



**ROBOSTEM** – Μια Εργαλειοθήκη για την  
προώθηση της χρήσης  
Δεξιοτήτων STEM αξιοποιώντας  
Εφαρμογές Μικροελεγκτών  
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# Ενότητα προγραμματισμού μικροελεγκτών



## Τίτλος

Δημιουργία ενός απλού παιχνιδιού Tic-Tac-Toe με ένα Arduino

## Απαιτούμενα Στοιχεία

- Ένα Arduino Uno
- Μια 2.8" Οθόνη Αφής

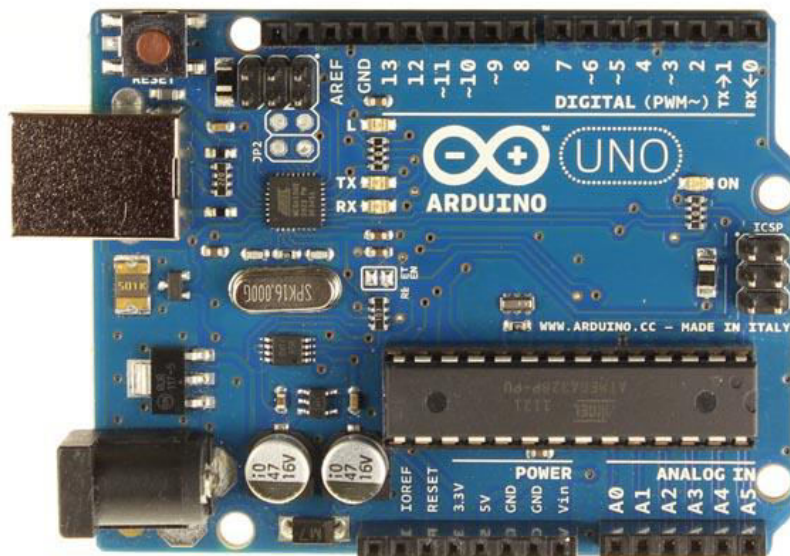
### Άλλα:

- Υπολογιστής + καλώδιο για τον προγραμματισμό του Arduino
- Βασική κατανόηση ηλεκτρονικών
- Βασικές αρχές προγραμματισμού Arduino

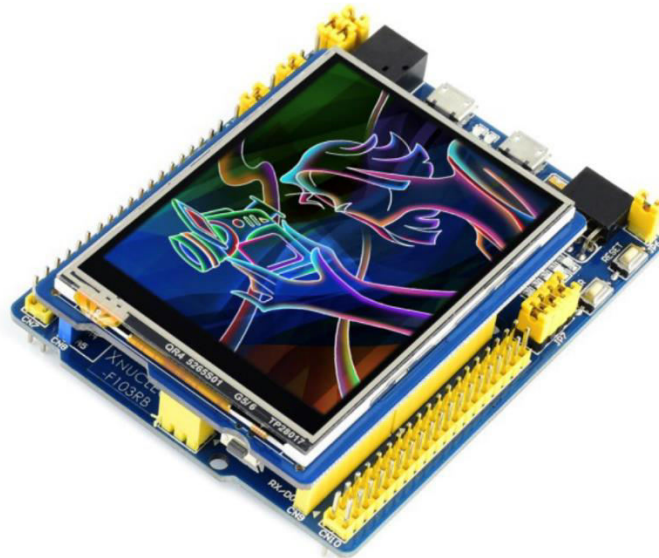
## Βήματα Συναρμολόγησης

### Βήμα 1

Προετοιμάστε το Arduino UNO [1] και μια οθόνη αφής 2,8" [2]. Η πλακέτα θα πρέπει να είναι τοποθετημένη με τέτοιο τρόπο ώστε η ράγα θετικής τάσης να είναι πιο κοντά σας



