

Introduction to the Semantic Web

Asunción Gómez-Pérez

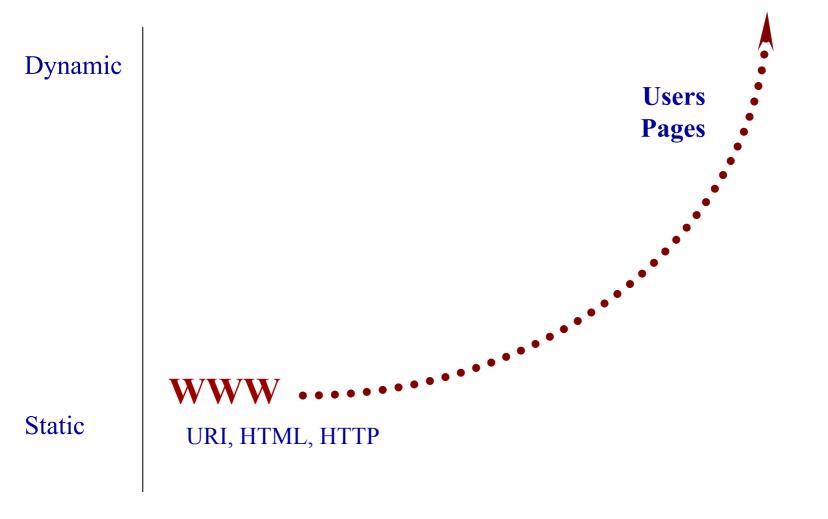
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The problem: Information overload on the WEb



The current Web is based on HTML



الاسم: الهندسة فىعلم التطو ر المؤلفون: آسنسيون غومز برز الستعر: 74.95 المنتج: الكتاب

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المتب المنتج



Skjøte: Ontological Ingeniørarbeid **Forfatter:** Overtakelse Gómez-Pérez

Pris: 74.95€ Produkt: Bok

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タイトル: 存在論工学

著者: アスンスィオン ゴメスペレス

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Title: Ontological Engineering **Authors:** Asunción Gómez-Pérez

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- .- HTML is useful for browsing the information
- .- Content is language-dependent
- .- High cost for keeping the information up-to-date



XML allows the creation of metada with "meaning"



Árabe



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¿What do the tags mean for the machine?







The problem of choosing information



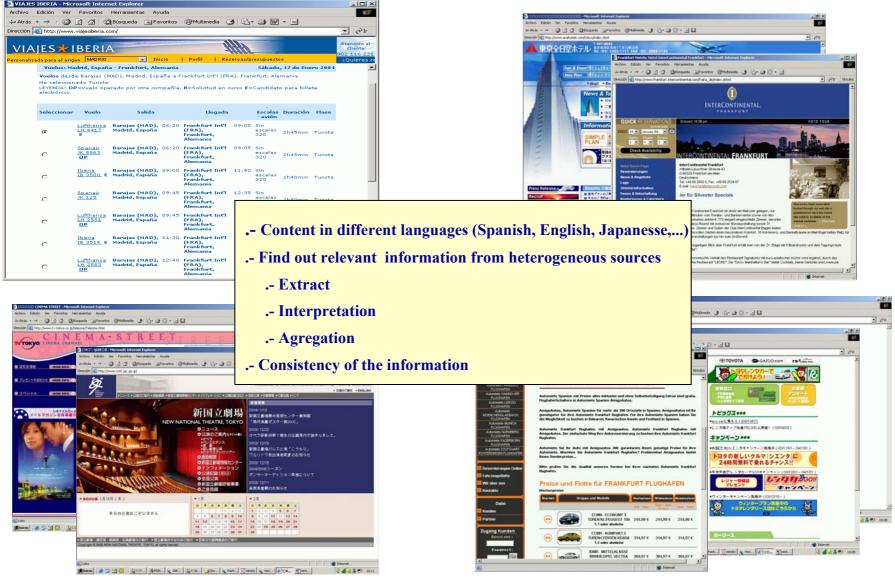
- .- Extract relevant information
- .- Interpretation by human users
- .- Sinthesis





The problem of content agregation: From Madrid to Tokyo







What was the Web intended to be?



