

אלגוריתמים כלכליים מטלה 4 שאלה 2

Example 1:

object 1	object 0	
55	11	player 1
44	33	player 2

1. Initialize:(0; 0,0)
2. For every object:
For every new state nether p1 gets the object or p2:
Object 0 - new states:
 $(0; 0, 0) \Rightarrow (1; 11, 0)$
 $(0; 0, 0) \Rightarrow (1; 0, 33)$

Object 1 - new states:
 $(1; 11, 0) \Rightarrow (2; 66, 0) (2; 11, 44)$
 $(1; 0, 33) \Rightarrow (2; 55, 33) (2; 0, 77)$
3. From the last states we choose the state with the max min value: (2; 55, 33)

Results:

To know which items the students get , we go back to from the leaf to the root:

$(2; 55, 33) \Rightarrow (1; 0, 33) \Rightarrow (0; 0, 0)$

player 0 gets item 0 with value 55

player 1 gets item 1 with value 33

Example 2:

object 2	object 1	object 0	
66	55	11	player 1
22	44	33	player 2

1. Initialize:(0; 0,0)
2. For every object:
For every new state nether p1 gets the object or p2:
Object 0 - new states:
 $(0; 0, 0) \Rightarrow (1; 11, 0)$
 $(0; 0, 0) \Rightarrow (1; 0, 33)$

Object 1 - new states:

$(1; 11, 0) \Rightarrow (2; 66, 0) (2; 11, 44)$
 $(1; 0, 33) \Rightarrow (2; 55, 33) (2; 0, 77)$

Object 2 - new states:

$(2; 66, 0) \Rightarrow (3; 132, 0) (3; 66, 22)$
 $(2; 11, 44) \Rightarrow (3; 77, 44) (3; 11, 66)$
 $(2; 55, 33) \Rightarrow (3; 121, 33) (3; 55, 55)$
 $(2; 0, 77) \Rightarrow (3; 66, 77) (3; 0, 99)$

3. From the last states we choose the state with the max min value: $(3; 66, 77)$

Results:

To know which items the students get , we go back to from the leaf to the root:

$(3; 66, 77) \Rightarrow (2; 0, 77) \Rightarrow (1; 0, 33) \Rightarrow (0; 0, 0)$

player 0 gets item 2 with value 66

player 1 gets items 0,1 with value 77

Example 3:

object 3	object 2	object 1	object 0	
44	33	22	11	player 1
33	44	11	22	player 2

1. Initialize: $(0; 0, 0)$
2. For every object:
For every new state nether p1 gets the object or p2:

Object 0 - new states:

$(0; 0, 0) \Rightarrow (1; 11, 0)$
 $(0; 0, 0) \Rightarrow (1; 0, 22)$

Object 1 - new states:

$(1; 11, 0) \Rightarrow (2; 33, 0) (2; 11, 11)$
 $(1; 0, 22) \Rightarrow (2; 0, 33) (2; 22, 22)$

Object 2 - new states:

$(2; 33, 0) \Rightarrow (3; 66, 0) (3; 33, 44)$
 $(2; 11, 11) \Rightarrow (3; 44, 11) (3; 11, 55)$
 $(2; 0, 33) \Rightarrow (3; 33, 33) (3; 0, 77)$
 $(2; 22, 22) \Rightarrow (3; 55, 22) (3; 22, 66)$

Object 3 - new states:

$(3; 66, 0) \Rightarrow (4; 110, 0) (4; 66, 33)$
 $(3; 33, 44) \Rightarrow (4; 77, 44) (4; 33, 77)$

$(3; 44, 11) \Rightarrow (4; 88, 11) (4; 44, 44)$
 $(3; 11, 55) \Rightarrow (4; 55, 55) (4; 11, 88)$
 $(3; 33, 33) \Rightarrow (4; 77, 33) (4; 33, 66)$
 $(3; 0, 77) \Rightarrow (4; 44, 77) (4; 0, 121)$
 $(3; 55, 22) \Rightarrow (4; 99, 22) (4; 55, 55)$
 $(3; 22, 66) \Rightarrow (4; 66, 66) (4; 22, 99)$

3. From the last states we choose the state with the max min value: $(4; 66, 66)$

Results:

To know which items the students get , we go back to from the leaf to the root:

$(4; 66, 66) \Rightarrow (3; 22, 66) \Rightarrow (2; 22, 22) \Rightarrow (1; 0, 22) \Rightarrow (0; 0, 0)$

player 0 gets items 1,3 with value 66

player 1 gets items 0,2,4 with value 66