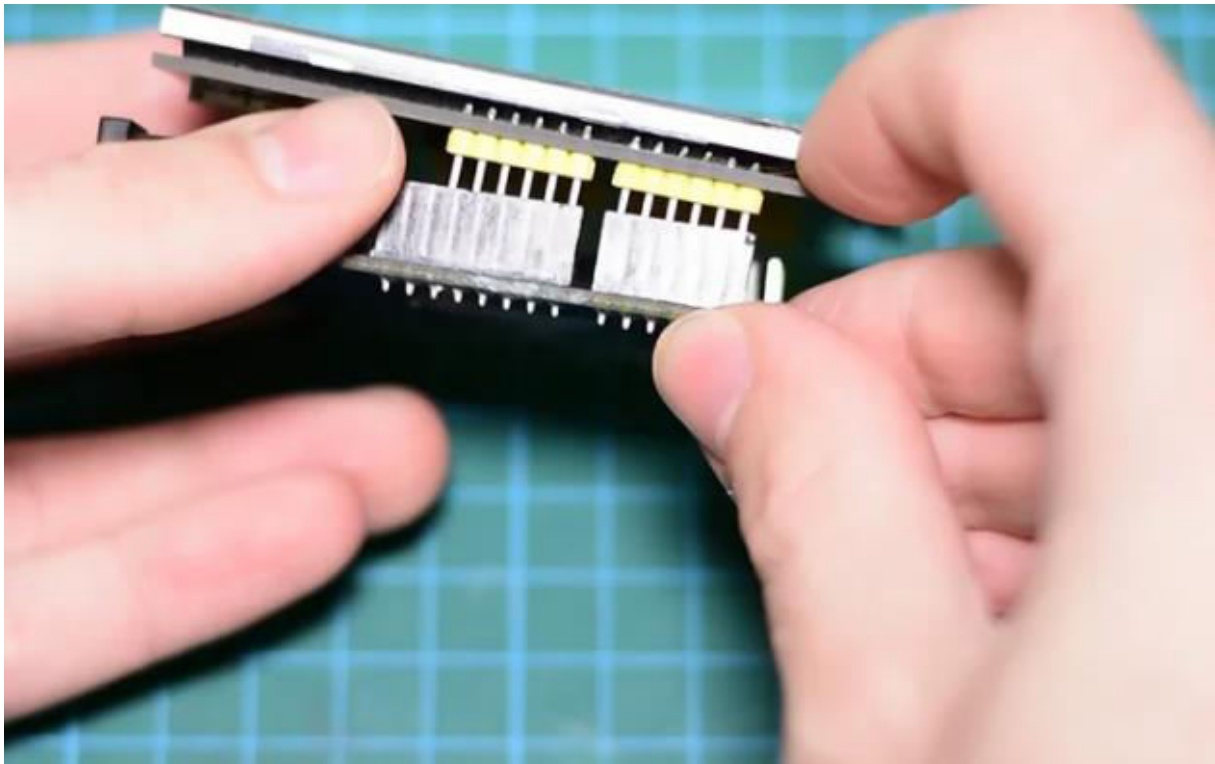
[1] Arduino UNO



[2] 2.8" Οθόνη Αφής

## Βήμα 2

Συνδέστε το Arduino UNO και μια οθόνη αφής 2,8". [3]



[3] Συναρμολόγηση



### Βήμα 3

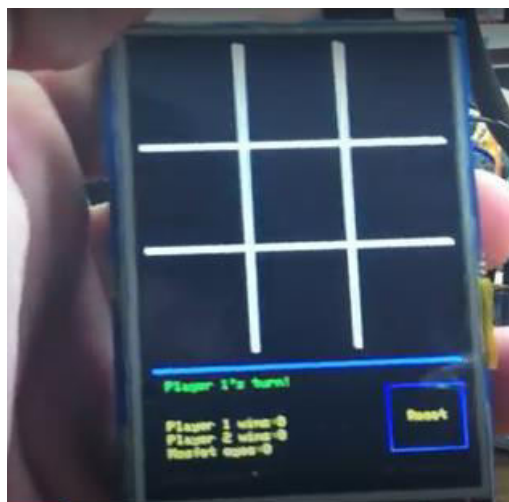
Συνδέστε το καλώδιο για να το συνδέσετε με υπολογιστή.



[4] Σύνδεση συναρμολογημένων εξαρτημάτων με υπολογιστή

### Βήμα 4

Μετά τη σύνδεση, μπορούμε να φορτώσουμε τον κώδικα και είμαστε έτοιμοι να παίξουμε. [5]



[5] Έτοιμο για παιχνίδι



## Βήματα κωδικοποίησης

### Βήμα 1

Συμπεριλάβετε τις απαραίτητες βιβλιοθήκες

```
#include "TFTLCD.h"  
#include "TouchScreen.h"  
#include <EEPROM.h>  
#if not defined USE_ADAFRUIT_SHIELD_PINOUT  
#error "For use with the shield, make sure to #define USE_ADAFRUIT_SHIELD_PINOUT in the  
TFTLCD.h library file"  
#endif
```

