$$D(a) := e$$

$$= e^{i \nu u} T(E u)$$

$$= e^{i \nu u} T(E u)$$

$$= e^{i \nu u} T(E u)$$

$$= f$$

$$= f vousc.$$

## > hohaenter 2 cestoud:

$$V = \text{Imd}$$

$$(\Delta \times \Delta Y) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(\Delta \times \Delta$$

$$U(t) | \chi(d) \rangle = e^{-i\omega \delta_2} | \chi(e^{-i\omega t} d) \rangle$$

## Zeitenablicingige Störrengsthoovie

(2> zeitabling St. Th.)

ally Puchlem: Hamiltourp H eines vealer

Systems we'che geningfig's von idealer"

System ab (2. R. H- Afon, hour. Osalli, ...)

4 Hamiltoup. Ho

H = Ho + 2 Hz; ( 221)

bestimme  $E_{y}(\lambda) = E_{y} + \Delta E(\lambda)$ 

 $(N(\lambda)) = (\lambda) + (\lambda n(\lambda))$ 

Bsp: houm. Osoill. + Subouncuizités.

 $H = \frac{P^2}{2m} + \frac{m co^2}{2} \times^2 + \lambda + \omega \left( \times \ell \right)^3$ H1

 $(E_{N}(\lambda)) = E_{N} + \lambda E_{N}^{(\alpha)} + \lambda^{2} E_{N}^{(2)} + \cdots$   $\{ |u(\lambda)\rangle = |u^{(\alpha)}\rangle + \lambda |u^{(\alpha)}\rangle + \lambda^{2} (|u^{(2)}\rangle) + \cdots$   $\{ |u(\lambda)\rangle = |u^{(\alpha)}\rangle + |u^{(\alpha)}\rangle + |u^{(\alpha)}\rangle + \cdots$   $\{ |u(\lambda)\rangle = |u^{(\alpha)}\rangle + |u^{(\alpha)}\rangle + |u^{(\alpha)}\rangle + \cdots$   $\{ |u(\lambda)\rangle = |u^{(\alpha)}\rangle + |u^{(\alpha)}\rangle + |u^{(\alpha)}\rangle + |u^{(\alpha)}\rangle + \cdots$   $\{ |u(\lambda)\rangle = |u^{(\alpha)}\rangle + |u^{(\alpha)}\rangle + |u^{(\alpha)}\rangle + |u^{(\alpha)}\rangle + |u^{(\alpha)}\rangle + \cdots$   $\{ |u(\lambda)\rangle = |u^{(\alpha)}\rangle + |u^$ I clee: Patenzoneihen en twichluger:  $(H_o + 2H_n) | (u(x)) = E_u(x) | u(x) \rangle$ → (Ho+7H1) ((U">+7 (U">+)  $= (E_{u}^{(0)} + \lambda E_{u}^{(0)} + \lambda^{2} E_{u}^{(2)}) (|u^{(0)}\rangle + \lambda |u^{(2)}\rangle + \lambda^{2} |u^{(2)}\rangle$  $\lambda^{c}$ -Teume:  $H_{o} \mid u^{(o)} \rangle = E_{u}^{(o)} \mid u^{(o)} \rangle \quad (6)$   $2 \rangle \quad E_{u}^{(o)} = E_{u}$   $|u^{(o)} \rangle = |u\rangle$ 

$$|u^{(0)}\rangle = |u\rangle$$

$$2^{1} - \text{Tevrice}: \quad H_{0} |u^{(0)}\rangle + H_{1} |u^{(0)}\rangle = E_{u}^{(0)} |u^{(0)}\rangle + E_{u}^{(1)} |u^{(0)}\rangle$$

$$|u^{(0)}\rangle + E_{u}^{(1)} |u^{(0)}\rangle + E_{u}^{(1)} |u^{(0)}\rangle$$

$$|u^{(1)}\rangle + E_{u}^{(1)} |u^{(1)}\rangle + E_{u}^{(1)} |u^{(1)}\rangle$$

$$+ E_{u}^{(12)} |u^{(0)}\rangle \quad (2)$$

Zwechnickije Normieurs beeingreg:

$$\langle u^{(0)} | N(\lambda) \rangle = 1$$

$$\langle u^{(0)} | (|u^{(0)}\rangle + \lambda |u^{(0)}\rangle + \lambda^{2} |u^{(2)}\rangle + \dots | = 1$$

$$(|u^{(0)}| (|u^{(0)}\rangle + \lambda |u^{(0)}\rangle + \lambda^{2} |u^{(2)}\rangle + \dots | = 1$$

