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CRN 88089  
Lab 2 Part 1 Commands Report

## CSC3320 System Level Programming Lab

### Assignment 2 - Part 1 (In-lab)

Instructor: Fil Rondel

Purpose: Learn use the man utility to get help on using other Unix utilities. Practice with the basic utilities for managing files and directories in a terminal.

#### Notes:

- Due same day.
- Write a **report by answering the questions and attaching the required screenshots in part B** and upload the report (called Lab2\_FirstNameLastName.pdf or Lab2\_FirstNameLastName.doc) to Google Classroom no later than **11:59 pm on the date you are taking this lab session.**

Connect to snowball by typing the following command and press "Enter".  
**ssh CampusID@snowball.cs.gsu.edu**

Part A: Try to use the man utility.

The man utility can provide the on-line copies of the original UNIX documentation for the other utilities. In the manual page, the first part is the functionality of a utility, the second part is the synopsis, the third part is the description and lists different features of a utility with different options. Then please follow the steps to learn some options provided by cat.

- (1) Check the manual page cat by typing the command below and press "Enter".  
man  
cat
- (2) The terminal only displays one window of the manual page. You can scan through the whole manual page by press "f" or SPACE to forward one window, and "b" to backward one window. Or you can press "h" to find out more commands to scan through the manual page.

(3) Check the description for option **-n**. You may find the description as below:

```
-n, --number  
    number all output lines
```

(4) Check the description for option **-s**. You may find the description as below:

```
-s, --squeeze-blank  
    suppress repeated empty output lines
```

(5) Quit the manual page by press "q"

## Part B: Unix basic commands on managing the files and directories.

(1) Make sure that you are connected to snowball successfully. Then go to your home directory by typing the following command, followed by pressing "Enter".  
cd ~

(2) Display current working directory:  
pwd

- Question A): What is the working directory? Please write down the full path  
*/home/vdo10*

(3) List the content in current working directory:  
ls

(4) Create a new folder "csc3320" in your home directory:  
mkdir csc3320

(5) Repeat step (3).

- Question B): What is the difference in the output compared to the output from step (3) ? Describe what the difference is.

*The first output only shows the directory path /home/vdo10. The second output shows the directory csc3320.*

(6) Navigate to "csc3320":  
cd csc3320

(7) Display current working directory.  
- Question C): Which command should be typed?

*pwd* displays current working directory

(8) Create a new folder called "lab2" in csc3320.

- Question D): Which command should be typed?

*mkdir lab2* creates a new folder/directory

(9) Go to the newly created "lab2" folder.

- Question E): Which command should be typed?

*cd lab2* allows us to go to the folder

(10) Create a new file called "myLab2.txt" and put your own name in this file by typing the command below:

cat > myLab2.txt <Enter>

My name is FirstName LastName <Enter>

<Ctrl-D>

**Note :** <Enter> means press the *Enter* key; <Ctrl-D> means hold *Ctrl* and press *D*

- Question F): There is a special character ">" between "cat" and "myLab1.txt". What does this character do? And why we need to press "Ctrl-D" at the end of input?

> character creates a file name for *myLab2*. We need to press "ctrl-d" at the end of the input to save the file.

(11) Display the content in "myLab2.txt" with line numbers by typing the command below and press "Enter".

cat -n myLab2.txt

- Question G): Attach a screenshot of the output.

(13) Go to your home directory using the absolute path by typing the command below and press "Enter".

cd <Answer from step(2)>

**Note :** Please replace the blue part with the answer from step (2)

- Question H): Then issue the command *pwd* again. Attach a screenshot of the output.

G and H are the same screenshot.

```
vdo10@gsuad.gsu.edu@snowball:~  
login as: vdo10  
vdo10@snowball.cs.gsu.edu's password:  
Last login: Thu Sep  2 22:20:52 2021 from 75-36-14-159.lightspeed.tukrga.sbcglo  
al.net  
+  
|   GSU Computer Science  
|   Instructional Server  
|   SNOWBALL.cs.gsu.edu  
+  
[vdo10@gsuad.gsu.edu@snowball ~]$ man cat  
[vdo10@gsuad.gsu.edu@snowball ~]$ cd ~  
[vdo10@gsuad.gsu.edu@snowball ~]$ pwd  
/home/vdo10  
[vdo10@gsuad.gsu.edu@snowball ~]$ ls  
[vdo10@gsuad.gsu.edu@snowball ~]$ mkdir csc3320  
[vdo10@gsuad.gsu.edu@snowball ~]$ ls  
csc3320  
[vdo10@gsuad.gsu.edu@snowball ~]$ cd csc3320  
[vdo10@gsuad.gsu.edu@snowball csc3320]$ pwd  
/home/vdo10/csc3320  
[vdo10@gsuad.gsu.edu@snowball csc3320]$ mkdir lab2  
[vdo10@gsuad.gsu.edu@snowball csc3320]$ cd lab2  
[vdo10@gsuad.gsu.edu@snowball lab2]$ cat > myLab2.txt  
My name is Vivian Do  
[vdo10@gsuad.gsu.edu@snowball lab2]$ cat -n myLab2.txt  
1  My name is Vivian Do  
[vdo10@gsuad.gsu.edu@snowball lab2]$ cd /home/vdo10  
[vdo10@gsuad.gsu.edu@snowball ~]$ pwd  
/home/vdo10  
[vdo10@gsuad.gsu.edu@snowball ~]$ █
```