"... a goal of the Web was that, if the interaction between person and hypertext could be so intuitive that the machine-readable information space gave an accurate representation of the state of people's thoughts, interactions, and work patterns, then machine analysis could become a very powerful management tool, seeing patterns in our work and facilitating our working together through the typical problems which beset the management of large organizations."

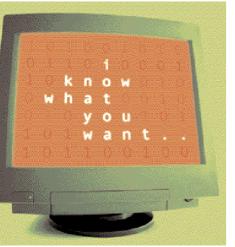
[Berners-Lee 1996]



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What is the Semantic Web?

"The Semantic Web is an extension of the current Web in which information is giv tter enabling computers and people to work in cooperation. It is based on the idea of having data on the W that it can be used for more effective discovery, automation, integration and reuse across various applications."



Onto ogies

Anotation

Hendler, J., Berners-Lee, T., and Miller, E. Integrating Applications on the Semantic Web, 2002, http://www.w3.org/2002/07/swint.html

Why not make the computers do the work?

IBXX is a flight. Its departure place is Madrid and its arrival place is Tokyo.

Madrid is an european city. Tokyo is an asian city.





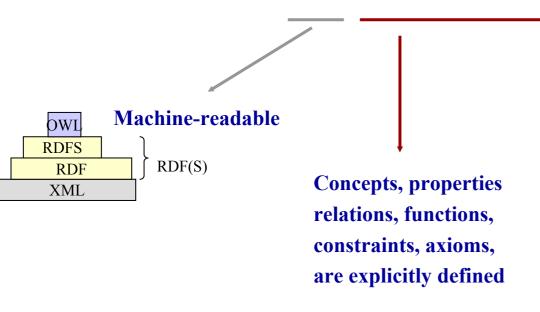






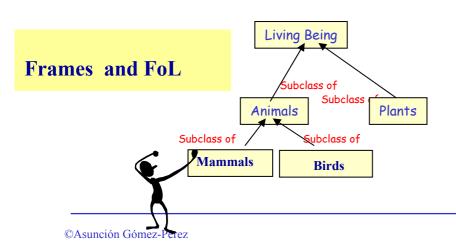
Definition of Ontology

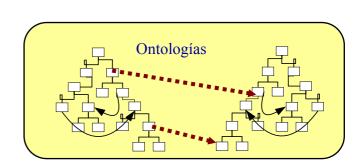
"An ontology is a formal, explicit specification of a shared conceptualization"



