strategies.

Table SI.6.1: Macedonian Pleasant Cabinet Affect

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>							
	MR	MR	ML	ML	PA	PA	PCA	LPA
	Bartlett (1)	Reg (2)	Bartlett (3)	Reg (4)	Reg (5)	Bartlett (6)	— (7)	— (8)
ProfileDescriptive 1	−0.005 (0.073)	0.000 (0.000)	0.032 (0.068)	0.0005 (0.073)	0.053 (0.070)	0.053 (0.070)	0.053 (0.070)	−0.017 (0.064)
ProfileDescriptive 6	−0.032 (0.075)	0.000 (0.000)	0.007 (0.071)	−0.025 (0.076)	−0.009 (0.071)	−0.009 (0.071)	−0.009 (0.071)	−0.045 (0.063)
ProfileDescriptive 10	0.010 (0.075)	0.000 (0.000)	0.048 (0.071)	0.028 (0.075)	0.025 (0.072)	0.025 (0.072)	0.025 (0.072)	−0.005 (0.066)
ProfileSDSM	−0.075* (0.045)	0.000 (0.000)	−0.076* (0.045)	−0.076* (0.046)	−0.061 (0.046)	−0.061 (0.046)	−0.061 (0.046)	−0.065 (0.040)
ProfileSubstantive	0.029 (0.043)	−0.000 (0.000)	0.039 (0.043)	0.019 (0.043)	−0.001 (0.043)	−0.001 (0.043)	−0.001 (0.043)	0.011 (0.037)
ProfileCooperation	0.058 (0.043)	−0.000 (0.000)	0.067 (0.043)	0.048 (0.043)	0.061 (0.043)	0.061 (0.043)	0.061 (0.043)	0.121*** (0.037)
Female	0.058 (0.044)	−0.000 (0.000)	0.054 (0.044)	0.060 (0.044)	0.038 (0.044)	0.038 (0.044)	0.038 (0.044)	0.048 (0.038)
Age	−0.0005 (0.002)	−0.000 (0.000)	−0.001 (0.002)	−0.001 (0.002)	0.0002 (0.002)	0.0002 (0.002)	0.0002 (0.002)	−0.001 (0.002)
Married	−0.043 (0.058)	0.000 (0.000)	−0.020 (0.056)	−0.055 (0.059)	−0.040 (0.058)	−0.040 (0.058)	−0.040 (0.058)	−0.064 (0.050)
Education	−0.004 (0.025)	0.000 (0.000)	−0.010 (0.025)	−0.003 (0.025)	−0.005 (0.025)	−0.005 (0.025)	−0.005 (0.025)	−0.004 (0.021)
Household Size	0.009 (0.015)	−0.000 (0.000)	0.010 (0.015)	0.006 (0.016)	0.020 (0.016)	0.020 (0.016)	0.020 (0.016)	0.0004 (0.014)
North West	−0.109 (0.076)	−0.000 (0.000)	−0.111 (0.076)	−0.116 (0.076)	−0.055 (0.079)	−0.055 (0.079)	−0.055 (0.079)	−0.063 (0.066)
South West	0.091 (0.067)	0.000 (0.000)	0.088 (0.067)	0.102 (0.068)	0.114* (0.067)	0.114* (0.067)	0.114* (0.067)	0.084 (0.059)
East	−0.217*** (0.056)	0.000 (0.000)	−0.236*** (0.055)	−0.216*** (0.056)	−0.229*** (0.055)	−0.229*** (0.055)	−0.229*** (0.055)	−0.145*** (0.047)
Urban	0.112** (0.045)	0.000 (0.000)	0.104** (0.045)	0.114** (0.046)	0.129*** (0.046)	0.129*** (0.046)	0.129*** (0.046)	0.050 (0.040)
News	0.040** (0.016)	0.000 (0.000)	0.043*** (0.016)	0.041** (0.016)	0.034** (0.016)	0.034** (0.016)	0.034** (0.016)	0.043*** (0.013)
Equal Opportunity	0.031 (0.020)	0.000 (0.000)	0.026 (0.020)	0.033 (0.020)	0.037* (0.020)	0.037* (0.020)	0.037* (0.020)	0.023 (0.018)
Authoritarian	−0.007 (0.015)	0.000 (0.000)	−0.004 (0.015)	−0.006 (0.015)	−0.004 (0.015)	−0.004 (0.015)	−0.004 (0.015)	0.001 (0.013)
Knowledge	0.042 (0.059)	−0.000 (0.000)	0.059 (0.058)	0.039 (0.059)	0.055 (0.059)	0.055 (0.059)	0.055 (0.059)	0.081* (0.048)
Constant	0.076 (0.177)	1.000*** (0.000)	0.051 (0.176)	0.104 (0.177)	−0.018 (0.176)	−0.018 (0.176)	−0.018 (0.176)	−0.021 (0.148)
Observations	391	118	391	391	391	391	391	391

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Linear models where 1 indicates that a respondent belongs to the affective state and 0 indicates otherwise. Robust standard errors.

Table SI.6.2: Macedonian Unpleasant Cabinet Affect

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>							
	MR	MR	ML	ML	PA	PA	PCA	LPA
	Bartlett	Reg	Bartlett	Reg	Reg	Bartlett	—	—
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
ProfileDescriptive 1	−0.033 (0.072)	−0.012 (0.072)	−0.014 (0.071)	−0.012 (0.072)	0.053 (0.070)	−0.006 (0.071)	−0.006 (0.071)	−0.030 (0.065)
ProfileDescriptive 6	0.033 (0.075)	0.053 (0.075)	0.051 (0.075)	0.053 (0.075)	−0.009 (0.071)	0.067 (0.075)	0.067 (0.075)	0.002 (0.068)
ProfileDescriptive 10	0.178** (0.077)	0.191** (0.077)	0.180** (0.077)	0.191** (0.077)	0.025 (0.072)	0.152** (0.076)	0.152** (0.076)	0.141** (0.070)
ProfileSDSM	0.070 (0.050)	0.062 (0.051)	0.068 (0.051)	0.062 (0.051)	−0.061 (0.046)	0.027 (0.050)	0.027 (0.050)	−0.00002 (0.044)
ProfileSubstantive	−0.028 (0.046)	−0.025 (0.046)	−0.020 (0.046)	−0.025 (0.046)	−0.001 (0.043)	−0.035 (0.046)	−0.035 (0.046)	0.018 (0.040)
ProfileCooperation	−0.025 (0.046)	−0.028 (0.046)	−0.022 (0.046)	−0.028 (0.046)	0.061 (0.043)	−0.002 (0.046)	−0.002 (0.046)	−0.001 (0.041)
Female	0.016 (0.047)	0.042 (0.047)	0.038 (0.047)	0.042 (0.047)	0.038 (0.044)	0.026 (0.046)	0.026 (0.046)	0.009 (0.041)
Age	−0.001 (0.002)	−0.002 (0.002)	−0.002 (0.002)	−0.002 (0.002)	0.0002 (0.002)	0.0001 (0.002)	0.0001 (0.002)	0.001 (0.002)
Married	0.016 (0.064)	0.018 (0.064)	0.011 (0.064)	0.018 (0.064)	−0.040 (0.058)	−0.076 (0.063)	−0.076 (0.063)	−0.123** (0.057)
Education	−0.017 (0.025)	−0.017 (0.025)	−0.022 (0.025)	−0.017 (0.025)	−0.005 (0.025)	−0.024 (0.025)	−0.024 (0.025)	−0.016 (0.023)
Household Size	−0.018 (0.017)	−0.020 (0.017)	−0.019 (0.017)	−0.020 (0.017)	0.020 (0.016)	−0.010 (0.017)	−0.010 (0.017)	−0.004 (0.016)
North West	0.033 (0.081)	0.029 (0.082)	0.031 (0.082)	0.029 (0.082)	−0.055 (0.079)	0.040 (0.081)	0.040 (0.081)	−0.004 (0.070)
South West	−0.086 (0.061)	−0.065 (0.062)	−0.074 (0.062)	−0.065 (0.062)	0.114* (0.067)	−0.054 (0.061)	−0.054 (0.061)	−0.130*** (0.050)
East	0.083 (0.061)	0.079 (0.061)	0.080 (0.061)	0.079 (0.061)	−0.229*** (0.055)	0.105* (0.061)	0.105* (0.061)	0.049 (0.056)
Urban	−0.020 (0.052)	−0.026 (0.053)	−0.015 (0.052)	−0.026 (0.053)	0.129*** (0.046)	−0.037 (0.053)	−0.037 (0.053)	−0.074 (0.048)
News	0.031* (0.019)	0.028 (0.019)	0.028 (0.019)	0.028 (0.019)	0.034** (0.016)	0.015 (0.019)	0.015 (0.019)	0.024 (0.017)
Equal Opportunity	−0.064*** (0.022)	−0.066*** (0.022)	−0.068*** (0.022)	−0.066*** (0.022)	0.037* (0.020)	−0.058*** (0.022)	−0.058*** (0.022)	−0.066*** (0.020)
Authoritarian	0.002 (0.017)	0.004 (0.017)	0.005 (0.017)	0.004 (0.017)	−0.004 (0.015)	0.011 (0.017)	0.011 (0.017)	0.011 (0.016)
Knowledge	0.129** (0.062)	0.153** (0.062)	0.151** (0.062)	0.153** (0.062)	0.055 (0.059)	0.149** (0.061)	0.149** (0.061)	0.131** (0.054)
Constant	0.385** (0.184)	0.386** (0.183)	0.393** (0.184)	0.386** (0.183)	−0.018 (0.176)	0.360** (0.183)	0.360** (0.183)	0.279* (0.168)
Observations	391	391	391	391	391	391	391	391
<i>Note:</i>								*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Linear models where 1 indicates that a respondent belongs to the affective state and 0 indicates otherwise.
Robust standard errors.

Table SI.6.3: Macedonian Mixed Cabinet Affect

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>							
	MR	MR	ML	ML	PA	PA	PCA	LPA
	Bartlett	Reg	Bartlett	Reg	Reg	Bartlett	—	—
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
ProfileDescriptive 1	0.004 (0.073)	−0.016 (0.072)	−0.014 (0.072)	−0.016 (0.072)	0.053 (0.070)	−0.032 (0.069)	−0.032 (0.069)	0.001 (0.084)
ProfileDescriptive 6	−0.053 (0.072)	−0.073 (0.070)	−0.071 (0.070)	−0.073 (0.070)	−0.009 (0.071)	−0.050 (0.069)	−0.050 (0.069)	0.026 (0.084)
ProfileDescriptive 10	−0.152** (0.067)	−0.165** (0.066)	−0.154** (0.066)	−0.165** (0.066)	0.025 (0.072)	−0.124* (0.065)	−0.124* (0.065)	−0.109 (0.083)
ProfileSDSM	−0.016 (0.041)	−0.008 (0.040)	−0.014 (0.040)	−0.008 (0.040)	−0.061 (0.046)	−0.022 (0.038)	−0.022 (0.038)	0.019 (0.051)
ProfileSubstantive	0.010 (0.039)	0.007 (0.038)	0.002 (0.038)	0.007 (0.038)	−0.001 (0.043)	0.050 (0.037)	0.050 (0.037)	−0.006 (0.048)
ProfileCooperation	0.012 (0.039)	0.016 (0.038)	0.010 (0.038)	0.016 (0.038)	0.061 (0.043)	−0.001 (0.037)	−0.001 (0.037)	−0.013 (0.048)
Female	0.016 (0.039)	−0.010 (0.038)	−0.006 (0.038)	−0.010 (0.038)	0.038 (0.044)	−0.007 (0.037)	−0.007 (0.037)	0.029 (0.049)
Age	0.002 (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)	0.0002 (0.002)	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	−0.001 (0.002)
Married	−0.018 (0.054)	−0.020 (0.053)	−0.013 (0.053)	−0.020 (0.053)	−0.040 (0.058)	0.028 (0.051)	0.028 (0.051)	0.071 (0.065)
Education	0.002 (0.021)	0.001 (0.021)	0.007 (0.021)	0.001 (0.021)	−0.005 (0.025)	0.007 (0.020)	0.007 (0.020)	−0.024 (0.026)
Household Size	0.018 (0.015)	0.019 (0.015)	0.018 (0.015)	0.019 (0.015)	0.020 (0.016)	−0.001 (0.013)	−0.001 (0.013)	0.006 (0.018)
North West	−0.046 (0.072)	−0.041 (0.071)	−0.044 (0.071)	−0.041 (0.071)	−0.055 (0.079)	−0.088 (0.069)	−0.088 (0.069)	0.007 (0.086)
South West	−0.036 (0.055)	−0.057 (0.053)	−0.047 (0.053)	−0.057 (0.053)	0.114* (0.067)	−0.080 (0.050)	−0.080 (0.050)	0.043 (0.068)
East	0.002 (0.053)	0.006 (0.053)	0.005 (0.054)	0.006 (0.053)	−0.229*** (0.055)	−0.005 (0.054)	−0.005 (0.054)	−0.014 (0.063)
Urban	−0.049 (0.048)	−0.042 (0.046)	−0.053 (0.047)	−0.042 (0.046)	0.129*** (0.046)	−0.080* (0.046)	−0.080* (0.046)	0.005 (0.055)
News	−0.038*** (0.014)	−0.034** (0.014)	−0.034** (0.014)	−0.034** (0.014)	0.034** (0.016)	−0.025* (0.014)	−0.025* (0.014)	−0.037* (0.019)
Equal Opportunity	0.038** (0.019)	0.040** (0.019)	0.042** (0.019)	0.040** (0.019)	0.037* (0.020)	0.029 (0.018)	0.029 (0.018)	0.067*** (0.022)
Authoritarian	0.012 (0.014)	0.010 (0.014)	0.009 (0.014)	0.010 (0.014)	−0.004 (0.015)	0.015 (0.014)	0.015 (0.014)	0.011 (0.017)
Knowledge	−0.030 (0.055)	−0.055 (0.054)	−0.052 (0.054)	−0.055 (0.054)	0.055 (0.059)	−0.047 (0.051)	−0.047 (0.051)	−0.086 (0.069)
Constant	0.168 (0.168)	0.167 (0.168)	0.160 (0.167)	0.167 (0.168)	−0.018 (0.176)	0.242 (0.162)	0.242 (0.162)	0.459** (0.197)
Observations	391	391	391	391	391	391	391	391

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Linear models where 1 indicates that a respondent belongs to the affective state and 0 indicates otherwise.
Robust standard errors.

