#### OVERVIEW OF SOME CLI TOOLS

### UNIX SYSTEM MONITORING

## PROCESS MONITORING

#### PROCESS MONITORING

#### **TOP**

- Pros
  - ▶ It will be there...pretty much always
  - Selectable and sortable reporting columns
  - Can give a quick overview of a system
- Cons
  - Man is it archaic. 2 whole color choices!
  - The columns might not mean what you think they mean.
  - Wasn't really designed for systems with multiple CPUs
- Notes
  - The h key is your friend when it comes to understanding how to use top

top - 15:14:52 up 2 days, 21 min, 3 users, load average: 0.64, 0.47, 0.39
Tasks: **269** total, **1** running, **268** sleeping, **8** stopped, **8** zombie
%Cpu(s): **18.4** us, **2.7** sy, **8.8** ni, **86.1** id, **8.2** wa, **8.8** hi, **8.7** si, **8.8** st
KiB Mem : **16168088** total, **4824224** free, **4387944** used, **6947848** buff/cache
KiB Swap: **6291452** total, **6291452** free, **9** used. **18489368** avail Mem

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+ COMMAND
33659	avahi	20	0	166328	20108	18428 5	6.6	0.1	0:36.93 postgres
32829	avahi	20	0	166336	21720	19928 5	6.0	0.1	0:41.07 postgres
5794	polkitd	20	0	3569564	457800	18852 9	3.3	2.8	91:49.84 java
5538	polkitd	20	0	3563420	418448	18632 9		2.6	89:03.33 java
35052	avahi	20	0	166264	18464	16688 5	2.3	0.1	0:23.98 postgres
	root	20	0	617612	55380	23460 S			5:57.74 node
	root	20	0	385076	74080	13004 5			44:04.00 cadvisor
	root	20	0	1799796		42776 S			38:32.67 dockerd
	nagios	20	0	422884	38200	7540 S			3:52.87 ncpa_listener
29552		20	0		0	0 S			0:05.10 kworker/0:0
53113		20	0	3789072		18704 9		15.1	7:35.03 java
	root	20	0	0	0	0 5			2:06.31 rcu_sched
	root	20	0	0	0	0 5			0:31.22 jbd2/dm-3-8
	root	16	-4	57664	3672	3208 5			8:31.43 auditd
	root	12	-8	84500	1652	1488 5			6:43.69 audispd
	polkitd	20	0	1261672	98644	21908 S 0 S			6:51.18 node
32071		20	0	175776	0				0:03.07 kworker/1:1
2	root root	20 20	0	125776 0	5588 0	3768 S 0 S			0:07.73 systemd 0:00.04 kthreadd
3	root	20	0	0	0	0 5			0:00.04 kthreadd 0:11.70 ksoftirgd/0
5		- 20	-20	0	0	0 5			0:00.00 kworker/0:0H
8	root	20	-20	0	0	0.5			0:00.00 rcu bh
9	root	20	0	0	0	0.5			3:07.16 rcuos/0
10		20	0	0	0	0.5		0.0	0:00.00 rcuob/0
	root	rt	0	0	0	0.5			0:01.41 migration/0
	root	rt	0	0	0	0 5			0:00.62 watchdog/0
13		rt	0	0	0	0 5			0:00.50 watchdog/1
	root	rt	0	0	0	0 5			0:01.51 migration/1
	root	20	0	0	0	0.5		0.0	0:11.37 ksoftirgd/1
17	root	0	-20	0	0	0.5	0.0		
	root	20	0	0	0	0.5			0:43.53 rcuos/1
	root	20	0	0	0	0.5			0:00.00 rcuob/1
20	root	0	-20	0	0	0 5	0.0	0.0	0:00.00 khelper
21	root	20	0	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00 kdevtmpfs
22	root	0	-20	0	0	0 5		0.0	0:00.00 netns
23	root	0	-20	0	0	0 5	0.0	0.0	0:00.00 perf
24	root	20	0	0	0	0 5		0.0	0:00.17 khungtaskd
	root	0	-20	0	0	0 S			0:00.00 writeback
	root	25	5	0	0	0 S			0:00.00 ksmd
	root	39	19	0	0	0 S			0:01.71 khugepaged
	root	0		0	0	0 5		0.0	0:00.00 crypto
	root	0		0	0	0 S			0:00.00 kintegrityd
	root		-20	0	0	0 S			0:00.00 bioset
	root		-20	0	0	0 S			0:00.00 kblockd
	root		-20	0	0	0 S			0:00.00 md
33	root	0	-20	0	0	0 S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00 devfreq wq