### Βήμα 2

Αυτά είναι τα pin του Arduino!

```
#define YP A1 // must be an analog pin, use "An" notation!  
#define XM A2 // must be an analog pin, use "An" notation!  
#define YM 7 // can be a digital pin  
#define XP 6 // can be a digital pin  
  
#define TS_MINX 150  
#define TS_MINY 120  
#define TS_MAXX 920  
#define TS_MAXY 940
```

### Βήμα 3

Για καλύτερη ακρίβεια πίεσης, πρέπει να γνωρίζουμε την αντίσταση μεταξύ X+ και X-  
Χρησιμοποιήστε οποιοδήποτε πολύμετρο για να το διαβάσετε. Για αυτό που χρησιμοποιούμε, τα  
300 ohms του στην πλάκα X.

```
TouchScreen ts = TouchScreen(XP, YP, XM, YM, 300);  
  
#define LCD_CS A3  
#define LCD_CD A2  
#define LCD_WR A1  
#define LCD_RD A0
```

### Βήμα 4

Ορισμοί χρωμάτων - σε 5:6:5.

```
#define BLACK      0x0000  
#define BLUE      0x001F  
#define RED       0xF800  
#define GREEN     0x07E0  
#define CYAN      0x07FF  
#define MAGENTA   0xF81F  
#define YELLOW    0xFFE0  
#define WHITE     0xFFFF  
#define TEST      0x1BF5  
#define JJCOLOR   0x1CB6  
#define JJORNG    0xFD03
```

```
TFTLCD tft(LCD_CS, LCD_CD, LCD_WR, LCD_RD, 0);  
int i = 0;  
int backlight = 3;
```





```
int upperleft = 0;
int uppermid = 0;
int upperright = 0;
int midleft = 0;
int center = 0;
int midright = 0;
int lowerleft = 0;
int lowermid = 0;
int lowerright = 0;
int ul = 1;
int um = 1;
int ur = 1;
int ml = 1;
int cent = 1;
int mr = 1;
int ll = 1;
int lm = 1;
int lr = 1;
int turn = 1;
int gameover = 0;
int ponewins = 0;
int ptwowins = 0;
int mosfets = 0;
char playerone [10];
char playertwo [10];
char eyes [10];
void setup(void) {
    tft.reset();
    pinMode(backlight, OUTPUT);
    Serial.begin(9600);
    for(i = 0 ; i <= 255; i+=1) {
        analogWrite(backlight, i);
        delay(2);
    }
    tft.reset();
    tft.initDisplay();
    tft.fillScreen(BLACK);
    tft.drawString(40, 150, "Tic Tac Touch", WHITE, 2);
    delay(1500);
    drawboard();
    // tft.drawChar(28, 20, 'X', RED, 5);
    // tft.drawChar(108, 20, 'X', RED, 5);
    // tft.drawChar(188, 20, 'X', RED, 5);
    // tft.drawChar(28, 100, 'X', RED, 5);
    // tft.drawChar(108, 100, 'X', RED, 5);
    // tft.drawChar(188, 100, 'X', RED, 5);
    // tft.drawChar(28, 180, 'X', RED, 5);
    // tft.drawChar(108, 180, 'X', RED, 5);
    // tft.drawChar(188, 180, 'X', RED, 5);
    pinMode(13, OUTPUT);
}
#define MINPRESSURE 10
#define MAXPRESSURE 1000
void loop()
{
    digitalWrite(13, HIGH);
    Point p = ts.getPoint();
    digitalWrite(13, LOW);
}
```



## Βήμα 5

Εάν μοιράζεστε κάποια pin, θα πρέπει να διορθώσετε τις κατευθύνσεις των ακίδων της οθόνης αφής!

```
//pinMode(XP, OUTPUT);
pinMode(XM, OUTPUT);
pinMode(YP, OUTPUT);
//pinMode(YM, OUTPUT);
// we have some minimum pressure we consider 'valid'
// pressure of 0 means no pressing!
if (p.z > MINPRESSURE && p.z < MAXPRESSURE) {

    /*
    Serial.print("X = ");
    Serial.print(p.x);
    Serial.print("\tY = ");
    Serial.print(p.y);
    Serial.print("\tPressure = ");
    Serial.println(p.z);
    */
    // turn from 0->1023 to tft.width
    p.x = map(p.x, TS_MINX, TS_MAXX, 240, 0);
    p.y = map(p.y, TS_MINY, TS_MAXY, 320, 0);

    Serial.print("p.y:");
```