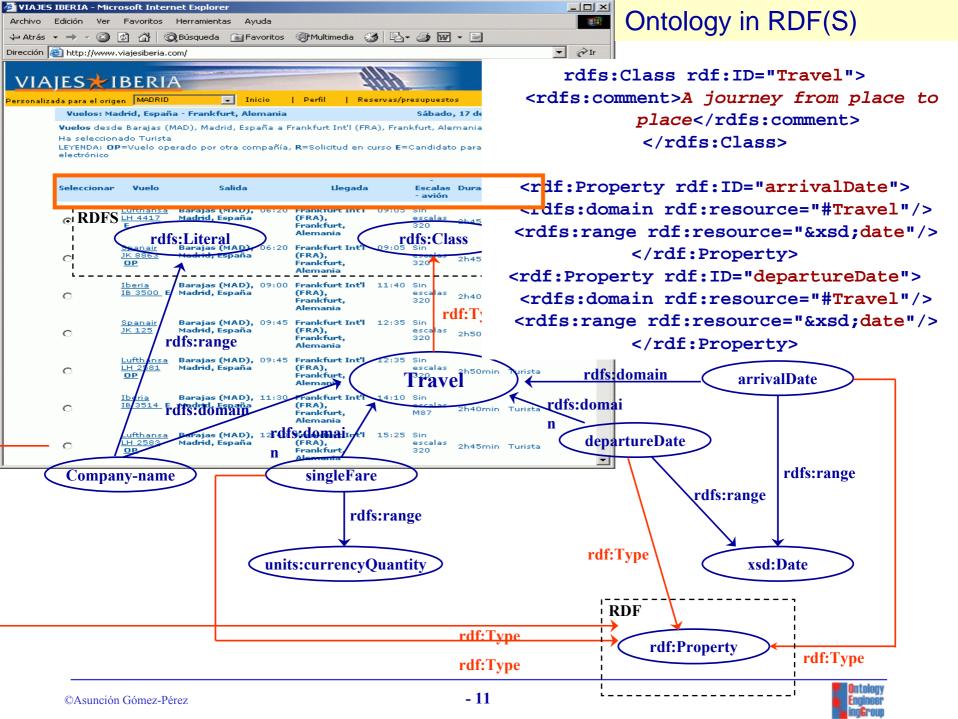


Abstract model and simplified view of some phenomenon in the world that we want to represent

