

# Analysis f126b4ed-2a82-41e0-9acf-1fcfb8051edc

MythX

Started Wed Jun 02 2021 14:49:15 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)

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Standard Mode

Client Tool Mythx-Vscode-Extension

Main Source File /Contracts/Octopus.Sol

# **DETECTED VULNERABILITIES**

(HIGH (MEDIUM (LOW

0 21 15

# **ISSUES**

MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

The function definition of "renounceOwnership" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to

SWC-000 mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

```
\ensuremath{^{\star}} thereby removing any functionality that is only available to the owner \ensuremath{^{\star}}
802
         function renounceOwnership() public virtual onlyOwner {
emit OwnershipTransferred(_owner address(0));
_owner = address(0);
806
808
```

SWC-000

The function definition of "transferOwnership" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

Locations

```
810 \mid * Can only be called by the current owner
811
      function transferOwnership(address newOwner) public virtual onlyOwner
     require(newOwner != address(0), "Ownable: new owner is the zero address");
emit OwnershipTransferred(_owner, newOwner);
813
814
     _owner = newOwner;
815
816
817
818
```

MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "decimals" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

Locations

```
896 | * @dev Returns the token decimals.
897
    function decimals() public override view returns (uint8) {
898
    return _decimals;
899
900
901
902
     /**
```

MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "symbol" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

```
903 * @dev Returns the token symbol.
904
    function symbol() public override view returns (string memory) {
    return _symbol;
906
907
908
     /**
909
```

SWC-000

The function definition of "transfer" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

Locations

```
929 \mid * - the caller must have a balance of at least 'amount'.
930
      function transfer(address recipient_uint256 amount, public override returns (bool) {
    transfer(_msgSender(), recipient, amount)
932
      return true;
933
934
935
       /**
936
```

MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "allowance" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

Locations

```
937 | * @dev See {BEP20-allowance}.
     */
     function allowance(address owner, address spender) public override view returns (uint256) {
939
     return _allowances[owner][spender];
941
942
     /**
943
```

MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "approve" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

```
* - 'spender' cannot be the zero address.
948
949
  950
 return true;
952
953
954
  /**
955
```

SWC-000

The function definition of "transferFrom" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

Locations

```
965 * 'amount'.
966
      <mark>address sender,</mark>
968
     address recipient,
     uint256 amount
970
     ) public override returns (bool) {
971
     _transfer(sender, recipient, amount);
972
973
974
975
      _allowances[sender][_msgSender()].sub(amount, "BEP20: transfer amount exceeds allowance")
976
977
      return true;
978
979
980
981
```

MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

The function definition of "increaseAllowance" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to SWC-000 mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

```
991 | * - 'spender' cannot be the zero address.
992
       function increaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 addedValue) public returns (bool) [
_approve(_msgSender(), spender, _allowances(_msgSender())[spender].add(addedValue));
993
994
        return true;
995
996
997
       /**
998
```

SWC-000

The function definition of "decreaseAllowance" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

Locations

```
* `subtractedValue`
1011
      function decreaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 subtractedValue) public returns (bool) {
1013
      spender,
1015
1016
      _allowances[_msgSender()][spender].sub(subtractedValue, "BEP20: decreased allowance below zero"
1017
1018
1019
1020
1021
```

MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "mint" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

Locations

```
1027 | * - 'msg.sender' must be the token owner
1028
       function mint(uint256 amount) public onlyOwner returns (bool) {
     mint(_msgSender(), amount);
1029
1030
       return true;
1031
1032
1033
1034
```

MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "mint" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

```
/// @notice Creates '_amount' token to '_to'. Must only be called by the owner (MasterChef).
1228
      function mint(address _to, uint256 _amount) public onlyOwner {
1229
      _mint(_to, _amount);
moveDelegates(address(0), _delegates__to), _amount);
1230
1231
1232
1233
1234
      /// @dev overrides transfer function to meet tokenomics of OCTOPUS
```

The function definition of "isExcludedFromAntiWhale" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

SWC-000

/contracts/octopus.sol

Locations

Source file

```
\ensuremath{^{\star}} @dev Returns the address is excluded from antiWhale or not
1345
      function isExcludedFromAntiWhale(address _account) public view returns (bool) {
      return _excludedFromAntiWhale[_account];
1347
1348
1349
      // To receive BNB from octopusSwapRouter when swapping
1350
```

MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "updateTransferTaxRate" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

