







# OPM Overview, examples and work done in Web N+1

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# Background

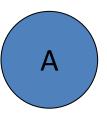
- OPM is the outcome of the Provenance Challenge Series
- Specification Requirements
  - Define the model in a precise, technologic agnostic manner.
- Specification Non requirements
  - OPM does not specify the internal representations that systems have to adopt to store and manipulate provenance internally.
- Based on a causal graph.



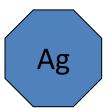
### **OPM Overview**

#### **Nodes**

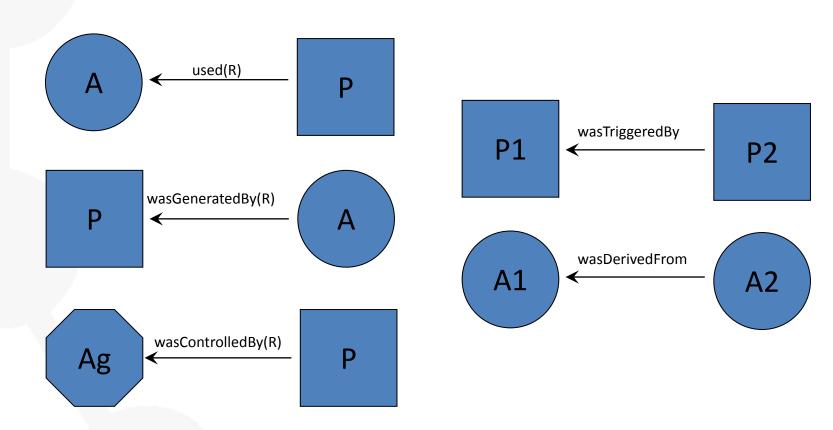
- Artifact: Immutable piece of state, which may have a physical embodiment in a physical object, or a digital representation in a computer system.
- Process: Action or series of actions performed on or caused by artifacts, and resulting in new artifacts.
- Agent: Contextual entity acting as a catalyst of a process, enabling, facilitating, controlling, affecting its execution.



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# Edges



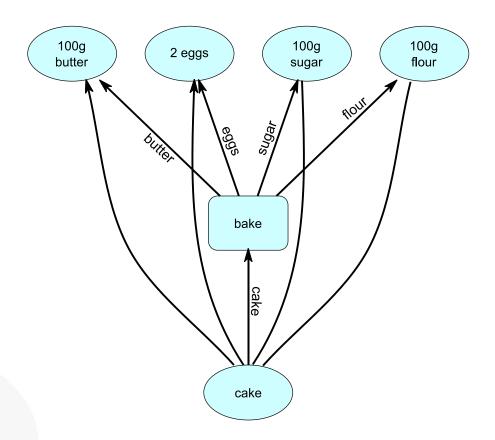
Edge labels are in the past to express that these are used to describe past executions

#### Accounts

- Mechanism by which multiple descriptions of a same execution can co-exist in a same OPM graph
- Different accounts may be provided by different observers (or asserters)
- Accounts can overlap if they have some OPM subgraph in common
- An account can be a refinement of another, if it provides more details
  - Support for hierarchical descriptions
- Accounts may be conflicting!

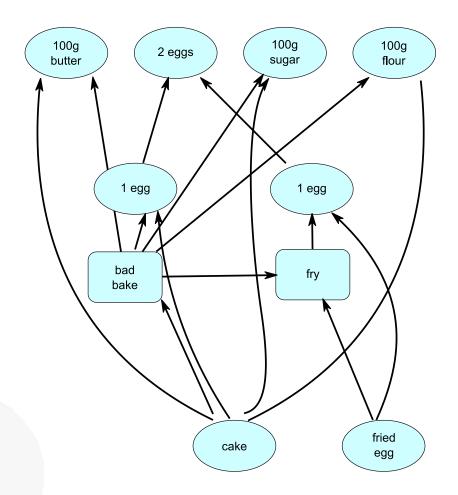


# Provenance of Physical Objects





## Another Account of a same Execution



# Valid OPM Graphs

- WasDerivedFrom\* is acyclic within one account
  - Intuition: a data item cannot be derived from itself
  - Note: cycles may exist in multiple accounts
- An artifact can be generated by at most one process in a given account



# Concept of a Profile

- A specialisation of an OPM graph for a specific domain or to handle a specific problem
- Note: profile multiplicity challenges inter-operability
- A profile has a unique identity
- Defines vocabulary, guidelines, expansion guidance, serialisation format