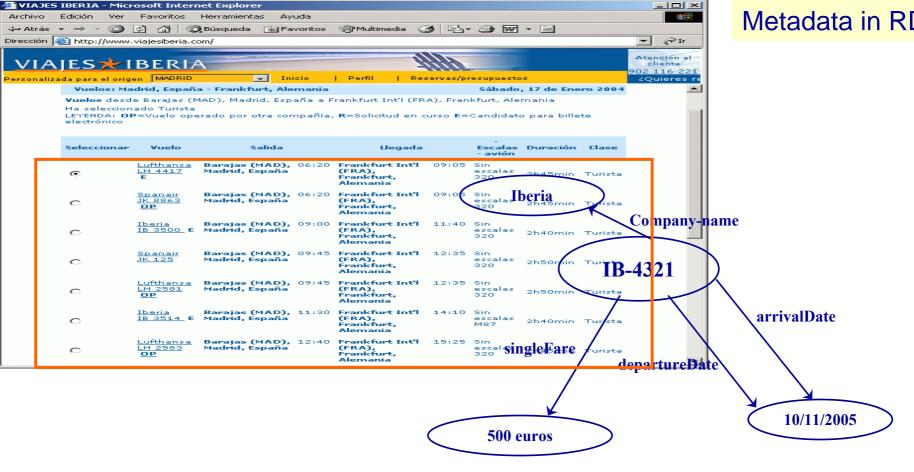






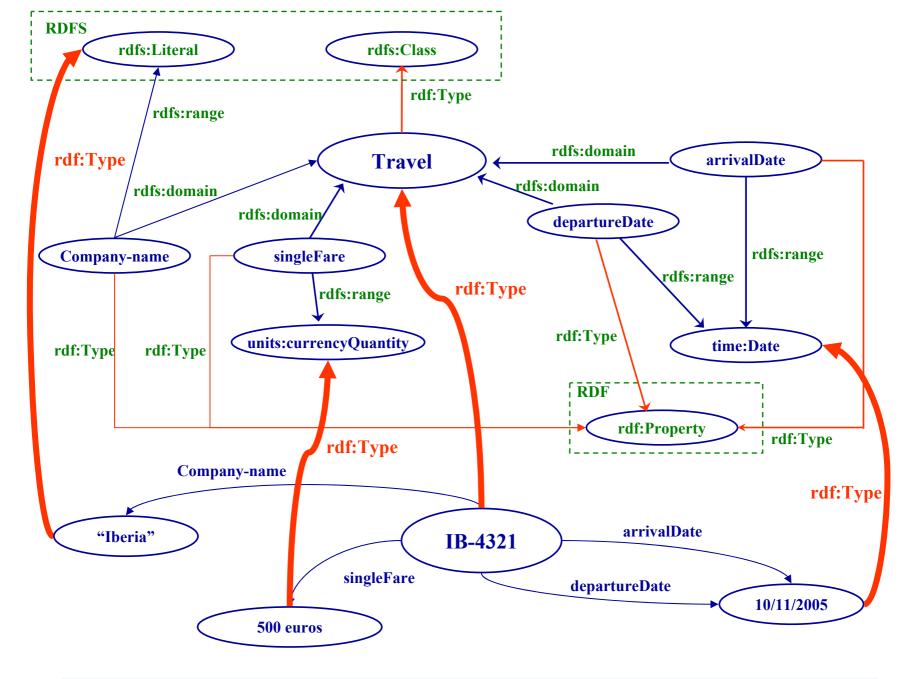


Metadata in RDF



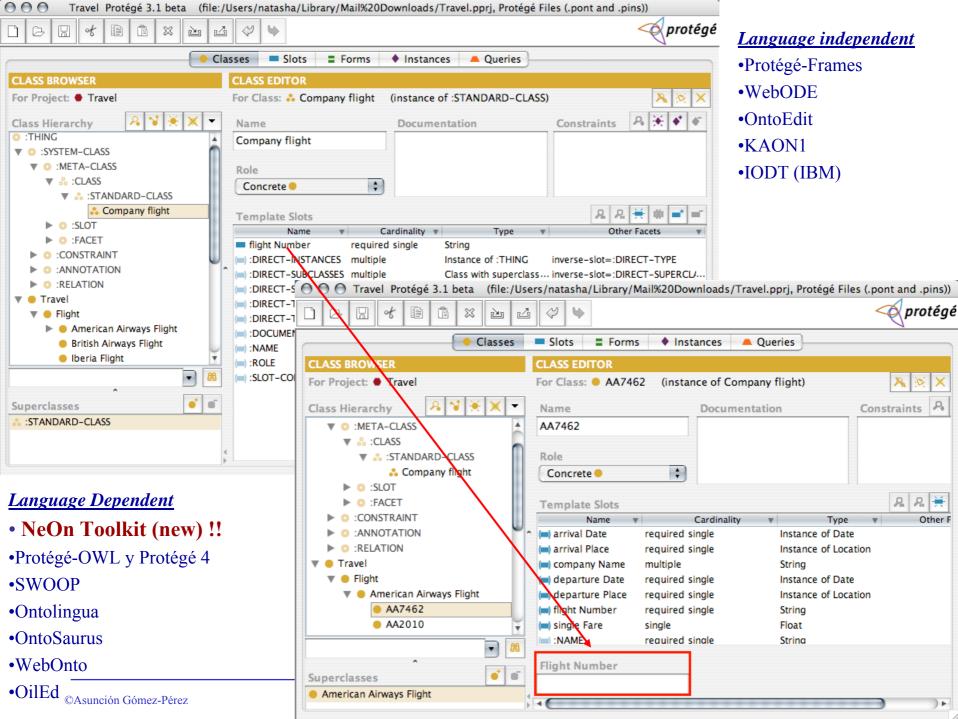
```
<RS-travel:Travel rdf:ID="IB-4321">
  <RS-travel:Company-name>Iberia</RS-travel:Company-name>
  <RS-travel:singleFare>500 Euros</singleFare>
  <RS-travel:departureDate rdf:datatype="&xsd;date">2005-11-10 </RS-travel:departureDate>
  <RS-travel:arrivalDate rdf:datatype="&xsd;date"> 2005-11-10 </RS-travel:arrivalDate>
  <RS-travel:arrivalPlace rdf:resource="#Paris"/>
</RS-travel:Travel>
```





