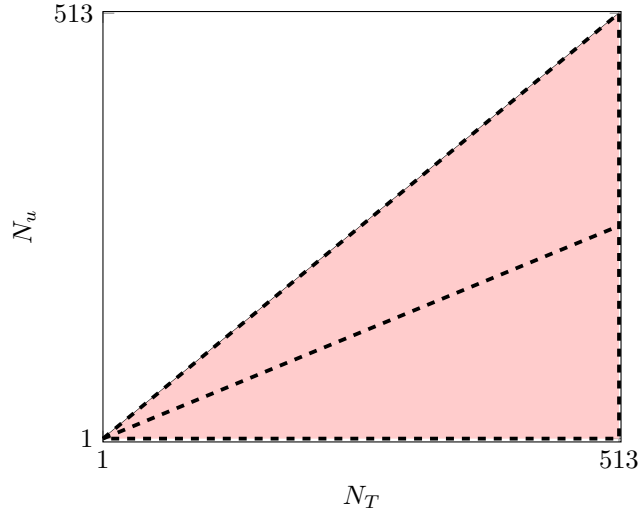


The explored triangle (benchmark parameters along dashed lines)



## Performance benchmarks for record functional update

Given a record, let  $N_T$  be its total number of fields and  $N_u$  the number of fields updated in a functional-style update.

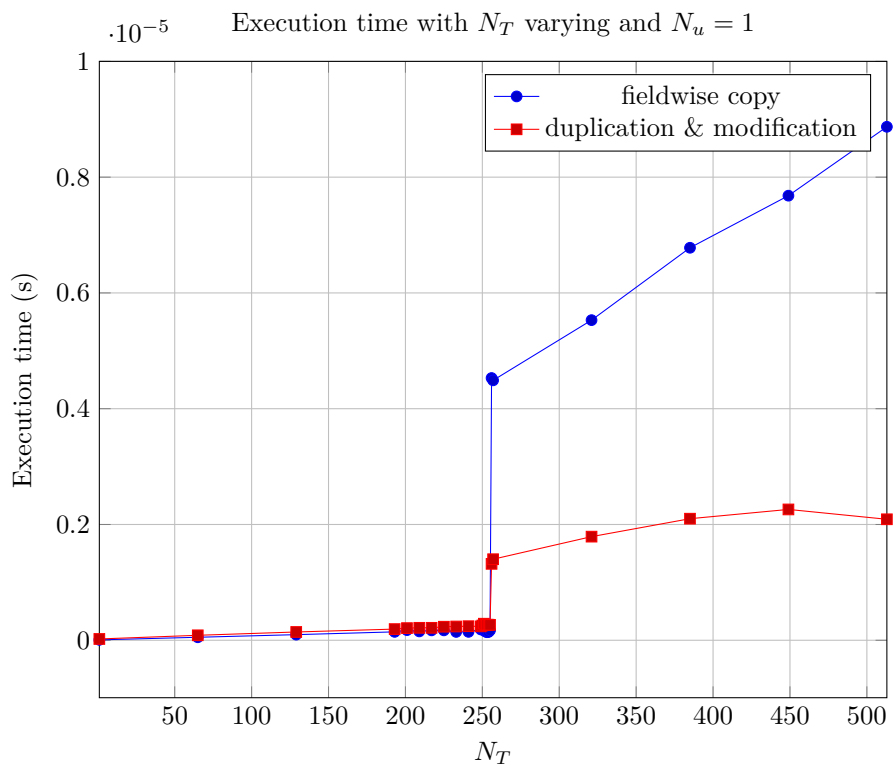
The benchmarks compare the two methods (fieldwise copy and the “duplication and modification” method) by comparing the times needed to update the record under each method in the parameter space  $(N_T, N_u)$ .

Since  $N_u \leq N_T$ , we need only explore the domain below the  $N_u = N_T$  line. The choice has been made to benchmark the two methods along the boundaries of the triangle defined by:

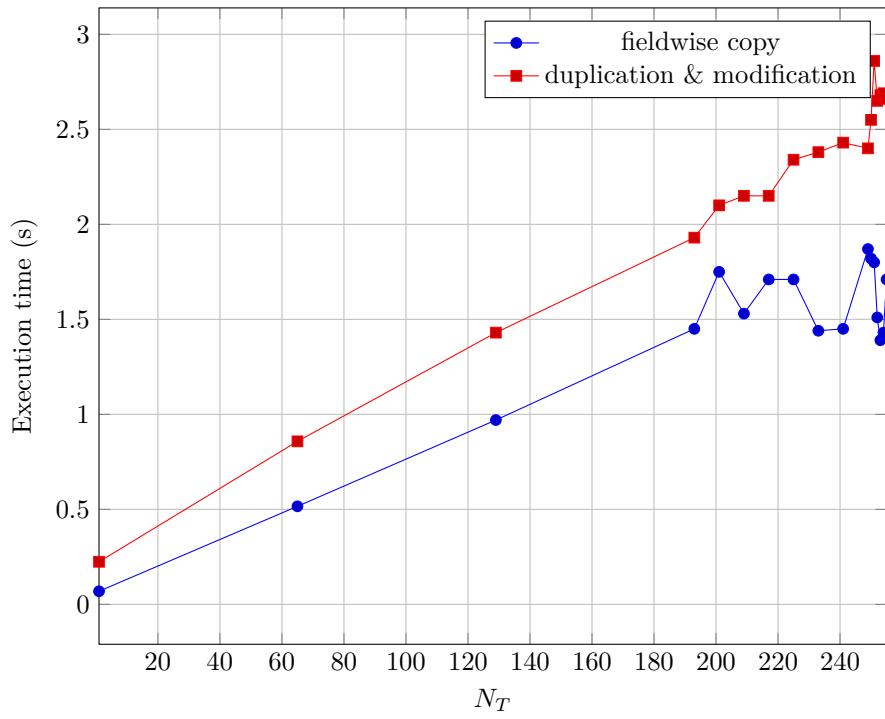
$$1 \leq N_u \leq N_T \leq 513$$

Under the assumption that the two domains where one methods outperforms the other are linearly separable, running benchmarks only along these boundaries is sufficient to determine the frontier between them. To validate that assumption, benchmarks were also run along the line defined by  $N_T = 2N_u - 1$ , which passes roughly through the middle of the explored triangle.

The results show that fieldwise copy always outperforms the other method while  $N_T \leq 255$ , but with  $N_T \geq 255$  the “duplication and modification” method is much faster.



Execution time with  $N_T$  varying and  $N_u = 1$  (zoom with  $N_T \leq 255$ )



$\cdot 10^{-5}$  Execution time with  $N_T = 513$  and  $N_u$  varying