## Βήμα 6

Αυτός ο κώδικας θα σας βοηθήσει να λάβετε τους αριθμούς y και x για την οθόνη αφής.

```
Serial.print(p.y);
Serial.print("  p.x:");
Serial.println(p.x);

// Upper Left
if ((p.y > -4 && p.y < 74 && p.x > 3 && p.x < 82) && (ul == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {
    if (turn == 1) {
        tft.drawChar(28, 20, 'O', GREEN, 5);
        upperleft = 1;
    }
    if (turn == 2) {
        tft.drawChar(28, 20, 'X', RED, 5);
        upperleft = 2;
    }
    ul = 0;
    turntoggle();
    showturn();
}

// Upper Mid
if ((p.y > -4 && p.y < 74 && p.x > 91 && p.x < 164) && (um == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {
    if (turn == 1) {
        tft.drawChar(108, 20, 'O', GREEN, 5);
        uppermid = 1;
```



```
}
if (turn == 2) {
tft.drawChar(108, 20, 'X', RED, 5);
uppermid = 2;
}
um = 0;
turntoggle();
showturn();
}

// Upper Right
if ((p.y > -4 && p.y < 74 && p.x > 166 && p.x < 243) && (ur == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {
    if (turn == 1) {
        tft.drawChar(188, 20, 'O', GREEN, 5);
        upperright = 1;
    }
    if (turn == 2) {
        tft.drawChar(188, 20, 'X', RED, 5);
        upperright = 2;
    }
    ur = 0;
    turntoggle();
    showturn();
}

// Mid Left
if ((p.y > 80 && p.y < 153 && p.x > 3 && p.x < 82) && (ml == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {
    if (turn == 1) {
        tft.drawChar(28, 100, 'O', GREEN, 5);
        midleft = 1;
    }
    if (turn == 2) {
        tft.drawChar(28, 100, 'X', RED, 5);
        midleft = 2;
    }
    ml = 0;
    turntoggle();
    showturn();
}

// Center
if ((p.y > 80 && p.y < 153 && p.x > 91 && p.x < 164) && (cent == 1) && (gameover == 0))
{
    if (turn == 1) {
        tft.drawChar(108, 100, 'O', GREEN, 5);
        center = 1;
    }
    if (turn == 2) {
        tft.drawChar(108, 100, 'X', RED, 5);
        center = 2;
    }
    cent = 0;
    turntoggle();
    showturn();
}

// Mid Right
if ((p.y > 80 && p.y < 153 && p.x > 166 && p.x < 243) && (mr == 1) && (gameover == 0))
{
    if (turn == 1) {
        tft.drawChar(188, 100, 'O', GREEN, 5);
```





```
midright = 1;
}
if (turn == 2) {
tft.drawChar(188, 100, 'X', RED, 5);
midright = 2;
}
mr = 0;
turntoggle();
showturn();
}

// Lower Left
if ((p.y > 162 && p.y < 240 && p.x > 3 && p.x < 82) && (ll == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {
if (turn == 1) {
tft.drawChar(28, 180, 'O', GREEN, 5);
lowerleft = 1;
}
if (turn == 2) {
tft.drawChar(28, 180, 'X', RED, 5);
lowerleft = 2;
}
ll = 0;
turntoggle();
showturn();
}

// Lower Mid
if ((p.y > 162 && p.y < 240 && p.x > 91 && p.x < 164) && (lm == 1) && (gameover == 0))
{
if (turn == 1) {
tft.drawChar(108, 180, 'O', GREEN, 5);
lowermid = 1;
}
if (turn == 2) {
tft.drawChar(108, 180, 'X', RED, 5);
lowermid = 2;
}
lm = 0;
turntoggle();
showturn();
}

// Lower Right
if ((p.y > 162 && p.y < 240 && p.x > 166 && p.x < 243) && (lr == 1) && (gameover == 0))
{
if (turn == 1) {
tft.drawChar(188, 180, 'O', GREEN, 5);
lowerright = 1;
}
if (turn == 2) {
tft.drawChar(188, 180, 'X', RED, 5);
lowerright = 2;
}
lr = 0;
turntoggle();
showturn();
}

// Reset Area
if (p.y > 270 && p.y < 318 && p.x > 189 && p.x < 246) {
turn = 1;
}
```



```
ul = 1;
um = 1;
ur = 1;
ml = 1;
cent = 1;
mr = 1;
ll = 1;
lm = 1;
lr = 1;
upperleft = 0;
uppermid = 0;
upperright = 0;
midleft = 0;
center = 0;
midright = 0;
lowerleft = 0;
lowermid = 0;
lowerright = 0;
gameover = 0;
drawboard();
}

if ((upperleft == 1) && (uppermid == 1) && (upperright == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playeronewin();
}
if ((upperleft == 2) && (uppermid == 2) && (upperright == 2) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playertwowin();
}