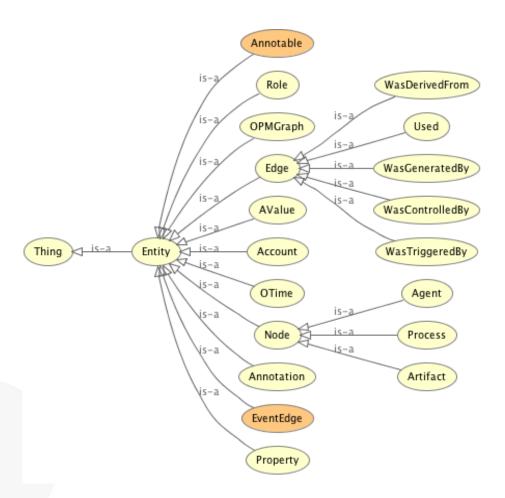


#### OPMO and OPMV

- OPMV: OPM Vocabulary
  - Lightweight vocabulary focused on the asserter of provenance information. It allows most of the OPM concepts to be asserted. However, it does not allow inferences to be made.
- OPMO: OPM Ontology
  - OPMO is an upgrade to OPMV, allowing full expressivity and reasoning.



# OPMO at a glance





### El Viajero use case:

- •Scenario in the context of travelling, with the aggregation of news and blogs from different platforms: "Suplemento El País", "Guías Aguilar", "Canal Viajar" or "Prisa Digital".
- Similar to the News Aggregator Scenario