Table SI.6.4: Macedonian Weak Cabinet Affect

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>							
	MR	MR	ML	ML	PA	PA	PCA	LPA
	Bartlett	Reg	Bartlett	Reg	Reg	Bartlett	—	—
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
ProfileDescriptive 1	0.033 (0.067)	0.033 (0.067)	−0.004 (0.069)	0.028 (0.067)	0.053 (0.070)	−0.015 (0.068)	−0.015 (0.068)	0.046 (0.064)
ProfileDescriptive 6	0.052 (0.069)	0.041 (0.069)	0.013 (0.071)	0.045 (0.069)	−0.009 (0.071)	−0.007 (0.070)	−0.007 (0.070)	0.017 (0.066)
ProfileDescriptive 10	−0.036 (0.066)	−0.054 (0.064)	−0.074 (0.067)	−0.053 (0.064)	0.025 (0.072)	−0.053 (0.069)	−0.053 (0.069)	−0.027 (0.065)
ProfileSDSM	0.021 (0.043)	0.011 (0.042)	0.021 (0.043)	0.022 (0.042)	−0.061 (0.046)	0.056 (0.045)	0.056 (0.045)	0.046 (0.045)
ProfileSubstantive	−0.011 (0.039)	−0.001 (0.038)	−0.021 (0.040)	−0.001 (0.039)	−0.001 (0.043)	−0.014 (0.041)	−0.014 (0.041)	−0.022 (0.041)
ProfileCooperation	−0.045 (0.040)	−0.034 (0.039)	−0.054 (0.040)	−0.035 (0.039)	0.061 (0.043)	−0.058 (0.041)	−0.058 (0.041)	−0.107*** (0.040)
Female	−0.090** (0.040)	−0.089** (0.039)	−0.086** (0.040)	−0.091** (0.039)	0.038 (0.044)	−0.057 (0.042)	−0.057 (0.042)	−0.086** (0.042)
Age	−0.00004 (0.002)	0.0003 (0.002)	0.001 (0.002)	0.0004 (0.002)	0.0002 (0.002)	−0.001 (0.002)	−0.001 (0.002)	0.0001 (0.002)
Married	0.045 (0.057)	0.056 (0.055)	0.022 (0.058)	0.057 (0.055)	−0.040 (0.058)	0.088 (0.057)	0.088 (0.057)	0.116** (0.055)
Education	0.020 (0.020)	0.018 (0.020)	0.026 (0.021)	0.019 (0.020)	−0.005 (0.025)	0.022 (0.021)	0.022 (0.021)	0.044** (0.022)
Household Size	−0.008 (0.016)	−0.006 (0.015)	−0.010 (0.016)	−0.006 (0.015)	0.020 (0.016)	−0.009 (0.016)	−0.009 (0.016)	−0.003 (0.015)
North West	0.122* (0.068)	0.103 (0.066)	0.124* (0.069)	0.128* (0.067)	−0.055 (0.079)	0.103 (0.071)	0.103 (0.071)	0.059 (0.070)
South West	0.031 (0.050)	0.003 (0.046)	0.034 (0.050)	0.019 (0.047)	0.114* (0.067)	0.020 (0.052)	0.020 (0.052)	0.003 (0.052)
East	0.132** (0.052)	0.123** (0.051)	0.151*** (0.052)	0.131** (0.051)	−0.229*** (0.055)	0.129** (0.053)	0.129** (0.053)	0.110** (0.054)
Urban	−0.044 (0.044)	−0.057 (0.043)	−0.036 (0.044)	−0.046 (0.043)	0.129*** (0.046)	−0.011 (0.044)	−0.011 (0.044)	0.019 (0.043)
News	−0.033* (0.017)	−0.031* (0.016)	−0.036** (0.017)	−0.035** (0.016)	0.034** (0.016)	−0.023 (0.017)	−0.023 (0.017)	−0.030* (0.017)
Equal Opportunity	−0.004 (0.017)	−0.010 (0.016)	−0.0001 (0.017)	−0.007 (0.016)	0.037* (0.020)	−0.008 (0.017)	−0.008 (0.017)	−0.025 (0.017)
Authoritarian	−0.007 (0.014)	−0.006 (0.014)	−0.010 (0.014)	−0.008 (0.014)	−0.004 (0.015)	−0.022 (0.014)	−0.022 (0.014)	−0.023 (0.014)
Knowledge	−0.141** (0.060)	−0.106* (0.058)	−0.157*** (0.061)	−0.137** (0.059)	0.055 (0.059)	−0.157** (0.062)	−0.157** (0.062)	−0.126** (0.060)
Constant	0.371** (0.169)	0.334** (0.165)	0.396** (0.169)	0.343** (0.167)	−0.018 (0.176)	0.415** (0.177)	0.415** (0.177)	0.282 (0.173)
Observations	391	391	391	391	391	391	391	391

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Linear models where 1 indicates that a respondent belongs to the affective state and 0 indicates otherwise.
Robust standard errors.

Table SI.6.5: Albanian Pleasant Cabinet Affect

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>							
	MR	MR	ML	ML	PA	PA	PCA	LPA
	Bartlett	Reg	Bartlett	Reg	Reg	Bartlett	—	—
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
ProfileDescriptive 1	−0.120 (0.081)	−0.000 (0.000)	−0.078 (0.081)	−0.121 (0.082)	−0.108 (0.080)	−0.108 (0.080)	−0.108 (0.080)	−0.097* (0.052)
ProfileDescriptive 6	−0.057 (0.081)	−0.000 (0.000)	−0.066 (0.080)	−0.060 (0.082)	−0.112 (0.079)	−0.112 (0.079)	−0.112 (0.079)	−0.095* (0.053)
ProfileDescriptive 10	−0.048 (0.083)	−0.000 (0.000)	0.007 (0.083)	−0.073 (0.083)	0.004 (0.080)	0.004 (0.080)	0.004 (0.080)	−0.033 (0.057)
ProfileSDSM	−0.029 (0.051)	−0.000 (0.000)	−0.063 (0.049)	0.004 (0.052)	−0.023 (0.049)	−0.023 (0.049)	−0.023 (0.049)	0.009 (0.029)
ProfileSubstantive	−0.059 (0.048)	0.000 (0.000)	−0.069 (0.046)	−0.059 (0.048)	−0.055 (0.046)	−0.055 (0.046)	−0.055 (0.046)	−0.011 (0.029)
ProfileCooperation	0.099** (0.049)	0.000 (0.000)	0.060 (0.048)	0.092* (0.049)	0.034 (0.047)	0.034 (0.047)	0.034 (0.047)	−0.005 (0.029)
Female	−0.025 (0.049)	0.000 (0.000)	0.021 (0.048)	−0.042 (0.050)	0.022 (0.047)	0.022 (0.047)	0.022 (0.047)	0.018 (0.030)
Age	−0.001 (0.002)	0.000 (0.000)	−0.0004 (0.002)	−0.001 (0.002)	−0.001 (0.002)	−0.001 (0.002)	−0.001 (0.002)	−0.0001 (0.001)
Married	0.022 (0.060)	−0.000 (0.000)	0.042 (0.058)	0.015 (0.060)	0.019 (0.057)	0.019 (0.057)	0.019 (0.057)	0.070* (0.042)
Education	−0.006 (0.026)	0.000 (0.000)	−0.001 (0.026)	−0.013 (0.027)	0.001 (0.025)	0.001 (0.025)	0.001 (0.025)	0.009 (0.016)
Household Size	0.020 (0.015)	0.000 (0.000)	0.021 (0.014)	0.017 (0.015)	0.017 (0.013)	0.017 (0.013)	0.017 (0.013)	−0.0004 (0.004)
North West	0.125** (0.058)	0.000 (0.000)	0.109* (0.056)	0.149** (0.058)	0.082 (0.056)	0.082 (0.056)	0.082 (0.056)	0.086*** (0.031)
South West	−0.017 (0.011)	−0.000 (0.000)	−0.018 (0.011)	−0.020* (0.011)	−0.006 (0.010)	−0.006 (0.010)	−0.006 (0.010)	−0.018** (0.008)
Urban	0.139** (0.056)	0.000 (0.000)	0.114** (0.055)	0.150*** (0.056)	0.112** (0.053)	0.112** (0.053)	0.112** (0.053)	0.105*** (0.034)
News	0.039* (0.022)	−0.000 (0.000)	0.047** (0.022)	0.032 (0.023)	0.072*** (0.021)	0.072*** (0.021)	0.072*** (0.021)	0.044*** (0.016)
Equal Opportunity	0.005 (0.024)	−0.000 (0.000)	0.016 (0.024)	0.005 (0.025)	0.029 (0.024)	0.029 (0.024)	0.029 (0.024)	0.030 (0.020)
Authoritarian	−0.043** (0.021)	0.000 (0.000)	−0.045** (0.021)	−0.041* (0.021)	−0.066*** (0.020)	−0.066*** (0.020)	−0.066*** (0.020)	−0.024* (0.014)
Knowledge	0.013 (0.054)	0.000 (0.000)	−0.020 (0.053)	0.046 (0.055)	−0.039 (0.052)	−0.039 (0.052)	−0.039 (0.052)	0.011 (0.031)
Constant	0.356 (0.222)	1.000*** (0.000)	0.271 (0.214)	0.419* (0.223)	0.200 (0.210)	0.200 (0.210)	0.200 (0.210)	0.004 (0.150)
Observations	390	151	390	390	390	390	390	390

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Linear models where 1 indicates that a respondent belongs to the affective state and 0 indicates otherwise.
Robust standard errors.

Table SI.6.6: Albanian Unpleasant Cabinet Affect

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>							
	MR	MR	ML	ML	PA	PA	PCA	LPA
	Bartlett	Reg	Bartlett	Reg	Reg	Bartlett	—	—
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
ProfileDescriptive 1	0.063 (0.067)	0.044 (0.073)	0.042 (0.071)	0.042 (0.075)	−0.108 (0.080)	0.008 (0.068)	0.008 (0.068)	−0.037 (0.053)
ProfileDescriptive 6	0.061 (0.063)	0.030 (0.069)	0.043 (0.067)	0.010 (0.070)	−0.112 (0.079)	−0.058 (0.061)	−0.058 (0.061)	−0.059 (0.050)
ProfileDescriptive 10	0.032 (0.066)	−0.009 (0.071)	0.014 (0.070)	−0.020 (0.073)	0.004 (0.080)	−0.098 (0.064)	−0.098 (0.064)	−0.120*** (0.046)
ProfileSDSM	−0.080* (0.042)	−0.050 (0.045)	−0.062 (0.044)	−0.045 (0.046)	−0.023 (0.049)	0.003 (0.041)	0.003 (0.041)	−0.030 (0.025)
ProfileSubstantive	−0.003 (0.038)	−0.027 (0.042)	−0.021 (0.041)	−0.017 (0.043)	−0.055 (0.046)	−0.036 (0.038)	−0.036 (0.038)	−0.010 (0.024)
ProfileCooperation	−0.140*** (0.040)	−0.126*** (0.043)	−0.132*** (0.042)	−0.125*** (0.043)	0.034 (0.047)	−0.073* (0.038)	−0.073* (0.038)	−0.030 (0.025)
Female	0.021 (0.040)	0.026 (0.044)	0.028 (0.043)	0.026 (0.045)	0.022 (0.047)	0.049 (0.040)	0.049 (0.040)	0.027 (0.024)
Age	0.001 (0.001)	0.0001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.0004 (0.002)	−0.001 (0.002)	−0.001 (0.001)	−0.001 (0.001)	0.00001 (0.001)
Married	0.042 (0.051)	0.036 (0.055)	0.044 (0.054)	0.036 (0.055)	0.019 (0.057)	−0.016 (0.050)	−0.016 (0.050)	0.033 (0.032)
Education	0.017 (0.020)	0.013 (0.023)	0.026 (0.023)	0.010 (0.023)	0.001 (0.025)	−0.003 (0.020)	−0.003 (0.020)	−0.007 (0.012)
Household Size	−0.002 (0.006)	−0.004 (0.006)	−0.003 (0.006)	−0.004 (0.007)	0.017 (0.013)	−0.007 (0.006)	−0.007 (0.006)	0.0004 (0.004)
North West	−0.081* (0.047)	−0.088* (0.051)	−0.067 (0.049)	−0.107** (0.052)	0.082 (0.056)	−0.115** (0.047)	−0.115** (0.047)	−0.119** (0.032)
South West	0.017* (0.010)	0.021** (0.010)	0.017* (0.010)	0.024** (0.010)	−0.006 (0.010)	0.014 (0.010)	0.014 (0.010)	0.014* (0.007)
Urban	−0.096** (0.044)	−0.113** (0.048)	−0.110** (0.048)	−0.114** (0.048)	0.112** (0.053)	−0.123*** (0.044)	−0.123*** (0.044)	−0.121*** (0.028)
News	0.003 (0.020)	0.003 (0.021)	0.006 (0.021)	−0.0004 (0.021)	0.072*** (0.021)	0.016 (0.019)	0.016 (0.019)	0.038*** (0.014)
Equal Opportunity	−0.032 (0.023)	−0.055** (0.023)	−0.046* (0.024)	−0.052** (0.023)	0.029 (0.024)	−0.058*** (0.022)	−0.058*** (0.022)	−0.028* (0.017)
Authoritarian	0.035* (0.019)	0.046** (0.019)	0.044** (0.019)	0.044** (0.019)	−0.066*** (0.020)	0.052*** (0.018)	0.052*** (0.018)	0.041** (0.016)
Knowledge	−0.021 (0.044)	−0.011 (0.047)	−0.007 (0.046)	−0.010 (0.048)	−0.039 (0.052)	−0.011 (0.042)	−0.011 (0.042)	−0.015 (0.027)
Constant	0.065 (0.186)	0.191 (0.198)	0.077 (0.193)	0.199 (0.200)	0.200 (0.210)	0.291 (0.182)	0.291 (0.182)	0.025 (0.107)
Observations	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Linear models where 1 indicates that a respondent belongs to the affective state and 0 indicates otherwise. Robust standard errors.

