

Proposition. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n}{n^{\frac{n}{2}}} = 0.$

$$\text{Proof : } \forall n \in \mathbb{N}, \quad a_n := \frac{2^n}{n^{\frac{n}{2}}}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{2^{n+1}}{(n+1)^{\frac{n+1}{2}}}}{\frac{2^n}{n^{\frac{n}{2}}}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2}{\sqrt{n+1}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{(1+\frac{1}{n})^n}} = 0 \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{e}} = 0.$$

Accordingly (actually $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n$ converges absolutely by Ratio Test), \therefore for $\frac{1}{2}$, $\exists n_0 \in \mathbb{N}$ s.t. $\frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} < \frac{1}{2}$, $\forall n \geq n_0$. Thus, $\forall n \geq n_0$, $a_n < \frac{1}{2} a_{n-1} < \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 a_{n-2} < \dots < \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n-n_0} a_{n_0} \longrightarrow 0$ as $n \longrightarrow \infty$, i.e. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n}{n^{\frac{n}{2}}} = 0.$

Proposition. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{n}{2}}}{n!} = 0.$

$$\text{Proof : } \forall n \in \mathbb{N}, \quad a_n := \frac{n^{\frac{n}{2}}}{n!}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{(n+1)^{\frac{n+1}{2}}}{(n+1)!}}{\frac{n^{\frac{n}{2}}}{n!}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+1}} \cdot \sqrt{(1+\frac{1}{n})^n} = 0 \cdot \sqrt{e} = 0.$$

Accordingly (actually $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n$ converges absolutely by Ratio Test), \therefore for $\frac{1}{2}$, $\exists n_0 \in \mathbb{N}$ s.t. $\frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} < \frac{1}{2}$, $\forall n \geq n_0$. Thus, $\forall n \geq n_0$, $a_n < \frac{1}{2} a_{n-1} < \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 a_{n-2} < \dots < \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n-n_0} a_{n_0} \longrightarrow 0$ as $n \longrightarrow \infty$, i.e. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{n}{2}}}{n!} = 0.$