Competitive Programming Notebook

Programadores Roblox

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```
\mathbf{DP}
                                                            1 // a^e mod m
                                                             2 // O(log n)
        {f Lis}
                                                             4 ll fexp(ll a, ll e, ll m) {
                                                                   a %= m;
                                                                   ll ans = 1;
  1.2
        \mathbf{Lcs}
                                                                   while (e > 0){
                                                                       if (e & 1) ans = ansa % m;
                                                                       a = aa % m;
        Knapsack
  1.3
                                                                       e /= 2;
                                                                   }
                                                            11
_{1} // dp[i][j] => i-esimo item com j-carga sobrando na
                                                                   return ans%m;
      mochila
                                                            13 }
2 // O(N * W)
                                                                   DS
                                                               6
4 \text{ for(int } j = 0; j < MAXN; j++) {}
           dp[0][j] = 0;
                                                                   Primitives
                                                               7
       for(int i = 1; i <= N; i++) {</pre>
          for(int j = 0; j <= W; j++) {
               if(items[i].first > j) {
                   dp[i][j] = dp[i-1][j];
                                                               8
                                                                    General
10
11
12
                                                                    Bitwise
                                                               8.1
                   dp[i][j] = max(dp[i-1][j], dp[i-1][j-
13
       items[i].first] + items[i].second);
14
                                                             int check_kth_bit(int x, int k) {
15
                                                             2 return (x >> k) & 1;
       }
16
                                                            3 }
  2
       String
                                                             5 void print_on_bits(int x) {
                                                                for (int k = 0; k < 32; k++) {
                                                                  if (check_kth_bit(x, k)) {
       Geometry
                                                                     cout << k << ' ';
                                                            9
                                                                   }
                                                                }
                                                            10
       Graph
                                                                 cout << '\n';
                                                            11
                                                            12 }
        Dijkstra
  4.1
                                                            13
                                                            14 int count_on_bits(int x) {
                                                            int ans = 0;
1 // SSP com pesos positivos.
                                                                for (int k = 0; k < 32; k++) {
                                                            16
2 // O((V + E) log V).
                                                                  if (check_kth_bit(x, k)) {
                                                            17
3 vector < int > dijkstra(int S) {
                                                                     ans++;
      vector < bool > vis(MAXN, 0);
                                                                   }
                                                            1.9
       vector<11> dist(MAXN, LLONG_MAX);
                                                                }
       dist[S] = 0;
                                                            20
      \label{eq:priority_queue} \verb"priority_queue<"pii", vector<"pii">, greater<"pii">>> pq <math display="inline">^{21}_{--}
                                                                 return ans;
                                                            22 }
      pq.push({0, S});
                                                            24 bool is_even(int x) {
       while(pq.size()) {
9
                                                            25
                                                               return ((x & 1) == 0);
          11 v = pq.top().second;
10
                                                            26 }
          pq.pop();
                                                            27
           if(vis[v]) continue;
12
                                                            28 int set_kth_bit(int x, int k) {
           vis[v] = 1;
13
                                                            29 return x | (1 << k);</pre>
           for(auto &[peso, vizinho] : adj[v]) {
14
                                                            30 }
               if(dist[vizinho] > dist[v] + peso) {
                                                            31
                    dist[vizinho] = dist[v] + peso;
                                                            32 int unset_kth_bit(int x, int k) {
                    pq.push({dist[vizinho], vizinho});
17
                                                            return x & (~(1 << k));</pre>
18
               }
                                                            34 }
           }
19
20
                                                            36 int toggle_kth_bit(int x, int k) {
       return dist;
21
                                                            37
                                                                return x ^ (1 << k);
22 }
                                                            38 }
                                                            39
       Math
                                                            40 bool check_power_of_2(int x) {
                                                            return count_on_bits(x) == 1;
                                                            42 }
  5.1
       Fexp
```