Table SI.6.7: Albanian Mixed Cabinet Affect

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>							
	MR	MR	ML	ML	PA	PA	PCA	LPA
	Bartlett	Reg	Bartlett	Reg	Reg	Bartlett	—	—
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
ProfileDescriptive 1	−0.014 (0.072)	0.004 (0.066)	0.007 (0.068)	0.006 (0.064)	−0.108 (0.080)	0.045 (0.066)	0.045 (0.066)	0.106 (0.084)
ProfileDescriptive 6	−0.029 (0.070)	0.002 (0.064)	−0.011 (0.065)	0.022 (0.063)	−0.112 (0.079)	0.081 (0.066)	0.081 (0.066)	0.063 (0.083)
ProfileDescriptive 10	0.00003 (0.071)	0.041 (0.065)	0.018 (0.066)	0.053 (0.064)	0.004 (0.080)	0.064 (0.065)	0.064 (0.065)	0.103 (0.083)
ProfileSDSM	0.078 (0.048)	0.048 (0.045)	0.059 (0.046)	0.043 (0.044)	−0.023 (0.049)	−0.015 (0.045)	−0.015 (0.045)	0.071 (0.053)
ProfileSubstantive	0.039 (0.044)	0.063 (0.041)	0.057 (0.042)	0.053 (0.040)	−0.055 (0.046)	0.036 (0.041)	0.036 (0.041)	−0.042 (0.049)
ProfileCooperation	0.023 (0.044)	0.009 (0.041)	0.016 (0.042)	0.009 (0.041)	0.034 (0.047)	0.028 (0.042)	0.028 (0.042)	0.031 (0.050)
Female	0.003 (0.048)	−0.002 (0.043)	−0.004 (0.045)	−0.002 (0.042)	0.022 (0.047)	0.014 (0.044)	0.014 (0.044)	−0.003 (0.051)
Age	−0.002 (0.002)	−0.001 (0.002)	−0.002 (0.002)	−0.001 (0.002)	−0.001 (0.002)	0.00004 (0.002)	0.00004 (0.002)	−0.001 (0.002)
Married	−0.050 (0.057)	−0.044 (0.052)	−0.052 (0.053)	−0.045 (0.052)	0.019 (0.057)	−0.015 (0.052)	−0.015 (0.052)	−0.102* (0.061)
Education	0.009 (0.024)	0.013 (0.021)	0.0004 (0.022)	0.016 (0.021)	0.001 (0.025)	0.033 (0.023)	0.033 (0.023)	0.014 (0.027)
Household Size	−0.008 (0.015)	−0.006 (0.015)	−0.008 (0.015)	−0.006 (0.015)	0.017 (0.013)	−0.003 (0.014)	−0.003 (0.014)	−0.003 (0.009)
North West	−0.126** (0.055)	−0.118** (0.051)	−0.139*** (0.053)	−0.099** (0.050)	0.082 (0.056)	−0.101** (0.050)	−0.101** (0.050)	−0.116** (0.058)
South West	−0.004 (0.011)	−0.007 (0.011)	−0.004 (0.011)	−0.010 (0.011)	−0.006 (0.010)	−0.015 (0.011)	−0.015 (0.011)	0.005 (0.011)
Urban	−0.032 (0.049)	−0.015 (0.045)	−0.019 (0.046)	−0.014 (0.044)	0.112** (0.053)	−0.043 (0.045)	−0.043 (0.045)	−0.049 (0.055)
News	−0.004 (0.021)	−0.003 (0.019)	−0.006 (0.019)	−0.0001 (0.019)	0.072*** (0.021)	−0.014 (0.020)	−0.014 (0.020)	−0.023 (0.024)
Equal Opportunity	0.040* (0.024)	0.063*** (0.023)	0.054** (0.023)	0.061*** (0.022)	0.029 (0.024)	0.052** (0.023)	0.052** (0.023)	0.010 (0.027)
Authoritarian	0.026 (0.020)	0.014 (0.019)	0.017 (0.019)	0.016 (0.018)	−0.066*** (0.020)	0.018 (0.019)	0.018 (0.019)	−0.018 (0.023)
Knowledge	−0.106** (0.050)	−0.115** (0.048)	−0.119** (0.049)	−0.117** (0.047)	−0.039 (0.052)	−0.111** (0.048)	−0.111** (0.048)	−0.128** (0.055)
Constant	0.359* (0.213)	0.233 (0.197)	0.347* (0.203)	0.225 (0.195)	0.200 (0.210)	0.185 (0.198)	0.185 (0.198)	0.772*** (0.222)
Observations	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390
<i>Note:</i>					*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01			

Linear models where 1 indicates that a respondent belongs to the affective state and 0 indicates otherwise.
Robust standard errors.

Table SI.6.8: Albanian Weak Cabinet Affect

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>							
	MR	MR	ML	ML	PA	PA	PCA	LPA
	Bartlett	Reg	Bartlett	Reg	Reg	Bartlett	—	—
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
ProfileDescriptive 1	0.071 (0.060)	0.070 (0.058)	0.029 (0.064)	0.073 (0.058)	−0.108 (0.080)	0.054 (0.069)	0.054 (0.069)	0.029 (0.068)
ProfileDescriptive 6	0.025 (0.061)	0.025 (0.059)	0.034 (0.067)	0.028 (0.059)	−0.112 (0.079)	0.088 (0.072)	0.088 (0.072)	0.092 (0.071)
ProfileDescriptive 10	0.016 (0.060)	0.029 (0.057)	−0.039 (0.064)	0.041 (0.058)	0.004 (0.080)	0.029 (0.070)	0.029 (0.070)	0.050 (0.069)
ProfileSDSM	0.031 (0.042)	0.004 (0.041)	0.066 (0.045)	−0.001 (0.041)	−0.023 (0.049)	0.036 (0.047)	0.036 (0.047)	−0.050 (0.044)
ProfileSubstantive	0.022 (0.038)	0.018 (0.036)	0.032 (0.040)	0.022 (0.037)	−0.055 (0.046)	0.055 (0.043)	0.055 (0.043)	0.063 (0.041)
ProfileCooperation	0.017 (0.039)	0.030 (0.037)	0.056 (0.040)	0.025 (0.038)	0.034 (0.047)	0.011 (0.043)	0.011 (0.043)	0.004 (0.041)
Female	0.001 (0.039)	0.024 (0.037)	−0.045 (0.041)	0.019 (0.037)	0.022 (0.047)	−0.085* (0.045)	−0.085* (0.045)	−0.042 (0.042)
Age	0.002 (0.001)	0.002 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.002 (0.001)	−0.001 (0.002)	0.002 (0.001)	0.002 (0.001)	0.001 (0.002)
Married	−0.013 (0.040)	−0.004 (0.038)	−0.034 (0.043)	−0.007 (0.038)	0.019 (0.057)	0.012 (0.048)	0.012 (0.048)	−0.001 (0.048)
Education	−0.020 (0.020)	−0.016 (0.020)	−0.025 (0.021)	−0.014 (0.020)	0.001 (0.025)	−0.030 (0.023)	−0.030 (0.023)	−0.015 (0.024)
Household Size	−0.010 (0.006)	−0.007 (0.006)	−0.011 (0.007)	−0.007 (0.006)	0.017 (0.013)	−0.008 (0.008)	−0.008 (0.008)	0.003 (0.009)
North West	0.082* (0.043)	0.068* (0.040)	0.098** (0.046)	0.058 (0.041)	0.082 (0.056)	0.133*** (0.050)	0.133*** (0.050)	0.149*** (0.047)
South West	0.003 (0.007)	0.005 (0.007)	0.004 (0.008)	0.006 (0.007)	−0.006 (0.010)	0.007 (0.008)	0.007 (0.008)	−0.002 (0.008)
Urban	−0.011 (0.042)	−0.013 (0.040)	0.015 (0.043)	−0.022 (0.040)	0.112** (0.053)	0.054 (0.047)	0.054 (0.047)	0.065 (0.046)
News	−0.038** (0.018)	−0.027 (0.017)	−0.046** (0.018)	−0.031* (0.017)	0.072*** (0.021)	−0.075*** (0.019)	−0.075*** (0.019)	−0.059*** (0.018)
Equal Opportunity	−0.013 (0.016)	−0.015 (0.016)	−0.025 (0.018)	−0.014 (0.016)	0.029 (0.024)	−0.023 (0.020)	−0.023 (0.020)	−0.012 (0.019)
Authoritarian	−0.017 (0.016)	−0.021 (0.016)	−0.015 (0.017)	−0.020 (0.016)	−0.066*** (0.020)	−0.005 (0.018)	−0.005 (0.018)	0.001 (0.017)
Knowledge	0.113*** (0.042)	0.079* (0.041)	0.147*** (0.043)	0.080** (0.041)	−0.039 (0.052)	0.161*** (0.047)	0.161*** (0.047)	0.132*** (0.045)
Constant	0.220 (0.134)	0.160 (0.131)	0.305* (0.156)	0.157 (0.131)	0.200 (0.210)	0.324* (0.173)	0.324* (0.173)	0.198 (0.187)
Observations	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Linear models where 1 indicates that a respondent belongs to the affective state and 0 indicates otherwise.
Robust standard errors.

SI.7: World Values Survey

Data and Procedure

- Dependent Variables:
 1. Neighbor (A124_02): mentioned not wanting neighbors of a different race; 0-Not mentioned, 1-Mentioned
 2. Government Confidence (E069_11): 1-None at all, 2-Not very much, 3-Quite a lot, 4-A great deal (reverse coded)
- Independent Variables:
 1. Cabinet Diversity: range from 0-Only one ethnic group represented in the cabinet to 1-Equal representation among many ethnic groups (see below)
 2. Minority: 1-Minority, 0-Majority. Start with question X051, which asks respondents to identify their ethnic group (655 potential responses, responses often country-based). Write a function that summarizes the demographics of survey respondents for each country-year where data is available. Assign the ethnic group that has the largest number of respondents to be the ethnic majority and all other ethnic groups in the country to be the ethnic minority.
- Controls:
 1. Female (X001): 1-Female, 0-Male
 2. Age (X003): in years
 3. Income (X047): self-reported income ladder from 1-Lowest to 11-Highest.
 4. Married (X007): 1-Married, 0-Not married
 5. Education (X025): 1-Started elementary, 2-Completed elementary, 3-Incomplete intermediate, 4-Completed intermediate, 5-Incomplete secondary, 6-Completed secondary, 7-Incomplete college, 8-Completed college
 6. Politics (A004): importance of politics in one's life; 1-Not at all important, 2-Not very important, 3-Rather important, 4-Very important (reverse coded)

Measuring Ethnic Cabinet Diversity

I utilize a dataset I created of ethnic cabinet diversity at the country-year level. This dataset generates a list of 233,582 cabinet minister names from the only authoritative worldwide

listing of cabinet members, the Central Intelligence Agency’s (CIA) “Chiefs of State and Cabinet Members of Foreign Governments” (COS). These names run from 1967 to 2017.

Names are then ethnically classified using NamePrism. NamePrism is a new ethnic name classifier from Ye et al. (2017) that has already garnered a lot of attention for its relative completeness compared to many other methods. The goal of NamePrism is to take the full name of an individual and to locate that name near other, similar names. To do this, the method relies on a training dataset of 74 million unique names from 118 countries. These names are linked based on the level of contact or social homophily with other individuals. All names in the training dataset are then placed in a name space, clustering names with more contact together. This clustering reveals thirty-nine “name communities” — groups of names of people who frequently interact with each other. This is not a perfect measure, and the name communities are used not to infer ethnicity but to represent the diversity of names in a cabinet.

When a new name is submitted to NamePrism, a Naive Bayes classifier locates the new name in the existing name space. NamePrism then measures the distance from the new name’s location to each of the thirty-nine name communities and generates predicted probabilities that the new name belongs to any one of these communities. These predicted probabilities are combined into a country-year measure of cabinet diversity using the Herfindahl-Hirschman index, a common measure of diversity. The resulting Herfindahl-Hirschman index serves as a proxy for actual ethnic cabinet diversity.

To calculate the Herfindahl-Hirschman index, the method takes the thirty-nine predicted probabilities for each cabinet minister and sum them across cabinet ministers in a country-year. These predicted probabilities are then divided by the number of cabinet ministers, squared, summed, and subtracted from 1. That is, $1 - \sum_{i=1}^{39} p^2$ where p is the average predicted probability across ministers for each name community. Thus, each country-year is assigned a *Cabinet Diversity* score ranging from 0 to 1 where 1 is the highest level of diversity.

Results

Table SI.7.1 displays regression models for the World Values Survey data for majority group respondents and Table SI.7.2 displays regression models for the World Values Survey data for minority group respondents. Results are consistent across all model specifications.

Table SI.7.1: World Values Survey Results for Majority Group Members

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>					
	Neighbor			Government Confidence		
	<i>OLS</i>	<i>Logit</i>	<i>Multilevel</i>	<i>OLS</i>	<i>Logit</i>	<i>Multilevel</i>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Cabinet Diversity	0.068** (0.031)	0.770*** (0.267)	0.826*** (0.261)	−0.116 (0.074)	−0.139 (0.094)	−0.101 (0.074)
Female	−0.005*** (0.002)	−0.041*** (0.015)	−0.041*** (0.015)	0.035*** (0.005)	0.043*** (0.006)	0.035*** (0.005)
Age	0.0004*** (0.0001)	0.003*** (0.001)	0.003*** (0.001)	0.002*** (0.0002)	0.003*** (0.0002)	0.002*** (0.0002)
Income	−0.001** (0.0005)	−0.010*** (0.004)	−0.010*** (0.004)	0.008*** (0.001)	0.010*** (0.001)	0.008*** (0.001)
Married	0.001 (0.002)	−0.002 (0.017)	−0.001 (0.017)	0.026*** (0.005)	0.033*** (0.007)	0.026*** (0.005)
Education	−0.009*** (0.001)	−0.062*** (0.004)	−0.063*** (0.004)	−0.018*** (0.001)	−0.022*** (0.002)	−0.018*** (0.001)
Politics	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.008)	0.002 (0.008)	0.105*** (0.003)	0.134*** (0.003)	0.105*** (0.003)
Lag Cabinet Diversity	0.035 (0.030)	−0.348 (0.257)	−0.251 (0.253)	0.160** (0.075)	0.185* (0.095)	0.176** (0.074)
Constant	0.033* (0.019)	−3.049*** (0.174)	−1.795*** (0.201)	1.815*** (0.054)		2.037*** (0.061)
Observations	129,537	129,537	129,537	125,826	125,826	125,826

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Regression models with standard errors in parentheses; standard errors clustered by country for linear models. Fixed effects for country and wave for non-multilevel models. Multilevel models with respondents clustered in countries and waves.

