



HOME AUTOMATION AND SECURITY SYSTEM WITH NODEMCU USING IOT

A Project Report

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the

Requirements for the award of the degree

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY

In

ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

By

M. GOWTHAMI MEGHANA B.SAI SIRISHA

(19E95A0406) (19E95A0412)

S. DIVYA G.PRUDHVI

(18E91A0412) (18E91A0437)

Under the esteemed guidance of

Mrs. A.TRIVENI M.Tech

Assistant Professor

Department of ECE



DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

(Approved by A.I.C.T.E. and Affiliated to J.N.T.U., Kakinada)

RAMAPURAM BEACH ROAD-523157, PRAKASAM DISTRICT

ANDHRA PRADESH, INDIA

(2018-2022)





DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project report entitled "HOME AUTOMATION AND SECURITY SYSTEM WITH NODEMCU USING IOT", submitted by M. GOWTHAMI MEGHANA (19E95A0406), S. DIVYA (18E91A0412), B. SAI SIRISHA (19E95A0412), G. PRUDHVI (18E91A0437) in partial fulfillment for the award of degree of Bachelor of Technology in Electronics and Communication Engineering, from Chirala Engineering College, Chirala affiliated to the Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University (JNTU), Kakinada, is a record of bonafide work carried out by them under my guidance and supervision. The results embodied in this project report have not been submitted to any other university or institute for the award of degree.

PROJECT GUIDE HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT

Date of Viva-Voce :

INTERNAL EXAMINER

EXTERNAL EXAMINER





CERTIFICATE OF AUTHENTICATION

We solemnly declare that this project report "HOME AUTOMATION AND SECURITY SYTEM WITH NODEMCU USING IOT" is the bonafide work done purely by us, carried out under the supervision of Mrs. A. TRIVENI towards partial fulfillment of the requirements of the Degree of Bachelor of Technology in Electronics and Communication Engineering from Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University, Kakinada during the year 2021 – 2022.

We also declare that no part of the document has been taken up verbatim from any source without permission from the author(s)/publisher(s). Wherever few sentences, findings, images, diagrams or any other piece of information has been used for the sake of completion of this work, We have adequately referred to the document source. In the event of any issue arising hereafter about this work, we shall be personally responsible.

It is further certified that this work has not been submitted, either in part of in full, to any other department of the Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University, Kakinada, or any other University, institution or elsewhere, or for publication in any form.

Signature of the Student Signature of the Student

NAME: M.GOWTHAMI MEGHANA NAME: S.DIVYA

ROLL.NO: 19E95A0406 ROLL.NO: 18E91A0412

ACADEMIC YEAR: 2021-2022 ACADEMIC YEAR: 2021-2022

Signature of the Student Signature of the Student

NAME: **B.SAI SIRISHA** NAME: **G. PRUDHVI**

ROLL.NO: 19E95A0412 ROLL.NO:18E91A0437

ACADEMIC YEAR: 2021-2022 ACADEMIC YEAR: 2021-2022





ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We would like to thank our project guide **Mrs. A.TRIVENI**, Associate Professor and coordinator of B. Tech program **Mr. K. Rajesh**, Associate Professor for their guidance and help throughout the development of the project and for chiseling the real magnitude and dimension of our project. We feel grateful for the dexterous attitude and zeal he has installed in me.

We would like to thank our Head of the Department, **Mr. M.BHUMI REDDY**, Assosciate Professor, for his support, advice and motivation without which this project would have been an uphill and tedious task.

We would like to express our gratitude to the Principal **Dr. P. RAVI KUMAR** and **MANAGEMENT** of Chirala Engineering College, for their support and providing a hassle-free environment without which this project would not have seen of the light of the day.

Last but not the least, we would like to express our gratitude to all the **teaching** and non-teaching staff members of Department of ECE who have been directly or indirectly apart of this journey.

An endeavour over a long period can also be successful by constant effort and encouragement. We wish to take this opportunity to express our deep sense gratitude to all the people of Chirala Engineering College, who have extended their cooperation in various ways during this project work. It is our pleasure to acknowledge the help of all the respected elders.