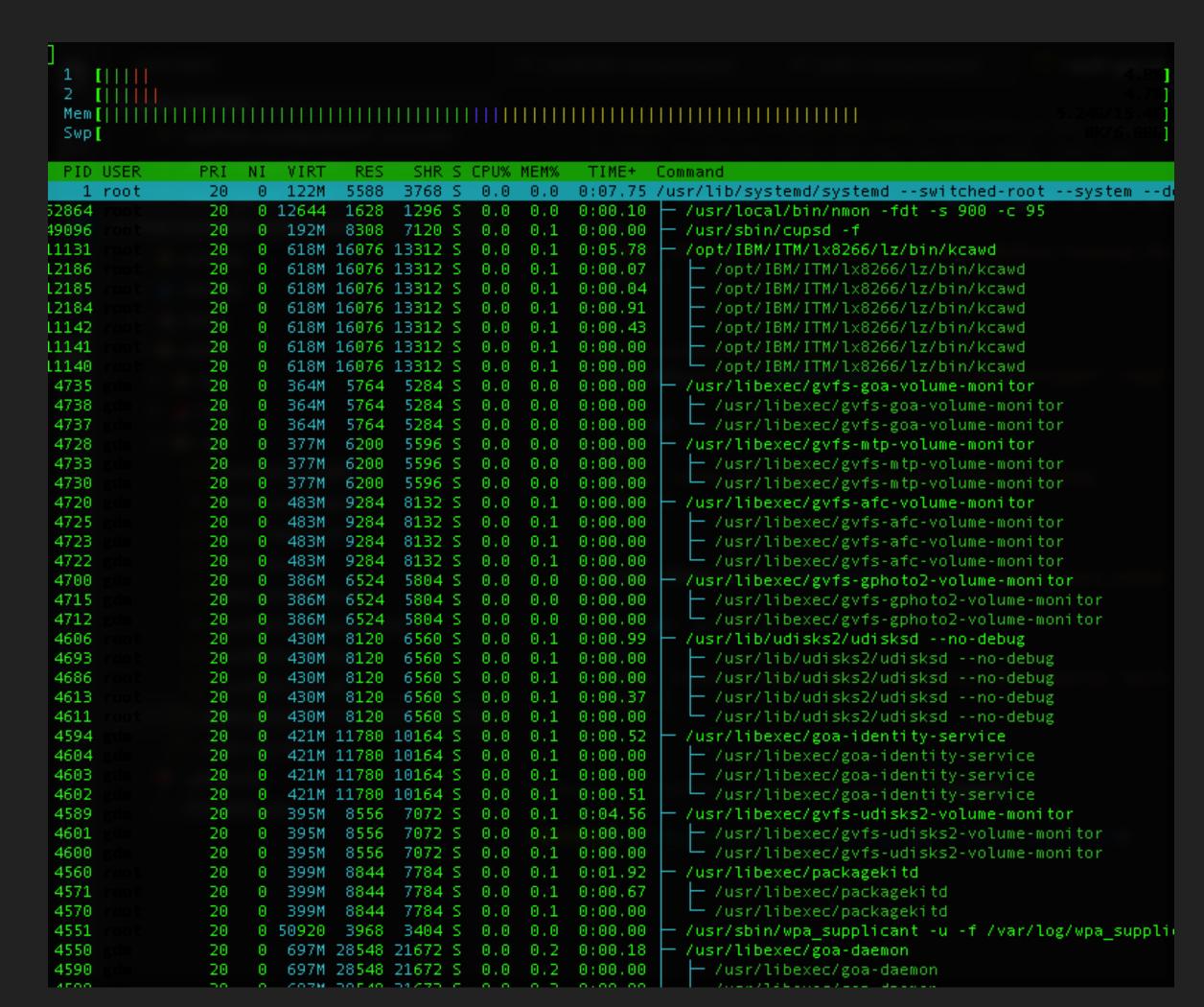
#### **IOTOP**

- Pros
  - Like top but for monitoring disk usage
  - Great tool for finding what process is causing crazy I/O
- Cons
  - Also ugly to look at
  - WYSIWYG (What you see is what you get).
     No config options after its launched.
- Notes
  - --only is your friend. Allows you to see only processes with current I/O