Table SI.7.2: World Values Survey Results for Non-Majority Group Members

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>					
	Neighbor			Government Confidence		
	<i>OLS</i>	<i>Logit</i>	<i>Multilevel</i>	<i>OLS</i>	<i>Logit</i>	<i>Multilevel</i>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Cabinet Diversity	0.286*** (0.034)	1.950*** (0.275)	2.056*** (0.258)	-0.565*** (0.087)	-0.691*** (0.106)	-0.473*** (0.085)
Female	-0.002 (0.004)	-0.024 (0.029)	-0.024 (0.029)	0.023** (0.009)	0.028** (0.011)	0.023** (0.009)
Age	0.0001 (0.0001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.002*** (0.0003)	0.002*** (0.0004)	0.002*** (0.0003)
Income	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.005 (0.007)	-0.006 (0.007)	0.005** (0.002)	0.006** (0.003)	0.005** (0.002)
Married	0.004 (0.004)	0.026 (0.032)	0.026 (0.032)	-0.005 (0.010)	-0.005 (0.012)	-0.004 (0.010)
Education	-0.008*** (0.001)	-0.062*** (0.007)	-0.062*** (0.007)	-0.021*** (0.002)	-0.026*** (0.003)	-0.021*** (0.002)
Politics	-0.0003 (0.002)	-0.004 (0.015)	-0.002 (0.015)	0.104*** (0.005)	0.126*** (0.006)	0.104*** (0.005)
Lag Cabinet Diversity	-0.139*** (0.043)	-1.617*** (0.345)	-1.528*** (0.308)	-0.047 (0.118)	-0.070 (0.143)	0.113 (0.109)
Constant	-0.016 (0.039)	-2.943*** (0.418)	-2.037*** (0.253)	2.385*** (0.127)		2.336*** (0.098)
Observations	39,693	39,693	39,693	37,665	37,665	37,665

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Regression models with standard errors in parentheses; standard errors clustered by country for linear models. Fixed effects for country and wave for non-multilevel models. Multilevel models with respondents clustered in countries and waves.

SI.8: Pre-Registered Robustness Checks

The theory, hypotheses, and empirical analysis for this paper were pre-registered with EGAP. All of the analysis specified in the pre-analysis plan was conducted: additional pre-registered analyses not yet mentioned are provided here.

Additionally, I would note that, in comparison to the pre-analysis plan, the original six hypotheses (one each for majority and minority groups) have been condensed to three hypotheses (combined for majority and minority groups). The direction and implications of the hypotheses have not changed, rather the hypotheses were combined for ease of presentation.

The only change to the main analysis was using factor analysis in addition to LPA to classify cabinet affect. This change was made based on advice from the author of this method who was in the process of refining this classification method when the pre-analysis plan was filed. No other changes were made to the pre-analysis plan.

First, I present results dichotomizing Albanian cabinet representation where *ProfileOverZero* is 1 when there is at least one Albanian cabinet minister and 0 otherwise. Table SI.8.1 displays ordered logistic and logistic regression results for cabinet perceptions variables, while Table SI.8.2 displays ordered logistic and logistic regression results for overall outgroup attitudes variables.

Table SI.8.3, Table SI.8.4, and Table SI.8.5 provide the full results pooled across ethnic groups with a dummy variable for Albanians and interactions between the dummy variable and cabinet profile attributes. Table SI.8.6 subsets to only Macedonians and interacts the cabinet profile attributes with nationalist party membership. I asked a post-treatment question about political party support to isolate Macedonian nationalists (*Nationalist Party*). Some Macedonians recognize the history of institutional discrimination against Albanians and may support Albanian representation even at the cost of their own perceived benefit. Macedonian nationalist party voters are the least likely to think this way, so their reactions to perceived lost benefits from Albanian representation may be especially strong. This ques-

Table SI.8.1: ProfileOverZero for Albanians and Macedonians Cabinet Perceptions

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>					
	Cabinet Represent		Cabinet Trust		Cabinet Model	
	MAC	ALB	MAC	ALB	MAC	ALB
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ProfileOverZero	−0.180 (0.287)	−0.560* (0.297)	−0.163 (0.292)	−0.312 (0.308)	0.229 (0.287)	−0.264 (0.297)
ProfileSDSM	−0.328 (0.203)	0.347* (0.208)	−0.222 (0.202)	0.408** (0.206)	−0.114 (0.202)	0.498** (0.210)
ProfileSubstantive	0.113 (0.187)	−0.018 (0.191)	0.141 (0.188)	−0.091 (0.191)	0.056 (0.187)	−0.100 (0.192)
ProfileCooperation	0.157 (0.189)	0.262 (0.196)	0.184 (0.190)	0.145 (0.195)	0.141 (0.187)	0.040 (0.196)
Female	0.234 (0.194)	−0.205 (0.200)	0.131 (0.194)	0.174 (0.198)	0.196 (0.191)	−0.128 (0.199)
Age	0.007 (0.008)	−0.003 (0.007)	−0.001 (0.008)	0.002 (0.007)	0.0002 (0.008)	0.003 (0.007)
Married	−0.070 (0.251)	0.408* (0.247)	0.184 (0.257)	0.402* (0.241)	−0.229 (0.256)	0.714*** (0.244)
Education	0.127 (0.103)	−0.113 (0.106)	0.066 (0.104)	0.093 (0.105)	0.082 (0.104)	−0.127 (0.105)
Household Size	−0.023 (0.070)	−0.059 (0.044)	0.032 (0.073)	0.077* (0.039)	0.026 (0.075)	−0.033 (0.039)
North West	−0.365 (0.335)	0.155 (0.232)	−0.178 (0.331)	0.517** (0.231)	0.142 (0.333)	0.169 (0.230)
South West	0.915*** (0.266)	−0.064 (0.047)	1.108*** (0.269)	−0.141*** (0.047)	1.144*** (0.265)	−0.172*** (0.047)
East	−0.428* (0.254)		−0.075 (0.250)		0.116 (0.246)	
Urban	0.182 (0.214)	0.862*** (0.223)	0.288 (0.214)	0.725*** (0.221)	0.071 (0.211)	0.814*** (0.222)
News	0.015 (0.076)	−0.126 (0.094)	−0.029 (0.076)	−0.124 (0.093)	0.066 (0.075)	−0.116 (0.095)
Equal Opportunity	0.539*** (0.094)	0.390*** (0.111)	0.633*** (0.095)	0.464*** (0.110)	0.503*** (0.093)	0.430*** (0.108)
Authoritarian	0.031 (0.072)	−0.232** (0.091)	0.091 (0.071)	−0.161* (0.090)	0.131* (0.070)	−0.336*** (0.093)
Knowledge	−0.480* (0.260)	0.069 (0.214)	−0.084 (0.258)	−0.081 (0.216)	−0.413 (0.257)	0.123 (0.213)
Observations	391	390	391	390	391	390

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

ProfileOverZero is 1 if ProfileDescriptive > 0 and 0 otherwise. Ordered Logistic regression models on Albanian and Macedonian respondents.

Table SI.8.2: ProfileOverZero For Albanians and Macedonians Overall Outgroup Attitudes

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>									
	Trust		Equality		Neighbor		Talkoutgroup		One Group	
	MAC (1)	ALB (2)	MAC (3)	ALB (4)	MAC (5)	ALB (6)	MAC (7)	ALB (8)	MAC (9)	ALB (10)
ProfileOverZero	−0.001 (0.280)	−0.251 (0.295)	0.273 (0.289)	−0.245 (0.301)	−0.304 (0.281)	−0.099 (0.300)	0.466* (0.278)	0.100 (0.295)	0.383 (0.349)	−0.688* (0.357)
ProfileSDSM	0.182 (0.199)	−0.157 (0.207)	0.020 (0.200)	−0.106 (0.205)	−0.251 (0.200)	0.119 (0.208)	−0.169 (0.199)	−0.307 (0.210)	0.245 (0.271)	0.486** (0.248)
ProfileSubstantive	0.165 (0.183)	−0.209 (0.191)	−0.122 (0.185)	0.013 (0.190)	0.175 (0.185)	0.247 (0.193)	0.228 (0.184)	−0.167 (0.194)	0.053 (0.245)	0.215 (0.229)
ProfileCooperation	−0.110 (0.185)	0.172 (0.194)	−0.051 (0.186)	0.254 (0.193)	−0.029 (0.187)	0.032 (0.196)	−0.147 (0.185)	−0.057 (0.195)	0.353 (0.248)	0.068 (0.232)
Female	0.279 (0.189)	−0.229 (0.198)	0.467** (0.190)	0.259 (0.197)	−0.060 (0.189)	−0.242 (0.202)	0.328* (0.191)	0.679*** (0.206)	0.014 (0.252)	−0.087 (0.240)
Age	−0.002 (0.008)	0.012* (0.007)	−0.007 (0.008)	0.002 (0.007)	0.006 (0.008)	−0.0004 (0.007)	0.0001 (0.008)	−0.006 (0.007)	−0.001 (0.010)	0.0001 (0.008)
Married	−0.319 (0.247)	0.397 (0.243)	−0.069 (0.249)	0.274 (0.245)	−0.059 (0.254)	−0.298 (0.243)	−0.358 (0.252)	0.303 (0.239)	−0.225 (0.334)	0.176 (0.283)
Education	0.061 (0.100)	0.055 (0.107)	0.228** (0.100)	0.138 (0.103)	0.064 (0.104)	0.056 (0.108)	0.166 (0.104)	0.056 (0.104)	0.137 (0.137)	0.092 (0.125)
Household Size	−0.028 (0.071)	0.032 (0.040)	−0.046 (0.070)	−0.012 (0.041)	−0.001 (0.073)	0.028 (0.045)	0.020 (0.073)	0.050 (0.046)	0.034 (0.092)	−0.063 (0.052)
North West	0.019 (0.316)	0.305 (0.229)	0.009 (0.321)	−0.257 (0.224)	−0.291 (0.330)	0.168 (0.231)	−0.651** (0.318)	−1.423*** (0.248)	−0.293 (0.424)	1.527*** (0.275)
South West	0.257 (0.254)	0.005 (0.048)	0.548** (0.252)	0.101** (0.048)	−0.368 (0.254)	0.216*** (0.053)	0.045 (0.253)	−0.100** (0.048)	−0.394 (0.339)	−0.135** (0.053)
East	−0.263 (0.243)		−0.004 (0.247)		−0.334 (0.246)		0.034 (0.247)		−0.176 (0.335)	
Urban	0.005 (0.210)	0.370* (0.217)	0.142 (0.213)	0.342 (0.217)	0.238 (0.215)	−0.481** (0.218)	−0.039 (0.211)	0.141 (0.222)	−0.143 (0.278)	−0.217 (0.256)
News	−0.010 (0.073)	0.227** (0.093)	0.316*** (0.076)	0.452*** (0.095)	−0.070 (0.075)	−0.277*** (0.097)	0.210*** (0.075)	0.454*** (0.097)	0.008 (0.098)	0.225** (0.110)
Equal Opportunity	0.376*** (0.089)	0.589*** (0.110)	0.414*** (0.089)	0.300*** (0.107)	−0.238*** (0.090)	−0.048 (0.108)	0.229*** (0.087)	−0.022 (0.105)	−0.173 (0.113)	−0.141 (0.123)
Authoritarian	0.163** (0.070)	−0.209** (0.092)	0.162** (0.072)	0.295*** (0.092)	−0.043 (0.070)	0.041 (0.093)	0.054 (0.069)	0.114 (0.091)	0.080 (0.092)	0.257** (0.106)
Knowledge	0.049 (0.255)	−0.533** (0.217)	−0.243 (0.260)	−0.245 (0.211)	0.225 (0.262)	−0.927*** (0.220)	0.073 (0.253)	0.308 (0.217)	0.867*** (0.319)	0.169 (0.255)
Constant									−0.242 (1.001)	−0.264 (1.028)
Observations	391	390	391	390	391	390	391	390	391	390

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

ProfileOverZero is 1 if ProfileDescriptive > 0 and 0 otherwise. Ordered Logistic and Logistic regression models on Albanian and Macedonian respondents.

tion must be asked post-treatment in order to avoid priming respondents on their ethnic identity (Klar, Leeper and Robison, 2019).

Table SI.8.3: Full Results with Interaction Cabinet Perceptions

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>		
	Cabinet Represent	Cabinet Trust	Cabinet Model
	(1)	(2)	(3)
ProfileDescriptive 1	0.279 (0.332)	0.056 (0.335)	0.299 (0.332)
ProfileDescriptive 6	-0.194 (0.330)	-0.059 (0.333)	0.442 (0.330)
ProfileDescriptive 10	-0.384 (0.326)	-0.417 (0.332)	0.377 (0.327)
Albanian	0.246 (0.425)	0.343 (0.437)	0.918** (0.427)
ProfileSDSM	-0.422** (0.207)	-0.287 (0.206)	-0.162 (0.208)
ProfileSubstantive	0.090 (0.192)	0.133 (0.192)	0.098 (0.192)
ProfileCooperation	0.174 (0.193)	0.192 (0.192)	0.123 (0.192)
Female	0.063 (0.136)	0.157 (0.137)	0.053 (0.135)
Age	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.005 (0.004)
Married	0.207 (0.147)	0.272* (0.147)	0.201 (0.148)
Education	-0.015 (0.072)	0.044 (0.072)	-0.071 (0.072)
Household Size	-0.039 (0.036)	0.070** (0.035)	-0.013 (0.033)
North West	0.033 (0.182)	0.343* (0.181)	0.146 (0.179)
South West	0.826*** (0.210)	1.201*** (0.216)	1.236*** (0.213)
East	-0.437* (0.230)	0.041 (0.227)	0.184 (0.226)
Urban	0.511*** (0.151)	0.510*** (0.151)	0.465*** (0.149)
News	-0.075 (0.057)	-0.095* (0.057)	-0.042 (0.057)
Equal Opportunity	0.517*** (0.070)	0.595*** (0.070)	0.525*** (0.069)
Authoritarian	-0.082 (0.055)	-0.001 (0.054)	-0.051 (0.054)
Knowledge	-0.125 (0.162)	-0.074 (0.163)	-0.129 (0.160)
ProfileDescriptive 1 x Albanian	-0.870* (0.463)	-0.548 (0.469)	-0.694 (0.460)
ProfileDescriptive 6 x Albanian	-0.291 (0.459)	-0.155 (0.465)	-0.866* (0.456)
ProfileDescriptive 10 x Albanian	-0.208 (0.454)	0.156 (0.466)	-0.238 (0.454)
ProfileSDSM x Albanian	0.702** (0.288)	0.641** (0.287)	0.562* (0.288)
ProfileSubstantive x Albanian	-0.158 (0.266)	-0.266 (0.266)	-0.253 (0.265)
ProfileCooperation x Albanian	0.064 (0.267)	-0.007 (0.268)	-0.109 (0.266)
Observations	781	781	781
<i>Note:</i>		*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01	

Ordered Logistic regression models on all respondents.

