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**Understanding Our**

**Criminal Justice**

**System**

Q. Define the Tram “Criminal justice system”

Ans. Criminal justice is a body of low or court regulating the inquire into whether a person has violated or not .

Q. What are D.K BASU guild line ?

Ans. The police officials who carry out the arrest or interrogation should wear clear, accurate and visible

identification and name tags with their designations;

• A memo of arrest should be prepared at the time of arrest and should include the time and date of

arrest. It should also be attested by at least one witness who could include a family member of the

person arrested. The arrest memo should be counter-signed by the person arrested.

• The person arrested, detained or being interrogated has a right to inform a relative, friend or wellwisher.

• When a friend or relative lives outside the district, the time, place of arrest and venue of custody

must be notified by police within 8 to 12 hours after arrest.

Q. what is a FIR?

Ans. FIR stand for First stand Report. The police have to file a FIR when ever person give information about known offence . this information can be given in writing form. FIR necessary for the police to begin their investigation into crime.

Q. What is Prosecutor?

Ans. Prosecutor is a lawyer representing the state or the people of the state in criminal trial .

Q. why is prosecutor called a public prosecutor?

Ans. The prosecutor who represents the state is called a public prosecutor criminal offence is regard as a public wrong which has been committed no only against the victim but also against the society as a whole.

Q. what is process of that have to be fallowed if the criminal trial has to be a fair trial?

Ans . A copy of the charge sheet ad all other evidence has to be given to the accused . The trial has to be held in an open court, in public view and should be in be presence of the accused.

Q. what is the role of the judge in the criminal justice system?

Ans. The judge conducts the trial impartially and in an open court . The judge hears all the witnesses and any other evidence presented by the prosecution and the defense.

The judge decides whether the accused person is guilty or innocent on the basis of the evidence presented in accordance with the law.

Q. What are the guidelines that police have to follow during investigation?

Ans. Police investigation have to be conducted in accordance with law and with full respect for human right the police are not allowed to return or beat or shoot anyone during investigation. They can not inflict any from of punishment on a person even for petty offences.