d.h. 
$$\langle h^{(0)} | h^{(e)} \rangle = 0$$
  $\ell \geq 1$ 

$$\left( \bullet \quad (u^{(0)} \mid \times (0) \right)'' : \qquad E_{v}^{(c)} = E_{u} ) !$$

$$|| \langle u^{(0)} | x (1) || :$$

$$\langle u^{(0)} | H_0 | u^{(1)} \rangle + \langle u^{(0)} | H_1 | u^{(0)} \rangle = E_u^{(1)}$$

$$|| E_u \langle u^{(0)} | u^{(1)} \rangle = E_u^{(1)}$$

-> Evergie En (1) in Stövengsth. 1. Oværny:

$$E_{y}(\lambda) = E_{y} + \lambda \langle u| H_{y}|u\rangle + O(\lambda)$$

Zustand (4(2)) in 1. Orany:

$$mif$$
  $l_{m} = \langle m^{(0)} | n^{(1)} \rangle \longrightarrow l_{m} = \langle n^{(0)} | n^{(0)} \rangle$ 

$$= 0 \quad 1$$

$$0 < m^{(0)} | \left( H_0 | u^{(1)} > + H_0 | u^{(0)} > = E_u^{(0)} | u^{(0)} > + E_u^{(1)} | u^{(0)} > \right)$$

$$= (1)$$

$$\Rightarrow E_m <_m + <_m <_0 \ | H_1 | u^{(0)} \rangle = E_u <_m$$

$$|u''\rangle = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\langle m|H_1|u\rangle}{E_u - E_m} |m\rangle$$

$$E_{u}(\lambda) \quad \text{in } \quad 2. \text{ Overly:}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \left($$

$$E_{n}(\lambda) = E_{n} + \lambda \langle u|H_{n}|u\rangle + \lambda^{2} \sum_{m\neq u} \frac{(\langle m|H_{n}|u\rangle)^{2}}{E_{n}-E}$$

$$E_{n}(\lambda) = E_{n} + \lambda \langle n|H_{n}|u\rangle + \lambda^{2} \sum_{m \neq n} \frac{\left(\langle m|H_{n}|u\rangle\right)^{2}}{E_{n} - E_{m}}$$

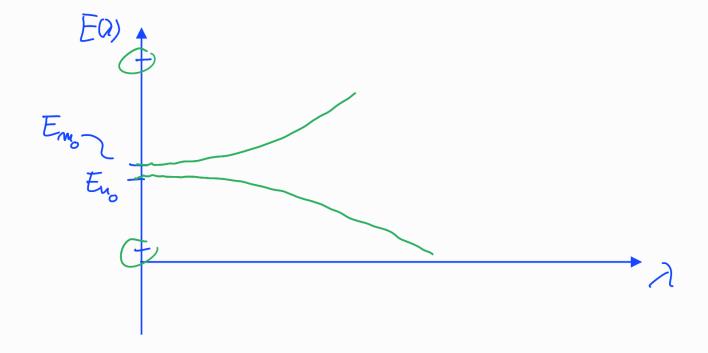
## Berne Luyer

· Stillsdeweigences Lunceline:

heine Entatur, des Eneglouiveaus!

( En # Em fin n # m!)

· Niveauabelchery:



· Absenting der Grand zustauchs energie Eo clevels Terre 2 Ordney.

BSD:
$$H = P_{2m}^{2} + m\omega^{2} x^{2} + \lambda t_{1}\omega(x_{2})^{3}$$

$$H_{2} = \frac{1}{2} + \lambda t_{2}\omega(x_{2})^{3} + \lambda t_{3}\omega(x_{2})^{3} + \lambda t_{4}\omega(x_{2})^{3}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} + \lambda t_{2}\omega(x_{2})^{3} + \lambda t_{3}\omega(x_{2})^{3} + \lambda t_{4}\omega(x_{2})^{3} + \lambda t_{4}\omega(x_{2})^{3}$$

$$\frac{NR}{e}$$
:  $\frac{x}{e} = \frac{1}{k!}(a^t + a)$ 

$$\langle m(\left(\frac{x}{e}\right)^3|o\rangle = \frac{1}{2^{3/2}} \langle m(\left(a^{\dagger}+a\right)^3|o\rangle$$

$$(a^{t}+a)^{3} = (a^{t})^{3} + a^{t}a^{t}a + a^{t}a^{0} + a^{0}a^{0} + a^{0}a^{0}$$