



ROBOSTEM IO2 - Modul de programare microcontroler



Titlu

Construirea unui joc simplu Tic-Tac-Toe cu un Arduino

Elemente necesare

- An Arduino Uno
- A 2.8" Touch Screen

Alte:

Computer + cablu pentru programarea Arduino

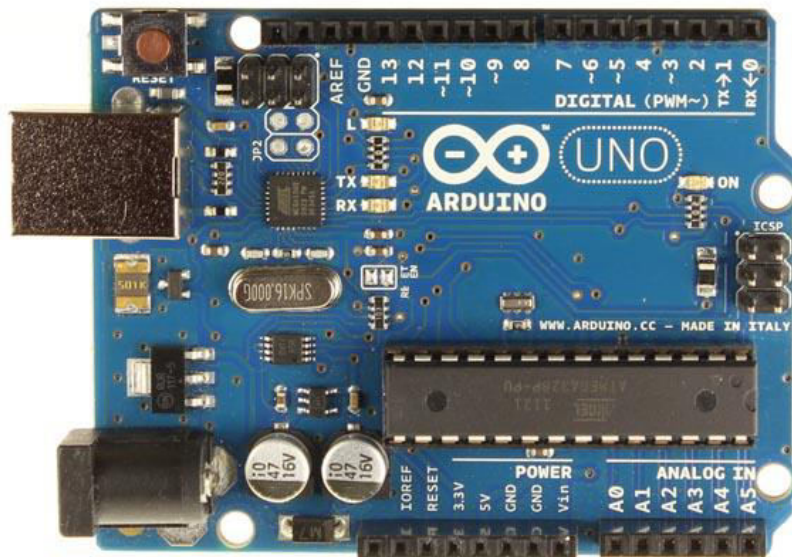
Înțelegerea de bază a electronicii

Fundamentele de programare Arduino

Etapele de asamblare

Pasul 1

Pregătiți Arduino UNO [1] și un ecran tactil de 2,8 inch [2]. Placa ar trebui să fie poziționată astfel încât șina de tensiune pozitivă să fie mai aproape de tine