Total DISK READ :	0.00 B/s		
Actual DISK READ:	0.00 B/s		
TID PRIO USER		DISK WRITE SWAPIN	IO> COMMAND
797 be/3 root	0.00 B/s		0.17 % [jbd2/dm-3-8]
834 be/3 root	0.00 B/s		0.06 % auditd -n
816 be/3 root 1 be/4 root	0.00 B/s 0.00 B/s		0.04 % auditd -n 0.00 % systemdswitched-rootsystemdes
2 be/4 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % [kthreadd]
3 be/4 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % [ksoftirqd/0]
5 be/0 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % [kworker/0:0H]
6150 be/4 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % docker-containerd-shim f00cff8751eff64
7 be/4 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % [rcu sched]
8 be/4 root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s 0.00 %	0.00 % [rcu_bh]
9 be/4 root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s 0.00 %	0.00 % [rcuos/0]
10 be/4 root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s 0.00 %	0.00 % [rcuob/0]
11 rt/4 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % [migration/0]
12 rt/4 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % [watchdog/0]
13 rt/4 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % [watchdog/1]
14 rt/4 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % [migration/1]
15 be/4 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % [ksoftirqd/1]
17 be/0 root 18 be/4 root	0.00 B/s 0.00 B/s		0.00 % [kworker/1:0H] 0.00 % [rcuos/1]
19 be/4 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % [rcuos/1] 0.00 % [rcuob/1]
20 be/0 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % [khelper]
21 be/4 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % [kdevtmpfs]
22 be/0 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % [netns]
23 be/0 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % [perf]
24 be/4 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % [khungtaskd]
25 be/0 root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s 0.00 %	0.00 % [writeback]
26 be/5 root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s 0.00 %	0.00 % [ksmd]
27 be/7 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % [khugepaged]
28 be/0 root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s 0.00 %	
29 be/0 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % [kintegrityd]
30 be/0 root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s 0.00 %	
31 be/0 root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s 0.00 % 0.00 B/s 0.00 %	
32 be/0 root 33 be/0 root	0.00 B/s 0.00 B/s		0.00 % [md] 0.00 % [devfreq wq]
37 be/4 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % [kswapd0]
38 be/4 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % [fsnotify mark]
689 be/0 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % [kdmflush]
6151 be/4 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % docker-containerd-shim f00cff8751eff64
12332 be/4 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % node server
12333 be/4 root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s 0.00 %	0.00 % node server
12334 be/4 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % node server
12335 be/4 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % node server
6152 be/4 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % docker-containerd-shim f00cff8751eff64
50 be/0 root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s 0.00 %	
51 be/0 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % [acpi_thermal_pm]
53 be/0 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % [kmpath_rdacd]
54 be/0 root 6153 be/4 root	0.00 B/s 0.00 B/s		0.00 % [kpsmoused] 0.00 % docker-containerd-shim f00cff8751eff64
56 be/0 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % [bcache]
57 be/0 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % [ipv6 addrconf]
53306 be/4 1000	0.00 B/s		0.00 % java -Xms2g -Xmx2g -XX:+UseConcMarkSwe
6203 be/4 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % dockerd -g /dockericc=falsedisat
53308 be/4 1000	0.00 B/s		0.00 % java -Xms2g -Xmx2g -XX:+UseConcMarkSwe
6154 be/4 root	0.00 B/s		0.00 % docker-containerd-shim f00cff8751eff64
53310 be/4 1000	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s 0.00 %	0.00 % java -Xms2g -Xmx2g -XX:+UseConcMarkSwe

#### HTOP

- Pros
  - Like top but with colors and "charts"
  - Actually provides on-screen instructions so you don't have to dig out a manpage
  - UI is customizable (rearrange stuff, change colors, lots of options)
  - Can display I/O information (requires running with sudo)
- Cons
  - Pretty much none. It's all the good stuff about top and iotop



# SYSTEM MONITORING

#### **VMSTAT**

- Snapshot in time view of some key metrics
- Pros
  - It does what you think it does
- Cons
  - Could be nicer (and we have nicer options)

```
[a0044698@stlspdmdock01 ~]$ vmstat

procs ------memory------swap-- ----io---- -system-- ----cpu----

r b swpd free buff cache si so bi bo in cs us sy id wa st

1 0 0 2599424 405264 6568348 0 0 9 188 87 35 6 2 93 0 0
```

#### **LSOF**

- Provides a list of all open files
- Options to filter the results based on criteria like port, open user, and a lot more
- Some examples: <a href="https://www.tecmint.com/10-lsof-command-examples-in-linux/">https://www.tecmint.com/10-lsof-command-examples-in-linux/</a>

