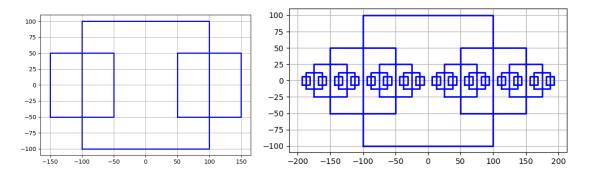
## CS2302 Data Structures Spring 2020 Practice Exam 1

1. Write the function nested\_squares(ax,n,x0,y0,size) that draw a figure like the one below, where n is the number of figures, x0,y0 is the center of the figure, and size is the distance from the center to one of the square's sides.



- 2. Write the **recursive** function *list\_n\_to\_0(n)* that receives a positive integer n and returns a native list containing the integers from n to 0 (inclusive).
- 3. Write the function  $sum\_first\_n(L,n)$  that receives a reference to a List object (as defined in singly\_linked\_list.py) and an integer n and returns the sum of the first n elements in L, or the sum of all elements if L has less than n elements.
- 4. Write the function  $sum\_until(L,i)$  that receives a reference to a List object (as defined in singly\_linked\_list.py) and an integer i and returns the sum of the elements that appear before i in L, or the sum of all elements if i does not appear in L.
- 5. Write the function <code>next\_to\_last(L)</code> that receives a reference to a List object (as defined in singly\_linked\_list.py) and returns the item stored in the next to last node in L, or None if L has less than two nodes.