Table SI.8.4: Full Results Overall Outgroup Attitudes Albanian Interaction

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Trust	Equality	Neighbor	Talkoutgroup	One Group
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
ProfileDescriptive 1	0.293 (0.332)	0.531 (0.333)	-0.378 (0.327)	0.641** (0.324)	0.013 (0.385)
ProfileDescriptive 6	0.008 (0.324)	0.268 (0.330)	-0.630* (0.331)	0.631** (0.322)	0.549 (0.403)
ProfileDescriptive 10	-0.153 (0.326)	0.208 (0.328)	-0.237 (0.326)	0.371 (0.321)	0.652 (0.402)
Albanian	0.493 (0.413)	0.554 (0.426)	-1.094** (0.425)	1.049** (0.413)	-0.068 (0.502)
ProfileSDSM	0.217 (0.209)	0.013 (0.205)	-0.292 (0.209)	-0.154 (0.205)	0.269 (0.271)
ProfileSubstantive	0.262 (0.193)	-0.141 (0.190)	0.167 (0.193)	0.275 (0.189)	0.065 (0.245)
ProfileCooperation	-0.174 (0.193)	-0.033 (0.190)	-0.021 (0.193)	-0.214 (0.189)	0.353 (0.246)
female	0.050 (0.133)	0.363*** (0.134)	-0.092 (0.134)	0.429*** (0.136)	-0.041 (0.168)
Age	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.005 (0.004)	0.006 (0.004)	-0.007 (0.004)	-0.004 (0.005)
Married	-0.081 (0.142)	-0.088 (0.144)	-0.178 (0.145)	0.044 (0.145)	-0.005 (0.180)
Education	0.013 (0.070)	0.180*** (0.070)	0.077 (0.072)	0.102 (0.071)	0.124 (0.089)
Household Size	0.010 (0.034)	-0.006 (0.033)	-0.0004 (0.037)	0.039 (0.035)	-0.067 (0.043)
North West	0.121 (0.173)	-0.091 (0.175)	0.104 (0.177)	-1.171*** (0.184)	0.964*** (0.221)
South West	0.260 (0.208)	0.217 (0.205)	-0.680*** (0.211)	0.291 (0.207)	0.374 (0.250)
East	-0.245 (0.227)	-0.239 (0.231)	-0.380 (0.233)	0.048 (0.230)	0.299 (0.285)
Urban	0.179 (0.147)	0.252* (0.149)	-0.075 (0.148)	0.003 (0.148)	-0.199 (0.184)
News	0.030 (0.056)	0.371*** (0.058)	-0.144** (0.057)	0.312*** (0.057)	0.122* (0.070)
Equal Opportunity	0.496*** (0.068)	0.372*** (0.067)	-0.166** (0.067)	0.137** (0.065)	-0.194** (0.081)
Authoritarian	0.065 (0.054)	0.205*** (0.055)	-0.045 (0.054)	0.092* (0.053)	0.184*** (0.067)
Knowledge	-0.286* (0.160)	-0.208 (0.160)	-0.289* (0.161)	0.164 (0.160)	0.364* (0.194)
ProfileDescriptive 1 x Albanian	-0.752* (0.452)	-0.764* (0.460)	0.353 (0.455)	-0.441 (0.451)	-0.582 (0.541)
ProfileDescriptive 6 x Albanian	-0.153 (0.444)	-0.535 (0.456)	0.595 (0.451)	-0.537 (0.445)	-1.156** (0.552)
ProfileDescriptive 10 x Albanian	0.034 (0.447)	-0.528 (0.456)	0.127 (0.450)	-0.337 (0.445)	-1.347** (0.554)
ProfileSDSM x Albanian	-0.351 (0.283)	-0.122 (0.282)	0.308 (0.284)	-0.050 (0.284)	0.167 (0.360)
ProfileSubstantive x Albanian	-0.488* (0.261)	0.108 (0.261)	0.017 (0.263)	-0.427 (0.261)	0.094 (0.328)
ProfileCooperation x Albanian	0.346 (0.263)	0.250 (0.263)	0.142 (0.265)	0.117 (0.263)	-0.289 (0.331)
Constant					-0.433 (0.701)
Observations	781	781	781	781	781

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Ordered Logistic and Logistic regression models on all respondents.

Table SI.8.5: Full Results with Interaction Mechanisms

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>			
	Benefit You (1)	Benefit Financial (2)	Represent Satisfied (3)	Minister Personal (4)
ProfileDescriptive 1	0.049 (0.334)	0.453 (0.337)	0.373 (0.340)	0.625 (0.404)
ProfileDescriptive 6	0.006 (0.327)	0.427 (0.333)	0.207 (0.336)	0.826** (0.415)
ProfileDescriptive 10	-0.371 (0.332)	0.034 (0.334)	-0.536 (0.336)	0.752* (0.402)
Albanian	-0.132 (0.426)	0.656 (0.427)	0.023 (0.428)	0.494 (0.542)
ProfileSDSM	-0.205 (0.211)	-0.264 (0.208)	-0.275 (0.211)	-0.138 (0.276)
ProfileSubstantive	0.159 (0.194)	0.291 (0.193)	-0.222 (0.196)	0.282 (0.250)
ProfileCooperation	0.299 (0.195)	0.359* (0.194)	0.422** (0.196)	-0.591** (0.252)
Female	0.173 (0.137)	0.167 (0.136)	0.064 (0.135)	-0.163 (0.177)
Age	-0.001 (0.005)	-0.001 (0.004)	0.0004 (0.004)	0.001 (0.006)
Married	0.497*** (0.151)	0.264* (0.148)	0.265* (0.145)	-0.297 (0.191)
Education	-0.027 (0.074)	-0.098 (0.073)	-0.105 (0.071)	0.183* (0.095)
Household Size	0.041 (0.038)	0.070** (0.034)	0.021 (0.036)	-0.063 (0.042)
North West	0.110 (0.182)	0.552*** (0.182)	0.127 (0.177)	-0.055 (0.232)
South West	0.726*** (0.215)	0.523** (0.214)	1.237*** (0.216)	0.016 (0.265)
East	-0.126 (0.231)	0.295 (0.229)	0.237 (0.231)	0.013 (0.299)
Urban	0.159 (0.151)	0.633*** (0.151)	0.509*** (0.150)	-0.409** (0.196)
News	-0.130** (0.057)	-0.076 (0.057)	-0.070 (0.057)	0.157** (0.076)
Equal Opportunity	0.711*** (0.072)	0.764*** (0.072)	0.589*** (0.070)	-0.439*** (0.084)
Authoritarian	-0.070 (0.054)	-0.015 (0.053)	-0.044 (0.053)	-0.021 (0.070)
Knowledge	-0.143 (0.163)	-0.264 (0.161)	-0.100 (0.158)	0.172 (0.207)
ProfileDescriptive 1 x Albanian	0.016 (0.462)	-0.627 (0.461)	-0.727 (0.465)	-1.140* (0.591)
ProfileDescriptive 6 x Albanian	0.176 (0.453)	-0.385 (0.454)	-0.293 (0.458)	-1.560*** (0.594)
ProfileDescriptive 10 x Albanian	0.750 (0.459)	-0.007 (0.455)	0.750 (0.459)	-1.794*** (0.585)
ProfileSDSM x Albanian	0.410 (0.292)	0.345 (0.290)	0.364 (0.286)	0.641* (0.378)
ProfileSubstantive x Albanian	-0.210 (0.269)	-0.068 (0.267)	0.155 (0.266)	0.113 (0.346)
ProfileCooperation x Albanian	-0.062 (0.271)	-0.328 (0.270)	-0.245 (0.267)	0.660* (0.350)
Constant				1.166 (0.732)
Observations	781	781	781	781

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Ordered Logistic and Logistic regression models on all respondents.

Table SI.8.6: Macedonians Only Interaction with Nationalist Party Choice

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>							
	Trust (1)	Equality (2)	Neighbor (3)	Talk Outgroup (4)	One Group (5)	Cabinet Represent (6)	Cabinet Trust (7)	Cabinet Model (8)
ProfileDescriptive 1	-0.579 (0.609)	0.464 (0.644)	-0.687 (0.637)	1.079 (0.670)	-0.282 (0.855)	0.516 (0.644)	0.059 (0.647)	-0.060 (0.638)
ProfileDescriptive 6	0.009 (0.596)	-0.144 (0.630)	-1.161* (0.670)	0.788 (0.668)	1.117 (0.968)	0.737 (0.672)	0.751 (0.687)	1.396** (0.692)
Profile Number 10	-0.042 (0.564)	0.251 (0.596)	-0.746 (0.600)	1.127* (0.623)	1.020 (0.868)	0.112 (0.604)	-0.088 (0.608)	1.159* (0.621)
Nationalist Party	-1.901** (0.834)	-1.106 (0.817)	-0.598 (0.788)	-0.668 (0.803)	1.840* (1.106)	-0.906 (0.800)	-1.078 (0.818)	-0.579 (0.782)
ProfileSDSM	0.138 (0.417)	0.026 (0.431)	0.119 (0.458)	-0.581 (0.447)	0.685 (0.696)	-0.785* (0.458)	-0.653 (0.455)	-0.065 (0.443)
ProfileSubstantive	0.451 (0.383)	0.418 (0.401)	0.269 (0.400)	-0.242 (0.402)	1.220* (0.629)	0.548 (0.413)	0.408 (0.409)	-0.001 (0.411)
ProfileCooperation	0.029 (0.370)	0.079 (0.382)	-0.037 (0.391)	0.129 (0.389)	0.255 (0.585)	-0.019 (0.396)	0.228 (0.398)	0.172 (0.402)
Female	0.363 (0.278)	0.628** (0.280)	-0.180 (0.274)	0.769*** (0.281)	0.230 (0.402)	0.567** (0.279)	0.260 (0.279)	0.276 (0.280)
Age	-0.011 (0.011)	-0.007 (0.011)	0.001 (0.011)	-0.003 (0.011)	0.003 (0.015)	0.001 (0.011)	-0.003 (0.011)	-0.013 (0.011)
Married	-0.435 (0.366)	-0.171 (0.364)	-0.804** (0.372)	-0.373 (0.360)	-0.779 (0.574)	0.337 (0.371)	0.564 (0.373)	-0.101 (0.364)
Education	-0.083 (0.151)	0.293* (0.152)	-0.090 (0.152)	0.178 (0.157)	0.352 (0.232)	0.327** (0.153)	0.382** (0.152)	0.144 (0.150)
Household Size	0.037 (0.097)	-0.148 (0.100)	-0.102 (0.102)	-0.055 (0.102)	0.149 (0.139)	-0.072 (0.099)	-0.014 (0.102)	0.005 (0.104)
North West	0.497 (0.452)	0.305 (0.462)	-0.265 (0.491)	-0.619 (0.457)	-0.976 (0.702)	-0.337 (0.498)	-0.267 (0.490)	0.336 (0.484)
South West	0.628 (0.389)	0.776** (0.391)	-0.365 (0.396)	0.059 (0.381)	-0.204 (0.625)	1.581*** (0.412)	1.789*** (0.412)	1.831*** (0.412)
East	0.137 (0.362)	0.331 (0.376)	-0.078 (0.368)	0.289 (0.369)	-0.765 (0.582)	-0.074 (0.375)	0.113 (0.373)	0.211 (0.372)
Urban	-0.010 (0.308)	0.354 (0.308)	0.279 (0.308)	0.348 (0.303)	0.613 (0.415)	-0.114 (0.322)	0.008 (0.318)	0.095 (0.311)
News	-0.019 (0.106)	0.397*** (0.110)	-0.074 (0.105)	0.241** (0.106)	-0.090 (0.154)	0.196* (0.110)	0.168 (0.111)	0.251** (0.111)
Equal Opportunity	0.326** (0.138)	0.400*** (0.142)	-0.174 (0.134)	0.192 (0.132)	-0.293 (0.192)	0.594*** (0.142)	0.642*** (0.143)	0.542*** (0.140)
Authoritarian	0.244** (0.104)	0.208* (0.108)	-0.055 (0.102)	0.019 (0.099)	0.099 (0.150)	-0.088 (0.103)	0.038 (0.103)	0.036 (0.102)
Knowledge	0.054 (0.451)	-0.614 (0.467)	0.189 (0.445)	0.011 (0.452)	0.962 (0.627)	-0.810* (0.454)	-0.285 (0.447)	-0.566 (0.454)
ProfileDescriptive 1 x Nationalist Party	2.012** (0.964)	0.732 (0.938)	0.910 (0.921)	-0.855 (0.936)	-0.417 (1.253)	0.445 (0.932)	0.616 (0.942)	0.435 (0.912)
ProfileDescriptive 6 x Nationalist Party	0.915 (0.968)	1.074 (0.950)	1.426 (0.961)	-0.313 (0.946)	-1.563 (1.367)	-0.190 (0.970)	-0.212 (0.989)	-1.089 (0.961)
ProfileDescriptive 10 x Nationalist Party	1.007 (0.941)	0.629 (0.921)	1.233 (0.888)	-1.416 (0.906)	-1.416 (1.265)	0.126 (0.904)	0.465 (0.925)	-0.636 (0.897)
Profile SDSM x Nationalist Party	0.009 (0.584)	-0.128 (0.586)	-0.209 (0.593)	0.469 (0.586)	-0.659 (0.891)	0.216 (0.604)	0.417 (0.604)	-0.007 (0.588)
ProfileSubstantive x Nationalist Party	-0.692 (0.542)	-0.654 (0.548)	0.182 (0.545)	0.555 (0.540)	-2.040** (0.832)	-0.891 (0.556)	-0.115 (0.554)	0.084 (0.552)
ProfileCooperation x Nationalist Party	-0.191 (0.538)	-0.148 (0.540)	0.159 (0.545)	0.141 (0.534)	0.195 (0.793)	-0.274 (0.549)	-0.786 (0.557)	-0.108 (0.547)
Constant					-1.556 (1.826)			
Observations	204	204	204	204	204	204	204	204

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

All models subset to Macedonians with interaction for nationalist party supporters (Levica or VMRO-DPMNE). Ordered logistic and logistic regression models.

Table SI.8.7 and Table SI.8.8 are mediation models with the second named variable as the mediator of the first named variable. The treatment is either ProfileSubstantive or ProfileCooperation. Models estimated separately for Albanians and Macedonians. None of the treatments produced significant mediation effects.