#### **NETSTAT**

- What's happening with the box's network interface
- Filter by connection type (UDP/TCP), protocol, etc
- Allows you to find what process is using what port

```
[aww44o9owsttspumuockwi ~]p suuo ::
|sudo netstat -tpl
Active Internet connections (only servers)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address
                                                                    State
                                                                                PID/Program name
                                            Foreign Address
                 0 0.0.0.0:56651
                                            0.0.0.0:*
                                                                    LISTEN
                                                                                2737/klzagent
tcp
                                           0.0.0.0:*
tcp
                  0 0.0.0.0:42380
                                                                   LISTEN
                                                                                2737/klzagent
                 0 0.0.0.0:can-ferret-ssl 0.0.0.0:*
tcp
                                                                    LISTEN
                                                                                2737/klzagent
                                                                                1/systemd
tcp
                 0 0.0.0.0:sunrpc
                                            0.0.0.0:*
                                                                    LISTEN
                                           0.0.0.0:*
                 0 0.0.0.0:bpcd
                                                                    LISTEN
                                                                                1423/bpcd
tcp
                                           0.0.0.0:*
tcp
                 0 0.0.0.0:ssh
                                                                    LISTEN
                                                                                1186/sshd
                                           0.0.0.0:*
                 0 localhost:ipp
                                                                   LISTEN
tcp
                                                                                49096/cupsd
                                           0.0.0.0:*
tcp
                 0 0.0.0.0:49527
                                                                    LISTEN
tcp
                 0 0.0.0.0:35448
                                            0.0.0.0:*
                                                                    LISTEN
                                                                                1219/rpc.statd
                                           0.0.0.0:*
tcp
                 0 localhost:smtp
                                                                    LISTEN
                                                                                3184/sendmail: acce
                                           0.0.0.0:*
tcp
                                                                    LISTEN
                 0 0.0.0.0:vnetd
                                                                                1245/vnetd
                                           0.0.0.0:*
                                                                                2538/ncpa_listener
tcp
                 0 0.0.0.0:rbsystem
                                                                   LISTEN
                 0 0.0.0.0:6014
                                           0.0.0.0:*
                                                                   LISTEN
                                                                                2737/klzagent
tcp
tcp
                                            0.0.0.0:*
                 0 0.0.0.0:can-ferret
                                                                    LISTEN
                                                                                2737/klzagent
tcp
                  0 localhost:52065
                                            0.0.0.0:*
                                                                    LISTEN
                                                                                2737/klzagent
                                            [::]:*
tcp6
                 0 [::]:2377
                                                                    LISTEN
                                                                                1170/dockerd
                 0 [::]:7946
                                            [::]:*
                                                                   LISTEN
tcp6
                                                                                1170/dockerd
tcp6
                 0 [::]:42923
                                                                   LISTEN
                                                                                2737/klzagent
tcp6
                                            [::]:*
                  0 [::]:can-ferret-ssl
                                                                   LISTEN
                                                                                2737/klzagent
tcp6
                                            [::]:*
                                                                                1/systemd
                  0 [::]:sunrpc
                                                                   LISTEN
                                            [::]:*
tcp6
                                                                    LISTEN
                                                                                1170/dockerd
                  0 [::]:wap-wsp-wtp
                                            [::]:*
tcp6
                  0 [::]:pago-services2
                                                                   LISTEN
                                                                                1170/dockerd
                 0 [::]:58194
tcp6
                                                                   LISTEN
                                                                                2737/klzagent
                 0 [::]:30003
tcp6
                                                                   LISTEN
                                                                                1170/dockerd
                 0 [::]:37555
                                                                    LISTEN
tcp6
tcp6
                 0 [::]:30005
                                            [::]:*
                                                                    LISTEN
                                                                                1170/dockerd
                                            [::]:*
                                                                   LISTEN
                 0 [::]:ssh
tcp6
                                                                                1186/sshd
                                            [::]:*
tcp6
                 0 localhost:ipp
                                                                   LISTEN
                                                                                49096/cupsd
                 0 [::]:7480
tcp6
                                                                   LISTEN
                                                                                1170/dockerd
tcp6
                 0 [::]:hbci
                                                                    LISTEN
                                                                                1170/dockerd
                  0 [::]:47160
                                                                                1219/rpc.statd
tcp6
                                            [::]:*
                                                                    LISTEN
tcp6
                                                                   LISTEN
                                                                                1170/dockerd
                  0 [::]:origo-native
                 0 [::]:https
                                                                   LISTEN
                                                                                1170/dockerd
tcp6
        LISTEN
                                                                               1170/dockerd
```