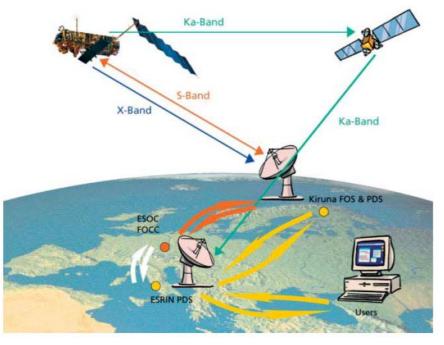
Travel.rdfs

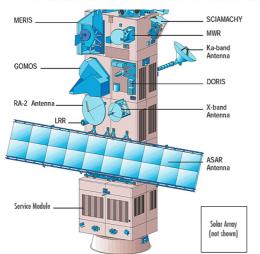
Iberia_Travels.rdf

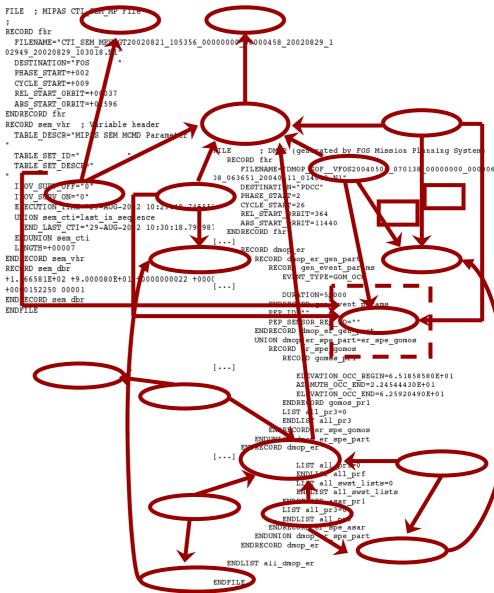


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Creating metadata for processing satelite information







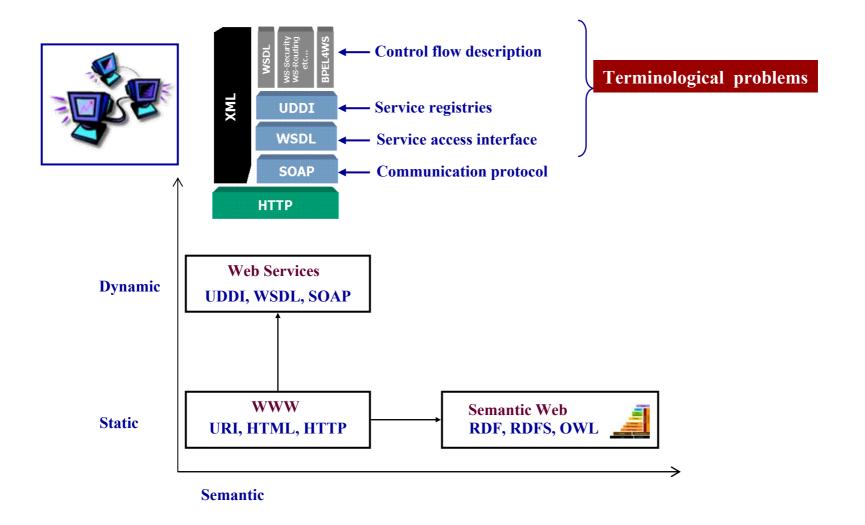


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voies - Le direction des véhicules A, B - 3. leur position
4. les accident - 5. le nom des rues (ou routes) Bezeichnen Sie durch eine Pfeit I den Punkt des Zusammen oftes Préciser: 1. le tracé d 11. dégâts apparents Heck hi - Deckel eitenteile Stopst Liht KUPULING TO Dias Hockerckel Stop 14. observations Blinker Lines + Beks For Louis 12 Ver the 140 th hielt hei Bot a -Rechts Blinker " A TO HE CHI alter maske en Forbak. 14. Bemerkungen Store Stanget. ik had hist was regen - khhick bei Bot an 4 lined red a En cas de blessures ou en cas de dé-véhicules A et B, relever les lorscetto Nach Unterschrift und Trennung der Blätter nichts mehr änderni

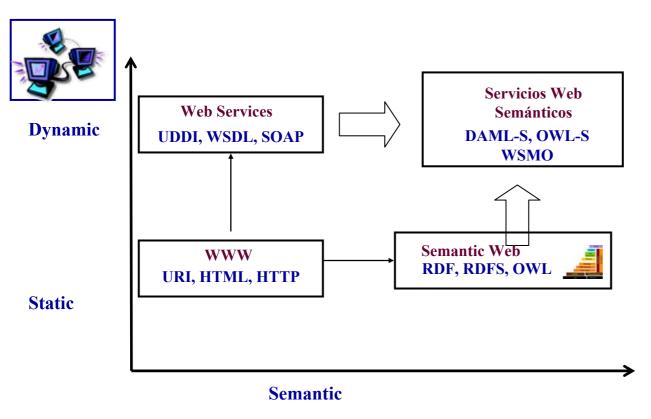
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Web services