Table SI.8.7: Mediation Effects with ProfileSubstantive

ProfileSubstantive	Group	Estimate	CI Lower	CI Upper	p-value
Trust and Cabinet Trust					
0	ALB	0.10	-1.71	2.76	0.67
1	ALB	0.09	-1.38	2.15	0.67
0	MAC	0.08	-1.08	2.06	0.66
1	MAC	0.04	-0.65	1.37	0.66
Equality and Cabinet Representation					
0	ALB	0.04	-2.84	3.84	0.85
1	ALB	0.06	-3.44	4.73	0.85
0	MAC	-0.01	-2.90	3.27	0.97
1	MAC	-0.01	-3.34	3.14	0.97
One Group and Cabinet Model					
0	ALB	0.06	-0.98	1.65	0.74
1	ALB	0.04	-0.78	1.12	0.73
0	MAC	0.01	-3.59	3.63	0.98
1	MAC	0.00	-2.09	2.16	0.98
Represent Satisfied and Cabinet Represent					
0	ALB	0.33	-6.19	5.53	0.61
1	ALB	0.29	-5.25	5.09	0.61
0	MAC	0.01	-9.07	9.29	0.99
1	MAC	0.01	-8.07	9.12	0.99

Mediation models with Albanian and Macedonian samples including controls and robust standard errors. First variable name is outcome and second is mediator. Treatment is ProfileSubstantive.

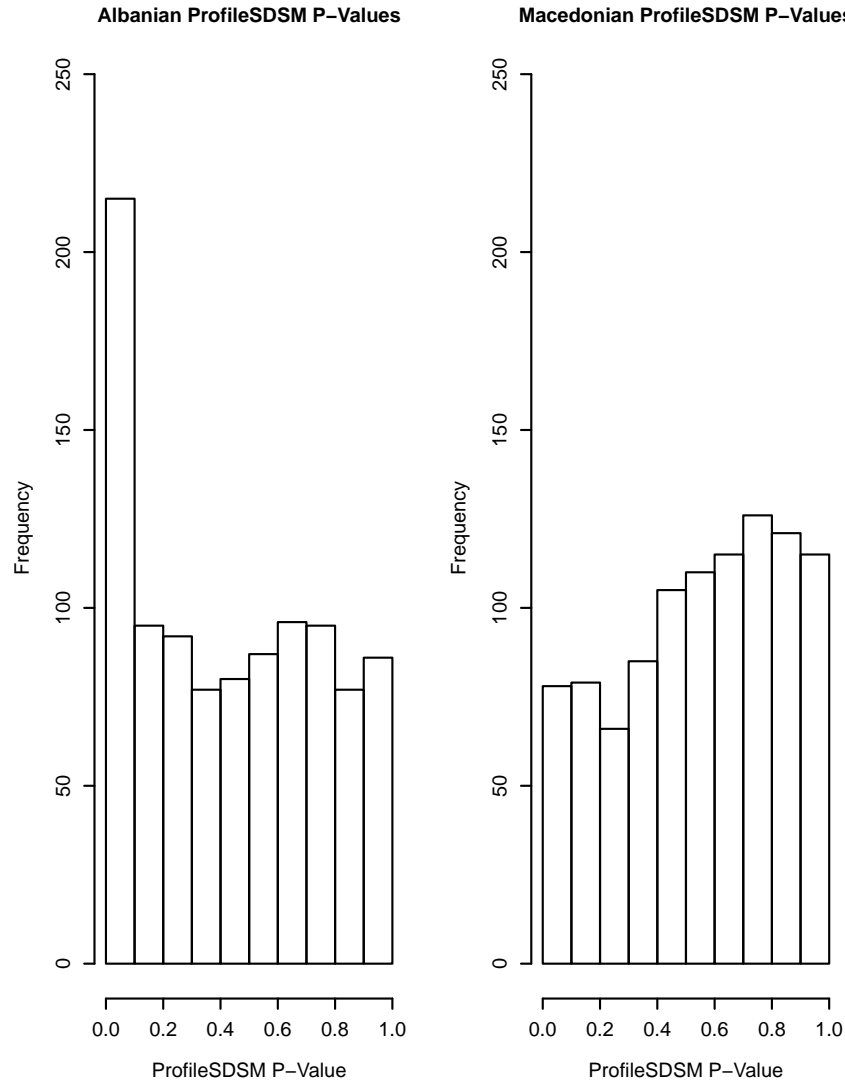
Table SI.8.8: Mediation Effects with ProfileCooperation

ProfileCooperation	Group	Estimate	CI Lower	CI Upper	p-value
Trust and Cabinet Trust					
0	ALB	0.14	-2.74	2.74	0.56
1	ALB	0.17	-4.46	3.47	0.56
0	MAC	-0.04	-2.62	3.28	0.83
1	MAC	-0.04	-2.51	2.16	0.84
Equality and Cabinet Representation					
0	ALB	0.21	-1.72	2.18	0.33
1	ALB	0.15	-1.36	1.66	0.34
0	MAC	-0.01	-3.06	3.11	0.97
1	MAC	-0.01	-2.62	3.15	0.97
One Group and Cabinet Model					
0	ALB	0.05	-3.40	3.72	0.89
1	ALB	0.02	-1.98	2.60	0.91
0	MAC	0.08	-0.47	0.71	0.50
1	MAC	0.12	-0.62	0.81	0.50
Represent Satisfied and Cabinet Represent					
0	ALB	0.36	-1.55	2.37	0.32
1	ALB	0.36	-1.58	2.36	0.32
0	MAC	0.83	-7.47	9.43	0.45
1	MAC	1.12	-9.79	11.55	0.45

Mediation models with Albanian and Macedonian samples including controls and robust standard errors. First variable name is outcome and second is mediator. Treatment is ProfileCooperation.

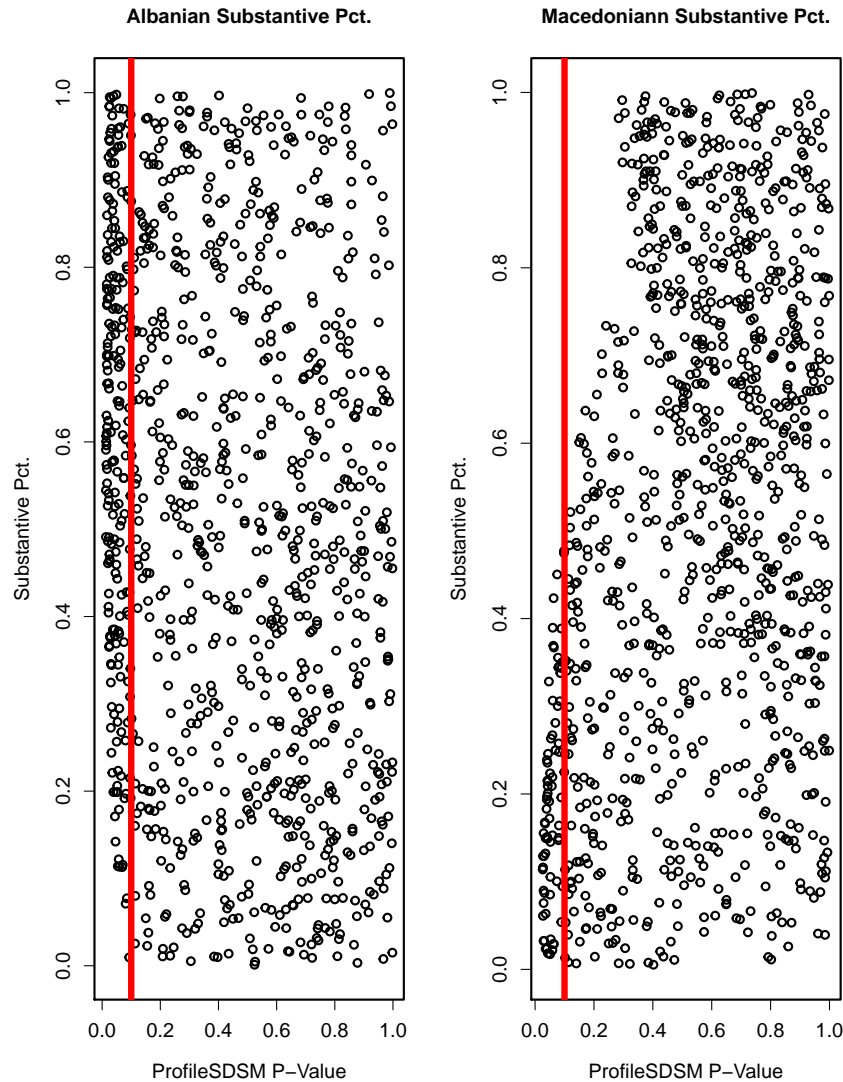
As mentioned in the main text, the profile attributes were all uniformly distributed. Since each attribute represented both a hypothetical and realistic situation, I have no expectations regarding which profile attribute distributions represent the actual distribution. To address this uncertainty, I draw 1000 profile attribute proportions from independent uniform distributions. Here I display the robustness of the results for the *ProfileSDSM* coefficient on the models predicting *Cabinet Trust* as an illustration. In the main model, *ProfileSDSM* is significant and positive for Albanians, but not for Macedonians. Figure SI.8.1 displays a histogram of p -values for model based exploratory analysis. The left panel indicates that the p -value is below 0.10 in 214 out of 1000 simulations for Albanian respondents, much more frequently than for Macedonian respondents. This supports the claim that there is a true effect for Albanian, but not for Macedonian respondents. Figure SI.8.2 plots the p -value for *ProfileSDSM* against the expected distribution of substantive cabinets in society. For example, if Substantive Pct. is 0, then all cabinets are not Substantive. In the left panel, Albanians more frequently fall below a p -value of 0.10, as shown before. We can now see that *ProfileSDSM* is likely to significantly predict *Cabinet Trust* if Substantive Pct. is over 0.20 for Albanians. Similarly, *ProfileSDSM* is more likely to predict *Cabinet Trust* among Macedonians if Substantive Pct. is lower. We can use these plots to bound the distribution of Substantive profiles in order for *ProfileSDSM* to remain significant for Albanians. It seems reasonable that cabinets are at least 20% likely to be substantive, meaning that the effect of *ProfileSDSM* on *Cabinet Trust* is likely robust.

Figure SI.8.1: ProfileSDSM P-Value Simulations for Cabinet Trust



Model based exploratory analysis. Results from 1000 linear models predicting Cabinet Trust from vignette attributes. Analysis adjusts model results based on the expected distribution of vignette attributes in society. Expected distributions were independently randomized 1000 times from uniform distributions. p -values for ProfileSDSM shown here. 214 significant p -values for Albanians and 78 for Macedonians.

Figure SI.8.2: Substantive Percentage Needed for Profile SDSM Effect to Hold



Model based exploratory analysis. Results from 1000 linear models predicting Cabinet Trust from vignette attributes. Analysis adjusts model results based on the expected distribution of vignette attributes in society. Expected distributions were independently randomized 1000 times from uniform distributions. x -axis is p -value associated with ProfileSDSM for each of the 1000 models. y -axis is the expected distribution of ProfileSubstantive= 1 (ranging from 0 to 1) in the simulation.

SI.9: Interaction Models

I present models interacting features of the cabinet vignette on key dependent variables.

Table SI.9.1: Interaction with Trust

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>					
	Trust					
	Macedonians			Albanians		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ProfileDescriptive 1	−0.153 (0.430)	0.543 (0.427)	0.199 (0.317)	−0.209 (0.454)	−1.057** (0.469)	−0.516 (0.332)
ProfileDescriptive 6	−0.393 (0.424)	0.328 (0.421)	−0.055 (0.312)	0.236 (0.453)	−0.791* (0.470)	−0.148 (0.329)
ProfileDescriptive 10	−0.179 (0.423)	0.217 (0.419)	−0.108 (0.312)	0.305 (0.450)	−0.541 (0.464)	−0.111 (0.329)
ProfileSubstantive	−0.269 (0.496)	0.157 (0.183)	−0.028 (0.262)	0.443 (0.514)	−0.203 (0.192)	−0.314 (0.273)
ProfileSDSM	0.196 (0.199)	0.193 (0.199)	0.192 (0.199)	−0.156 (0.207)	−0.149 (0.207)	−0.153 (0.207)
ProfileCooperation	−0.096 (0.185)	0.549 (0.486)	−0.299 (0.259)	0.180 (0.195)	−0.676 (0.513)	0.063 (0.274)
Female	0.310 (0.192)	0.294 (0.190)	0.304 (0.191)	−0.238 (0.200)	−0.231 (0.200)	−0.233 (0.199)
Age	−0.001 (0.008)	−0.001 (0.008)	−0.001 (0.008)	0.011 (0.007)	0.012 (0.007)	0.012 (0.007)
Married	−0.310 (0.248)	−0.307 (0.248)	−0.326 (0.248)	0.423* (0.245)	0.438* (0.244)	0.404* (0.245)
Education	0.070 (0.101)	0.068 (0.102)	0.064 (0.101)	0.047 (0.108)	0.042 (0.108)	0.058 (0.108)
Household Size	−0.023 (0.072)	−0.026 (0.072)	−0.025 (0.072)	0.035 (0.041)	0.033 (0.040)	0.032 (0.041)
North West	0.036 (0.315)	0.037 (0.316)	0.009 (0.316)	0.279 (0.231)	0.296 (0.230)	0.282 (0.229)
South West	0.256 (0.254)	0.238 (0.255)	0.245 (0.254)	0.008 (0.048)	0.008 (0.048)	0.008 (0.048)
East	−0.258 (0.244)	−0.249 (0.244)	−0.251 (0.244)			
Urban	0.001 (0.212)	0.009 (0.210)	−0.006 (0.210)	0.348 (0.218)	0.367* (0.218)	0.361* (0.218)
News	−0.017 (0.074)	−0.017 (0.074)	−0.015 (0.074)	0.226** (0.094)	0.224** (0.094)	0.227** (0.094)
Equal Opportunity	0.372*** (0.090)	0.384*** (0.090)	0.373*** (0.090)	0.580*** (0.110)	0.597*** (0.110)	0.584*** (0.110)
Authoritarian	0.166** (0.070)	0.170** (0.070)	0.167** (0.070)	−0.206** (0.092)	−0.207** (0.092)	−0.203** (0.092)
Knowledge	0.045 (0.257)	−0.020 (0.259)	0.033 (0.257)	−0.498** (0.221)	−0.550** (0.220)	−0.549** (0.219)
ProfileDescriptive 1 x ProfileSubstantive	0.704 (0.606)			−0.631 (0.625)		
ProfileDescriptive 6 x ProfileSubstantive	0.679 (0.598)			−0.767 (0.632)		
ProfileDescriptive 10 x ProfileSubstantive	0.148 (0.604)			−0.856 (0.629)		
ProfileDescriptive 1 x ProfileCooperation		−0.767 (0.603)			1.002 (0.628)	
ProfileDescriptive 6 x ProfileCooperation		−0.835 (0.598)			1.201* (0.626)	
ProfileDescriptive 10 x ProfileCooperation		−0.724 (0.591)			0.771 (0.624)	
ProfileCooperation x ProfileSubstantive			0.385 (0.374)			0.220 (0.383)
Observations	391	391	391	390	390	390

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table SI.9.2: Interaction with Equality