#### **DSTAT**

- Like VmStat but with automatic refreshing and colors for a better UX
- Highly customizable

Fr-00	4400	000-		 1.01	1.0															
						lstats total-	paging	10	ad-a	/g		-memor	/-usage	e	-net/	total-	10/	total-	swap	system
		<u>idl</u>			read	<u>  writ</u>		1=	5m	15m	used						read	writ	used free	time
6					17	374		1.88				397		2502	7604	24.50	0.50	14.1		29-06 15:54:30
81 81	16 17	1		3		6564 2324		1.80  2.38				397 397		2443 2384		3158 37 <b>8</b> 4		632 548		29-06 15:54:31  29-06 15:54:32
78	17	2	1	3		3236		2.38				397		2328	8189	4176		794		29-06 15:54:33
81	16		1	3		18		2.38				397			7588	3787		1235		29-06 15:54:34
74	18	3	2	4		4284					6610	397	6541		8522	5436		1073		29-06 15:54:35
79 79	18 17	- 1		3		2228					6639	397	6564	2181		3382		555		29-06 15:54:36
77	18	1	1	3 4		3784 3836		2.67 2.67				397 397	6596 6613		5951 81 <b>8</b> 1	296 <del>0</del> 5749		805 835		29-06 15:54:37  29-06 15:54:38
84	15			2		2152		2.67				397	6646		5424	3178		530		29-06 15:54:39
88	16		1	3		3732		2.67	1.12	0.73	6738	397	6677	1977	7765	3935		982	6144	29-06 15:54:40
81	16		1	2		2428					6756	397		1918		3238		599		29-06 15:54:41
83 76	14 20	1	2	2 2		2324 4228		2.93			6782	397 397		1859 1820	7883 5672	3486 3169		555 883		29-06 15:54:42  29-06 15:54:43
81	17			3		2216					6835	397		1768	7293	2825		553		29-06 15:54:44
71	28			2		2180		2.93				397	6886	1713	6629	3171	j	545		29-06 15:54:45
	17			2		2288		2.93				397	6830	1668	7339	3560		544		29-06 15:54:46
88	18			2		2264		3.34				397		1684	8678	3614 4589		528 500		29-06 15:54:47
74 76	21 13			5 18		3848 2872		3.34  3.34				397 397		1689 1547	31 138	4589 3824		598 518		29-06 15:54:48  29-06 15:54:49
89	8			3		1732		3.34				397		1518	13	2668		488		29-06 15:54:50
83	15			2		1632		3.34	1.31	0.80	6987	397	6927	1471		3896	0	366	6144	29-06 15:54:51
78	28	1		2		2148		3.47				397			7298	3257		525		29-06 15:54:52
71 64	28 27	2	4	3 5		5796 137		3.47  3.47				397 397	6966 6423	1380 1727	5443 8646	3665 388 <b>0</b>		1429 1682		29-06 15:54:53  29-06 15:54:54
58	41	- 2	5	5		7396		3.47				397	6423	1892	6738	6585		1847		29-06 15:54:55
53	37		6	5		9384		3.47				397	6424		8208	3618		2324		29-06 15:54:56
36	51		9	4		17		3.36				397	6178	239	6614	5658		2442		29-06 15:54:57
48	50		7	4		8388		3.36				387	5882	237	7989	3394		1941		29-06 15:54:58
36 46	49 42	1	11 7	4	5428	9372 9828		3.36  3.36				382 362	541 <b>0</b> 5141		6726 9 <b>8</b> 95	4474 4 <del>8</del> 82	31 8	2344 2231		29-06 15:54:59  29-06 15:55:00
	48		5	3	3420	7612		3.36				349	5288		7875			1985		29-06 15:55:01
23	56	7	7	7	1936	67		4.61				342	5212		7167	3751	171	618		29-06 15:55:02
38	56	1	1		8784	168		4.61				335	5289		5882	3075	379	647		29-06 15:55:03
33	44 24	6 8			8888	174		4.61				328	5255		7987	2858	587	2268 2369		29-06 15:55:04
58 52	24	13	6	5	816 648	9528 14		4.61				328 328	5257 5259	3891 3888	9080	4648 5565	2.00 48.8	2552		29-06 15:55:05  29-06 15:55:06
56		14	6	5		18		4.48				328	5268	3888	7476	3585		2542		29-06 15:55:07
49	24	18	7	3		11					6386	328	5262	3886	7979	2759		2619		29-06 15:55:08
47	27	11	10	5	16	361					6308	328	5262		9123		2.88	2212		29-06 15:55:09
