OPEN-SOURCE

Who, what, why, where, how

or how I learned to stop hiding; and expose the bomb

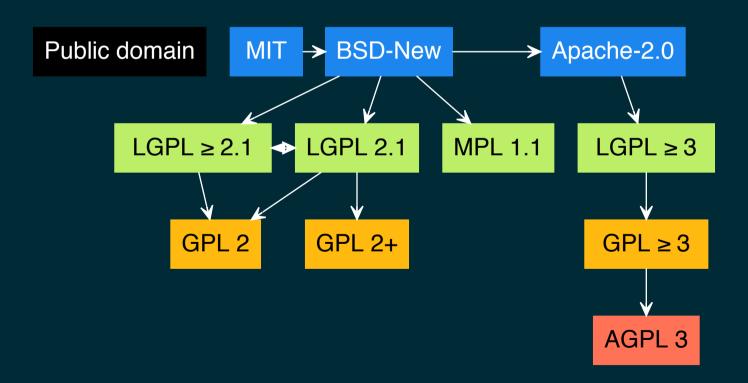
WHOAM

WHAT

Open-source means freedom.

Freedom to share code, usually commercially and privately.

LICENSES



WHY

- Development speed
- Quality (tests; security; documentation)
- Interoperability
- Community

WHERE: CHARITY

WHERE: GOVERNMENT

WHERE: BUSINESS

HOW: NEW PROJECT

- O. Pick a license;
- 1. Pick a name;
- 2. Create a repository;
- 3. Upload repository (e.g.: to GitHub)

HOW: EXISTING PROJECTS

- O. Pick a project;
- 1. Pull it to local computer [usually];
- 2. Make modifications;
- 3. Send back modifications

HOW: FOR NOOBS (GREEN)

New to programming, or a nonprogrammer?

No matter. Plenty of low-hanging fruit; even for you!

(see appendix for details)

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APPENDIX

LOW-HANGING FRUIT

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MEDIUM-HANGING FRUIT

MEDIUM-HANGING FRUIT

- CI/CD integration (Azure Pipelines; Travis CI; Appveyor and/or CircleCI)
 - See next slide

CI/CD EXAMPLE (TRAVIS CI)

```
# Filename: .travis.yml
language: node_js
node_js:
    - "lts/*"
cache:
    npm: true
before_install:
    - npm install -g npm
install:
    - npm ci
script:
    - tsc
```

- npm test

after_success:

- npm run coverage

MEDIUM-HANG

- Interoperability, e.g.:
 - OS support for: Windows, Linux, macOS,
 FreeBSD
 - Language support for: Python 2 & 3 [not as relevant anymore!]; newer/older JS (ECMAScript) versions
 - Package support for application-level dependency managers, e.g.:
 - Python: setup.py; Node.js: package.json; Rust: Cargo.toml

MEDIUM-HANGING FRUIT

- Docker integration
 - See next slide

DOCKERFILE

```
# Filename: Dockerfile
# Use Node.js' long-term support release
FROM node: lts-alpine
# Copy source code
COPY . /app
# Change working directory
WORKDIR /app
# Install dependencies
RUN npm ci
# Expose API port to the outside
```

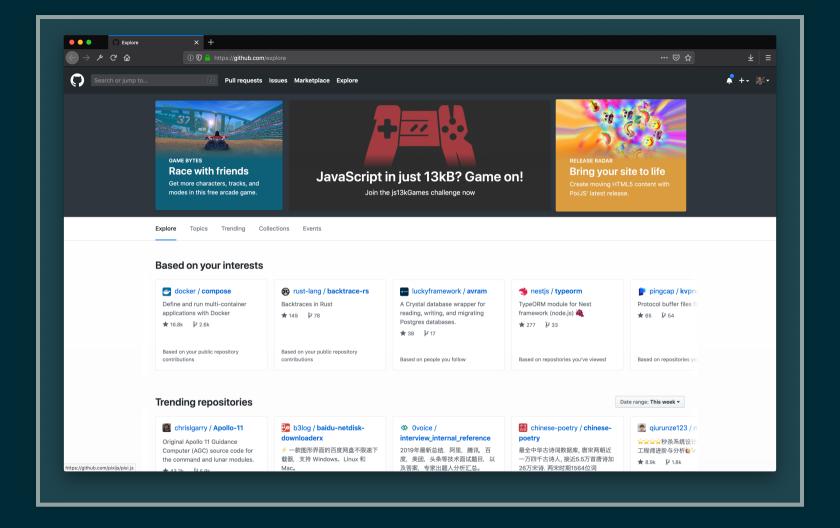
EXPOSE 80

ENTRYPOINT ["npm", "start"]

WORKSHOP

O) WORKSHOP: CONTRIBUTE

- O. Create an account on https://github.com
- 1. Pick a project, e.g.: from https://github.com/explore



- O. Install git: https://git-scm.com/downloads
- 1. Open your terminal / command prompt
- 2. Run git clone followed by the URL of the repository, e.g.:

git clone https://github.com/SamuelMarks/restify-orm-sca

- 3. **Modify** (e.g.: using the CLI, an IDE, manually modifying using a GUI file manager)
- 4. On the command-line, cd into the directory you cloned
- 5. Run:

```
git config --global user.name "FIRST_NAME LAST_NAME"
git config --global user.email "NAME@example.com"
```

6. Create a feature branch with:

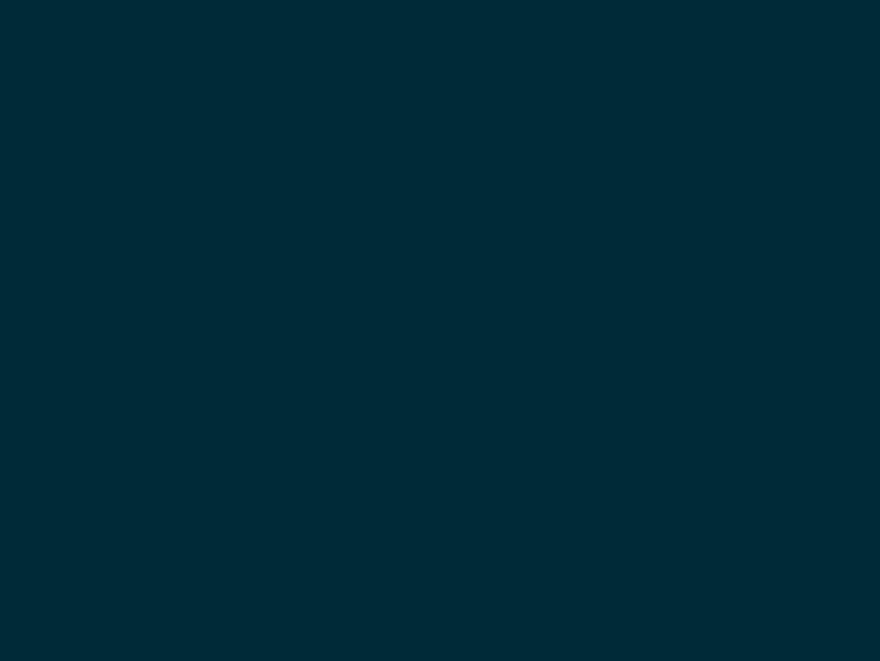
git checkout -b feature_name_goes_here

7. Add your modifications with:

git add .

8. Commit your modifications with:

git commit --message "Commit message goes here"



9. Put your changes online, with:

git push origin feature_name_goes_here

10. Send PR—using hub CLI—or online (see next slide)