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>					
	Equality					
	Macedonians			Albanians		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ProfileDescriptive 1	0.618 (0.443)	0.463 (0.449)	0.465 (0.325)	0.029 (0.471)	-0.687 (0.459)	-0.201 (0.334)
ProfileDescriptive 6	0.251 (0.443)	0.614 (0.456)	0.212 (0.323)	-0.251 (0.471)	-0.391 (0.458)	-0.224 (0.334)
ProfileDescriptive 10	0.320 (0.439)	0.429 (0.448)	0.144 (0.320)	-0.248 (0.468)	-1.059** (0.457)	-0.314 (0.334)
ProfileSubstantive	0.088 (0.517)	-0.121 (0.185)	0.097 (0.269)	0.158 (0.530)	-0.001 (0.191)	-0.097 (0.272)
ProfileSDSM	0.022 (0.200)	0.018 (0.200)	0.020 (0.200)	-0.113 (0.205)	-0.110 (0.205)	-0.103 (0.205)
ProfileCooperation	-0.043 (0.186)	0.319 (0.506)	0.161 (0.262)	0.251 (0.193)	-0.583 (0.524)	0.146 (0.272)
Female	0.458** (0.192)	0.477** (0.191)	0.444** (0.191)	0.269 (0.198)	0.202 (0.199)	0.247 (0.198)
Age	-0.007 (0.008)	-0.006 (0.008)	-0.007 (0.008)	0.002 (0.007)	0.002 (0.007)	0.002 (0.007)
Married	-0.044 (0.252)	-0.054 (0.252)	-0.071 (0.251)	0.289 (0.248)	0.293 (0.246)	0.269 (0.248)
Education	0.228** (0.101)	0.239** (0.101)	0.219** (0.100)	0.144 (0.104)	0.133 (0.104)	0.140 (0.103)
Household Size	-0.040 (0.072)	-0.034 (0.072)	-0.033 (0.071)	-0.010 (0.041)	-0.013 (0.041)	-0.013 (0.041)
North West	0.026 (0.321)	0.016 (0.322)	0.027 (0.321)	-0.228 (0.226)	-0.238 (0.227)	-0.257 (0.225)
South West	0.556** (0.253)	0.545** (0.255)	0.564** (0.253)	0.098** (0.049)	0.106** (0.049)	0.100** (0.049)
East	0.018 (0.247)	0.028 (0.249)	0.018 (0.248)			
Urban	0.158 (0.214)	0.162 (0.214)	0.152 (0.213)	0.345 (0.218)	0.342 (0.218)	0.345 (0.218)
News	0.303*** (0.077)	0.306*** (0.077)	0.304*** (0.077)	0.455*** (0.096)	0.448*** (0.096)	0.452*** (0.095)
Equal Opportunity	0.433*** (0.092)	0.433*** (0.091)	0.436*** (0.091)	0.305*** (0.107)	0.316*** (0.107)	0.302*** (0.107)
Authoritarian	0.154** (0.072)	0.163** (0.073)	0.147** (0.072)	0.297*** (0.093)	0.303*** (0.093)	0.293*** (0.093)
Knowledge	-0.258 (0.262)	-0.295 (0.262)	-0.279 (0.261)	-0.244 (0.216)	-0.213 (0.215)	-0.237 (0.213)
ProfileDescriptive 1 x ProfileSubstantive	-0.302 (0.621)			-0.444 (0.631)		
ProfileDescriptive 6 x ProfileSubstantive	-0.062 (0.621)			0.065 (0.637)		
ProfileDescriptive 10 x ProfileSubstantive	-0.351 (0.621)			-0.116 (0.641)		
ProfileDescriptive 1 x ProfileCooperation		0.039 (0.619)			0.993 (0.633)	
ProfileDescriptive 6 x ProfileCooperation		-0.740 (0.620)			0.388 (0.630)	
ProfileDescriptive 10 x ProfileCooperation		-0.543 (0.610)			1.518** (0.633)	
ProfileCooperation x ProfileSubstantive			-0.415 (0.375)			0.214 (0.380)
Observations	391	391	391	390	390	390

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table SI.9.3: Interaction with Neighbor

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>					
	Neighbor					
	Macedonians				Albanians	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ProfileDescriptive 1	-0.218 (0.439)	-0.302 (0.431)	-0.316 (0.317)	-0.237 (0.468)	-0.102 (0.483)	-0.121 (0.339)
ProfileDescriptive 6	-0.549 (0.449)	-0.609 (0.434)	-0.522 (0.320)	-0.713 (0.461)	0.027 (0.475)	-0.074 (0.332)
ProfileDescriptive 10	0.003 (0.437)	-0.232 (0.425)	-0.108 (0.314)	-0.808* (0.459)	0.120 (0.476)	-0.112 (0.332)
ProfileSubstantive	0.295 (0.496)	0.181 (0.185)	-0.068 (0.261)	-0.608 (0.528)	0.246 (0.193)	0.295 (0.275)
ProfileSDSM	-0.244 (0.201)	-0.247 (0.201)	-0.247 (0.200)	0.119 (0.209)	0.132 (0.210)	0.121 (0.209)
ProfileCooperation	-0.019 (0.187)	-0.131 (0.487)	-0.273 (0.266)	0.029 (0.196)	0.220 (0.532)	0.080 (0.277)
Female	-0.045 (0.192)	-0.037 (0.191)	-0.015 (0.191)	-0.203 (0.203)	-0.239 (0.203)	-0.240 (0.202)
Age	0.007 (0.008)	0.007 (0.008)	0.007 (0.008)	0.001 (0.008)	-0.0004 (0.007)	-0.0005 (0.007)
Married	-0.090 (0.258)	-0.103 (0.257)	-0.101 (0.257)	-0.284 (0.246)	-0.301 (0.245)	-0.287 (0.246)
Education	0.077 (0.105)	0.075 (0.105)	0.086 (0.105)	0.083 (0.110)	0.052 (0.109)	0.053 (0.109)
Household Size	-0.013 (0.073)	-0.010 (0.073)	-0.010 (0.073)	0.026 (0.046)	0.030 (0.045)	0.028 (0.045)
North West	-0.298 (0.329)	-0.293 (0.331)	-0.321 (0.330)	0.212 (0.235)	0.180 (0.234)	0.165 (0.232)
South West	-0.375 (0.254)	-0.372 (0.254)	-0.390 (0.254)	0.218*** (0.054)	0.216*** (0.053)	0.217*** (0.053)
East	-0.355 (0.247)	-0.348 (0.248)	-0.363 (0.247)			
Urban	0.246 (0.216)	0.239 (0.216)	0.225 (0.216)	-0.471** (0.220)	-0.484** (0.218)	-0.486** (0.218)
News	-0.066 (0.075)	-0.066 (0.075)	-0.067 (0.075)	-0.277*** (0.097)	-0.274*** (0.097)	-0.278*** (0.097)
Equal Opportunity	-0.250*** (0.092)	-0.252*** (0.091)	-0.259*** (0.091)	-0.031 (0.109)	-0.046 (0.108)	-0.046 (0.108)
Authoritarian	-0.038 (0.071)	-0.040 (0.071)	-0.031 (0.071)	0.062 (0.095)	0.038 (0.094)	0.044 (0.094)
Knowledge	0.268 (0.266)	0.262 (0.264)	0.270 (0.264)	-1.021*** (0.225)	-0.943*** (0.222)	-0.923*** (0.221)
ProfileDescriptive 1 x ProfileSubstantive	-0.199 (0.600)			0.268 (0.636)		
ProfileDescriptive 6 x ProfileSubstantive	0.051 (0.610)			1.255** (0.639)		
ProfileDescriptive 10 x ProfileSubstantive	-0.232 (0.606)			1.430** (0.645)		
ProfileDescriptive 1 x ProfileCooperation		-0.025 (0.597)			-0.018 (0.646)	
ProfileDescriptive 6 x ProfileCooperation		0.178 (0.607)			-0.195 (0.634)	
ProfileDescriptive 10 x ProfileCooperation		0.247 (0.594)			-0.445 (0.639)	
ProfileCooperation x ProfileSubstantive			0.506 (0.373)			-0.095 (0.385)
Observations	391	391	391	390	390	390

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table SI.9.4: Interaction with Talk Outgroup

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>					
	Talk Outgroup					
	Macedonians			Albanians		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ProfileDescriptive 1	0.549 (0.438)	0.491 (0.436)	0.584* (0.315)	0.320 (0.467)	-0.438 (0.455)	0.210 (0.333)
ProfileDescriptive 6	0.660 (0.441)	0.332 (0.440)	0.522* (0.313)	0.887* (0.470)	-0.533 (0.451)	0.129 (0.330)
ProfileDescriptive 10	0.126 (0.440)	0.423 (0.432)	0.323 (0.311)	0.402 (0.464)	-0.474 (0.453)	-0.016 (0.327)
ProfileSubstantive	0.184 (0.491)	0.233 (0.184)	0.359 (0.261)	0.553 (0.518)	-0.167 (0.194)	-0.128 (0.274)
ProfileSDSM	-0.168 (0.200)	-0.171 (0.200)	-0.168 (0.200)	-0.306 (0.211)	-0.305 (0.211)	-0.314 (0.211)
ProfileCooperation	-0.152 (0.185)	-0.244 (0.481)	-0.030 (0.262)	-0.015 (0.196)	-1.073** (0.515)	-0.012 (0.277)
Female	0.318* (0.193)	0.309 (0.192)	0.313 (0.192)	0.660*** (0.207)	0.686*** (0.207)	0.678*** (0.206)
Age	0.0002 (0.008)	0.0001 (0.008)	0.0001 (0.008)	-0.006 (0.007)	-0.006 (0.007)	-0.006 (0.007)
Married	-0.362 (0.254)	-0.335 (0.254)	-0.335 (0.254)	0.328 (0.243)	0.333 (0.242)	0.311 (0.241)
Education	0.159 (0.104)	0.162 (0.105)	0.161 (0.104)	0.034 (0.106)	0.026 (0.105)	0.052 (0.105)
Household Size	0.042 (0.074)	0.033 (0.073)	0.033 (0.073)	0.048 (0.044)	0.053 (0.044)	0.049 (0.045)
North West	-0.648** (0.319)	-0.672** (0.318)	-0.640** (0.319)	-1.519*** (0.252)	-1.414*** (0.249)	-1.421*** (0.248)
South West	0.062 (0.254)	0.074 (0.253)	0.067 (0.254)	-0.091* (0.049)	-0.101** (0.048)	-0.101** (0.048)
East	0.063 (0.248)	0.049 (0.249)	0.059 (0.248)			
Urban	-0.048 (0.211)	-0.039 (0.212)	-0.036 (0.211)	0.122 (0.224)	0.170 (0.223)	0.139 (0.223)
News	0.205*** (0.075)	0.203*** (0.075)	0.201*** (0.075)	0.464*** (0.097)	0.455*** (0.097)	0.457*** (0.097)
Equal Opportunity	0.243*** (0.090)	0.241*** (0.088)	0.246*** (0.089)	-0.036 (0.106)	-0.007 (0.106)	-0.022 (0.105)
Authoritarian	0.046 (0.069)	0.044 (0.069)	0.043 (0.069)	0.087 (0.092)	0.106 (0.092)	0.109 (0.091)
Knowledge	0.015 (0.256)	0.044 (0.255)	0.038 (0.255)	0.400* (0.222)	0.326 (0.221)	0.329 (0.219)
ProfileDescriptive 1 x ProfileSubstantive	0.075 (0.595)			-0.190 (0.629)		
ProfileDescriptive 6 x ProfileSubstantive	-0.301 (0.605)			-1.455** (0.634)		
ProfileDescriptive 10 x ProfileSubstantive	0.371 (0.599)			-0.837 (0.632)		
ProfileDescriptive 1 x ProfileCooperation		0.181 (0.593)			1.322** (0.634)	
ProfileDescriptive 6 x ProfileCooperation		0.363 (0.597)			1.335** (0.627)	
ProfileDescriptive 10 x ProfileCooperation		-0.220 (0.588)			0.926 (0.623)	
ProfileCooperation x ProfileSubstantive			-0.251 (0.372)			-0.072 (0.384)
Observations	391	391	391	390	390	390

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table SI.9.5: Interaction with One Group

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>					
	One Group					
	Macedonians			Albanians		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ProfileDescriptive 1	−0.477 (0.543)	−0.498 (0.539)	0.003 (0.393)	−0.813 (0.545)	−0.829 (0.562)	−0.608 (0.399)
ProfileDescriptive 6	0.254 (0.572)	0.151 (0.562)	0.489 (0.408)	−0.693 (0.549)	−0.687 (0.559)	−0.679* (0.397)
ProfileDescriptive 10	0.611 (0.581)	0.227 (0.554)	0.665 (0.406)	−0.868 (0.542)	−1.416** (0.562)	−0.776* (0.397)
ProfileSubstantive	−0.390 (0.608)	0.061 (0.248)	0.373 (0.340)	0.030 (0.634)	0.213 (0.231)	0.094 (0.324)
ProfileSDSM	0.260 (0.274)	0.250 (0.273)	0.251 (0.273)	0.490** (0.248)	0.514** (0.251)	0.490** (0.248)
ProfileCooperation	0.373 (0.251)	−0.366 (0.598)	0.698** (0.355)	0.069 (0.233)	−0.415 (0.634)	−0.049 (0.323)
Female	0.016 (0.257)	−0.019 (0.256)	−0.043 (0.256)	−0.091 (0.242)	−0.137 (0.243)	−0.097 (0.240)
Age	−0.002 (0.010)	−0.003 (0.010)	−0.003 (0.010)	0.0002 (0.009)	0.0002 (0.009)	0.0003 (0.009)
Married	−0.257 (0.342)	−0.254 (0.341)	−0.257 (0.340)	0.173 (0.287)	0.192 (0.288)	0.162 (0.287)
Education	0.154 (0.138)	0.134 (0.140)	0.130 (0.139)	0.086 (0.126)	0.091 (0.127)	0.092 (0.126)
Household Size	0.016 (0.094)	0.025 (0.093)	0.023 (0.094)	−0.065 (0.051)	−0.067 (0.052)	−0.065 (0.051)
North West	−0.304 (0.430)	−0.303 (0.431)	−0.290 (0.431)	1.515*** (0.278)	1.569*** (0.282)	1.534*** (0.276)
South West	−0.414 (0.344)	−0.400 (0.345)	−0.389 (0.344)	−0.134** (0.053)	−0.137** (0.054)	−0.137*** (0.053)
East	−0.226 (0.341)	−0.218 (0.341)	−0.206 (0.341)			
Urban	−0.159 (0.281)	−0.171 (0.282)	−0.144 (0.281)	−0.224 (0.257)	−0.225 (0.259)	−0.209 (0.258)
News	0.027 (0.100)	0.027 (0.100)	0.025 (0.100)	0.225** (0.110)	0.215* (0.112)	0.224** (0.110)
Equal Opportunity	−0.197* (0.116)	−0.198* (0.116)	−0.184 (0.116)	−0.144 (0.123)	−0.138 (0.124)	−0.144 (0.123)
Authoritarian	0.095 (0.094)	0.092 (0.094)	0.085 (0.094)	0.255** (0.106)	0.265** (0.107)	0.255** (0.106)
Knowledge	0.941*** (0.326)	0.947*** (0.326)	0.899*** (0.325)	0.182 (0.261)	0.211 (0.261)	0.178 (0.258)
ProfileDescriptive 1 x ProfileSubstantive	0.974 (0.745)			0.429 (0.764)		
ProfileDescriptive 6 x ProfileSubstantive	0.443 (0.778)			0.037 (0.762)		
ProfileDescriptive 10 x ProfileSubstantive	0.101 (0.786)			0.188 (0.764)		
ProfileDescriptive 1 x ProfileCooperation		1.037 (0.742)			0.427 (0.773)	
ProfileDescriptive 6 x ProfileCooperation		0.685 (0.781)			0.011 (0.758)	
ProfileDescriptive 10 x ProfileCooperation		0.903 (0.776)			1.258* (0.764)	
ProfileCooperation x ProfileSubstantive			−0.670 (0.500)			0.246 (0.459)
Constant	−0.035 (1.037)	0.208 (1.059)	−0.252 (1.007)	−0.135 (1.086)	−0.014 (1.073)	−0.181 (1.042)
Observations	391	391	391	390	390	390