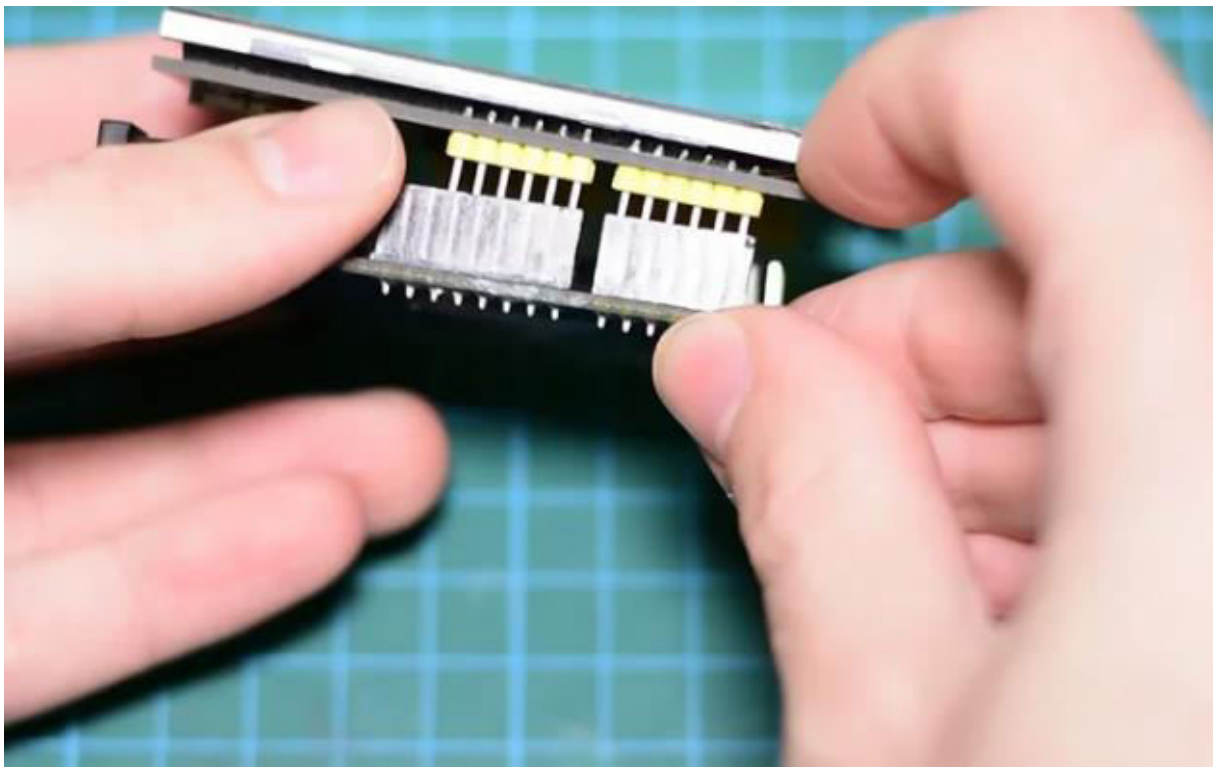
[1] Arduino UNO



[2] 2.8" Touch Screen

Pasul 2

Conectați Arduino UNO și un ecran tactil de 2,8 inch. [3]



[3] Asamblare



Pasul 3

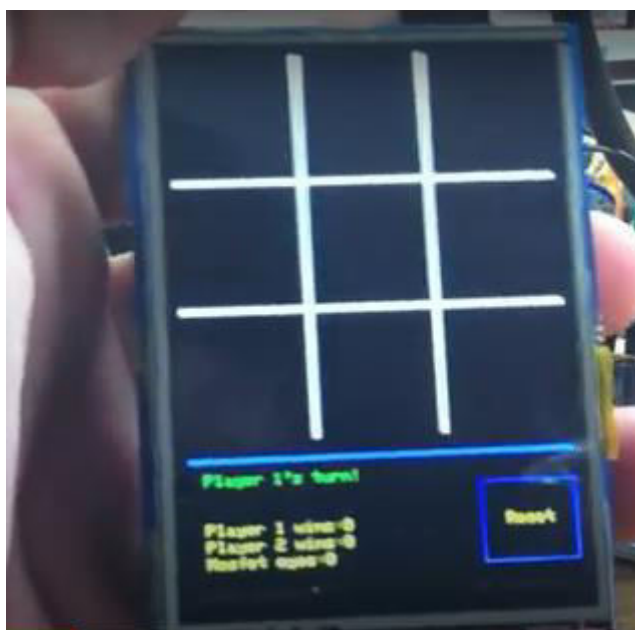
Conectați cablul pentru a-l conecta la un computer.



[4] Conectarea pieselor asamblate cu computerul

Pasul 4

După conectare, putem încărca codul și suntem gata să jucăm. [5]



[5] Gata de joaca



Etape de codare

Pasul 1

Includeți bibliotecile necesare

```
#include "TFTLCD.h"
#include "TouchScreen.h"
#include <EEPROM.h>
#if not defined USE_ADAFRUIT_SHIELD_PINOUT
#error "For use with the shield, make sure to #define USE_ADAFRUIT_SHIELD_PINOUT in the
TFTLCD.h library file"
#endif
```

Pasul 2

Acestea sunt pinii pentru scut!

```
#define YP A1 // must be an analog pin, use "An" notation!
#define XM A2 // must be an analog pin, use "An" notation!
#define YM 7 // can be a digital pin
#define XP 6 // can be a digital pin

#define TS_MINX 150
#define TS_MINY 120
#define TS_MAXX 920
#define TS_MAXY 940
```

Pasul 3

Pentru o precizie mai bună a presiunii, trebuie să cunoaștem rezistența dintre X+ și X- Utilizați orice multimetru pentru a o citi. Pentru cel pe care îl folosim, are 300 de ohmi peste placa X.

```
TouchScreen ts = TouchScreen(XP, YP, XM, YM, 300);

#define LCD_CS A3
#define LCD_CD A2
#define LCD_WR A1
#define LCD_RD A0
```