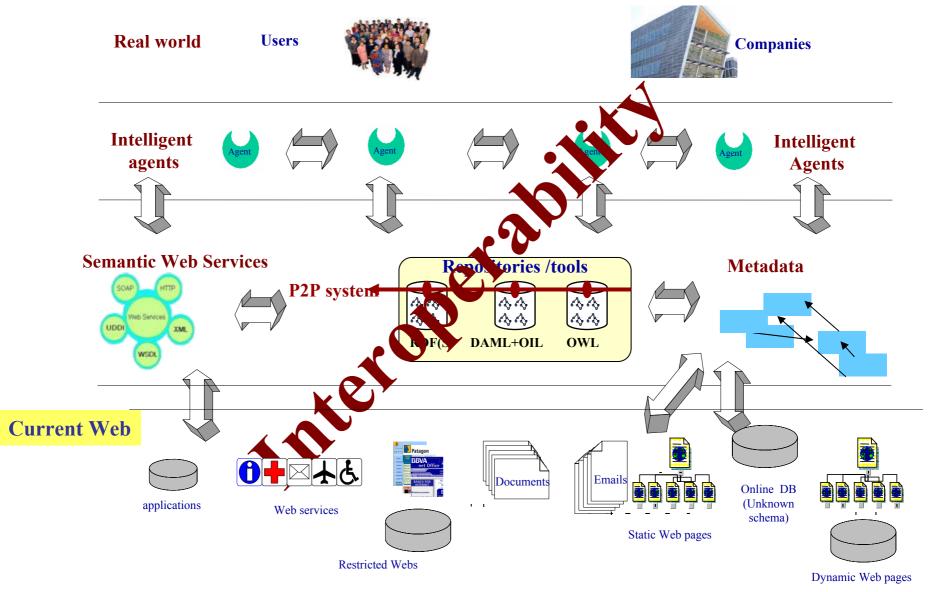
Semantic Web Services



Web services are described using Ontologies and are expressed in Semantic web service language

Semantic Web Scenario

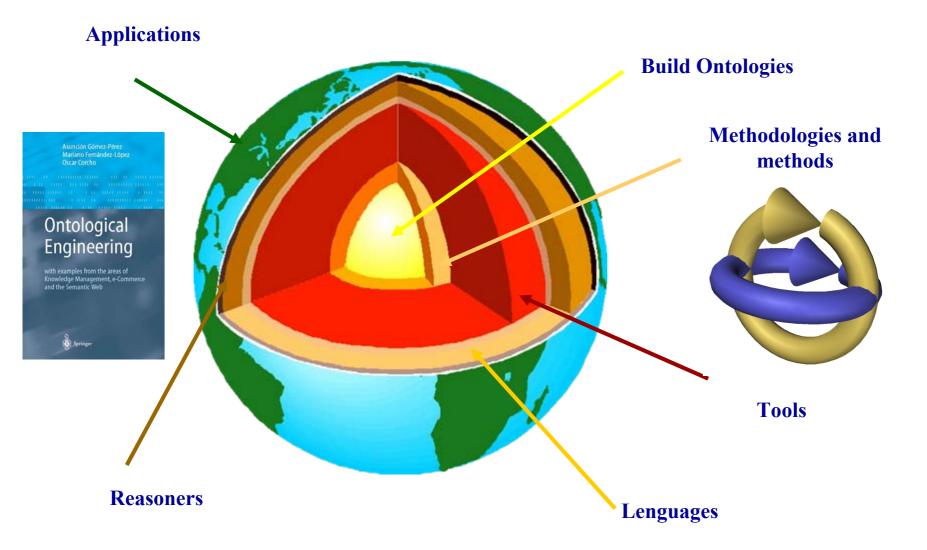






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Ontological Engineering for the Semantic Web





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