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table SI.9.6: Interaction with Cabinet Represent

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>					
	Cabinet Represent					
	Macedonians			Albanians		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ProfileDescriptive 1	0.524 (0.447)	0.435 (0.454)	0.206 (0.324)	-0.506 (0.463)	-1.005** (0.461)	-0.581* (0.333)
ProfileDescriptive 6	0.053 (0.441)	0.115 (0.452)	-0.270 (0.324)	-0.149 (0.463)	-0.923** (0.460)	-0.472 (0.331)
ProfileDescriptive 10	-0.460 (0.436)	0.013 (0.443)	-0.444 (0.318)	0.095 (0.457)	-1.033** (0.460)	-0.625* (0.330)
ProfileSubstantive	0.434 (0.507)	0.098 (0.188)	0.348 (0.268)	0.625 (0.521)	-0.013 (0.192)	-0.086 (0.272)
ProfileSDSM	-0.348* (0.204)	-0.329 (0.204)	-0.341* (0.204)	0.335 (0.208)	0.346* (0.209)	0.347* (0.208)
ProfileCooperation	0.139 (0.190)	0.733 (0.502)	0.385 (0.267)	0.293 (0.196)	-0.448 (0.512)	0.199 (0.279)
Female	0.230 (0.196)	0.233 (0.195)	0.217 (0.197)	-0.264 (0.201)	-0.214 (0.201)	-0.213 (0.200)
Age	0.008 (0.008)	0.008 (0.008)	0.008 (0.008)	-0.004 (0.007)	-0.002 (0.007)	-0.003 (0.007)
Married	-0.059 (0.254)	-0.032 (0.255)	-0.051 (0.254)	0.419* (0.252)	0.432* (0.251)	0.426* (0.252)
Education	0.114 (0.104)	0.131 (0.103)	0.116 (0.103)	-0.139 (0.107)	-0.124 (0.106)	-0.117 (0.106)
Household Size	0.005 (0.071)	-0.005 (0.071)	-0.001 (0.071)	-0.057 (0.044)	-0.058 (0.044)	-0.057 (0.044)
North West	-0.424 (0.339)	-0.423 (0.339)	-0.398 (0.339)	0.128 (0.234)	0.175 (0.235)	0.156 (0.233)
South West	0.908*** (0.266)	0.907*** (0.266)	0.931*** (0.267)	-0.065 (0.047)	-0.066 (0.047)	-0.064 (0.047)
East	-0.430* (0.256)	-0.428* (0.256)	-0.416 (0.255)			
Urban	0.166 (0.216)	0.185 (0.216)	0.174 (0.216)	0.853*** (0.224)	0.863*** (0.224)	0.860*** (0.223)
News	-0.003 (0.076)	-0.003 (0.076)	-0.005 (0.076)	-0.123 (0.094)	-0.126 (0.094)	-0.128 (0.094)
Equal Opportunity	0.566*** (0.095)	0.565*** (0.095)	0.567*** (0.095)	0.392*** (0.111)	0.402*** (0.111)	0.392*** (0.111)
Authoritarian	0.017 (0.072)	0.027 (0.073)	0.011 (0.072)	-0.250*** (0.092)	-0.234** (0.092)	-0.229** (0.092)
Knowledge	-0.559** (0.262)	-0.567** (0.261)	-0.545** (0.262)	0.172 (0.219)	0.094 (0.217)	0.083 (0.216)
ProfileDescriptive 1 x ProfileSubstantive	-0.610 (0.619)			-0.167 (0.629)		
ProfileDescriptive 6 x ProfileSubstantive	-0.634 (0.616)			-0.609 (0.636)		
ProfileDescriptive 10 x ProfileSubstantive	0.051 (0.613)			-1.436** (0.636)		
ProfileDescriptive 1 x ProfileCooperation		-0.420 (0.615)			0.829 (0.628)	
ProfileDescriptive 6 x ProfileCooperation		-0.733 (0.618)			0.885 (0.625)	
ProfileDescriptive 10 x ProfileCooperation		-0.885 (0.607)			0.787 (0.622)	
ProfileCooperation x ProfileSubstantive			-0.486 (0.380)			0.134 (0.383)
Observations	391	391	391	390	390	390

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table SI.9.7: Interaction with Cabinet Trust

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>					
	Cabinet Trust					
	Macedonians			Albanians		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ProfileDescriptive 1	0.407 (0.462)	0.165 (0.445)	0.021 (0.327)	-0.504 (0.466)	-0.919* (0.481)	-0.484 (0.341)
ProfileDescriptive 6	0.104 (0.460)	0.460 (0.445)	-0.092 (0.327)	0.178 (0.472)	-0.589 (0.479)	-0.249 (0.341)
ProfileDescriptive 10	-0.451 (0.457)	0.276 (0.439)	-0.397 (0.324)	0.044 (0.468)	-0.657 (0.480)	-0.219 (0.341)
ProfileSubstantive	0.410 (0.522)	0.130 (0.189)	0.175 (0.266)	0.296 (0.550)	-0.091 (0.191)	-0.291 (0.273)
ProfileSDSM	-0.242 (0.203)	-0.231 (0.203)	-0.224 (0.203)	0.405** (0.206)	0.410** (0.207)	0.419** (0.207)
ProfileCooperation	0.174 (0.191)	1.025** (0.520)	0.214 (0.270)	0.167 (0.196)	-0.528 (0.540)	-0.048 (0.274)
Female	0.112 (0.196)	0.118 (0.195)	0.126 (0.197)	0.149 (0.200)	0.150 (0.200)	0.156 (0.199)
Age	-0.001 (0.008)	-0.00002 (0.008)	-0.0003 (0.008)	0.001 (0.007)	0.002 (0.007)	0.001 (0.007)
Married	0.216 (0.259)	0.221 (0.261)	0.217 (0.259)	0.434* (0.246)	0.420* (0.245)	0.395 (0.246)
Education	0.046 (0.105)	0.073 (0.104)	0.057 (0.104)	0.078 (0.106)	0.084 (0.105)	0.098 (0.105)
Household Size	0.046 (0.074)	0.046 (0.074)	0.046 (0.073)	0.078** (0.039)	0.078** (0.040)	0.078** (0.040)
North West	-0.186 (0.333)	-0.212 (0.334)	-0.178 (0.333)	0.464** (0.233)	0.534** (0.234)	0.500** (0.231)
South West	1.121*** (0.270)	1.115*** (0.271)	1.130*** (0.270)	-0.136*** (0.047)	-0.140*** (0.048)	-0.140*** (0.047)
East	-0.057 (0.251)	-0.063 (0.252)	-0.054 (0.251)			
Urban	0.301 (0.215)	0.318 (0.216)	0.296 (0.215)	0.703*** (0.222)	0.730*** (0.222)	0.728*** (0.221)
News	-0.043 (0.077)	-0.046 (0.077)	-0.041 (0.077)	-0.130 (0.093)	-0.135 (0.094)	-0.129 (0.093)
Equal Opportunity	0.654*** (0.096)	0.664*** (0.096)	0.651*** (0.096)	0.451*** (0.110)	0.467*** (0.109)	0.462*** (0.110)
Authoritarian	0.079 (0.071)	0.097 (0.072)	0.081 (0.071)	-0.160* (0.091)	-0.146 (0.091)	-0.153* (0.090)
Knowledge	-0.156 (0.260)	-0.194 (0.261)	-0.136 (0.260)	-0.038 (0.221)	-0.083 (0.218)	-0.097 (0.218)
ProfileDescriptive 1 x ProfileSubstantive	-0.739 (0.630)			0.031 (0.645)		
ProfileDescriptive 6 x ProfileSubstantive	-0.359 (0.629)			-0.825 (0.656)		
ProfileDescriptive 10 x ProfileSubstantive	0.139 (0.626)			-0.548 (0.661)		
ProfileDescriptive 1 x ProfileCooperation		-0.328 (0.630)			0.828 (0.647)	
ProfileDescriptive 6 x ProfileCooperation		-1.160* (0.635)			0.661 (0.644)	
ProfileDescriptive 10 x ProfileCooperation		-1.422** (0.627)			0.829 (0.646)	
ProfileCooperation x ProfileSubstantive			-0.069 (0.381)			0.390 (0.384)
Observations	391	391	391	390	390	390

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table SI.9.8: Interaction with Cabinet Model

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>					
	Cabinet Model					
	Macedonians			Albanians		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ProfileDescriptive 1	0.172 (0.448)	-0.193 (0.441)	0.142 (0.324)	-0.670 (0.468)	-1.108** (0.467)	-0.423 (0.334)
ProfileDescriptive 6	0.142 (0.443)	-0.128 (0.443)	0.249 (0.322)	-0.099 (0.467)	-0.985** (0.462)	-0.511 (0.332)
ProfileDescriptive 10	-0.017 (0.440)	0.346 (0.436)	0.280 (0.318)	0.498 (0.467)	-0.483 (0.463)	0.155 (0.333)
ProfileSubstantive	-0.176 (0.506)	0.059 (0.187)	0.124 (0.266)	0.192 (0.526)	-0.106 (0.193)	-0.141 (0.273)
ProfileSDSM	-0.118 (0.202)	-0.119 (0.202)	-0.112 (0.202)	0.510** (0.210)	0.508** (0.211)	0.499** (0.210)
ProfileCooperation	0.148 (0.187)	-0.241 (0.503)	0.207 (0.265)	0.035 (0.197)	-0.973* (0.515)	-0.020 (0.280)
Female	0.202 (0.192)	0.169 (0.192)	0.187 (0.192)	-0.171 (0.201)	-0.152 (0.201)	-0.120 (0.200)
Age	-0.0004 (0.008)	-0.001 (0.008)	-0.0002 (0.008)	0.0005 (0.007)	0.002 (0.007)	0.002 (0.007)
Married	-0.238 (0.259)	-0.246 (0.258)	-0.238 (0.258)	0.671*** (0.248)	0.662*** (0.246)	0.662*** (0.247)
Education	0.078 (0.104)	0.070 (0.104)	0.081 (0.104)	-0.141 (0.107)	-0.121 (0.105)	-0.110 (0.106)
Household Size	0.027 (0.076)	0.029 (0.076)	0.021 (0.076)	-0.039 (0.039)	-0.040 (0.039)	-0.037 (0.039)
North West	0.142 (0.334)	0.100 (0.334)	0.152 (0.334)	0.104 (0.233)	0.223 (0.232)	0.172 (0.230)
South West	1.157*** (0.267)	1.194*** (0.267)	1.153*** (0.267)	-0.167*** (0.048)	-0.173*** (0.048)	-0.169*** (0.048)
East	0.117 (0.247)	0.117 (0.247)	0.116 (0.247)			
Urban	0.067 (0.211)	0.076 (0.212)	0.074 (0.211)	0.844*** (0.223)	0.867*** (0.223)	0.857*** (0.223)
News	0.068 (0.076)	0.072 (0.076)	0.069 (0.076)	-0.135 (0.095)	-0.140 (0.095)	-0.126 (0.095)
Equal Opportunity	0.499*** (0.093)	0.507*** (0.093)	0.503*** (0.093)	0.410*** (0.108)	0.429*** (0.108)	0.421*** (0.108)
Authoritarian	0.132* (0.070)	0.119* (0.071)	0.132* (0.071)	-0.344*** (0.093)	-0.334*** (0.093)	-0.335*** (0.093)
Knowledge	-0.413 (0.258)	-0.399 (0.258)	-0.407 (0.258)	0.110 (0.218)	0.060 (0.215)	0.046 (0.215)
ProfileDescriptive 1 x ProfileSubstantive	-0.036 (0.613)			0.462 (0.635)		
ProfileDescriptive 6 x ProfileSubstantive	0.227 (0.613)			-0.804 (0.640)		
ProfileDescriptive 10 x ProfileSubstantive	0.612 (0.613)			-0.686 (0.642)		
ProfileDescriptive 1 x ProfileCooperation		0.685 (0.614)			1.324** (0.634)	
ProfileDescriptive 6 x ProfileCooperation		0.772 (0.620)			0.895 (0.624)	
ProfileDescriptive 10 x ProfileCooperation		-0.114 (0.609)			1.231** (0.627)	
ProfileCooperation x ProfileSubstantive			-0.129 (0.376)			0.073 (0.386)
Observations	391	391	391	390	390	390

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

References

- Gubler, Joshua R. and Christopher F. Karpowitz. 2019. “Mixed Affective States and the Fundamental Challenge of Persuasion.” .
- Klar, Samara, Thomas Leeper and Joshua Robison. 2019. “Studying Identities with Experiments: Weighing the Risk of Posttreatment Bias Against Priming Effects.” *Journal of Experimental Political Science* OnlineFirst.
- Ye, Junting, Shuchu Han, Yifan Hu, Baris Coskun, Meizhu Liu, Hong Qin and Steven Skiena. 2017. Nationality Classification Using Name Embeddings. In *2017 ACM Conference on Information and Knowledge Management*. Washington, D.C.: ACM pp. 1897–1906.