34 35	46 48	5 2	11 12		2848 2848	10 9748		4.48  4.48				329 33 <b>8</b>	5264 5267	3884 3865	7496 5786	3 <b>851</b> 335 <b>0</b>	278 311	2472 2437		29-06 15:55:10  29-06 15:55:11
45	38	3	18	5	292	18		4.84				338	5275	3861	8446	4948	67.8	2453		29-06 15:55:12
36	18	26	16	4	284	11		4.84				330	5277	3859	8547	5598	10.0	2807		29-06 15:55:13
26	14	39	16	5		11		4.84				330	5279	3857	9732	5544		2948		29-06 15:55:14
46 29	15 17	24 33	13 17	4		11 11		4.84				330 330	528 <b>0</b> 528 <b>0</b>		6116 8336	4866 4211		2818 2824		29-06 15:55:15  29-06 15:55:16
43	16	25	11	4	68	9488		4.84				338	5283	3852			2.00	2024		29-06 15:55:16
41	19	22	12	5		9588		4.69				330	5283	3851		3855	0	2200		29-06 15:55:18
34	16	33	14	4	16	10		4.69				330	5284	3850	6731	5708	1.00	2584		29-06 15:55:19
48	16	26		4		18					6316	330	5287		9727	3850		2646		29-06 15:55:20
28 30	15 15	38 34	17 17	4		11 11		4.69  4.48				330 330	5288 5289	3847 3845	6655 9877	552 <del>0</del> 5943		2887 2885		29-06 15:55:21  29-06 15:55:22
44	19	11	22	4	18	18		4.48				331	5308		6332		1127	2457		29-06 15:55:23
35	15	5	42	3	24	10		4.48				331	5332	3795	7531		1595	2535		29-06 15:55:24
44	16	5		4	43	9776		4.48				331	5376		6133	4862		2448		29-06 15:55:25
45	15	4 2		5	43	9284		4.48				331	5419	3703		554 <del>8</del>		2313		29-06 15:55:26
56 71	16 18		5	7	17	9696 9564		4.53 4.53				331 331	5437 5448	3691 3682	186	4226 3752	795	2396 2258		29-06 15:55:27  29-06 15:55:28
48	32	3	13	4	24	9828		4.53				331	5584	3628	6424		1441	2239		29-06 15:55:29
68	18	1	9	5	236	9224		4.53	1.89	1.02	6322	331	5516	3612		3636	40.0	2281	6144	29-06 15:55:30
81	8		8	3		7864		4.53				331	5518	3610	6669	3387		1767		29-06 15:55:31
96 82	1 11	1	_	3	1276	4120 6736		4.80				331	5518 5520		7055	2659	05.0	461 1687		29-06 15:55:32
72	14		5 9	5	1210	9228		4.88			6346	331 331	5520 5304	3585 3798	7474 7922	3495 3128	23.0	1687 2282		29-06 15:55:33  29-06 15:55:34
74	12		12	3		9688		4.80				331	5304	3799	5853	3452	8	2396		29-06 15:55:35
66	20	2	8		3040	8960		4.88	1.99	1.06	6336	332	5307	3806	7954	7817	195	2198	6144	29-06 15:55:36
41	48	1	15	4	123	10		4.66	2.81	1.07	6331	332	5838	3280	8257	5513	515	2294	6144	29-06 15:55:37

## DOCKER MONITORING

#### DOCKER SERVICE

- Docker service Is
  - Show all running services
- Docker service inspect
  - Show the environment info for a docker service
- Docker service ps
  - Show the process information for a docker service (including which host its running on)

- Docker service scale
  - Change the number of instances a service should be running
- Docker service update
  - Allows you to change a lots of properties about a docker service.
     Use --help to see what you can do
- Docker service create
  - Creates a new service. We do all of this through a config file.
- Docker service rm

#### DOCKER (LIMITED TO THE CURRENT MACHINE)

- Docker ps
  - Lists all running docker processes
  - Use -a to include exited processes that can be resumes
- Docker inspect
  - Similar to service inspect but provides info on the specific docker container
- Docker stats
  - Show system resource utilization per process