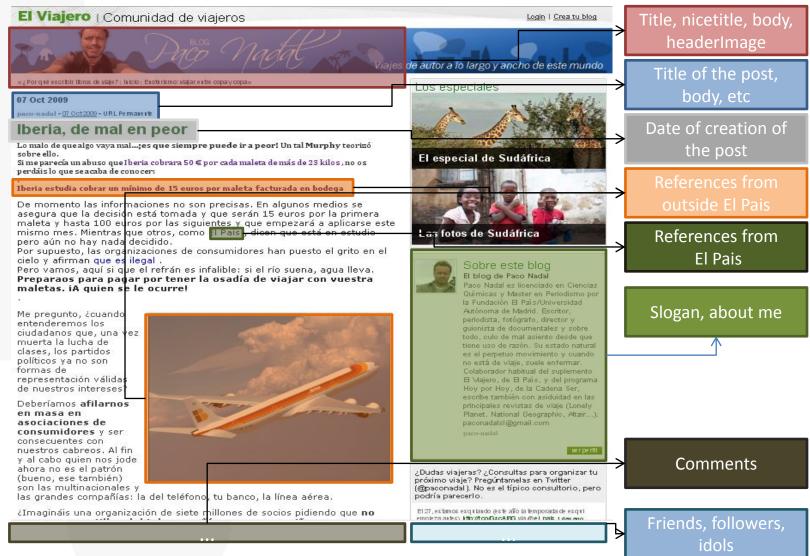




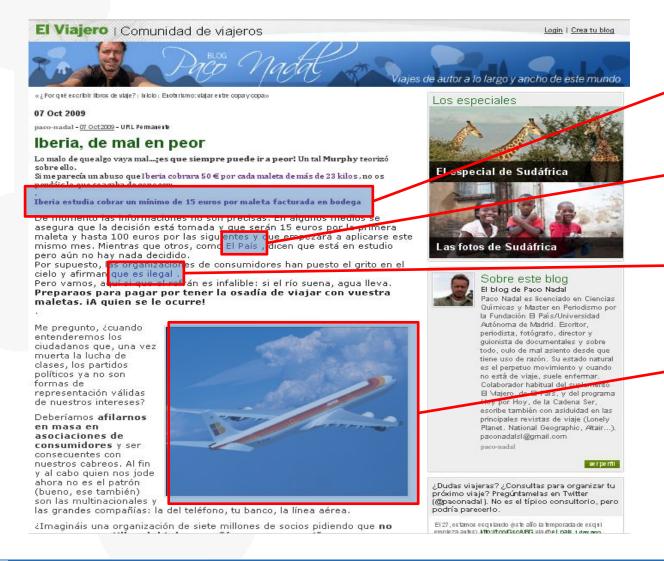
El Viajero: News platform Place which the document EL PAÍSCOM VIA JAR ty EL PAIS AGUILAR is talking about El Viajero España / País Vasco Title and sections of the BALNEARIOS Baño salado con burbujas a orillas del SANDRA BORRAZ - 05/11/2010 Author, date of publication Limpia, relaja y tonifica tu cuerpo. La talasoterapia utiliza el medio marino como agente terapéutico: baños con burbujas de agua salada. El empleo de algas, barro y otras sustancias extraídas del medio marino completan un tratamiento con un punto diferencial, que todo cuerpo debería experimentar al menos una vez en la vida. El líquido (y terapéutico) elemento es recogido, depurado y esterilizado, antes de aplicarse en distintos tratamientos, como hidromasaje, sumersión en piscinas dinámicas y de . Balbearios con olor a sal chorros, o ponerse a remojo en aqua entre los 35 y 37 grados. Y si se combina con envolvimientos en algas, Ofertas destacadas lodos marinos y fangos, el resultado es definitivo. Desde el País Vasco Francés hasta la costa de Vizcaya, siempre Vuelos Barcelona - San Sebastián con el Cantábrico en frente, ruta por ocho balnearios especializados en talaso. Mas use los Como en el Mar Muerto Hoteles en San Sebastián Tratamiento de talasoterapia en el Hotel Atlanthal de La ruta comienza en Biarriz, en el hermoso litoral vascofrancés. Ciudad balnearia reconocida ya desde el siglo XIX, acoge de hecho el Instituto de Talasoterapia, integrado en el **Hotel Sofitel Biarritz Miramar** Thalassa. Los tratamientos que ofrece el centro se ajustan a la duración de la estancia y combinan una dieta sana con tratamientos de ejercicio y belleza. Una de sus piscinas contiene una concentración de sal equivalente a la del Mar Muerto: cuerpos que flotan para una relajación plens Hacia el sur, con el Cantábrico siempre a la diestra, San Juan de Luz permite a los amantes del relax entre el **Gran Hotel Loreamar** y el **Hotel Helianthal**. Los cuentan con acceso directo a la bahía y ofrecen a sus huéspedes vistas espectaculares. En el Helienthal, además, un equipo médico asesora Envoltorio de algas en el Centro Talaso-Sport La Perla al cliente para decidir el tratamiento más adecuado a sus necesidades y expectativas, con programas de seis días (casi milagrosos) que logran revitalizar el cuerpo, y el almá Más información: Balnearios con olor a sal Fotografía: Talasoterapia Otras ediciones Versión texto accesible Edición de Bolsillo, edición para PDA/PSP ó Móvil Where has the document Comentarios - 2 been published Pol (<u>http://reservasbuceo.com</u>) - 05-11-2010 - 18:33:53
 wow, Ideal para esta época! Comments Normas de uso Tu comentario Esta es la opinión de los internautas, no de ELPAIS.com No está permitido verter comentarios contrarios a las leyes españolas o injuriantes Reservado el derecho a eliminar Nombre - Obligatorio Correo Bectrónico - Obligatorio consideremos fuera de tema



#### El Viajero: Blogs and posts



# The need for provenance in the platform.



Reference to other post!

Reference to a news from El País!

Reference to external source news!

Refrence to an image!

# Using OPM to model the metadata of the platform.

- •OPMO as a reference ontology to model the evolution of the information in the platform.
- •Use of resource centric vocabularies to model the specific artifacts
  - •SIOC
  - •MPEG7
  - •GEO
- Layered model
- •Allows interoperability with other resource centric vocabularies (and other provenance models too, thanks to the mapping effort).



New uses for the enhanced platform.

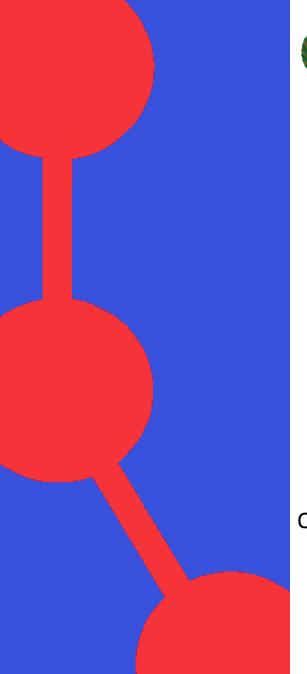
- **1. Evolution** or timeline of the post/guide.
- 2. Advanced and complex searches of content (also in posts).
- **3.** Trace the latest actions of a certain user.
- 4. If the contents are uploaded from a mobile platform, the **geolocalization** can be used to follow the tour which a certain user is doing in his travel to somewhere (for example, showing his location in a minimap in his blog).



#### References:

- 1. FIS 2010 OPM Tutorial presentations: <a href="http://openprovenance.org/tutorial">http://openprovenance.org/tutorial</a>
- 2. OPMO Ontology specification: <a href="http://openprovenance.org/model/opmo">http://openprovenance.org/model/opmo</a>
- 3. OPMV Vocabulary Specification: <a href="http://open-biomed.sourceforge.net/opmv/ns.html">http://open-biomed.sourceforge.net/opmv/ns.html</a>
- 4. News Aggregator scenario: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2005/Incubator/prov/wiki/Analysis of News Aggregator Scenario">http://www.w3.org/2005/Incubator/prov/wiki/Analysis of News Aggregator Scenario</a>
- 5. Mappings between approaches: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2005/Incubator/prov/wiki/Provenance Vocabulary Mappings">http://www.w3.org/2005/Incubator/prov/wiki/Provenance Vocabulary Mappings</a>











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