Locations

```
^{\star} Can only be called by the current operator
1356
      function updateTransferTaxRate(uint16 _transferTaxRate) public onlyOperator {
     require(_transferTaxRate <= MAXIMUM_TRANSFER_TAX_RATE, "OCTOPUS::updateTransferTaxRate: Transfer tax rate must not exceed the maximum rate.");
1358
      emit TransferTaxRateUpdated(msg.sender, transferTaxRate, _transferTaxRate);
1359
     transferTaxRate = _transferTaxRate;
1360
1361
1362
1363
      /**
```

MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "updateBurnRate" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

```
^{\star} Can only be called by the current operator.
1366
      function updateBurnRate(uint16 _burnRate) public onlyOperator {
1367
      require(_burnRate <= 100, "OCTOPUS::updateBurnRate: Burn rate must not exceed the maximum rate."):
1368
      emit BurnRateUpdated(msg.sender, burnRate, _burnRate);
1369
      burnRate = _burnRate;
1370
1371
1372
1373
```

The function definition of "updateMaxTransferAmountRate" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

SWC-000

/contracts/octopus.sol

Locations

Source file

```
1375 | * Can only be called by the current operator
1376
      function updateMaxTransferAmountRate(uint16 _maxTransferAmountRate) public onlyOperator {
      require(_maxTransferAmountRate <= 10000, "OCTOPUS::updateMaxTransferAmountRate: Max tran</pre>
1378
      emit MaxTransferAmountRateUpdated(msg.sender, maxTransferAmountRate, _maxTransferAmountRate);
1379
     maxTransferAmountRate = _maxTransferAmountRate;
1380
1381
1382
     /**
1383
```

MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "updateMinAmountToLiquify" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

Locations

```
{}^{\star} Can only be called by the current operator.
1386
       function updateMinAmountToLiquify(uint256 _minAmount) public onlyOperator |
emit MinAmountToLiquifyUpdated(msg sender, minAmountToLiquify _minAmount
1387
1388
        minAmountToLiquify = _minAmount;
1389
1390
1391
1392
```

MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

The function definition of "setExcludedFromAntiWhale" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

SWC-000

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

```
* Can only be called by the current operator.
1394
1395
     */
     function setExcludedFromAntiWhale(address _account, bool _excluded) public onlyOperator {
1396
      _excludedFromAntiWhale[_account] = _excluded;
1397
1398
1399
1400
```

The function definition of "updateSwapAndLiquifyEnabled" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

SWC-000

/contracts/octopus.sol

Locations

Source file

```
1402 | * Can only be called by the current operator
1403
       function updateSwapAndLiquifyEnabled(bool _enabled) public onlyOperator |
emit SwapAndLiquifyEnabledUpdated(msg_sender, _enabled);
1405
       swapAndLiquifyEnabled = _enabled;
1406
1407
1408
1409
```

MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

The function definition of "updateOctopusSwapRouter" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

SWC-000

/contracts/octopus.sol

Locations

Source file

```
1411 | * Can only be called by the current operator.
       function updateOctopusSwapRouter(address _router) public onlyOperator
octopusSwapRouter = IUniswapV2Router02(_router);
octopusSwapPair = IUniswapV2Factory(octopusSwapRouter.factory()) getPair(address(this), octopusSwapRouter.WETH()).
1413
1415
       require(octopusSwapPair |= address(0), "OCTOPUS::updateOctopusSwapRouter: Invalid pair address.
1416
        {\tt emit\ OctopusSwapRouterUpdated(msg\ sender,\ address(octopusSwapRouter),\ octopusSwapPair)};
1417
1418
1419
1420
```

MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "transferOperator" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

```
1429 | * Can only be called by the current operator.
1430
      function transferOperator(address newOperator) public onlyOperator {
1431
      require(newOperator != address(0), "OCTOPUS::transferOperator: new operator is the zero address");
emit OperatorTransferred(_operator, newOperator);
1432
1433
      _operator = newOperator;
1434
1435
1436
1437
     // Copied and modified from YAM code:
```

# LOW A floating pragma is set.

SWC-103

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.5.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

Locations

```
7 // File: @uniswap/v2-core/contracts/interfaces/IUniswapV2Factory.sol
7 interface IUniswapV2Factory {
```

# LOW A floating pragma is set.

SWC-103

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.5.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

Locations

```
// File: @uniswap/v2-core/contracts/interfaces/IUniswapV2Pair.sol

pragma solidity >= 0.5.0

interface IUniswapV2Pair {
```

# LOW A floating pragma is set.

SWC-103

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.6.2"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

```
// File: @uniswap/v2-periphery/contracts/interfaces/IUniswapV2Router01.sol

pragma solidity >=0.6.2

interface IUniswapV2Router01 {
```

A floating pragma is set.