Pasul 4

Definiții de culoare - în 5:6:5.

```
#define BLACK      0x0000
#define BLUE       0x001F
#define RED        0xF800
#define GREEN      0x07E0
#define CYAN       0x07FF
#define MAGENTA    0xF81F
#define YELLOW     0xFFE0
#define WHITE      0xFFFF
#define TEST       0x1BF5
#define JJCOLOR    0x1CB6
#define JJORNG     0xFD03
```

```
TFTLCD tft(LCD_CS, LCD_CD, LCD_WR, LCD_RD, 0);
int i = 0;
int backlight = 3;

int upperleft = 0;
int uppermid = 0;
int upperright = 0;
int midleft = 0;
int center = 0;
int midright = 0;
```



```
int lowerleft = 0;
int lowermid = 0;
int lowerright = 0;
int ul = 1;
int um = 1;
int ur = 1;
int ml = 1;
int cent = 1;
int mr = 1;
int ll = 1;
int lm = 1;
int lr = 1;
int turn = 1;
int gameover = 0;
int ponewins = 0;
int ptwowins = 0;
int mosfets = 0;
char playerone [10];
char playertwo [10];
char eyes [10];
void setup(void) {
  tft.reset();
  pinMode(backlight, OUTPUT);
  Serial.begin(9600);
  for(i = 0 ; i <= 255; i+=1) {
    analogWrite(backlight, i);
    delay(2);
  }
  tft.reset();
  tft.initDisplay();
  tft.fillScreen(BLACK);
  tft.drawString(40, 150, "Tic Tac Touch", WHITE, 2);
  delay(1500);
  drawboard();
  // tft.drawChar(28, 20, 'X', RED, 5);
  // tft.drawChar(108, 20, 'X', RED, 5);
  // tft.drawChar(188, 20, 'X', RED, 5);
  // tft.drawChar(28, 100, 'X', RED, 5);
  // tft.drawChar(108, 100, 'X', RED, 5);
  // tft.drawChar(188, 100, 'X', RED, 5);
  // tft.drawChar(28, 180, 'X', RED, 5);
  // tft.drawChar(108, 180, 'X', RED, 5);
  // tft.drawChar(188, 180, 'X', RED, 5);
  pinMode(13, OUTPUT);
}
#define MINPRESSURE 10
#define MAXPRESSURE 1000
void loop()
{

  digitalWrite(13, HIGH);
  Point p = ts.getPoint();
  digitalWrite(13, LOW);
```




Pasul 5

Dacă partajați pini, va trebui să remediați direcțiile pinilor de pe ecranul tactil!

```
//pinMode(XP, OUTPUT);  
pinMode(XM, OUTPUT);  
pinMode(YP, OUTPUT);  
//pinMode(YM, OUTPUT);  
// we have some minimum pressure we consider 'valid'  
// pressure of 0 means no pressing!  
if (p.z > MINPRESSURE && p.z < MAXPRESSURE) {  
  
    /*  
    Serial.print("X = ");  
    Serial.print(p.x);  
    Serial.print("\tY = ");  
    Serial.print(p.y);  
    Serial.print("\tPressure = ");  
    Serial.println(p.z);  
    */  
    // turn from 0->1023 to tft.width  
    p.x = map(p.x, TS_MINX, TS_MAXX, 240, 0);  
    p.y = map(p.y, TS_MINY, TS_MAXY, 320, 0);  
  
    Serial.print("p.y:");
```