- M. Gowthami Meghana
- S. Divya
- B. Sai Sirisha
- G. Prudhvi

ABSTRACT

Internet of Things is composed of things that have unique identities and are connected to each other over internet. It is simply connecting and monitoring various devices and sensors through Internet. This paved the way for home automation and monitoring which makes human life more comfortable and secured. This paper describes the overall notion of the IOT based sensing systems and monitoring systems for implementing an automated home. The proposed prototype uses Node MCU board with internet being remotely controlled by Android OS smart phone. Node MCU is the heart of this system and it can perform as a micro web server and it acts as an interface for the wide range of hardware modules. To control lights, fans and other home appliances which are connected to the relay system, the system offers switching functionalities. It is also used for environmental monitoring by sensing and analyzing data about temperature and humidity. Another notifying feature in this system designed is the intrusion detection which is offered by this system using motion sensor. All these activities are controlled by using Android mobile appBlynk.

The main objective of this project is to develop a home automation system using an Arduino board with Bluetooth being remotely controlled by any Android OS smart phone. As technology is advancing so houses are also getting smarter. Modern houses are gradually shifting from conventional switches to centralized control system, involving remote controlled switches. Presently, conventional wall switches located in different parts of the house makes it difficult for the user to go near them to operate. Remote controlled home automation system provides a most modern solution with smart phones. In order to achieve this, a Bluetooth module is interfaced to the Arduino board at the receiver end while on the transmitter end, a GUI application on the cell phone sends ON/OFF commands to the receiver where loads are connected. By touching the specified location on the GUI, the loads can be turned ON/OFF remotely through this technology.

Index Terms – Node MCU, IOT, Blynk app, Sensors, Security.

CONTENTS

S.NO	Name of the Content	Page No
1.	Certificate	1
2.	Certificate of Authentication	li
3.	Acknowledgement	lii
4.	Abstract	lv
5.	Table of Contents	V
6.	List of Figures	Vii
7.	List of Tables	lx
8.	Chapter 1: Introdution	1-8
	1.1 Embedded system	2-3
	1.2Embedded system Hareware	4-5
	1.3 2Embedded system Software	5
	1.4 Bringing Software and Hardware together for embedded system	5-7
9.	Chapter 2 : Literature Review	8-12
	2.1 Existing Method	10
	2.2 Proposed Method	11
10.	Chapter 3 : Literature Review	13-66
	3.1 Arduino	13-17
	3.1.1 Pin Configuration	18-20
	3.1.2 Block Diagram	21-22
	3.2 power Supply	22-25

	3.3 Digital Keypad	26
	3.4 LCD	27-32
	3.5 Ultrasonic Sensor	33
	3.6 Relay	34-40
	3.7 NodeMCU	40
	3.7.1 Pin Configuration of NodeMCU Development Board	41-42
	3.7.2 Parts of NodeMCU Development Board	43-46
	3.8 Blynk App	47-55
	3.9 Software Requirements	55-66
11.	Chapter 4: Results	67
12.	Chapter 5 : Conclusion	68
13.	Chapter 6: Future Scope	
14.	Chapter 7: Reference	70

LIST OF FIGURES

S.NO	Figure No.	Figure Name	Page No
1.	1.1	Overview of embedded system	2
2.	1.2	Block diagram of embedded system	3
3.	1.3	Flow of burning source code to processor	6
4.	2.1	Block diagram of Home Automation system	11
5.	2.1	Block diagram of Home security system	12
6.	3.1	Auduino UNO	13
7.	3.2	Some basic components used in the supply of power	22
8.	3.3	Circuit of transformer	24
9.	3.4	Circuit of rectifier	24
10.	3.5	Digital keypad	26
11.	3.6	LCD front view	28
12.	3.7	Block diagram of lcd display	32
13.	3.8	Ultrasonic sensor	33
14.	3.9	Ultrasonic sensor transmitter and receiver of the signal	33

15.	3.10	Relay design	36
16.	3.11	Nodemcu development board	40
17.	3.12	ESP8266 nodemcu pinout	43
18.	3.13	ESP12E module in nodemcu development board	43
19.	3.14	Power module on a nodemcu development board	44
20.	3.15	GPIO pins on a nodemcu development board	45
21.	3.16	ON board switches and LED indications on a nodemcu development board	46
22.	3.17	CP2120 on a nodemcu development board	46
23.	4.1	Connections of components for home security system	67
24.	4.2	Connections of components for home automation system	67

LIST OF TABLES

S.NO	Table Name	Page No	
3.1	Pin description	29	
3.2	LCD Commands	31	