SWC-103

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.6.2"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

Locations

```
// File: @uniswap/v2-periphery/contracts/interfaces/IUniswapV2Router02.sol
pragma solidity >=0.6.2
// File: @uniswap/v2-periphery/contracts/interfaces/IUniswapV2Router02.sol
```

# LOW A floating pragma is set.

SWC-103

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.6.2<0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

Locations

```
// File: @openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol

pragma solidity >= 0.6.2 < 0.8.0

/**
```

# LOW A floating pragma is set.

SWC-103

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.6.0<0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

A floating pragma is set.

SWC-103

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.4.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

Locations

```
627 // File: contracts/libs/IBEP20.sol
628
629 pragma solidity >= 8.4.8 
630
631 interface IBEP20 {
```

# LOW A floating pragma is set.

SWC-103

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.6.0<0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

Locations

```
// File: @openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Context.sol

pragma solidity >= 0.6.0 < 0.8.0

/*</pre>
```

#### LOW A floating pragma is set.

SWC-103

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.6.0<0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

A floating pragma is set.

SWC-103

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.4.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

Locations

#### LOW

Multiple calls are executed in the same transaction.

SWC-113

This call is executed following another call within the same transaction. It is possible that the call never gets executed if a prior call fails permanently. This might be caused intentionally by a malicious callee. If possible, refactor the code such that each transaction only executes one external call or make sure that all callees can be trusted (i.e. they're part of your own codebase).

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

Locations

```
function updateOctopusSwapRouter(address _router) public onlyOperator {

octopusSwapRouter = IUniswapV2Router02(_router);

octopusSwapPair = IUniswapV2Factory(octopusSwapRouter.factory()).getPair(address(this), octopusSwapRouter NETH());

require(octopusSwapPair != address(0), "OCTOPUS::updateOctopusSwapRouter: Invalid pair address.");

emit OctopusSwapRouterUpdated(msg.sender, address(octopusSwapRouter), octopusSwapPair);
```

# LOW

A control flow decision is made based on The block.timestamp environment variable.

SWC-116

The block.timestamp environment variable is used to determine a control flow decision. Note that the values of variables like coinbase, gaslimit, block number and timestamp are predictable and can be manipulated by a malicious miner. Also keep in mind that attackers know hashes of earlier blocks. Don't use any of those environment variables as sources of randomness and be aware that use of these variables introduces a certain level of trust into miners.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

```
require(signatory != address(0), "OCTOPUS::delegateBySig: invalid signature");
require(nonce == nonces[signatory]++, "OCTOPUS::delegateBySig: invalid nonce");
require(now <= expiry "OCTOPUS::delegateBySig: signature expired");
return _delegate(signatory, delegatee);
}
```

Potential use of "block.number" as source of randonmness.

SWC-120

The environment variable "block.number" looks like it might be used as a source of randomness. Note that the values of variables like coinbase, gaslimit, block number and timestamp are predictable and can be manipulated by a malicious miner. Also keep in mind that attackers know hashes of earlier blocks. Don't use any of those environment variables as sources of randomness and be aware that use of these variables introduces a certain level of trust into miners.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

Locations

# LOW

Potential use of "block.number" as source of randonmness.

SWC-120

The environment variable "block.number" looks like it might be used as a source of randomness. Note that the values of variables like coinbase, gaslimit, block number and timestamp are predictable and can be manipulated by a malicious miner. Also keep in mind that attackers know hashes of earlier blocks. Don't use any of those environment variables as sources of randomness and be aware that use of these variables introduces a certain level of trust into miners.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

Locations

```
internal

internal

{

uint32 blockNumber = safe32(block number, "OCTOPUS::_writeCheckpoint: block number exceeds 32 bits");

if (nCheckpoints > 0 88 checkpoints[delegatee][nCheckpoints - 1].fromBlock == blockNumber) {
```

# LOW

A control flow decision is made based on The block.number environment variable.

SWC-120

The block.number environment variable is used to determine a control flow decision. Note that the values of variables like coinbase, gaslimit, block number and timestamp are predictable and can be manipulated by a malicious miner. Also keep in mind that attackers know hashes of earlier blocks. Don't use any of those environment variables as sources of randomness and be aware that use of these variables introduces a certain level of trust into miners.

Source file

/contracts/octopus.sol

```
returns (uint256)

{

require blockNumber < block number: "OCTOPUS::getPriorVotes: not yet determined";

1572

1573 uint32 nCheckpoints = numCheckpoints[account];
```