Pasul 6

Acest cod vă va ajuta să obțineți numerele y și x pentru ecranul tactil.

```
Serial.print(p.y);  
Serial.print("    p.x:");  
Serial.println(p.x);  
  
// Upper Left  
if ((p.y > -4 && p.y < 74 && p.x > 3 && p.x < 82) && (ul == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {  
    if (turn == 1) {  
        tft.drawChar(28, 20, 'O', GREEN, 5);  
        upperleft = 1;  
    }  
    if (turn == 2) {  
        tft.drawChar(28, 20, 'X', RED, 5);  
        upperleft = 2;  
    }  
    ul = 0;  
    turntoggle();  
    showturn();  
}  
  
// Upper Mid  
if ((p.y > -4 && p.y < 74 && p.x > 91 && p.x < 164) && (um == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {  
    if (turn == 1) {  
        tft.drawChar(108, 20, 'O', GREEN, 5);  
        uppermid = 1;  
    }  
    if (turn == 2) {  
        tft.drawChar(108, 20, 'X', RED, 5);  
        uppermid = 2;  
    }  
    um = 0;  
    turntoggle();  
    showturn();
```



```
}

// Upper Right
if ((p.y > -4 && p.y < 74 && p.x > 166 && p.x < 243) && (ur == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {
    if (turn == 1) {
        tft.drawChar(188, 20, 'O', GREEN, 5);
        upperright = 1;
    }
    if (turn == 2) {
        tft.drawChar(188, 20, 'X', RED, 5);
        upperright = 2;
    }
    ur = 0;
    turntoggle();
    showturn();
}

// Mid Left
if ((p.y > 80 && p.y < 153 && p.x > 3 && p.x < 82) && (ml == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {
    if (turn == 1) {
        tft.drawChar(28, 100, 'O', GREEN, 5);
        midleft = 1;
    }
    if (turn == 2) {
        tft.drawChar(28, 100, 'X', RED, 5);
        midleft = 2;
    }
    ml = 0;
    turntoggle();
    showturn();
}

// Center
if ((p.y > 80 && p.y < 153 && p.x > 91 && p.x < 164) && (cent == 1) && (gameover == 0))
{
    if (turn == 1) {
        tft.drawChar(108, 100, 'O', GREEN, 5);
        center = 1;
    }
    if (turn == 2) {
        tft.drawChar(108, 100, 'X', RED, 5);
        center = 2;
    }
    cent = 0;
    turntoggle();
    showturn();
}

// Mid Right
if ((p.y > 80 && p.y < 153 && p.x > 166 && p.x < 243) && (mr == 1) && (gameover == 0))
{
    if (turn == 1) {
        tft.drawChar(188, 100, 'O', GREEN, 5);
        midright = 1;
    }
    if (turn == 2) {
        tft.drawChar(188, 100, 'X', RED, 5);
        midright = 2;
    }
    mr = 0;
    turntoggle();
    showturn();
}
```




```
}

// Lower Left
if ((p.y > 162 && p.y < 240 && p.x > 3 && p.x < 82) && (ll == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {
    if (turn == 1) {
        tft.drawChar(28, 180, 'O', GREEN, 5);
        lowerleft = 1;
    }
    if (turn == 2) {
        tft.drawChar(28, 180, 'X', RED, 5);
        lowerleft = 2;
    }
    ll = 0;
    turntoggle();
    showturn();
}

// Lower Mid
if ((p.y > 162 && p.y < 240 && p.x > 91 && p.x < 164) && (lm == 1) && (gameover == 0))
{
    if (turn == 1) {
        tft.drawChar(108, 180, 'O', GREEN, 5);
        lowermid = 1;
    }
    if (turn == 2) {
        tft.drawChar(108, 180, 'X', RED, 5);
        lowermid = 2;
    }
    lm = 0;
    turntoggle();
    showturn();
}

// Lower Right
if ((p.y > 162 && p.y < 240 && p.x > 166 && p.x < 243) && (lr == 1) && (gameover == 0))
{
    if (turn == 1) {
        tft.drawChar(188, 180, 'O', GREEN, 5);
        lowerright = 1;
    }
    if (turn == 2) {
        tft.drawChar(188, 180, 'X', RED, 5);
        lowerright = 2;
    }
    lr = 0;
    turntoggle();
    showturn();
}

// Reset Area
if (p.y > 270 && p.y < 318 && p.x > 189 && p.x < 246) {
    turn = 1;
    ul = 1;
    um = 1;
    ur = 1;
    ml = 1;
    cent = 1;
    mr = 1;
    ll = 1;
    lm = 1;
    lr = 1;
    upperleft = 0;
}
```



```
uppermid = 0;
upperright = 0;
midleft = 0;
center = 0;
midright = 0;
lowerleft = 0;
lowermid = 0;
lowerright = 0;
gameover = 0;
drawboard();
}

if ((upperleft == 1) && (uppermid == 1) && (upperright == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playeronewin();
}