if ((midleft == 1) && (center == 1) && (midright == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playeronewin();
}
if ((midleft == 2) && (center == 2) && (midright == 2) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playertwowin();
}
if ((lowerleft == 1) && (lowermid == 1) && (lowerright == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playeronewin();
}
if ((lowerleft == 2) && (lowermid == 2) && (lowerright == 2) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playertwowin();
}
if ((upperleft == 1) && (midleft == 1) && (lowerleft == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playeronewin();
}
if ((upperleft == 2) && (midleft == 2) && (lowerleft == 2) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playertwowin();
}
if ((uppermid == 1) && (center == 1) && (lowermid == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playeronewin();
}
if ((uppermid == 2) && (center == 2) && (lowermid == 2) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playertwowin();
}
if ((upperright == 1) && (midright == 1) && (lowerright == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playeronewin();
}
if ((upperright == 2) && (midright == 2) && (lowerright == 2) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playertwowin();
}

if ((upperleft == 1) && (center == 1) && (lowerright == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playeronewin();
}
if ((upperleft == 2) && (center == 2) && (lowerright == 2) && (gameover == 0)) {
```



```
    playertwowin();
}

if ((upperright == 1) && (center == 1) && (lowerleft == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playeronewin();
}
if ((upperright == 2) && (center == 2) && (lowerleft == 2) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playertwowin();
}
if ((upperleft != 0) && (uppermid != 0) && (upperright != 0) && (midleft != 0) &&
(center != 0) && (midright != 0) && (lowerleft != 0) && (lowermid != 0) && (lowerright !=
0) && (gameover == 0)) {
    catseye();
}

}
}

void catseye() {
    tft.fillRect(10, 260, 96, 8, BLACK);
    tft.drawString(10, 275, "Mosfet Eye!", WHITE, 2);
    mosfets++;
    updatewins();
    gameover = 1;
}

void playeronewin() {
    tft.fillRect(10, 260, 96, 8, BLACK);
    tft.drawString(10, 275, "Player 1 wins!", WHITE, 2);
    ponewins++;
    updatewins();
    gameover = 1;
}
void playertwowin() {
    tft.fillRect(10, 260, 96, 8, BLACK);
    tft.drawString(10, 275, "Player 2 wins!", WHITE, 2);
    ptwowins++;
    updatewins();
    gameover = 1;
}
void turntoggle() {
    if (turn == 1) {
        turn = 2;
        return;
    }
    if (turn == 2) {
        turn = 1;
    }
}
void updatewins() {
    tft.fillRect(94, 290, 24, 8, BLACK);
    itoa (ponewins, playerone, 10);
    tft.drawString(94, 290, playerone, YELLOW);

    tft.fillRect(94, 300, 24, 8, BLACK);
    itoa (ptwowins, playertwo, 10);
    tft.drawString(94, 300, playertwo, YELLOW);

    tft.fillRect(82, 310, 24, 8, BLACK);
    itoa (mosfets, eyes, 10);
    tft.drawString(82, 310, eyes, YELLOW);
}
```



```
void showturn() {
  if (turn == 1) {
    tft.fillRect(10, 260, 96, 8, BLACK);
    tft.drawString(10, 260, "Player 1's turn!", GREEN);
  }
  if (turn == 2) {
    tft.fillRect(10, 260, 96, 9, BLACK);
    tft.drawString(10, 260, "Player 2's turn!", RED);
  }
}

void drawboard() {
  tft.fillScreen(BLACK);
  tft.fillRect(78, 0, 4, 240, WHITE);
  tft.fillRect(158, 0, 4, 240, WHITE);
  tft.fillRect(0, 78, 240, 4, WHITE);
  tft.fillRect(0, 158, 240, 4, WHITE);
  tft.fillRect(0, 250, 240, 4, BLUE);
  tft.drawRect(180, 270, 60, 50, BLUE);
  tft.drawString(196, 290, "Reset", YELLOW);
  showturn();
  tft.drawString(10, 290, "Player 1 wins:", YELLOW);
  tft.drawString(10, 300, "Player 2 wins:", YELLOW);
  tft.drawString(10, 310, "Mosfet eyes:", YELLOW);
  updatewins();
}
```