if ((upperleft == 2) && (uppermid == 2) && (upperright == 2) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playertwowin();
}
if ((midleft == 1) && (center == 1) && (midright == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playeronewin();
}
if ((midleft == 2) && (center == 2) && (midright == 2) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playertwowin();
}
if ((lowerleft == 1) && (lowermid == 1) && (lowerright == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playeronewin();
}
if ((lowerleft == 2) && (lowermid == 2) && (lowerright == 2) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playertwowin();
}
if ((upperleft == 1) && (midleft == 1) && (lowerleft == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playeronewin();
}
if ((upperleft == 2) && (midleft == 2) && (lowerleft == 2) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playertwowin();
}
if ((uppermid == 1) && (center == 1) && (lowermid == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playeronewin();
}
if ((uppermid == 2) && (center == 2) && (lowermid == 2) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playertwowin();
}
if ((upperright == 1) && (midright == 1) && (lowerright == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playeronewin();
}
if ((upperright == 2) && (midright == 2) && (lowerright == 2) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playertwowin();
}

if ((upperleft == 1) && (center == 1) && (lowerright == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playeronewin();
}
if ((upperleft == 2) && (center == 2) && (lowerright == 2) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playertwowin();
}

if ((upperright == 1) && (center == 1) && (lowerleft == 1) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playeronewin();
}
if ((upperright == 2) && (center == 2) && (lowerleft == 2) && (gameover == 0)) {
    playertwowin();
}
```



```
    if ((upperleft != 0) && (uppermid != 0) && (upperright != 0) && (midleft != 0) &&
(center != 0) && (midright != 0) && (lowerleft != 0) && (lowermid != 0) && (lowerright !=
0) && (gameover == 0)) {
        catseye();
    }

}

}

void catseye() {
    tft.fillRect(10, 260, 96, 8, BLACK);
    tft.drawString(10, 275, "Mosfet Eye!", WHITE, 2);
    mosfets++;
    updatewins();
    gameover = 1;
}

void playeronewin() {
    tft.fillRect(10, 260, 96, 8, BLACK);
    tft.drawString(10, 275, "Player 1 wins!", WHITE, 2);
    ponewins++;
    updatewins();
    gameover = 1;
}

void playertwowin() {
    tft.fillRect(10, 260, 96, 8, BLACK);
    tft.drawString(10, 275, "Player 2 wins!", WHITE, 2);
    ptwowins++;
    updatewins();
    gameover = 1;
}

void turntoggle() {
    if (turn == 1) {
        turn = 2;
        return;
    }
    if (turn == 2) {
        turn = 1;
    }
}

void updatewins() {
    tft.fillRect(94, 290, 24, 8, BLACK);
    itoa (ponewins, playerone, 10);
    tft.drawString(94, 290, playerone, YELLOW);

    tft.fillRect(94, 300, 24, 8, BLACK);
    itoa (ptwowins, playertwo, 10);
    tft.drawString(94, 300, playertwo, YELLOW);

    tft.fillRect(82, 310, 24, 8, BLACK);
    itoa (mosfets, eyes, 10);
    tft.drawString(82, 310, eyes, YELLOW);
}

void showturn() {
    if (turn == 1) {
        tft.fillRect(10, 260, 96, 8, BLACK);
        tft.drawString(10, 260, "Player 1's turn!", GREEN);
    }
    if (turn == 2) {
        tft.fillRect(10, 260, 96, 9, BLACK);
        tft.drawString(10, 260, "Player 2's turn!", RED);
    }
}
}
```



```
void drawboard() {  
    tft.fillScreen(BLACK);  
    tft.fillRect(78, 0, 4, 240, WHITE);  
    tft.fillRect(158, 0, 4, 240, WHITE);  
    tft.fillRect(0, 78, 240, 4, WHITE);  
    tft.fillRect(0, 158, 240, 4, WHITE);  
    tft.fillRect(0, 250, 240, 4, BLUE);  
    tft.drawRect(180, 270, 60, 50, BLUE);  
    tft.drawString(196, 290, "Reset", YELLOW);  
    showturn();  
    tft.drawString(10, 290, "Player 1 wins:", YELLOW);  
    tft.drawString(10, 300, "Player 2 wins:", YELLOW);  
    tft.drawString(10, 310, "Mosfet eyes:", YELLOW);  
    updatewins();  
}
```